### THE OREGON SENTINEL.

JACKSONVILLE.

BATURDAY, MARCH 4, 1861.

rates; the merchant cannot give his assistants large salaries, pay high rents, heavy freight charges, and other excessive current expenses aside from giving extended credits without interest, and then dispose of his goods at moderate per centages upon his invested capital; the master mechanic cannot undertake contracts or perform jobs for ordinary compensation, when he is obliged to give his employees extraordinary wages. And so on, ad infinitum. Therefore, until all these various calling.

even niggardly policy with other communities that his enemies will assert that the amend. Greeley's victories came thick and fast before in their intercourse with neighbors, is with us ment was intended merely to hamper the the election. Ever since, the tide of fortune not only a reasonable, but a compulsory policy. measure, and to prevent its passage in amend. has been obbling and obbling with him, until Far inland, with bold mountain ridges come of form by the House. This might be urged now he is left almost high, dry and helpless, pletely beaming us in, over which it is difficult with some plausibility if the amendment of upon the shouls. First, Seward was invited at the most favorable seasons to convey large fered by Senator Lane were the only one cm to accept the chief place in Lincoln's Cabinet. freights, and which are quite impassible during bodied in the Bill by the Secate. But an and not a word was said of it to Horace. the Winter months, we can neither produce amendment was also offered by Schator Polk. Even his old partner and present rival, Weed. nor manufacture anything for distant markets and adopted, which, we believe, is quite obso as to compete with producers or manufact jectionable to many friends of the measure. elect, to have a " big talk," and no such courturers elsewhere. We are, therefore, obliged If the House will reject, or perhaps, we should tesy had been extended to himself. The Legis to live comparatively within ourselves, whether say, has rejected, the Bill because of the pro-lature of New York poured live coals upon we would or no. The only recourses we have vision for a Branch Road through Oregon, the his burning head, to add to his miseries. against the heavy drainage of our gold in ex- people of our State will not feel greatly flatter- Horace didn't want Littlejohn chosen Speaker. change for goods, is, as our correspondent sug- ed by the consideration that body shall and went himself to the Capital to work for gests, the institution of manufactories which have displayed in aid of their interest and that terrible man's defeat. The Assembly shall make up the raw material our county advancement. The chances are that the Bill elected Littlejohn their Speaker. Horace, nothcan so abundantly furnish into the styles of will pass, and if it does, Oregon must thank ing daunted, though greatly incessed, bung his goods we use, and also the production of such tien. Lane that she is included in the direct name upon the Senatorial hook for ready conarticles as our necessities demand, or our appe benefit to accrue from the construction of the venience of the Legislature when the time for tites invite. With proper enterprise and comomy, we need not send abroad for our woolens. his constituents, and opposition to their wishes. Republican caucus let it hang, and preferred in the South.

It is runnered that Johnson, of Tennessee, to find a support for their quantiments support. tites invite. With proper enterprise and com- road. If this is disregard of the interests of election should arrive. Woful to relate, the and consumption. And the writer is again and consumption. And the writer is again correct in saying that, until we possess our Ix a Mass.—Senatorial elections in Califor selves of these advantages, the complaints of all are very uncertain events. There is one "hard times" and "money stringency" will United States Senator to elect at the present be chronic in this community. But no dis- session. Neither of the three parties in that tinctive classes, in themselves considered, are body have force sufficient to elect without for responsible for the disadvantages under which sion with one of the other two. So far it has we labor, or for the hardships we suffer. The been a game of finesse and dodges, and it is ones rests upon all alike-farmer, merchant, likely that no election will be laid. Twenty-liquidation.

our correspondent, in some particulars, unless ballot, and Gen. Jas. A. McDougall got fourreasonable hore was held out to them that teen votes. He was then declared the nomin their labor and outlay would meet with recom- of that caucus. But that same evening the peace. In the Willamette, or in California, if Nugent and Denver Democrats united with a great surplus of breadstuffs is produced in the Breckinridge men, and they held a caucus any given year, the facilities there enjoyed of also, without coming to any direct conclusion competition in the world's market gives fair however. The Republicans are playing the opening to the producers for disposition of balance of power game, resolved, it is thought, that surplus at living remuneration. But what to prevent an election, as they hope to be able can our farmers do with a great surplus? to elect one of their own men at the next ses-There is only so many mouths to feed at home. sion. Thus the matter stands at last advices. and we have positive limits to our neighboring Randolph appears to have little hope of success. markets, beyond which we cannot go, except at ruinous sacrifices, and each succeeding year Oca INTERESTS .- An attempt was extent of their abilities in any undertaking private relief bills. Nothing has been done to the mines during the whole year round, can learn.

We do not say that, as a class, our farmers We do not say that, as a class, our farmers fare declined giving assistance in this respect; indeed, we know many of them who have contribted to works of this character in the county, and who stand prepared to assist further; the white-faced, white-faced, white-faced, white-faced, will be remembered for years to come as the rely directed energy to wards so vital an enterprise, and to this cause we can trace a goody

and again, in other respects, curiety over all others, carried and perty nearly all the kiels. Honce had a days can be discussed in the prices of produce and goods soon in sugarated. Such a change cannot be effected by the residence or combinations of any classes of men, but must await the gradual mutations through which all communities past, from the primary days of approximately equal condition, when all are qualt evenly powered of the swort of the primary days of approximately equal condition, when all are qualt evenly powered of the word of the primary days of approximately expendent of the residence of the conditions and good of the conditions of the primary days of approximately expendent of the residence of the residence

would be an illiberal and incorporated with the B.il. We are aware likewise, disposed,

nine of the Donglas Democrats held a caucus It would be folly and improvidence for our just week, in which there was some disaffeefarmers to go to the expenses suggested by tion, and three left. The remainder took of

restricts our sale at these markets, because of early in February, in the House, to get the the increased home harvests with which ours Oregon War Debt Bill reported, without sucare brought into competition. What seems esse. The chances for its passage are very at first view, therefore, as lack of industry and doubtful. Mr. Stout has some hopes, but the erroneous system of economy with our great crisis renders all legislation uncertain. farmers, is really their only true policy. They Gen. Lane has introduced bills to fortify Puge t do, however, shut their eyes to their best inter- Sound and the mouth of the Columbia, and cats, and to their own future prosperity, when- other exposed points on this coast ; to improve ever they decline to aid the miners to the full the navigation of Oregon waters; and some which will furnish a plentiful supply of water in respect to our mail matters, so far as we

The First Victim.

Senator Lane.

It was a happy remark of Daniel O'Comment upon the views off-red by me comment upon the views off-red by me carried in the senator of this Yalley. We have not safety as we carried the senator of the se

So long as men can make from four to ten dollars to the single played the Judas towards him, that his letter are not deficient in either of the two mand large per day in the mines, with chances of quite and working entirely at their own disposition, on uncontrolled by and independent of "besses," they will not accept employment at trades or other occupations at much less than the minimum we name above. Consequently, the minimum we name above. The farmer cannot psy high wages for whatever they raise, men make from four to ten dollars. And if so, which is the form they make the Judas towards him, that his letters are not deficient in either of the two mand the kind. But fortune sonetimes favors the canady across the Carawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and playment the count, there we write with, und the book we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and playment the count in this ichiem, and the book we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawkin, Isaabea and September of the Units of Catawin, Isaabea and we read goes far away neroes the Catawin, Isaabea and September of the Unit of Catawin, Isaabea, Isaabea but Bates was thought unsound, and votes wouldn't come to him. The West demanded Lincoln. New York and all the East wanted Seward. Horace wanted anybody but the disconnection of the various propositions before Conmert, to which we have a constitutional right; because, whatever I might think of the merits of the various propositions before Conmert, to which we have a constitutional right; because, whatever I might think of the merits of the various propositions before Conmert, to which leads to the privilege of taking possession of this government, to which we have a constitutional course of the privilege of taking possession of this government, to which we have a constitutional course of the privilege of taking possession of this government, to which we have a constitutional course of the privilege of taking possession of this government. Seward. Horace wanted anybody but the dis-tinguished founder of the old house and of the Republican party. He worked, he labored, he buzzed, he schemed, he begged, he threatened, and eventually he accomplished the chief object of his mission - the defeat of Seward. Then came a savage paper war between the

The last grave charged arged against Some Sewardites and Horace, who now ranked head and interests are subjected to the same leveling for Lane is, that he has struggled to defeat and shoulders over all other devoted friends process, which must flow from a reduction in the passage of the Pacific Railron I Bill. of Lincoln. To save the party from defeat. the average wages of miners and the prepon- This is a very serious allegation, and if true, the band of Seward champions were obliged to derance of capital over labor, combined, the should carn for our Senator, the unreserved cease their open attacks upon Horace, and standard that our correspondent would have consume and reproach of every resident of join with him in the crusade against all oppocannot be realized.

Our geographical position bears an importcannot relation to this same state of things, and and ascertain what ground there is for the will of itself interpose a formidable obstacle accusation. By a reference to the first we ration of his Senatorial term, he would forever to a reduction in the prices of produce, labor find that Gen. Lane did insist, before he would withdraw from political life, from active public or commoditier, until remote years, when artigive his vote for the measure, that the House
ficial enterprise shall bring us, as it were, bill should be so amended as to provide for for Horace, for who then could stand against
conceded, they will go for submitting the mearer to the great highways of trade, by land and water. At present, we are unlike almost main road is to intersect the California line, any other community upon the Pacific coast, and to extend through the Valleys of Rogue and the rules which apply to them, in the government of trade, and in their intercourse with the great markets, are totally inapplicable to us. What would be an illiberal and nearer to the great highways of trade, by land the build ug of a Branch R ad from where the him? He saw himself already United States

was invited to Springfield by the President Hon. Ira Harris, a gentleman put forward and supported by that same old partner, Thurlow Weed. It is morally certain that Harris has since been elected. So Horace is finished in that quarter, and with Seward as Lincoln's More revenue cutters have been seized at New Orleans, and some forts in Arkansas are Premier, he cannot hope for any position under the new Administration. Horace and the new firm have failed, it seems, and must go into

But the philosopher is not dead outright. notwithstanding all these grievous, ruthless. ungrateful assaults, and sad, overwhelming defeats. He lives to bite his thumbs at his persecutors, and show the cold shoulder to the man of all others who has disregarded and ignored the great services done him by the Tribune father. He has either grown reckless from the recent severe buffetings administered by men of his own party, or has settled down with a calm and holy disgust of politics and politicians, and really believes that "all is vinced. Here is a dispatch, dated Springfeld. Illinois, Feb. 4th, which we clip from the Alta California of the 20th ult :

Horace Greeley arrived to-day. He received the news of his defeat for the Senatorship with his usual equanimity. He left for Jacksonville at noon, without seeing Mr. Lincoln.

Only think of Horace, until recently the most faithful of devotees, making the pilgrim age to the Republican Mecca without paying his respects to its Mohamet. Allah be praised! Lincoln is become great, and Seward (not Greeley) is his prophet!

March opened yesterday a little on the lamb order. It will probable the lion next.

General Intelligence.

system shall be brought down to a level with kets.

#### LATEST!

St. Locts. February 9th. Nothing important has occurred since the telegraphed dispatch by the last Pony

Express.
The Union men have carried the Virginia Convention triumphantly. The secessionists elected only about thirty or forty members. It conceded, they will go for submitting the

Charleston is quiet also. Fort Sumpter has not been reinforced.

Col. Hayne and Lieut, Hall have left Wash-

The ultimatum of South Carolina has been presented, and responded to.

The President says that he has no power to negotiate for the sureader of Government property, which he is bound by law to protect. The public are willing to see what Governor

Congress has done nothing towards a settle-

The Montgomery (Alabama) Convention is in session, but has made little progress. How-

reported as having been taken by the State

Massachusetts sends commissioners to the Peace Congress at Washington. The President elect will leave Sprinfield, for Washington, on Monday next.

Black's name has been sent to the Senate. for Daniel's place on the U. S. Supreme Court Beach.

The bill, suspending Mail service in the se-coding States, has passed the House by a large

majority, European dates are to the 27th of January. The news is unimportant.

THE HESPERIAN .- The March number of the this admirable California magazine was re- for man and horse too great to be given for ceived during the week. It contains a full more chances.

What is the reason, that produce cannot vanity." His last recorded act gives us ground for either of these beliefs. Read and be continued. Here is a dispatch, dated Spring feld. wishing to subscribe should address Mrs. F.

H. Day, San Francisco. The magazine is furnished at 84 per year for single copy;

matters are not so stringent. But, says one,

> some time at Victoria, where a number of the some time at Victoria, where a number of the mette and Umpqua to this Vulley is so great, former companions and friends of her eminent that the farmers here are not subject to much husband, Sir John Franklin, are located. ion next. husband, Sir John Franklin, are located.

Hints and Saggestions.

PHOENIX, Feb'y 26th, 1861.

EDITOR SENTINEL:—From the promptness with which you notice gold discoveries and the careful attention you bestow upon known mining localities, keeping the people posted in relation to all the fluctuations attending that

running wild among the hills, and yet we buy nine-tenths of our boots and shoes, and three-fourths of our candles, sent from Eastern marsystem shall be brought down to a level with the existing disorganized state of affairs in the existing disorganized state of affairs in Mexico. But this thing will hereafter be as it is now, in the hands of the people; and if merchants jams and jellies which should be they desire to call a convention to remove any made at home, and pay for English currants feeted to restore the full Union, and to progrievances complained of, or to give new guarantees for the permanence of vested rights, it is not mise to oppose.

thirty-three cents per pound when we we could raise our own supplies at a triffing cost. We pay high prices for furniture of every description, and around the Horn, with general averble within a few miles of our county seut, and other quarries are known to exist in other extended much further, so as to include most of the articles we really need, besides many of the luxuries we purchase, all of which we have procured from abroad and sent away our

cial system.

We ought soon to perceive, too, that the era of high prices is past, and make up our minds to quietly and sensibly settle down to counseled obedience to the Constitution and the additional States have sent delegates to the Convention, which is increasing in popular tion which from 1849 to 1854 poured over the Stere Nevada and Convention. Convention, which is increasing in popular avor.

The organization at the North, against any concession, is becoming more sensible, and the Union ferling is extending, since the result of the Virginia election is known.

Secession movements go on in the South, without any exectement.

To you have treated in the country. All would have been peace, larmony and prosperity, from one of my former the Union to the other. The secesions are the Union to the Union. See, Union.

At the soficitation of some of my former and the country. All would have been peace, larmony and prosperity, from one and of the Union to the other. The secesions on the 11th of March next, in the Vandorá of the Union. See, Union.

Had the Fathers of the Revolution acquired to the people of the Union to the Union. See, Union.

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To you have treated in the country. All would have been peace, larmony and prosperity, from one and of the Union to the other. The sections of the Union to the Union to the other, are the Union to the Union. See, Union.

Had the Fathers of the Revolution acquired to the people of the Union to the Union. See, Union.

The soficitation of some of my former and the Union to the Un Texas has passed her second ordinance by and prairies, have ceased to flow. The of go'd lying among the grass roots have been a large insjerity.

No collision has taken place anywhere. All is quiet at Fensacola, where a truce has been concluded and the State troops withdrawn.

If god lying among the grass roots have been said picked up; the golden sands upon the sar-face have been washed out; and capital most now aid labor in seeking the precious dust in the bowels of the earth, or in extracting it now aid labor in seeking the precious dust the boxels of the earth, or in extracting California are no longer all miners, artisans and merchants. Agriculture is receiving its full share of attention. The supplies from Oregon, Chili, and the Eastern coast have been stopped, and the farmers of California have become in turn average of California have become in turn average of the Colonies. have become in turn exporters of breadstuffs, and are brisk competitors in the world's

Separated from the Ocean by more than one hundred miles of rocky, mountainous road, which lays an effectual embargo upon the heavy, cheap farm produce of this Valley. heavy, cheap farm produce of this Valley, where and to whom do we look for a market now? Not to North California, for she is for she is begging in the same line. At home we have a surplus. Nevertheless, it is at home that the people of this Valley must look for the sale of their agricultural products. And to this cad, and for this reason, the

farmer must encourage the mining intersest.

But this cannot be effected by asking forty dollars per ton for lay; one dollar per bushel for oats; one dollar per bushel for potatoes; eight dollars a barrel for flour; the same for corn meal; from fifty to seventy-live cents per pound for butter; as much for cheese; fifty pound for butter; as much for cheese; fifty cents per dozen for eggs, &c., &c. We must produce more dozens, more bushels, more bushels, more bushels, more pounds and more tons, and be contented with a less per cent, profit. The mines do not pay well enough, and are not certain enough to warrant high prices now, as when the miner could take out his onnee per day with his pan and rocker. Indeed, many persons came here last Fall with the intention of prospecting the mountain guiches during of prospecting the mountain gulches during the Winter, but found the cost of subsistence

three copies for \$10; five copies for \$15.

Lady Franklin.—This distinguished and estimable half visited Portland on the 20th, where she was the honored guest of that excellent gentleman and public spirited citizen. Mayor Robbins. Lady Franklin is accompanied by her makes and proposes to saleman.

nied by her neice, and proposes to sojourn monopoly.

The cost of transportation from the Willa

which all must deplore and wish reformed.
Hoping they will be received in the spirit which prompted them, I remain, &c.,
T. W. Davenpart.

When you go to San Francisco, buy your money by so doing. Remember, at 147, 149 and 1M Washington street.

THE UNION CONVENTION .- The Convention called at the suggestion of Virginia, which for the last twenty years, has been prepared by met at Washington, Feb. 4th, was in netive Surn W. Fowne & Co., of Boston; and the ession at last advices, but sat with closed printed name, as well as the written signature of doers, so that no report of its action can I. Perra, appear on the outer wrappers. As vide evermore against a recurrence of cumities one extant for the safe, speedy and permanent and hostile acts between the North and South. We regret to see that Michigan refuses to send Commissioners to the Convention, and that or sale, and in fact every form of throat, chest and long complaints, as well as construction its convention of the convention of th we regret to see that Michigan refuses to send cough, bleeding at the lungs, pain in the breast of range for breakage, cost of transportation. &c., addst, quite every article of which could and should be made here, and furnished at lower rates. We buy marble for our houses, for monuments and tomis, from distant markets, while there is an extensive quarry of fine markets. We more than the course of Maine violently opposes the movement, and coursels his people not to favor it. Missouri, Liinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Vermont, New Hampshire, Indiana, Kentucky plication of it to a slight cold will cause immethe movement, and convects his people not to
favor it. Missouri, Lilinois, Wisconsin, Iowa,
Vermont, New Hampshire, Indiana, Kentuchy
and New York have sent Commissioners, and
so we believe has Tennessee, North Carolina,
Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Connecticut, New Jersey, Rhode Island and Ohio.

This homesheld remesty should be in the hands
of every family and individual, as a timely application of it to a slight cold will cause immedate relief; while cases of long standing obstimate, and of apparently incurable character, will
arrely yield to its wonderful curative powers
and its great adaptation to the wants of men
when afflicted.

For sale in California by Reddington & Co.,
Charles Morrill, San gold in exchange for them, thus draining the country of the very life blood of our commerof Virginia is Chairman of the Convention.

#### "Sartor Resartus."

Had the secoders acquiesed in the election,

seled obedience to King George and Parlinment, there would not then have been any revolutionary excitement in the country. All would have been (slavish) peace, (abject) harmony, and (subsidized) prosperity, from one end of the Colonies to the other. The Fathers of the Revolution were, therefore, responsible to the people of the Colonies for the then extraordinary condition of the Colonies.

BIRTHS.

#### BIRTHS.

On Butte Creek, Sunday, February 24th, the wife of HENRY BROWN, of a daughter.

Near Jacksonville, Feb. 16th, James B., infant son of JAMES HAMLIN, aged one year and one day.

SPECIAL NOTICES. PHOENIX LODGE No. 23, A. F. & A. M. Hold their regular communications the Savennar Evenings on or preceding the

S. M. WAIT, W. M. S. Redlicu, Sec'y.

#### OREGON CHAPTER NO. 4, "OF" ROYAL ARCH MASONS.

JACKSON VILLE, OREGON. Will hold its regular communications on the First Saturday Evening of Every Month. All sejourning Companions in good standing

are cordially invited to attend. W. W. FOWLER, H. P. Jas. T. GLENN, Sec'y.

WARREN LODGE No. 10, A. F. & A. M. the Wednesday Eve HOLD their regular communications the Wednesday Evenings on or preceding

G. W. GREER, W. M.

The recuperative qualities of Sand's Sarparilla never fails to give entire satisfaction, when fairly under its influence—the purified blood courses through the arteries, veins and O'Brien's, Saturday, March 23. tissues of the body increased in volume, imparting healthy nourishment to the vital organs, with the pulse strong and regular and the digestion improved; the pallid check soon regains the hue of health—the feeble become s roag. Sufferers from scrofula, ulcerous and

cruptive disorders, try it and be co vinced.

vited to attend.

W. C. RANSOM, N. G.

GENATED BITTERS.

CALIFORNIA EVIDENCE.

Maksiumer Hill, Gol., June 16th, 1858.—Haring suffered for fifteen years with Dyspepsia, in its worst form, and having consulted with the best physicians, and tried every thing recommended, without relief, I was induced to try the OXYUENATED BITTERS, and before I had taken one bottle I found myself much better, and continued taking them until I was entirely cured, and now enjoy as good health as I ever did in my life. I take pleasure in recommending them to all who are similarly afflicted.

JAMES LANGSHORE.

to all who are similarly afflicted.

JAMES LANGSHORE.

For sale in California by Redlington & Co.,
Henry Johnson & Co., Charles Morrill, San
Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento;
Rice, Coffin & Co., Marysville; Snith & Davis,
Portland, Oregon.

March 17-1yg-.

per Why is Quincy Hall at San Francleeo, so popular? Because the prices there are irresistible argu

ments in its favor.

Way are so many enstoners constantly mak-ing parchases at Quacy Haut.

Because a liberal advertising policy has made known to the million the facts that the cetab-lishment is the largest one in the city, and the goods offered, the best and the cheapest.

Way are three salerooms needed at Quincy

Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry. The only pure and genuine Balsam is, and cure of coughs, colds, sore throat, bronchitis, actima, pleurisy, pneumonia, crosp, whooping

None had yet been appointed from Massachusetts, so far as we learn. Ex-President Tyler of Virginia is Chairman of the Convention.

For sale in Cantornia by Reading St. 11. ary Johnson & Co., Charles Morrill, San Setts, so far as we learn. Ex-President Tyler of Virginia is Chairman of the Convention.

For sale in Cantornia by Reading St. 22.

For sale in Cantornia

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

#### Educational.

nity. Jacksonville, Feb. 28.

#### Dissolution Motico.

#### Mottoe.

A.I. those knowing themselves indebted to me by note or book account are requested to call before the FIRST DAY OF APRIL

# Hapm Manle.

THE unders'gned respectfully notifies the A FARM OF 160 ACRES.

nder cultivation, known as the Reeves' farm. Also his Stable, together with Horses and

Carriages,
Also his Storchouse, Dwelling, etc.
For particulars, call at the premises of the SAM. W. SAWYER, Kerbyville, Feb. 26, 1860. mh2:7:6w

## Notice.

To Delinquent Tax-Payers. WILL attend at the following named times and places, for the purpose of receiving and ceiting for taxes due for the year 1860, to wit:

Ashland, Friday, March 15th. Phoenix, Saturday, March, 16. McDaniel's, Butte Creek, Monday, M'h 18. Table Rock, Sutterfields, Tuesday, M'h 19. Dardanells, Wednesday, M'h 20. Sterling, Thursday, March 21. Wells' Mills, Friday, March 22.

All persons interested are hereby notified that taxes not settled on or before the 23d in , val be collected thereafter by distraint and sale,

without favor,
L. J. C. DUNCAN. Sheriff Jackson county, Oregon, 1861. ub2:7:2w