The Democratic Times.

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The Democratic Times

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CHARLES NICKELL,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

NEW TIMES BUILDING.

Office—Corner Third and C Streets.

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" " three months........75.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

STATE OF OREGON.

U. S. Senators, J. H. Mitchell, J. N. Dolph; Congressman, B. Hermann; Governor, S. Pennoyer; Secretary of State, George W. McBride; State Treasurer, Phil Metschan State Printer, F. C. Baker; Supt. Public Instruction, E. B. McElroy; Supreme Judges, R. S. Strahan, Chief Justice; W. P. Lord, R. S. Bean.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Comprising Jackson, Josephine, Lake and Klamath counties: Circuit Judge, L. R. Webster, District Attorney, W. M. Colvig.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Senator, Theo. Cameron; Representatives, S. Furry, J. W. Merritt, J. M. McCall; County Judge, J. R. Neil; Commissioners, C. W. Taylor, Ben. Haymond; Clerk, M. Muller; Sheriff, J. G. Birdsey; Recorder, W. M. Holmes; Treasurer, G. E. Boomer; Assessor, I. L. Hamilton; School Superintendent, C. S. Price; Surveyor, P. Applegate; Coroner, J. S. Parson; Stock Inspector, W. F. Songer.

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LAKE COUNTY.

Joint Senator, C. A. Cogswell of Lake; Representative, A. Snider; County Judge, W. A. Wilshire; Commissioners, A. V. Lane, Geo. M. Jones; Clerk, W. N. Sutton; Sheriff, W. P. Heryford Treasurer; A. McCallen; School Superintendent, A. H. Fisher; Assessor, J. E. McDonough; Stock Inspector, D. R. Jones.

MEETING OF COURTS, ETC.

The supreme court of Oregon meets at Salem, regular terms commencing on the first Mondays in March and October; also at Pendleton, commencing on first Monday in May.

The circuit court for the first judicial district sits in Jackson county on first Mondays in April, September and December. In Klamath county on second Monday in June and first Monday in November. In Lake county on the third Monday in May and the second Monday in October. In Josephine county on first Mondays in March and August.

For Jackson county the county, probate and commissioners' courts meet every month, commencing with the first Monday; for Josephine county, the first Monday in January, April, July and September; for Lake county, every alternate month, commencing the first Monday in January. For Klamath county the first Wednesday in March, June, September and November.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

FRANCIS FITCH,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Medford Oregon.

MORRIS M. HARKNESS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Grant's Pass, Oregon.
Office in Ahlf's building, Front Street.

P. P. PRIM,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Jacksonville, Oregon.
Will practice in all courts of the State. Office in the Court House, third door to left of entrance.

J. R. NEIL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Jacksonville, Or.
Will practice in all courts of the State. Office in the Court House, first door to left of entrance.

H. K. HANNA,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Jacksonville, Or.
Will practice in all courts of the State. Office in Orth's brick, up-stairs.

J. J. HOUCK,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Gold Hill, Oregon.
Will attend to all business in my line with promptness and at reasonable rates.

ROBERT G. SMITH,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Grant's Pass, Oregon.
Office in Layton & Co.'s brick, upstairs.

ROBERT A. MILLER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Jacksonville, Or.
Office in building formerly occupied by Dr. Will Jackson.

O. F. DEMOREST,
RESIDENT DENTIST,
Medford Oregon.

GEO. DE BAR, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Jacksonville, Oregon.
Office and residence on California Street. Calls attended promptly day or night.

E. P. GEARY, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Medford, Oregon.
Office in Hamlin's Block. Residence on C Street.

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
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Calls promptly Attended to Day or Night. Office on B street.

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R. PRYCE, M. D.,
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Medford, Oregon.
Office in Williams Brick Building, up-stairs.

J. C. LEE, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Central Point, Oregon.
Calls promptly attended to day or night.

J. B. WAIT, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Medford, Oregon.
Office on Main street, in Childers' building. Calls promptly attended to, day and night.

DR. S. DANIELSON,
Physio-Medical
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Medford, Oregon.
Special attention given to Chronic Diseases.

Rogue River Valley R'y Co.

THE FOLLOWING TIME SCHEDULE WILL take effect Sunday, Feb. 22, 1891.

GOING EAST.

Leave Jacksonville at 8:30 A. M., 1:00 P. M. and 5:40 P. M.
Leave Whetrock at 8:40 A. M., 1:12 P. M. and 5:48 P. M.
Leave Harbaugh's at 8:43 A. M., 1:17 P. M. and 5:51 P. M.
Leave Davisville at 8:50 A. M., 1:27 P. M. and 5:55 P. M.
Arrive at Medford at 9:00 A. M., 1:40 P. M. and 6:00 P. M.

GOING WEST.

Leave Medford at 10:00 A. M., 2:00 P. M. and 7:30 P. M.
Leave Davisville at 10:10 A. M., 2:12 P. M. and 7:37 P. M.
Leave Harbaugh's at 10:17 A. M., 2:20 P. M. and 7:41 P. M.
Leave Whetrock at 10:20 A. M., 2:25 P. M. and 7:45 P. M.
Arrive at Jacksonville at 10:30 A. M., 2:40 P. M. and 7:55 P. M.

W. HONEYMAN,
President.

MARVELOUS MEMORY DISCOVERY

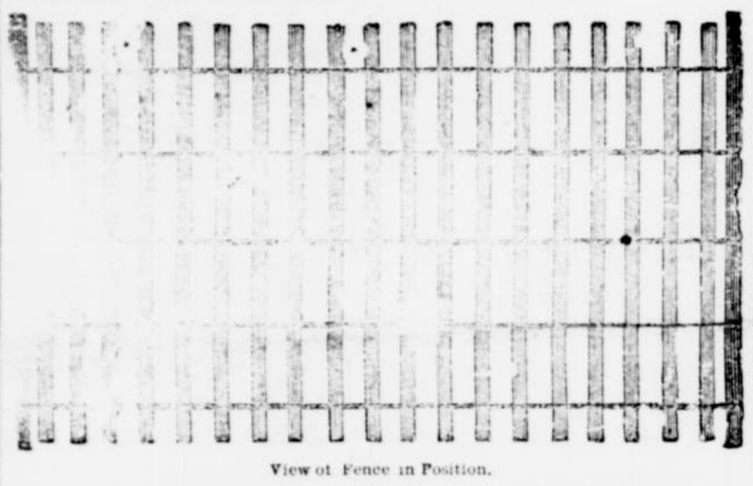
Mind wandering cured. Books learned in one reading. Testimonials from all parts of the globe. Prospectus POST FREE, sent on application to Prof. A. Loisette, 237 Fifth Ave. New York.

FRANK GALLOWAY,

Medford, Oregon.

MANUFACTURER OF

CELEBRATED UNIVERSAL COMBINATION FENCE!



View of Fence in Position.

It's Especially adapted for Farms, Ranches, Orchards, Gardens and Lawns,

NEAT. DURABLE. STRONG AND CHEAP.

YAQUINA BAY ROUTE.

Oregon Pacific R. R. & Oregon Development Co.'s Steamers

Short Line to California.

FREIGHTS & FARES THE LOWEST.

STEAMER SAILING DATES.

FROM YAQUINA:	FROM SAN FRANCISCO:
Willamette Valley, Sunday, March........8	Willamette Valley, Tuesday, March........3
Willamette Valley, Monday, March........16	Willamette Valley, Thursday, March........12
Willamette Valley, Wednesday, March........25	Willamette Valley, Saturday, March........21
	Willamette Valley, Monday, March........30

The company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

Trains connect with the O. & C. R. R. and River Boats at Corvallis and Albany.

Train No. 3 will run Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and on intermediate days when necessary. Train No. 4 will run Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and on intermediate days when necessary.

T. E. Hogg, Receiver.

W. B. WEBSTER, Gen'l F. & P. Ag't, Oregon Development Co., 304 Montgomery St., San Francisco Cal.
C. C. HOGUE, Gen'l F. & P. Ag't, O. P. R. R. Co, Corvallis, Oregon.

ESTABLISHED SEPTEMBER 1, 1888.

Jackson County Bank,

MEDFORD, OREGON.

Does a General Banking Business, and Buys and Sells Eastern, Domestic and Foreign Exchange.

COLLECTIONS A SPECIALTY.

MONEY LOANED ON FAVORABLE TERMS

TOLO! TOLO! TOLO!

Purchasers of property or Capital Stock of the

Tolo Townsite and Milling Co.

TAKE PUBLIC NOTICE

Of the Franchises and Privileges granted to F. H. ROWE August 7th, 1888,

By the incorporators of said company, now on file at the Recorder's office, in Jacksonville Jackson Co.

Tolo, Oregon, October 4, 1889.

J. H. GRIFFIS. J. W. WALKER.

GRIFFIS & WALKER,

MANUFACTURERS OF

White Pine, Yellow Pine, Red and Yellow Fir Lumber,

GOLD HILL, OREGON.

SASH AND DOORS AND SEASONED FINISHING MATERIAL.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

SAW MILLS ON SAM'S CREEK.

THE OREGON LAND CO.

—WITH ITS—

Home Office at Salem, Oregon,

(In the State Insurance Co's. Building.)

AND BRANCH OFFICES IN PORTLAND, ASTORIA AND ALBANY,

Has for sale a large list of

Grain, Stock and Fruit Farms, Also City and Suburban Property.

The Oregon Land Co., was especially organized for the purpose of buying and subdividing large tracts of land, and has during the past two years bought and subdivided over 3,200 acres of land into five to twenty acre tracts. The success of this undertaking is shown in the fact that out of 280 tracts placed on the market, 225 have been sold.

We claim that ten acres of choice land in fruit will yield a larger income than 160 acres of wheat in the Mississippi valley.

We also make valuable improvements in the way of roads, fences, clearing the land, etc. We can sell a small tract of land for the same price per acre you would have to pay for a large farm.

SEND FOR PAMPHLETS. MAPS and PRICE LIST.

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO.,

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS,

Agents for Cyrus Noble Distillery, Jos. Schlitz Brewing Company, Milwaukee Bottled Beer, Schmidt & Co.'s Sarsaparilla and Iron Water; also Arcadian Mineral Water from Waukesha, Wisconsin.

63 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

W. F. READ, President. J. R. WRITSMAN, Vice-President.
J. L. COWAN, Treasurer J. O. WRITSMAN, Sec. and Manager

The Farmers and Merchants Insurance Company.

CAPITAL STOCK, $500,000.

CASH PAID UP. $60,000.00.

ALBANY, OREGON.

WM ULBRICH, District Agent. - - MEDFORD, OREGON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SILAS J. DAY,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

REAL ESTATE AGENT!

Abstracts Made of Titles to Lands.

LEGAL DOCUMENTS

Of all kinds drawn up, especially pertaining to the settlement of estates.

Collector of Accounts. Prompt Remittances.

MONEY LOANED.

Investment Securities a Specialty. Jackson County Scrip Bought and Sold.

I have a complete set of Maps of all the Surveyed Lands in this county, and receive Abstracts monthly from Roseburg of all new entries made. I am thus prepared to make out Homestead and Pre-emption papers, and can save to parties the expense of a trip to Roseburg Land Office.

I HAVE SEVERAL FINE FARMS AND OTHER DESIRABLE PROPERTY IN MY HANDS FOR SALE.

☞Prompt reply made to all letters. Charges in accordance with the times.

Refers, by permission, to C. C. Beekman, Esq., Banker; to Hon. L. R. Webster, Judge of this judicial district, and to any business house in Jacksonville. SILAS J. DAY.

BEEKMAN & REAMES' BANKING HOUSE,

Successors to C. C. Beekman's Bank,

JACKSONVILLE OR.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FORMED A copartnership with an authorized capital of $55,000, for the purpose of carrying on a General Banking Business in all of its branches in Jacksonville, Oregon. Office at the old stand of Beekman's Banking House, S. E. corner California and Third streets.

C. C. BEEKMAN,
THOS. G. REAMES.

WOODBURN NURSERY

Keeps the largest stock of

Fruit, Shade Ornamental and Nut Trees

—and—

VINES AND SHRUBBERY

on the northwest coast.

NO APHIS OR LICE ON TREES.

PRICES:

Apple Trees........$ 5 to $10 per 100
Peach " ....10 " 16 " "
Plum and Prune Trees........8 " 16 " "
Other trees and shrubbery furnished reasonably.
Send for Catalogue to
J. H. SETTLEMIER, Woodburn, Or.

1853 1887

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer of

Sash, Doors, Blinds

Dealer in

WINDOW AND PLATE GLASS

A full line in stock of

GENERAL BUILDING MATERIAL.

Estimates and price-list sent on application

COUNTRY ORDERS A SPECIALTY.

Factory at Weidler's Mill, Salesrooms cor Third and E streets, Portland, Oregon.

FRUIT TREES

By the Thousand!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW TAKING ORders through Jackson and Josephine counties for

FRUIT TREES & SHRUBBERY,

Any kind raised in a first-class Nursery.

Those wanting trees will do well to give me their orders, as I will guarantee satisfaction. I warrant all my trees, if properly cared for. Terms of payment easy. Produce taken at market price. 1000lbs. of Peach Seed wanted.

A. S. JOHNSON.

Jacksonville, Oregon, Aug. 1, 1885.

THE CELEBRATED

SMITH & WESSON

REVOLVERS

The Finest Small Arms Ever Manufactured.

Unrivaled for ACCURACY, DURABILITY, EXCELLENCE of WORKMANSHIP and CONVENIENCE in LOADING and SAFETY. Guaranteed Perfect.

Beware of cheap iron imitations.

Send for Illustrated Catalogue and Price List to

SMITH & WESSON,

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

CHOICE LAND FOR SALE!

FOR SALE—ABOUT 160 ACRES OF EXTRA quality of agricultural land, being a part of the Hiram Colver Donation Land Claim; situated about 5 miles from Ashland, 3/4 of a mile south of Phoenix, Jackson county, Oregon. The Oregon & California railroad and the Oregon & California stage road pass through said land. This tract of land is all A No. 1, deep, black-loam bottom land, being one of the first claims settled upon in Rogue river valley. All well supplied with living water. This land will be sold in quantities to suit purchasers. For further information inquire of E. J. FARLOW, Ashland, Oregon, or E. D. FOUDRAY, Phoenix, Oregon.

Ashland, Ogn., Oct. 3 1890.

TILE FOR SALE.

The undersigned has now for sale at the brickyards near Ashland

Tiling of All Kinds

FROM 2½ INCH TO 6 INCH.

C. H. VEGHTE, Ashland.

Farm for Sale.

A good farm and stock ranch, containing 160 acres; 100 acres under fence, 60 acres in cultivation. Good house and outbuildings and necessary barn room. Fruit enough for a small family. Two living springs on the place, handy for stock and irrigation purposes. The place is located three miles northwest of Eagle Point, and nine miles from Central Point railroad station. If sold before harvest the crop will go with the place. A small bunch of cattle and some hogs will be sold also, if desired. Terms easy; two-thirds cash, balance to suit purchaser. For particulars enquire on the place of the proprietor.

FREDERICK SCHNEIDER.

DETROIT SURE GRIP Steel Tackle Block

HALF THE COST of hoisting saved to Storekeepers, Butchers, Farmers, Machinists, Builders, Contractors and others. Admitted to be the greatest Improvements EVER made in tackle blocks. Freight prepaid. Write for Catalogue.

Fulton Iron and Engine Wks.
Est. 1852. 10 Brush St., Detroit Mich

$3000.00 a year is being made by John R. Goodwin, Troy, N.Y., at work for us. Reader, you may not make as much, but we can teach you quickly how to earn from $5 to $10 a day at the start, and more as you go on. Both sexes, all ages. In any part of America, you can commence at home, giving all your time, or spare moments only to the work. All is new. Great pay SURE for every worker. We start you, furnishing everything. EASILY, SPEEDILY learned. PARTICULARS FREE. Address at once, STINSON & CO., PORTLAND, MAINE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SYMPTOMS OF LIVER DISEASE:

Loss of appetite; bad breath; bad taste in the mouth; tongue coated; pain under the shoulder-blade; in the back or side—often mistaken for rheumatism; sour stomach with flatulency and water-brash; indigestion; bowels lax and costive by turns; headache, with dull, heavy sensation; restlessness, with sensation of having left something undone which ought to have been done; fullness after eating; bad temper; blues; tired feeling; yellow appearance of skin and eyes; dizziness, etc.

Not all, but always some of these indicate want of action of the Liver. For

A Safe, Reliable Remedy

that can do no harm and has never been known to fail to do good,

Take Simmons Liver Regulator

—AN EFFECTUAL SPECIFIC FOR—

Malaria, Bowel Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Constipation, Biliousness, Kidney Affections, Jaundice, Mental Depression, Colic.

A PHYSICIAN'S OPINION.

"I have been practicing medicine for twenty years and have never been able to put up a vegetable compound that would, like Simmons Liver Regulator, promptly and effectually move the Liver to action, and at the same time aid (instead of weaken) the digestive and assimilative powers of the system."

L. M. HINTON, M. D., Washington, Ark.

ONLY GENUINE

Has our Z Stamp in red on front of wrapper.

J. H. Zeilin & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

The Celebrated French Cure,

Warranted to cure "APHRODITINE" or money refunded.

Is SOLD ON A POSITIVE GUARANTEE to cure any form of nervous disease or any disorder of the generative organs of either sex, whether arising from the excessive use of Stimulants, Tobacco or Opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over indulgence, &c., such as Loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Bearing down Pains in the back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emissions, Leucorrhœa, Dizziness, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotency, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price $1.00 a box, 6 boxes for $5.00. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

A WRITTEN GUARANTEE is given for every $5.00 order received, to refund the money if a Permanent cure is not effected. We have thousands of testimonials from old and young, of both sexes, who have been permanently cured by the use of Aphroditine. Circular free. Address

THE APHRO MEDICINE CO.

For sale at City Drug Store, Jacksonville.

The Road to Wealth

Cannot be successfully traveled without good health. To reach wealth or any coveted position in life requires the full possession and operation of all the faculties kind nature has endowed us with. These conditions cannot exist unless the physical being is in perfect working order, and this is impossible when the liver and spleen are torpid, thus obstructing the secretions, causing indigestion and dyspepsia, with all of their accompanying horrors.

DR. HENLEY'S

English Dandelion Tonic

exerts a specific influence over the liver, excites it to healthy action, resolves its chronic engorgements, and promotes the secretions; cures indigestion and constipation, sharpens the appetite, tones up the entire system, and makes life worth living.

F. L. Posson & Son,

SEEDS

General Agts. for D. M. Ferry & Co's

SEEDS

Garden Seed.

SEEDS

Grass, Clover and all kinds of

SEEDS

Trees, Bulbs, Fertilizers, etc.

SEEDS

Bee Keepers' Supplies.

We want YOU for a customer. Give us a trial order.

F. L. Posson & Son,
209 2d St., Portland, Or.

Successors to Miller Bros. Catalogue Free.

STARRETT'S

GARDEN SEEDS!

The Best Because Always Reliable.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

Special Prices to Market Gardeners.

Send for Catalogue for 1891.

Address—GEO. STARRETT,
Walla Walla, Wash.

LUCKEY & CO.,

Real Estate Agents,

ASHLAND, OREGON,

Will Sell, Lease, Rent and Handle

REAL-ESTATE ON COMMISSION.

A Choice Collection of

City and Country Property For Sale.

Any person wishing to sell property will find it to their interest to call and see us

A. GARRICK,

Merchant Tailor

And Importer of

Foreign and Domestic Woolens, Etc.

MEDFORD, OREGON.

A FULL LINE OF THE BEST AND MOST fashionable cloths, finishings, etc., constantly kept on hand, and nothing but first-class work turned out.

All orders filled promptly at reasonable rates and satisfaction guaranteed.

Medford, May 13, 1889 A. GARRICK.

The Law Contradicts Itself.

The 1st of April is past, and still those who like the toothsome salmon cannot obtain it. And the reason is found in a conflict of the provisions of the new law, section 3 of which says it shall not be lawful for any person or persons to take or fish for salmon in the waters of the Nehalem, Tillamook, Nestucca, Salmon, Siletz, Yaquina, Alsea, Siuslaw, Umpqua, Coos bay, Coquille, Sixes, Elk, Chetco, Rogue river, Windchuch or any of their tributaries, or in any other streams or bays in this state except the Columbia river and tributaries, from the 15th day of November until the 1st day of April. Section 9 of the same law says it shall be unlawful for any person or persons to receive or have in his possession, or to offer for sale or transportation, or to transport during the close season in the spring, namely, from March 1st to April 10th, any of the following varieties of fish, etc. By the above it will be seen that in rivers not tributary to the Columbia salmon fishing can begin April the 1st, while in the Columbia it is delayed until the 10th. But the fish commissioners cannot agree upon the construction of the law, and, in view of the different opinion and the short period of time intervening until no objection can exist to the handling of salmon shipments, the express companies have declined to touch the business until after April 10th, thus delaying the Umpqua and other (not Columbia river) fishermen ten days. Salem usually receives her first salmon from the Umpqua, and was expecting it last week, but they will have to wait until the 10th, simply because the fish commissioners can't agree upon what the law intends.

Indians Won't be Soldiers.

News received at the war department at Washington of the result of the efforts being made by western army officers to carry out the provisions of the army appropriation bill, authorizing the enlistment of 2000 Indian recruits, is very discouraging. The officers report that the Indians will not enlist in the infantry under any circumstances, as they abhor walking. They will not enlist in the cavalry except as scouts, because they do not care to bind themselves to five years' service nor to be subject to removal to distant parts of the country. Then, too, they want their women with them, and the great majority of bucks are physically unfit for military service. It is doubted whether a single Indian company can be recruited in the west; but the outlook in the south is more hopeful. At Mount Vernon Barracks, Ala., where the Apache Indians who led the Geronimo campaign are placed, it is said that all the Indians, some thirty-five or forty, are about to enlist. These Indians are said to be progressing rapidly in the path of civilization, and the almost incredible fact is reported that the renowned warrior, Geronimo, who was for years the terror of the west, is now a prominent teacher in the local Sunday-school.

Protect Your Health.

Cold and moisture combined have a torporising effect upon the bodily organs, and the digestive and secretive processes are apt to be more tardily performed in winter than in the fall. The same is true, also, of the excretory functions. The bowels are often sluggish and the pores of the skin throw off little waste matter at this season. The system, therefore, requires opening up a little, and also purifying and regulating, and the safest, surest and most thorough tonic and alterative that can be used for these purposes is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Persons who wish to escape the rheumatic twinges, the dyspeptic agonies, the painful disturbances of the bowels, the bilious attacks, and the nervous visitations so common at this time of the year, will do well to re-enforce their systems with this renowned vegetable stomachic and invigorant. It improves the appetite, strengthens the stomach, cheers the spirits and renovates the whole physique.

Early Days.

From parts of an old file of the Mountain Herald published in Yreka, during 1853-4-5, now in the Journal office, we find a notice in the issue of Jan. 21, 1854, of the fitting up of a theatre in the Empire House at corner of Miner and Main streets, for entertainments given by a company under the management of Mr. St. John, from San Francisco, one of the performers named Hudson appearing in his great character of "Bone Squash." In the same issue is a call for a convention to be held at Jacksonville, for the purpose of petitioning congress to establish a new territory, comprising all the country north of the Trinity mountains in California and south of the Calapooia mountains in Oregon. Delegates were chosen by all the counties interested, which consisted of Siskiyou and Klamath in this state, the latter being the territory of old Klamath, abandoned some years ago and attached to Siskiyou and Humboldt, in addition to present Del Norte county, then a portion of old Klamath county, and the counties of Douglas and Umpqua in Oregon, the latter comprising the present Jackson county. The eight delegates of Siskiyou county to said convention comprised E. D. Pearce, John D. Crosby, R. M. Martin, A. V. Gilette, E. Steele, W. A. Robertson, E. J. Curtis and Owen McCoy.

Deafness Can't be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed deafness is the result, and, unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that we cannot cure by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Money on Hand.

The sum of $53,328 76 was on Tuesday paid into the Oregon state treasury by the United States government. This is an installment of the five per cent. arising from the sale of public lands in this state, and due to Oregon by the provisions of her admission into the Union. The wagon-road men will keep their eyes on this fund, and the next legislature will witness a scramble for it. The fund will probably amount to some $200,000 by the opening of the next session. It has heretofore, for a long time, been eaten up as fast as paid in by the old Oregon city locks state warrants and interest being much more than the principal.—Statesman.

Take It Before Breakfast.

The great appetizer, tonic and liver regulator. In use for more than 50 years in England. Positive specific for liver complaint. Bad taste in the mouth on rising in the morning, dull pains in the head and back of the eyes, tired feeling, dizziness, languor—symptoms of liver complaint. Remedy—Dr. Henley's English Dandelion Tonic. Relieves constipation, sharpens the appetite and tones up the entire system. Get the genuine from your druggist for $1, and take according to directions.

Stone in Place.

The Oregon Memorial stone has been placed in its niche in the Washington monument. It is located about 200 feet from the ground floor and can be distinctly observed by those who are ascending by the elevator to the summit of the monument. Sculptured upon it are models of the leading fruits of Oregon. There is no other stone of the same material or color among the hundreds from the various states and societies in the union or from foreign nations.

Equipage for the O. N. G.

Adjutant General J. C. Shofner, of the O. N. G., acting under orders of the commander in-chief, has issued general orders No. 1, detailing Col. S. L. Lovell, 2d infantry, and Lieutenant Colonel O. Summers, 1st infantry, to act with the quartermaster-general of Oregon to constitute a board for the purchase of camp equipments for the O. N. G. in annual encampment—being tents, cooking, and other utensils. The provision was made by the last legislative assembly.

Notice.

We are prepared to fill all orders for cemetery work in either marble or stone at prices that defy competition. All persons wishing work done are requested to place their orders early before the rush for spring and summer work begins. All work guaranteed to give satisfaction.

JNO. F. WHITE,
Manager Jacksonville Marble Works.

Dated Feb 13, 1891.

THE FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

The Fifty-first congress has passed away, and nothing is left but its laws and its memories. There may have been worse congresses in the history of the country, but we cannot at present recall such a one. The record of the Fifty-first congress will continue for years to return and plague the Republican party. Let us recall its principal features. Well, there was first the outrageous violation of parliamentary law and precedent by Speaker Reed, in which he was backed by the Republican majority. Mr. Reed in effect made his will the law of the house, and trampled under foot the rights of the minority. Following this lawless seizure of authority, and this setting up of a despotism, and continuing pretty much all through the first part of the session, came the election outrages, by which Democrats were deprived of their seats on trumped-up charges, and without any evidence being brought forward against them that would hold water in a court of justice. By these lawless proceedings the Republicans obtained a working majority in the house of representatives. Then, there was the McKinley bill, the straw that broke the back of the patience of the Republican farmers in the west, and by its bare-faced robberies fairly drove Republican and independent voters into the Democratic ranks. It was the McKinley bill that was mainly responsible for Republican defeat last November, though other causes assisted in bringing about that fortunate event. And a potent one of these causes was the Force bill. Its passage by the house and the attempt to pass it in the senate alarmed and disgusted conservative men all through the country, and caused them to ask each other—what next? That the Force bill was at last laid aside in the senate was due to a large extent to the fact that public opinion had declared against it, and that a number of Republican senators recognized that fact. One of the worst features of the Republican record in the Fifty-first congress was the increase of the pension incubus. The country is paying out yearly an enormous sum for pensions, a sum large enough to support a first-class European power. Many of these pensions are paid to men who do not at all need them, and millions of the people's money will thus be wasted yearly. This has been an extremely extravagant congress. It has been stated on the floor of the house of representatives that the amount of money appropriated during the sessions of the Fifty-first congress will not be less than $999,000,000—about $16 for every man, woman and child in the country; nearly $90 for each voter. This is $182,000,000 more than was appropriated by the Fiftieth congress, and $224,000,000 more than the sum total of appropriations by the Forty-ninth congress. Is it surprising that a protest has arisen against extravagance all over the land? The Fifty first congress thus passes into history. The future historian will draw from its career lessons in regard to the despotism of majorities when they lose sight of the guiding stars of right and justice.

SECRETARY RUSK'S CIRCULAR.—Packers and provision dealers think that the rules and regulations prescribed by the secretary of agriculture for the inspection of live cattle, hogs, carcasses, etc., will have little practical effect in San Francisco. The idea is to keep up, by inspection, the standard of meats exported, to the end that American meats may not be discriminated against without reason. The inspection is also to extend to products which are intended for interstate commerce. In the case of swine it is provided that a microscopic examination for trichinæ shall be superadded to the customary inspection. A leading packer and provision dealer said last week that we export from San Francisco comparatively little of meat products, and there has never been any special complaint against our goods at either Honolulu or other Pacific coast countries. "We are not likely to send out tainted meat, for the person who received it would never trade again with the shipper; so that this is a trade consideration which regulates itself. But we do need an inspection to prevent the falsification of brands," continued the merchant. "There is a certain brand of pork which is systematically and persistently raised one grade by the brand mark to my knowledge. We need an inspection system, such as exists in eastern states, to make sure that the meat sent out is the grade which is branded on the package."

SUCCESSOR TO THOMPSON'S COLT.—Farmer Orsan M. Seward, of Vancouver, Wash., is the latest victim of box swindlers. He lost $5000 in gold while making the attempt to secure an equal amount without doing anything to earn it. After he discovered that he was the victim of a stale trick he put forth great effort to have the swindlers arrested, but they eluded him and escaped. This shows the kind of a man Farmer Seward is. He was willing to make $5000 without doing anything to earn it; but when it came to allowing others to make $5000 in a similar manner at his expense, he was up in arms and appealed to the law to protect him. Of course, if the swindlers should be captured they would probably be convicted and punished; but they certainly should not be, for the simple reason that Seward entered into an arrangement with them in which he hoped to accomplish. He deserves no protection of the law or assistance of the officials in the recovery of his money. If Seward had succeeded in making $5000 in this manner, he would have been considered a very smart, shrewd man; and since he failed, he deserves to be looked upon as the successor to Thompson's colt, who was fool enough to swim across the river to obtain a drink.—*E. O.*

AGED SENATORS.—General Palmer will not be the oldest man in the senate by a long ways, though the oldest senator for many years. Mr. Payne of Ohio has just retired to private life. Senator Palmer is still considerably short of eighty years, while Senator Morril is eighty-one, and as for Senator Harris of Tennessee, no one knows how old he is. He does not print his age in the congressional directory, and all inquirers on that score are given a lecture for their impertinence and sent about their business. Senator Harris is somewhere between eighty and one hundred years old. As many guesses approximate the latter figure as the former. He is one of the remarkable old men of the senate. Like many of the good, old public servants from the South he likes his toddy, and it is said he sometimes takes twenty or thirty "nips" in a day. He is the greatest parliamentarian in the senate, and the more toddy he drinks the clearer his head appears to become on parliamentary law. He is often called to the chair by the vice-president, and is always consulted when knotty parliamentary problems are to be solved.

French Tansy Wafers.

These wafers are a sure and safe specific for all kinds of female troubles and will remove all obstructions to the monthly periods, no matter what the cause. They are whatever woman needs, and can be used safely. For sale by the Livingstone Chemical Co., manufacturers, San Francisco, Cal.

A Child Killed.

Another child killed by the use of opiates given in the form of Soothing syrup. Why mothers give their children such deadly poison is surprising when they can relieve the child of its peculiar troubles by using Dr. Acker's Baby Soother. It contains no opium or morphine.

Shakes and Shingles.

A supply of the best shakes and shingles has just been received at the TIMES office which will be sold in quantities to suit at reasonable rates.

FOOD FOR BREAD WINNERS.

From various sources we gather the following facts: According to the census of 1880 we had over 50,000,000 people in the United States and $43,642,000,000 in property—more than enough to count $800 to every individual, or $5000 to a family. The number of work people engaged in American manufactures in 1880 was 2,730,000, and they averaged less than $1 a day. In the same year we had 8,000,000 of farmers and farm hands; they received for their labor the average of $289. Taken collectively, the great mass of American producers received each about 85 cents per day. From 1860 to 1870 the wealth of the country increased from $16,000,000,000 to $30,000,000,000; in 1880 it amounted to $43,642,000,000. Yet, while in ten years the wealth of the country nearly doubled, the rate of wages decreased from an average of little more than $400 to an average of little more than $300 per annum. What share of the wealth which labor produced has it received?

Mr. McBride, Ohio commissioner of labor statistics, in his speech at Springfield, on Labor Day, gave the following statistics on labor and capital: In England the average production for each employee was $400. Of this the laborer got $296 and capital $200. In the United States the average production for each employee in 1880 was $720, of which the laborer got $346 and the capital $374. In England the laborer gets more than capital; in America capital gets more than labor. In England the laborer gets three-fourths of the products; in America less than one-half.

In 1870 the number of female operatives was a little over a million and a half; in 1880, two and a half millions. Of children employed between 10 and 15 years of age there were, in 1870, 739,164; 1880, 1,118,356. In 1850 the wages paid to mechanics and operatives in manufacturing industries represented 23 per cent. of the value of the finished products of those industries. Since then the share of labor in that product has steadily decreased. It was 20 per cent. in 1860, 18 in 1870, and 17 per cent. in 1880. The census of 1890, however dishonest, will unquestionably show a further decline.

The number of unemployed in this country at the present time is variously estimated at from four to five hundred thousand. It is computed that every seventh person in the land is either a pauper or a recipient of charity.

In 1850 the total estimated valuation of property in the United States was $7,135,000,000, which was assessed for taxation at $6,024,000,000, while in 1880 it was valued at $43,642,000,000 and taxed at $16,902,000,000, of which, in both instances, land paid fully 80 per cent., leaving the necessary inference that banking, railroad and corporate wealth generally must have evaded taxation.

And people wonder at the general dissatisfaction and restlessness of labor while the country is so prosperous!—*Chicago Express.*

A WINNING INDUSTRY.—The owner of an orange grove in Los Angeles county, consisting of forty acres, now in full bearing, and mostly of navel oranges, recently refused $40,000 for the fruit on the trees. It may be that the offer was quite under the value. A few orchards have been known to produce a thousand boxes an acre. One dollar a box for navel oranges on the tree would be a very small figure. It is not probable that the yield in this industry was up to this mark. Nearly all navel oranges are grown on budded trees. The yield is never so large as on seedlings. In one instance reported a retired sea captain in Los Angeles county had 8,000 boxes of oranges on ten acres of seedling trees. These he sold at an average of $1.50 a box on the trees. His small orchard, therefore, will bring him in a revenue this year of not less than $12,000. This is not cited as an extraordinary instance. Of course in all such cases no data are given as to the cost of the land, or the cost of cultivation for a number of years when the trees produced nothing.

PLANTING VINES AT NIGHT.—A scene characteristic of California's enterprise and push can be found in the vineyards of Fresno county, where hundreds of men may be seen planting grapevines at night by lantern light. To the wondering observer the vineyard lands seem to be infested with a multitude of huge fireflies, which are darting and moving in every direction. It is claimed by the vineyardists who are planting vines at night that the setting of stakes can be done much more easily and accurately by aid of lanterns than in broad daylight; that more work is accomplished by the men in the same number of hours and that a large amount of time is saved. The one set of men work from 9 o'clock in the evening until 6 o'clock in the morning, when they are relieved by another relay.

HANDLING SICK FOWLS.—No one wishes the disagreeable duty of handling sick fowls. A sick fowl seldom cares to eat, but it will drink. Then why not give the medicine in the drinking water. Here are a few remedies. For the cholera give a teaspoonful of liquid carbolic acid in each quart of drinking water. For indigestion use five drops of the tincture of nux vomica. For roup use a tablespoonful of chlorate of potash. For general debility use the nux vomica one day and twenty drops of tincture of iron the next. For little chicks that are weak in the legs use a tablespoonful of phosphate of soda. Give all these remedies in one quart of water. They may not be "sure cures," but the method is the easiest, cheapest and best.

THE Nebraska refugees, who are fleeing from drouths, cyclones, grasshoppers and mortgagees, have sensibly turned their faces toward Oregon. They have but recently heard of this land of never-failing crops and genial skies, and they are in a hurry to get there. One of their representatives had a talk with a reporter of the Portland *Telegram*, in which he tells of the hardships the Danes and the Scandinavians have had to endure while sojourning in Nebraska. He explains the reasons for their anxiety to get away from that mortgage-ridden state. He has seen Oregon for himself, and is willing to certify to his countrymen that it is the goodly land of promise for which they have been looking.

A NEW BUFFALO.—There are now reported to be twelve "sealskin buffaloes," which have been obtained by crossing polled Angus cattle on the wild stock. The hump and shaggy mane of the buffalo almost entirely disappear, and the animal is easily domesticated. The new breed promises to be successful and valuable. It survives cold too great for ordinary cattle, and it produces fur, which is said to be fine and glossy, resembling that of the seal but much thicker.

A YEAR or two ago at a fire in Astoria a stock of boots and shoes was ruined by being soaked with water. They were insured for $12,000. A committee inventoried them at $4,500. The owner offered to compromise for about $4,000; but citizens generally told the insurance men to fight it, as there was something wrong; and fight it they did, the same citizens testifying straight for the insured, who obtained a judgment for $12,000.

A Duty to Yourself.

It is surprising that the people will use a common, ordinary pill when they can secure a valuable English one for the same money. Dr. Acker's English pills are a positive cure for sick-headache and all liver troubles. They are small, sweet, easily taken, and do not gripe.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

The Democratic Times.

ADVERTISING AND JOB WORK

Advertising will be inserted in the TIMES at the following rates:
Ten lines, one insertion........$2 00
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☞Legal advertisements inserted reasonably.
A fair reduction from the above rates made to yearly and time advertisers.

THE TIMES JOB OFFICE

is more complete by far than any other in Southern Oregon, and compares favorably with any in the State. Job Printing of every imaginable description done at San Francisco rates, and in a prompt and first-class manner.

THE LAND LAWS.

The subject matter of the new land law for the past two congresses has been in dispute between the house and the senate and for a long time the conferees during the last congress failed to come to an understanding. The law passed will change the general land system of the government. The bill first repeals the timber-culture act, but with a reservation in favor of *bona fide* claims heretofore initiated. In computing the period of cultivation on claims already accruing, it is provided the time shall run from the date of entry, the necessary acts of cultivation being performed within the proper time, the preparation of the land and the planting of trees to be construed as acts of cultivation. Persons who have complied with the provisions of the timber-culture act for four years may prove up their claims by the payment of $1.25 per acre. The desert land act is amended by requiring the filing of a man showing the proposed method of reclamation, and no person shall receive patents for land under the act unless there has been expended in the work of reclamation at least $3 per acre, $1 to be expended in each year, and after four years title may be secured by the payment of $1 per acre. Section 2288 of the revised statutes is amended so that any *bona fide* settler may have the right to transfer any portion of his claim for the right-of-way for irrigation, as well as for church, cemetery, railroad or school purposes. The pre-emption law is also repealed, except as to claims heretofore initiated and except also preemptions by committees under a special law. Section 2289 is amended so that persons already holding 160 acres of land or who abandon their residences on their own land shall not have the right to make a homestead entry. The entries may be suspended for the correction of clerical errors. The United States is estopped from the vacation of any patent on claims heretofore initiated, unless such suit is brought within five years, and on future claims within six years. A provision is made for town site entries in Alaska and for the acquisition thereof of lands necessary for trade or manufacturing purposes. A provision is made for grants of right-of-way for irrigation purposes; but the reservoir sites are not to contain any more land than necessary for construction and maintenance. The maximum amount of land which any person may acquire is limited to 320 acres. The president is given the right to set apart and reserve in any territory forest lands as public reservations not subject to be entered upon.

THE GENERAL AT WORK.—General Rufus Ingalls, of Portland, Or., will in a few days bring before the court of claims, under the Indian depredation act, the famous Ben Holladay claims. General Ingalls is the executor of the estate of Esther Holladay, who was the widow of Ben Holladay, the original claimant. The amount of the claims is $320,153. The damages occurred between 1860 and 1866, when Holladay was contractor on the overland mail route between the Missouri and Salt Lake city. The claim was presented to congress in 1866, passed the house and was amended in the senate; but owing to a disagreement between the houses the bill failed. It has been before a number of congresses since, and a year ago the Ben Holladay claims was familiar to everybody in Washington. In February, a year ago, Representative Hermann introduced a bill to pay his claim, but as an Indian depredation claim was expected would cover all these claims, no action was taken. General Ingalls says he has no doubt but what the court of claims will order the payment of the claim.

O'MALLEY SURRENDERS.—Private Detective O'Malley, indicted for bribing the jury which tried the Italians charged with the murder of Chief of Police Hennessey, at New Orleans, has surrendered himself and gave $3000 to appear for trial. O'Malley said when he got ready to give his statement it would contain many surprising disclosures, and cause a number of people now joining in the cry against him to hide. The Italians killed in parish prison were innocent, and the people made a mistake, which he hoped they would properly apologize for to the widows and orphans hereafter. He further said the talk about suborning witnesses and bribing jurors is untrue. He never approached any witnesses or jurors, and that the truth of his statement would be made apparent in good time. It is said the citizens committee of fifty held a conference with direct reference to O'Malley's return and decided not to molest him, allowing the law to take its course and courts to try him upon the charges preferred.

HOW HE LOOKS.—Colonel Watterson appears to be asleep all the time. His eyebrows are shaggy and long, and as he talks he has the habit of grabbing his head just beyond what is ordinarily known as the "scalp lock" and slowly pulling his hand down over his forehead, eyebrows, nose and mustache, ending with a thoughtful twist at the end of his goatee. This leaves the hirsute adornments of the famous Kentuckian in the rough semblance of a Skye terrier which has been out in the rain. His hair is tousled over his forehead, his long eyebrows straggle over his eyes and his mustache droops dejectedly. Then, as a happier vein of thought strikes him, the Kentucky editor forsakes his goatee, pulls his mustache out straight in either direction until it has a military look, absently brushes his eyebrows in place with his fore finger, passes his hand upward through his hair, clears his forehead and becomes the picture of a good and fearless Democrat.

A LIFE CONVICT in the Wisconsin penitentiary has written to the secretary of navy suggesting, in view of the deficiency of the number of enlisted men in the navy, the department might find a large amount of material for its needs in the penitentiaries of the country, where there are many young men who would be pleased to serve their country on shipboard, instead of remaining in prison. The writer suggests that the good behavior of these men might be assured by the provisions that they shall be discharged at the end of their terms of enlistment if their record is good. It is hardly probable that this suggestion will meet with favor. But it would certainly relieve penitentiaries to a large extent, though it would fill the navy with an undesirable class, such as few navy officers would care to assume command over.

THE state of Pennsylvania has been robbed of over a million of dollars through the corrupt management of its ten soldiers' orphans' schools. Eight men have amassed fortunes through pinching and starving the orphans. Three of these schools were controlled by a syndicate headed by ex-State Senator George W. Wright of Mercer, whose share of the profits aggregated $300,000. Truly soldiers' orphans' schools come high, but it seems that, following the dictates of an impractical sentimentalism, miscalled patriotism, the people of Pennsylvania are determined to have them.

DRUNKENNESS—LIQUOR HABIT In all the World there is but one Cure.

Dr. Haines, Golden Specific.

It can be given in a cup of tea or coffee without the knowledge of the person taking it, effecting a speedy and permanent cure, whether the patient is a moderate drinker or an alcoholic wreck. Thousands of drunkards have been cured who have taken the Golden Specific in their coffee without their knowledge, and to-day believe they quit drinking of their own free will. No harmful effect results from its administration. Cures guaranteed. Send for circular and full particulars. Address in confidence GOLDEN SPECIFIC CO., 185 Race Street Cincinnati, O.

If you have headache try Preston's "Hed Ake."