

Published every Friday Morning by CHARLES NICKELL, Editor and Proprietor.

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PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

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Late of Glasgow, Scotland. Office and drug-store on the Drake farm.

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SOCIETY NOTICE.

Jacksonville Grange No. 88, P. of H. Holds its regular meetings every two weeks the residence of J. N. T. Miller, C. MINGUS, Master. ANNIE MILLER, Secretary.

BUSINESS CARDS.

B. ROSTEL, PROFESSIONAL HAIR-CUTTER, IN ORTH'S BUILDING.

RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCES TO THE PUBLIC of Jacksonville and vicinity that he was a scholar of Prof. Dr. Mosler, director of the University of Grosswaldau, Prussia, and Prof. Dr. Volkmann, of the University of Halle. During the Franco-Prussian war he was special assistant to the doctor-in-chief Zuelzer and Ludwig of Berlin and Brossard, Germany. Fractures and external diseases, acute or chronic, most carefully treated. Cupping, Leeching, Blood-letting and tooth extractions at all hours. All kinds of birds stuffed and put up in most natural shapes. Jacksonville, Dec. 11, 1877.

JOHN L. CARTER & SON, PAINTERS.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO DO all kinds of Painting, including HOUSE PAINTING, SIGN PAINTING, ORNAMENTAL PAINTING, WAGON AND CARRIAGE PAINTING, ALL STYLES OF GRADING DONE.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

WILL JACKSON, Dentist.

A CARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING THIS day associated themselves in the practice of Physicians, take pleasure in announcing to the public that they are prepared to do a general practice. Calls promptly attended to, day or night. Charges reasonable. The treatment of female complaints a specialty. Office on Main street, opposite Sergeant's store, Phoenix, Oregon. CHASTAIN & DEVIS.

ALL PARTIES IN ANY WAY IN- debted to the estate of Daniel Hopkins, deceased, are hereby notified to call and settle immediately, as the business must be closed up. Costs will be added, unless prompt payment is made. DAVID L. HOPKINS, Executor of said estate. Dated July 20, 1880.

The Democratic Times.

VOL. X. JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1880. NO. 52.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

A. P. HOTALING & CO., Importers of FINE WINES AND LIQUORS. Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER, OLD BOURBON WHISKY, And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

Gen. Agents for State Investment Insurance Co.

EAGLE SAMPLE ROOMS, CALIFORNIA STREET.

S. P. JONES, Proprietor.

NONE BUT THE CHOICEST AND BEST Wines, Brandy, Whiskies and Cigars kept.

RAILROAD SALOON, Cor. California and Oregon Sts., Jacksonville

HENRY PAPE, Engineer.

THROUGH TICKETS, 12 CENTS.

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS constantly on hand.

CRITERION BILLIARD SALOON, CALIFORNIA ST.,

NOLAN & Mc DANIEL, PROPRIETORS.

THIS POPULAR RESORT, UNDER THE new management, is furnishing the best of liquors, wines and cigars.

HOTELS, ETC.

CITY BAKERY AND SALOON, IN MASONIC BUILDING, Oregon Street, Jacksonville.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PUR- chased K. M. K. Co.'s interest in this establishment, desire to announce to the public that they are now prepared to fill all orders for cakes of every description, such as wedding cakes, cakes for parties, wine cakes; also brown and rye bread, ginger snaps and crackers. Take orders on exchange. Prices reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.

It is also our intention to keep a first-class lunch-house, at which the best of everything in the line will be served at all hours.

NEW STATE HOTEL, CALIFORNIA STREET,

MRS. C. W. SAVAGE, Proprietress.

HAVING RE-OPENED THIS HOUSE, and secured more rooms, I am now better prepared than ever to offer to the public the best of accommodations. Good beds and well ventilated rooms. Board most reasonable.

JOHN L. CARTER & SON, PAINTERS.

P. S.—There is a first-class bar and Billiard room in connection with the house. The best cigars and liquors always on hand.

LINKVILLE HOTEL, LINKVILLE, LAKE COUNTY,

W. C. Greenman, Proprietor.

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES PLEAS- ure in announcing that he has taken charge of this house and that the manage- ment will be first-class in every particular.

W. C. GREENMAN.

CENTRAL HOUSE, ASHLAND, OREGON,

Mrs. Vining, Proprietress.

HAVING LEASED THE PROPERTY of J. H. Mayfield, known as the Union House and Bakery, but now called the Central House, I have thoroughly renovated and refurnished the same, and am now prepared to accommodate my old patrons and the traveling public in good style.

MRS. M. H. VINING.

JOHN MILLER'S, THE BEST assortment of bolts, screws, tire and copper rivets, rasps, files, pinchers, nippers, tongs and hammers, at JOHN MILLER'S.

STABLES.

NEW LIVERY STABLE, BACK OF COURT HOUSE,

ISH & CATON, Proprietors.

HAVING LATELY FITTED UP THE commodious barn on the School House Flat and in the rear of the Court House, we are now fully prepared to attend to all busi- ness in our line with promptness and dis- patch and at the most reasonable rates.

The Stable is furnished with the best ani- mal and most substantial bugies; also a first-class hack and saddle-horse.

“EUREKA” LIVERY, FEED & SALE STABLE, MAIN STREET, LINKVILLE, OREGON.

Hamaker & Horton Prop'rs.

HAVING RECENTLY FITTED UP AN entirely new and commodious barn and corral, we are now fully prepared to attend to all business in our line.

PHILLIPS' EXPRESS, Carrying the U. S. Mail, Running Between Ashland and Linkville.

L. HAVES ASHLAND AND LINKVILLE every day in the week, excepting Sun- days, and connects with the mail for Lakeview.

Superior Accommodations for Passengers Who will be carried to any point on the road at reasonable rates.

A General Express Business Transacted. All orders promptly attended to and satisfaction guaranteed.

FORWARDING.

H. L. MURTON, FORWARDING & COMMISSION AGENT

Roseburg, Oregon.

MERCHANTS OF JACKSONVILLE and vicinity shipping goods via Roseburg will find it to their advantage to ship through this house. Ample warehouse room, safe and careful storage, and business promptly attended to.

W. F. OWENS, FORWARDING AND SHIPPING AGENT, Roseburg, Oregon.

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION to forwarding goods consigned to his care. Freight money advanced. Com- missions reasonable. All business in this line shall receive my prompt attention.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CITY MARKET, CALIFORNIA ST.,

N. FICKE, Proprietor.

THIS WELL-KNOWN MARKET, OP- posite Kahler & Bro.'s drug-store, is better prepared than ever to furnish the public with the choicest quality of

Fresh Beef, Pork, Veal, Mutton, Ham, Bacon, Salt Meats, Also, Superior Sausage, Lard, Etc.

ROSEBURG MARBLE WORKS.

HAVING TAKEN THE AGENCY OF P. B. Braconridge's Marble Works of Roseburg, well known throughout the State for the superiority of their work, I will receive any orders in this line.

Monuments a Specialty.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW PRE- pared to furnish the market with a superior article of

Rustic, Flooring, Ceiling, and everything else in this line, all dressed.

J. P. PARKER.

THE BEST carpenter's, wagon-maker's and blacksmith's tools at JOHN MILLER'S.

DRUGS, MEDICINE, ETC.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Consolidation of HODGE, SNEEL & CO., and T. A. DAVIS & CO.,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, 92 & 94 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND a complete stock of

DRUGS, PERFUMERY AND TOILET ARTICLES, PATENT MEDICINES

GLASSWARE, WINDOW GLASS, PAINTS, OILS AND

PAINTER'S STOCK OF EVERY KIND, BLUE VITRIOL,

LUBRICATING OILS, ETC. ETC.

City Drug Store, CALIFORNIA STREET,

Kahler & Bro., Proprietors.

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND the largest and most complete assort- ment of

DRUGS, MEDICINES AND CHEMICALS to be found in Southern Oregon.

Stationery, and a great variety of PERFORMERS and TOILET ARTICLES, including the best and cheapest assortment of COMMON and PER- FUMED SOAPS in this market.

ROBT. KAHLER, Druggist.

BLACKSMITHING, ETC.

THE PLACE, TO GET YOUR BLACKSMITHING DONE IN

THE BEST STYLE, AND AT THE LOWEST RATES.

ROSEBURG, CRONMILLER & BIRDSEY'S, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

IRON WORKS.

Zimmerman & Frazer, Proprietors.

CASTINGS OF ANY SIZE AND IRON work of every description neatly and promptly executed.

S. P. HANNA, WAGON-MAKER, Jacksonville, Oregon.

CRONMILLER'S BUILDING, IN receipt of a full assortment of material and prepared to do all work in his line on short notice and in a workmanlike man- ner.

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE TAKEN for work. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Grand Opening, -AT THE-

S. F. CIGAR STORE, California St. Jacksonville.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS OPENED A general variety store next door to Schump's barber shop where he will keep a full assortment of cigars, tobacco, smok- ing articles, candies, stationery, cutlery and toys. Give me a call.

JAKE MARCUSE.

GENERAL NOTES AND NEWS.

A youth of 26 married a widow of 72 a few days since in Red Bluff.

During October, 14,000 emigrants left Mersey for British America and the United States.

In 1830 the wool clip of the world was esti- mated at 320,000,000 pounds; in 1875 at 1,586,000,000.

A. J. Thomas, the murderer of Brunfield, has been sentenced to hang in Walla Walla, January 27th, 1881.

There are now in California 391 Lodges of Odd Fellows, 84 Encampments and 60 Lodges of the Degree of Rebekah.

Seventy of Garfield's relatives called on him at once the other day. That is a bad outlook for civil service reformers.

Mr. Hayes has nominated Wm. B. Woods, of Alabama, to succeed Justice Strong in the United States Supreme Court.

It is believed that a bitter war of rates will soon ensue between the Western Union and American Union Telegraph Companies.

It has been decided that General Howard will not return to the Department of the Columbia, but will have an Eastern Department.

John Hoffman, familiarly called Dutch John, a well-known stage driver, was killed about two weeks ago by the overturning of his stage on the Reno and Susanville route.

Arrangements are being made to light up a portion of the city of Portland by electric light. The power will be furnished by the powerful steam engine in Wendler's saw mill.

The Grand Jury of New York, December 22, indicted John Hart, Louis Post, Kennard Philp and Chas. A. Byrne of the "Truth," for criminal libel on Garfield; also S. S. Macey for per- jury.

Gov. Thayer's portrait has been painted in oil, and with the portraits of other chief executives of this State, all handsomely framed, ornament one of the rooms in the State capitol building.

Report says that General Butler intends to organize an independent party in Massachusetts, and with a personal following of 100,000 voters to hold the balance of power in the old Commonwealth.

In the next Congress 202 Representatives will be old members, 184 re-elected from the present House and 18 members of former cham- bers. This leaves 91 Representatives who have never sat in the House.

As prosperous as Oregon farmers are gener- ally reported, there is a total of about seven mil- lions of dollars on their farms, in the way of mortgages, in the Willamette valley. Bad style of modern improvements.

The "Harold" says the stock men of Lake county intend hereafter to demand coin for their beef, instead of taking checks, which have heretofore been so inconvenient of handling, and caused a great scarcity of change in the county.

The population of the State of Oregon, accord- ing to the schedules returned to the Census Office by the enumerators, is as follows: Males, 103,383; females, 71,379; total 174,762; native, 144,322; foreign born, 30,430; white, 163,082; colored, 11,680.

The census takers have been paid, with few exceptions. The accounts of 28,410 enumerators have already been settled, involving a total expenditure of upward of \$1,900,000. The number of employees now engaged in the work of the Census Office is 1,904.

There are now forty vessels in port in San Francisco loading up with grain, and twenty more are daily expected. Last month fifty odd wheat-laden ships sailed from that port for Europe, being the largest number within the same space of time for many years.

Secretary Thompson has accepted the Presi- dency of the Panama Canal Company, with a salary of \$25,000 a year. He has informed the President of his intention to resign from the Cabinet, and the President assured him that his resignation would be accepted.

Law students throughout the State will do well to bear in mind that there will be no ex- aminations of students for admission to the bar before the Supreme Court during the coming January term, the first examination being set for the second day of the March term.

Among the recent terrestrial comets and phenomena, coincident with the shock of earth- quake felt in Oregon and this State, two weeks ago, are the smoking of Mount Hood in Oregon and the eruption of Mauna Loa in the island of Hawaii. The lava stream was thirty miles long.

The two Senators from Oregon, Grover and Slater, were the only Senators from the Pacific States in their seats the first day of the session. Congressmen Brier, Page, Davis and Pacheco were present, and the re-elected three received the congratulations of their friends upon their good fortune.

The Republicans had over eighty majority in the last House they controlled. Their majority will not exceed three in the next House. This will be very close work, and the opposition can embarrass them very greatly. The Democrats have much the stronger parliamentarians, who will doubtless do good work.

A late number of the "International Review" contains an interesting article by R. P. Porter, showing that the aggregate of the debt of the American States was \$213,000,000 in 1842 when the assessed value of the Union was \$2,575,000,000; and is now \$259,000,000 when the assessed value is \$16,240,000,000.

It is not improbable that the Democrats will control the organization of the House of Representatives, by joining forces with the Greenbackers, who hold the balance of power, and by electing Lloyd, of Maine, to the speaker- ship. The Republicans have a majority in neither the House nor the Senate.

It is proposed to remove the stamp tax on matches. This is well. The Secretary of the Treasury has surplus revenue to the extent of \$100,000,000, and the match tax yields about \$5,000,000. This tax is now the heaviest tax in the world. A cent a bunch is the wart- ing apparently small, but exorbitant and out- ragenous in reality.

SYNOPSIS OF MR. HAYES' MESSAGE.

THE SOUTH. Mr. Hayes expresses satisfaction with the outlook of affairs in the Southern States. He believes that the South is steadily advancing in the direction of political freedom and toleration, and before long the ballot of that section will be as in the North.

Mr. Hayes expresses satisfaction with the outlook of affairs in the Southern States. He believes that the South is steadily advancing in the direction of political freedom and toleration, and before long the ballot of that section will be as in the North.

He also expresses the belief that the era of bloodshed, an account of political differences, has passed, and points to the fact that there is now less intimidation and violence in the South than was practiced a few years ago.

He thinks that education in the South will ultimately restore harmony between the two sections, and raise the negro to a plane of development where he will be able to protect himself. It is on this portion of the message that he may be said to review his Administration.

HE WANTS POLYGAMY ERADICATED. Upon the Mormon question he uses plain language, and urges Congress to speedily abolish of the evil. Mr. Hayes says the fact that so large a community has been permitted to live in open defiance of the laws of the United States and of morality is a national disgrace, and one that should be remedied without delay.

He also in the theory of conducting the Government services from politics, elaborates his well-known theories upon these subjects, and points in illustration to the improvement made in the administration of the New York Postoffice. A great portion of the message is devoted to this sub- ject.

CIVIL SERVICE. In theory, Mr. Hayes believes in ap- pointing good men to office, and continuing them during good behavior. He be- lieves also in the theory of conducting the Government services from politics, elaborates his well-known theories upon these subjects, and points in illustration to the improvement made in the administration of the New York Postoffice.

OUR COMMERCE. A chapter is devoted to a review of our commercial relations and the condition of our maritime business. He recommends several measures which he thinks would promote the development of our merchant marine.

THE CHINESE TREATIES. The message contains a somewhat lengthy recapitulation of the history of the Chinese question, the appointment of the Chinese Commission, the causes leading thereto, etc. Mr. Hayes thinks the treaties solve satisfactory the Chinese question in politics in this country.

FINANCIAL MATTERS. Mr. Hayes embodies in his message Secretary Sherman's review of the history of specie resumption. He calls upon Congress to take steps to refund the \$700,000,000 of bonds that fall due next year, and dwells upon the fact that a better time for refunding could not be found than now, when the country is prosper- ous and business throughout the country is on a sound basis, while there is a great excess of capital in business centers that would gladly seek a Government loan in a much lower bond than any others now outstanding.

He does not mention the sale of interest that he would advise on a bond for refunding. There is no recom- mendation in Congress for the withdraw- al of the legal tender character of the greenbacks, nor is there any recommen- dation for the stoppage of the coinage of the silver dollar. The only recommen- dation upon this subject also comes from Secretary Sherman, and relates to the coinage of a silver dollar that will con- tain enough silver to make it equal in value to the present market value of the gold dollar. The cost of recoinage would be covered by the profits of the Govern- ment already made in the coinage of silver bullion.

OUR HARBORS. It is shown that at the present time all the great commercial points in the United States are absolutely in a defenseless condition, and in the event of a foreign trouble, incalculable damage could be done to our commercial interests before the first step of real defense could be made. He calls upon Congress to take this subject into consideration and to provide for a system of liberal appropriations to remedy this great weakness.

POSTAL BANKS. Mr. Hayes does not indorse all of Post- master General Myer's suggestions. He recommends only the adoption of a postal savings bank scheme, but says nothing about the postal telegraph.

DEPUTY MARSHALS. Under the head of the Department of Justice he speaks of the Attorney Gen- eral's recommendation that a sufficient sum be appropriated by Congress for the payment of the deputy marshals.

NATIONAL ELECTIONS. Attorney DeConce, in an elaborate manner, urges on Congress the propriety of a national supervision of the ballot in all national elections. State lines are not to be considered, and that the national author- ity be directed to protect the ballot-box from fraud and intimidation in all sec- tions of the country. Mr. Hayes, while agreeing with the ideas of General De- vens, did not think it best to incorporate this recommendation in his message.

THE INDIAN QUESTION. Secretary Schurz's policy is approved, and he thinks that his plan for educating the Indian so that he can take care of himself is the only true solution of the Indian question. He calls upon Con- gress to give aid in the way of appropria- tions to encourage this plan, which looks to the establishment of the Indian upon land of his own, breaking up all tribal relations and gradual withdrawal of finan- cial support upon the part of the Govern- ment.

PROMOTION OF EDUCATION. Mr. Hayes recommends that the re- mainder of the public lands of the coun- try be set aside for the education of the illiterate of all sections. This would, he thinks, in giving the most of it to the South. The education of both white and black would have a tendency to place the two sections upon a closer intellectual level, and, consequently, in a closer bond.

OTHER MATTERS.

The closing chapter of the message re- lates entirely to the affairs of the District of Columbia. The improvement of the Potomac river flats is recommended as necessary to the health and beauty of the

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