

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. A. CALLENDER, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Jacksonville, Oregon.

A. C. JONES, ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR-AT-LAW, JACKSONVILLE, OGN.

G. H. AIKEN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

P. JACK, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Applegate, Oregon.

MARTIN VROOMAN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Jacksonville, Oregon.

L. DANFORTH, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Jacksonville, Oregon.

E. H. AUTENRIETH, ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW, Jacksonville, Oregon.

H. KELLY, ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR-AT-LAW, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

J. A. CHANTAIN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Takes pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Phenix, Ashland and surrounding vicinity that he has permanently located on Wagner creek, three miles south of the former place, for the practice of his profession.

SOCIETY NOTICE. Jacksonville Grange No. 88, P. of H. Holds its regular meetings every two weeks at the residence of J. N. T. Miller.

BUSINESS CARDS. B. ROSEL, PROFESSIONAL HAIR-CUTTER, IN ORTH'S BUILDING.

RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCES TO the public that he is a scholar of Prof. Dr. Mosler, director of the University of Grosswald, Prussia, and Prof. Dr. Volkman, of the University of Halle, during the Franco-Prussian war he was special assistant to the doctor in-chief Zuelzer and Ludwig of Berlin and Breslau, Germany. Fractures and external diseases, acute or chronic, most carefully treated.

JOHN L. CARTER & SON, PAINTERS. WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO DO all kinds of Painting, including HOUSE PAINTING, SIGN PAINTING, ORNAMENTAL PAINTING, WAGON AND CARRIAGE PAINTING, ALL STYLES OF GRAINING DONE.

DR. JAS. TAYLOR. HE CURES TOOTHACHE WITHOUT AN ANESTHETIC, restoring to a healthy condition, in less than 100 seconds, the most painful tooth upon the latest and best approved process known to the profession.

Gold Fillings Warranted First-class Irregular Teeth Straightened with out Pain. All Dental operations satisfactorily and scientifically performed. Teeth extracted without pain.

WILL JAC ISON, Dentist. California Street, Jacksonville, Oregon.

The Democratic Times.

VOL. X.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, FRIDAY, JUNE 4 1880.

NO. 24.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

A. P. HOTALING, 429 Jackson St., San Francisco.

E. C. LOMB, 25 Front St., Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO., Importers of FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

Sole Agents for the J. H. CUTTER

OLD BOURBON WHISKY, And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

Gen. Agents for State Investment Insurance Co.

NEW STATE SALOON, CALIFORNIA STREET.

C. W. SAVAGE, Proprietor.

HAVING AGAIN TAKEN POSSESSION of this saloon, the undersigned will be pleased to meet his friends and the public generally at this old and popular resort.

A first-class billiard table is also kept at this house. C. W. SAVAGE.

EAGLE SAMPLE ROOMS, CALIFORNIA STREET.

S. P. JONES, Proprietor.

NONE BUT THE CHOICEST AND BEST Wines, Brandy, Whiskies and Cigars kept. DRINKS, 12 1/2 CENTS.

NO CREDIT IN THE FUTURE—it don't pay. Families needing anything in our line can always be supplied with the purest and best.

RAILROAD SALOON, Cor. California and Oregon Sts., Jacksonville

HENRY PAPE, Engineer.

THROUGH TICKETS, 12 1/2 CENTS.

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS constantly on hand. The reading table is also supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading papers of the Coast.

CRITERION BILLIARD SALOON, CALIFORNIA ST.

NOLAN & Mc DANIEL, PROPRIETORS.

THIS POPULAR RESORT, UNDER THE new management, is furnishing the best brands of liquors, wines and cigars. The reading table is supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading papers of the Coast. Give us a call. Mc DANIEL & NOLAN.

LAGER! LAGER!!

THE EAGLE BREWERY THE PROPRIETOR, JOS. WETTERER has now on hand and is constantly manufacturing the best Lager Beer in Southern Oregon, which he will sell in quantities to suit purchasers. Call and test the article.

HOTELS, ETC.

CITY BAKERY AND SALOON, IN MASONIC BUILDING, Oregon Street, Jacksonville.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED Wm. Kreuzer's interest in the establishment, desire to announce to the public that they are now prepared to fill all orders for cakes of every description, such as wedding cakes, cakes for parties, wine cakes; also brown and rye bread, ginger snags and crackers. Take orders on exchange. Prices reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.

It is also our intention to keep a first-class lunch-house, at which the best of everything in the line will be served at all hours. Fresh bread every day. GROB & ULRICH.

CENTRAL HOUSE, ASHLAND, OREGON, Mrs. Vining, Proprietress.

HAVING LEASED THE PROPERTY of J. H. Maxwell, known as the Union House and Bakery, but now called the Central House, I have thoroughly renovated and refurnished the same, and am now prepared to accommodate my old patrons and the traveling public in good style. MRS. M. H. VINING.

CITY MARKET, CALIFORNIA ST., N. FICKE, Proprietor

THIS WELL-KNOWN MARKET, OPPOSITE Kahler & Bro.'s drug-store, is better prepared than ever to furnish the public with the choicest quality of Fresh Beef, Veal, Mutton, Ham, Bacon, Salt Meats, Also, Superior Sausage, Lard, Etc.

The most favorable inducements offered to patrons, and no effort will be spared toward giving general satisfaction. N. FICKE.

STABLES.

"EXCELSIOR" LIVERY STABLE!

Oregon St., Jacksonville, W. J. PLYMALE, PROPRIETOR

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A NEW stock of Harness, Buggies and Carriages I am now prepared to furnish my patrons and the public generally with as

FINE TURNOUTS As can be had on the Pacific Coast. Saddle horses hired to go to any part of the country. Animals BOUGHT and SOLD. Horses broke to work single or double. Horses boarded, and the best of care bestowed upon them while in my charge.

MY TERMS ARE REASONABLE. A liberal share of the public patronage is solicited. W. J. PLYMALE.

NEW LIVERY STABLE, BACK OF COURT HOUSE, MANNING & WEBB, Proprietors.

HAVING LATELY FITTED UP THE commodious barn on the School House Flat and in the rear of the Court House, we are now fully prepared to attend to all business in our line with promptness and dispatch and at the most reasonable rates.

TURNOUTS. The Stable is furnished with the best animals and most substantial buggies; also a first-class hack and saddle-horse. Horses boarded, and the best care bestowed on them.

Satisfaction guaranteed in every instance. Give us a trial and judge for yourselves. JACKSONVILLE, June 1, 1879.

"EUREKA" LIVERY, FEED & SALE STABLE, MAIN STREET, LINKVILLE, OREGON.

J. N. T. Miller & Co. Prop'rs. HAVING RECENTLY FITTED UP AN entirely new and commodious barn and corral, we are now fully prepared to attend to all business in our line.

Plenty of grain, grain hay and four kept constantly on hand and for sale. Horses boarded and the best care bestowed on them.

Satisfaction guaranteed. Give us a trial. J. N. T. MILLER & CO., Linkville, Sept. 3, 1879.

PHILLIPS' EXPRESS, Carrying the U. S. Mail, Running Between Ashland and Linkville.

LEAVES ASHLAND and LINKVILLE every day in the week, excepting Sundays, and connects with the mail for Lake view.

Superior Accommodations for Passengers Who will be carried to any point on the road at reasonable rates.

A General Express Business Transacted. All orders promptly attended to and satisfaction guaranteed. H. F. PHILLIPS, Ashland, June 1, 1879.

FORWARDING.

H. L. MURTON, FORWARDING & COMMISSION AGENT for forwarding goods consigned to his care. Freight money advanced. Commissions reasonable. All business in this line shall receive my prompt attention.

Merchants of Jacksonville and vicinity shipping goods via Roseburg will find it to their advantage to ship through this house. Ample warehouse room, safe and careful storage, and business promptly attended to.

Reference to S. Marks & Co., J. C. Flood, G. Haynes, Roseburg. Mark your goods: Care of H. L. M., Roseburg.

W. F. OWENS, FORWARDING AND SHIPPING AGENT, Roseburg, Oregon.

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION to forwarding goods consigned to his care. Freight money advanced. Commissions reasonable. All business in this line shall receive my prompt attention.

All consignments to my care should be marked G. B. A., Roseburg, Oregon.

ROSEBURG MARBLE WORKS. HAVING TAKEN THE AGENCY OF R. B. Brackeidge's Marble Works of Roseburg, we'll know through the State for the superiority of their work. I will receive any orders in this line.

Monuments a Specialty. Those desiring to see designs and ascertain prices can do so by calling upon or addressing me at Ashland.

Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. A. S. JACOBS.

HIDES WANTED. THE UNDERSIGNED HAS OPENED A general variety store next door to Schimpf's barber shop where he will keep a full assortment of cigars, tobacco, smoking articles, candies, stationery, cutlery and toys. Give me a call. JOHN ORTH.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Consolidation of HODGE, SNELL & CO., and T. A. DAVIS & CO., WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, 92 & 94 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND a complete stock of DRUGS, PERFUMERY and TOILET ARTICLES. PATENT MEDICINES, GLASSWARE, WINDOW GLASS, PAINTS, OILS AND PAINTER'S STOCK OF EVERY KIND, LUBRICATING OILS, ETC. ETC.

Sole Agents for Oregon for the celebrated CARBOLIC SHEEP DIP, which kills Ticks, Lice and all parasites on sheep, and is a sure cure for screw-worm, scab and foot rot. Circular sent on application.

City Drug Store, CALIFORNIA STREET, Kahler & Bro., Proprietors.

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND the largest and most complete assortment of DRUGS, MEDICINES AND CHEMICALS to be found in Southern Oregon. Also the latest and finest styles of STATIONERY, And a great variety of PERFUMES and TOILET ARTICLES, including the best and cheapest assortment of COMMON and PERFUMED SOAPS in this market.

Prescriptions carefully compounded. ROBT. KAHLER, Druggist.

BLACKSMITHING, ETC. THE PLACE TO GET YOUR BLACKSMITHING THE BEST STYLE AND AT THE LOWEST RATES. DAV. CRONEMILLER'S, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

ROSEBURG IRON WORKS. Zimmerman & Frazer, Proprietors.

CASTINGS OF ANY SIZE AND IRON work of every description neatly and promptly executed.

Grist, Quartz and Saw Mills, Stationery and Portable Engines, made to order and warranted.

FOUNDRY—One block south of the Depot, Roseburg, Oregon.

S. P. HANNA, Jacksonville, Oregon.

IN CRONEMILLER'S BUILDING, IS in receipt of a full assortment of material and prepared to do all work in his line on short notice and in a workmanlike manner. Vehicles of every description made to order. Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.

Repairing a specialty. S. P. HANNA.

P. DONEGAN, GENERAL BLACKSMITH, Jacksonville, Or.

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE TAKEN for work. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Grand Opening AT THE S. F. CIGAR STORE, California St. Jacksonville.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS OPENED A general variety store next door to Schimpf's barber shop where he will keep a full assortment of cigars, tobacco, smoking articles, candies, stationery, cutlery and toys. Give me a call. JOHN ORTH.

RANDOM JOTTINGS.

Election next Monday. The weather is becoming hotter. Crops are flourishing everywhere.

Business of all kinds is reviving again. Democratic prospects are becoming brighter each day.

For the best job printing of all kinds, go to the TIMES office. Everything points to a glorious Democratic victory next Monday.

Let every Democrat go to the polls next Monday and do his duty. Every true Democrat can and will support the Democratic ticket this year.

J. W. Dollarhide's team brought a large load of freight to town this week. The County Commissioner's and Probate Courts will be in session next week.

Grob & Ulrich and Fisher & Cohn received fine assortments of new goods this week. The general excellence of the Democratic ticket is admitted by all, irrespective of party.

McKinnis & Foundry's steam mill is looming up and will be ready for the new crop when it comes in.

Jas. Marshall and Wm. Carroll, of Roseburg, brought a large lot of new goods for our merchants this week.

Miss Ida Stimmler passed through town Sunday, en route for Salem, where she will remain for some time, visiting friends.

Twenty-six thousand pounds of freight left H. L. Martner's warehouse for Fort Klamath and Jacksonville one day this week.

Henry Thornton of Josephine county was in town this week. He reports everything in a prosperous condition in that section.

Chas. A. Trefethen and Chas. Dumeau, two of Josephine county's most enterprising citizens, were in town last week after produce.

John Whiteaker is a farmer and a friend of the farmer and laboring man. He appreciates our necessities and has the influence to secure them.

A council of the Champions of Honor was organized at Rock Point Sunday by Dr. Coon, who delivered an interesting lecture upon this occasion.

The new Presbyterian Church building is going up rapidly. D. Linn, the contractor, proposes that it shall be a first-class structure in every respect.

John Hockenjos is now engaged in building a dwelling on the Ammerman place, one mile south of Phenix. It will be a neat and commodious structure.

Jas. Carlin, who went to San Francisco several months ago to receive medical treatment, returned home this week much improved, we are pleased to say.

A large number of people were in town Saturday, including a large number of Champions of Honor. Many sections of the country were well represented.

C. of H. badges, constitutions and by-laws, pamphlets of all kinds, briefs, and everything in this line, printed in the best shape and at low prices at the Times office.

A party consisting of W. A. Coon, C. O. Lower and others left for the north this week, bound for Skagit. We hope that they will return with coin enough to throw away at the birds.

Sheep-shearing is at its height and considerable wool is being brought to market. Prices are firm but not as high as they have been. Choice northern is quoted at 27c/30c, and Eastern Oregon at 24c/26c.

The census enumerators—W. Beeson, J. H. Huffler, F. Krause, V. Colvig and W. H. Parker—are now in the field. They will be required to take the census during the month of June. Look out for them.

Business men can keep their money at home by having bill-heads, letter-heads, statements of account, envelopes, etc., printed at the Times office, where commercial printing is made a specialty and low prices obtained.

A vote for Bybee is not a vote for Bybee for Sheriff. He is not qualified to fill the position and his deputy (H. B. Seybert) has been the real Sheriff during the past two years, and will officiate again if the people elect Bybee.

The Thomases, accused of the Brumfield murders in Eastern Washington, for one of which the "Baron von Murrpago" was mistaken, passed through Portland last week. This reference to the case about the case, further than to declare their innocence.

For the finest wedding cards and invitations, programmes, ball tickets, business cards, teacher's certificates of excellence, rewards of merit, and every description of plain and fancy printing, go to the Times office, where some of the best work in the State is done at away-down rates.

Millions for the Pacific Coast. The house naval affairs committee on the 13th inst. agreed to recommend the passage of Representative Whiteaker's joint resolutions authorizing the secretary of the navy to appoint a commission to investigate and report as to the desirability and expediency of establishing a navy yard on the northwest coast.

Chairman Whitthorne has prepared a brief written report in advance of the proposed action, setting forth what growth and importance may be expected from it. The commission is in effect to designate what point on the coasts of Oregon and Washington is most suitable. If this navy yard is established on this coast, millions of dollars will be expended in the work.

Workmen, do you want any such public works on this coast? If you do, vote for Whiteaker. He has started the ball rolling, and no one can add as much to its momentum as he can.—Democrat.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER. It is natural for people suffering with Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint or any derangement of the digestive organs, such as Sour Stomach, Sick Headache, Habitual Constipation, Palpitation of the Heart, Heartburn, Water-brash, gnawing and burning pains at the pit of the stomach, Yellow Skin, Coated Tongue, and disagreeable taste in the mouth, coming up of food after eating, low spirits, &c., to put off from day to day buying an article that they know has cured their neighbor, friend or relative, yet they have no faith in it until it is too late. But if you will go to your Druggist and get a bottle of Green's August Flower and take it as directed, you will find it a simple, harmless cure in as certain as you live. Sample Bottle of this medicine can be obtained for 10 cents to try its superior virtue. Regular size 75 cents. Try it; two doses will relieve any case.

NOT APPRECIATED.

The Dell, Abraham, Barker ring, says the Standard, did their best to get delegates to the Democratic State Convention; but their efforts failed, and while the friends of the gentlemen who were unanimously nominated paid no attention to the matter, the little disorganizing ring failed to have a delegate in the convention of 169 members.

In order that this little ring may not think we speak only from hearsay or upon verbal information, we copy one of Sol's letters, and will inform our friend Jesse that we have one of his, signed in full, but strange as it may appear, the handwriting and spelling in both letters are precisely alike. We will publish Sol's first and reserve Jesse's for future use and it will probably cost him more than the expenses of the delegates. The letters were picked up in Josephine county, and sent us by a mutual friend. Just read it:

ROSEBURG, March 7th, 1880. D. N. GILMORE, Esq.—My dear sir and friend: This being the third letter I wrote you since you left my House last Fall, and have sent you no papers, but no answer from you yet. I am very anxious to hear from you, and whether you intend coming to the State Convention as a delegate from Your County, if possible, secure the delegations and come in person, or send proxy to me in Josephine county, if you could come, your expense will all be fixed—answer.

Yours Truly, SOL ABRAHAM.

Jesse's letter is dated the 27th of January last, so it is evident that the ring went to work early enough to get control of the State Convention but showed its weakness by not being able to get a single delegate.

Butte Creek Items. Stock of all kinds doing well. Jas. Miller has been sick, and Dr. Buck of Eagle Point has been in attendance.

Roads are drying up and lumber teams are passing to and from the Big Butte mill.

Ranchmen do not appear to be discouraged after the recent hard winter. Some of them have made many substantial improvements.

Considerable corn is being put in. There are four plows running every day on H. R. Brown's place, and everybody is busy planting.

Geo. Isaacs has about finished fencing a one thousand acre pasture. While working at the fence, Isaacs lost a valuable watch out of his pocket which he was unable to find.

The creek keeps very high from melting snow, which has been the cause of a good many accidents in crossing. The most serious one of which I have heard happened on last Thursday night about an hour after dark. It appears that Fred Pech while trying to cross with his family, consisting of wife and four children, the cart upset and pitched them all into the angry stream.

The mother in catching for her three-year-old child let her baby slip into the water, but caught it again and swung it to shore. In the meantime, had the other two children, about six and nine years old, to hang to the cart, while he sat floundering horses loose. He then safely landed the children. One of the horses made shore, but the other one is supposed to have been drowned.

FARMER. Did you ever travel through Southern Oregon, say from Jacksonville to Roseburg? If so you have passed through the canyon where a toll-road was built. It was once a stock company, the shares of which were pretty well scattered around, but one man finally got hold of a majority of the stock and "froze out" his partners and associates. They went on and built another road, and he brought suit under the statute relating to franchises, to close them up. It finally got into the Supreme Court and was decided against him. He now goes into newspaper business and starts two journals to abuse and vilify two judges whom he had not money enough to buy. This will not win with the honest yeomanry of Oregon, for they have heard of the monopolist before, and on the 7th of June they will hear of him behind. Kelly and Prim will be elected and "mine brudder vill silver!"

AN ABLE COURT.—The attempt to drag politics into the canvass for Judges of the Supreme Court, is only deserving the advocates of strong central governments, and should be frowned down by returning a large majority for the best candidates, irrespective of party. We have conversed with many of the leading lawyers of this city, and each and all say that the present Supreme Court is the ablest and most thoroughly honest that Oregon has ever had. This is evidenced by some of their decisions being reproduced as authority by law journals at the East, and also the absence of any adverse criticisms of cases decided by them, notwithstanding that a so-called lawyer sent to two law journals at the East copies of one of the Court's decisions for unfavorable criticism.—Sunday Welcome.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.—The following deeds have been recorded in the County Clerk's office since the last issue of the TIMES: Walter Ruble to Ruth Ruble, property on Cayote creek. Consideration, \$4,050.

Jacob Ish to Conrad Muggus, 337 acres in Manz; a precinct. Consideration, \$1,875.

H. F. Spencer, M. S. Barrett, D. Thompson, Jas. K. Kelly, W. V. Spencer, W. W. Plimpton, J. L. Atkinson and Levi Auksey to Sterling Mining Co., mining property on Sterling. Consideration, \$1.

A. S. Jacobs to Leonora I. Walrod, property in Ashland. Consideration \$2.

D. F. Fisher to J. W. Bybee, one-half interest in mining property on Rogue river. Consideration, \$1.

Landley Applegate to School District No. 5, land in Ashland. Consideration, \$100.

PROBATE COURT.—The following proceedings have been transcribed in this Court since our last report: In the matter of the estate of Luzern Braden, deceased. Henry R. Brown and Simon Klinge appointed executors of said estate and G. W. Isaacs, Jos. Cliff and Jas. Mills appraisers.

The low soreheads who are opposing Judges Kelly, Prim and Bellinger, find their efforts to defeat them of little avail. The class of men opposing them are not of such a character as will exercise any influence either for good or bad.

A Game of Bluff. Just now the Republicans are playing a most desperate game of bluff throughout the State in order to mislead the people into believing that the "juveniles" composing their State ticket have some strength somewhere. True some idiot, writing from Roseburg to a Portland organ, claims that Jackson county will go three hundred against Prim! Another, or perhaps the same lunatic, claims that tower of Democratic strength, Linn county, for the Republicans. With regard to Judge Prim, we will say that the lowest estimate and one conceded by every one, is four hundred majority in Jackson county and seven hundred in Jackson, Josephine and Lake. The Democrat also assures us that Linn county is good for its customary three hundred. Thus are the endeavors of the Republican leaders to unite their thoroughly disorganized party and hand it over intact to Sol Abraham proving so futile, that it is becoming necessary for them to play a huge game of bluff in order to keep their party together at all.

By Omniprison. Some organs are busily engaged in the attempt to build up George, "Oregon's gifted orator," at the expense of Gov. Whiteaker. In this connection, we have but to call attention to the fact that Honest John has succeeded in gaining a favorable report on appropriations for the benefit of all sections of the State aggregating the sum of \$222,000. What the handsome Melvin has done in comparison with this we are unable to see; but doubtless, like Dick Williams, he promises to do much more.

An affidavit of Rowell H. Lamson, clerk of Judge Deady's Court, appears in the Laborer Oregon published at the Dalles, showing that Col. Teal, believing that the considerations for the Walker-Hewitt mortgage had abated by the extension of the note without his consent, brought suit in Judge Deady's court to cancel the mortgage. As H. Hewitt was a citizen of Oregon, Judge Deady threw the case out of court. Had Teal possessed any "undue influence over Judges Kelly and Prim," would he have commenced the suit in a court from which they had no appellate jurisdiction?

In the last legislature of Oregon a bill was introduced to reduce an exorbitant fee of twenty dollars allowed district attorneys for mere appearance in divorce cases when no service in fact is performed. This bill was in the interest of the people, but Mr. George, Republican candidate for Governor, with his usual disregard of the interests of the people voted against the bill, while Mr. Whiteaker with his usual waterfulness after the interests of the people voted for the bill. (See page 227 Senate Journal 1878.)

PHONIC AND PARTY.—The lower Uniontown district school, taught by W. J. Stanley, will hold a picnic on June 4th in Kay's grove, where an excellent programme of exercises will be observed. A social party will be given at the Drake school-house in the evening, for which the best of music and supper will be provided. Tickets, 25 cents. Everybody is invited to attend and enjoy themselves. The net proceeds will go into the district school fund.

In the Whole History of Medicine no preparation has ever performed such marvelous cures of so wide a reputation, as AYER'S CATHARTIC, which is recognized as the world's remedy for all diseases of the throat and lungs. Its long continued series of wonderful cures in all climates has made it universally known as a safe and reliable agent to employ. Against ordinary cold