Officia Paper for Jackson, Josephine & Lake.



For Congressman:
JOHN WHITEAKER Of Lane County
For Supreme Judges:
JAMES K. KELLY Of Multnomal
P P. PRIM Of Jackson
JOHN BURNETT Of Benton
For Presidential Electors:
J. K WEATHERFORD Of Line
JAMES FULTON Of Wase
T. G. OWEN Of Coo.
For State Printer:
THOS. B. MERRY Of Wasc

JUDICIAL MOMINATIONS. First District.

cuting Attorney, T. B. KENT. Second District. For Judge, J. J. WALTON: for Prosecuting Attorney, J. W. HAMILTON.

Third District. cuting Attorney, E. C. BRADSHAW. Fourth District.

For Judge, C. B. BELLINGER. Fifth District. For Judge, L. L. McARTH TR; for Prosecuting Attorney, D. W. BAILEY.

bination that manipulated the mass meet- need to look after our affairs.

ing Tuesday. this not be forgotten.

Grantism and then imperialism.

Tuesday, and be true to himself and his ment and financial acumen for which he political principles.

nian test of honesty and capability.

It is an assured fact that Grant will be the Republican nominee for President. He is now credited with a majority of the war-horse, Henry Klippel, for County to come. delegates to the Chicago convention.

"He that is not for us is against us."

EVERYBODY is inclined to laugh at the ble for Mr Bybee. meeting Tuesday.

Eddy Watson, Billy Lord and Johnny against him. Mr. Pape is considered a great extent by the rank and file. It is ticket—from Congressman to Constable. almost without practice as lawyers.

triotism in that instance.

of their cry only too plainly last Tuesday. of the people of the robber who eried "Stop, thief!" to divert the attention of his pursuers from himself. The result of the nominations and the robber who eried the county needs to look after her interests. Better selections than R. A. Cook of Foots creek and Al. Alford of himself. The result of the nominations are divertible as the county hospital during the past two years and a non-fullfillment between the past two years and a non-fullfillment and the past two years and a non-fullfillment between the past two years and a non-fullfillment and the past two years and a non-fullfillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years and a non-full fillment between the past two years are past two years and a no shows that the town ring not only put up They are both old and respected citizens, of contract, Messrs. Magruder and Ander- lot for a free people should be every freea job in the Republican convention, but possessed of good judgment, and their son are each as much responsible in the man's watchword. got away with it.

next Legislature has the redistricting of Surveyor, is an old hand at the business, of party, can hesitate to vote for such a next Legislature has the redistricting of and his first duty on entering the duties the State into Senatorial districts and aport for the solution of this office will be to lay out a plat in the state into Senatorial districts and aport for the solution of the solution portioning the number of representatives which the defunct body of Republicanism Langell, as a delegate to the Republican each county shall have. It is therefore will be laid quietly to rest in June. tor in 1832 by gerrymandering. Messrs. lican party.

OUR TICKET.

To-day we present to our readers the ticket nominated by the Democratic County Convention on Saturday last. We the good of our party and county. The first Congressmen re-elected. sidered and the result is that a ticket well they may be. each individual member laying aside all personal interests, than any similar assemn. blage ever held in this county. The pervading sentiment seemed to be that Jackson county must be redeemed by the Democracy and the proper way to gain that object was by selecting a ticket composed of men of irreproachable character, of unquestionable Democracy and whose ability could not be doubted. That the

member of the Legislature before and meraries. Lost, strayed or stolen-the Watson will find in Dr. Stanley a colleague pos- The Greenbackers got a black eye last and stand true to your principles. makes a good legislator. Incorruptible resentative of that party on the ticket THE biggest of all rings was the com- and vigilant, they are just such men as we and a large majority of the nominees are Sol's Portland organ, in answering an House is where the hardest work is to be

Convention nobly did its work is evident

That faithful public servant, Silas J. any Democrat to swallow. A vote for Honest John Whiteaker is a Day, has been renominated for the posi- A friend writing from Ashland informs that the judgment of his neighbors should THE OREGON KIDNEY TEA vote for Southern Oregon's interests. Let tion be has filled with such credit for one us that even W. H. Atkinson, candidate be taken above outsiders. If the organ term. As County Judge he has acquitted for Representative, will be scratched and really meant this, it could easily have Read the following testimonials, not from A vorm for the Republican State or he richly deserves. Mr. Day is the only work of the ring Tuesday by the substant years on the bench of this district, the zens of Oregon, whose names, written with county ticket means the continuance of Judge the county ever had who devoted tial majorities it generally gives. his whole attention to the duties of the No TRUE Democrat can vote for the office, looking after its affairs as if they ticket nominated by the mass meeting on were his own, and exercising the judgment and financial acumen for which he excels in behalf of the people with ability and effect. Generally correct his admin. The had discovered after many years of effective and effect. and effect. Generally correct, his admin- service on the part of that gentleman. endorsement of his neighbors, for no man DEMOCRATS may well feel proud of their istration has been one marked by econcounty ticket. Every man on it is a true omy, honesty and good management, and Democrat and comes up to the Jefferso- his second term will be even more successful, for he has acquired the experience

so important to a good officer. Clerk struck the popular chord. It came Tom McKenzie is socially a good fellow Prim succeed, no man can live so pure, so JUDGE DAY has made one of the most last person to ask for recognition at the that doesn't constitute qualifications for slanderous attacks of this pack of knaves. painstaking, economical and honest offi- hands of the party, though none have served the important office of Clerk. A compardependent part in Oregon politics. cers the county ever had. The people it longer and more faithfully than he. It ison with his opponent is very damaging owe it to themselves to elect him by a was only at the urgent and general re- to Tom, for Henry Klippel is known to be quest of the party that he allowed the very well qualified. use of his name at all. Mr. Klippel has Jacksonville get eight nominations in rest their case with the people, as an alessets of the county for more than a quar- land one; Eden two and Manzanita one. must total absence of Democratic speakers | ter of a century, being, in fact, one of its | This precinct must be congratulated on is noticeable. It is unnecessary to remind first settlers. Prominently connected the success of the slate made by its restrue Democrats to do their duty this year. with many of the leading enterprises that idents. A Tammany politician could Col. J. K. Kelly defended your homes have distinguished Southern Oregon, he not have done it better. from the ruthless attacks of savages. Will is one of the very few who have risked It is said that the nomination for Clerk you not defend his noble character, pure their time and fortune to develop our was given to T. T. McKenzie for his efand unsullied, from the still more ruthless resources. His qualifications are of the forts in defeating the independent ticket

Everybody opposed to the Democracy iff could not have been made. Eminently occasion. this Presidential year is a Republican, qualified, Evan Reames will be Sheriff in A. P. Hammond, although a good mefor the contest will be between those fact as well as in name, relying on no chanic, has had no recent experience in delegate to the National Republican Conparties and the issues are now being deputy to manage his affairs. He has allaw, if he ever had any, and perhaps would vention last April. None were more vio-THE claims of the Greenbackers were has the respect of his fellow citizens, who him in his duties. T. B. Kent, on the and they will doubtless be repeated in 1880. entirely ignored by the mass meeting know him to be a reliable, first-class busi- contrary, is a practicing attorney, is known No Democrat can afford to build up such Tuesday. The Republicans probably ness man. Possessed of excellent execu- to be a man of ability and will make a a rabid opponent of their principles as N. thought themselves strong enough with- tive ability, he will make one of the best first-class officer. out their votes and concluded to dispense | Sheriffs the county ever had, and a com- | The opposition to Wm. Bybee is increas-

appear that a ring manipulated the Dem- one of Jacksonville's most esteemed and been made for Garrett, the Bybee-McKen- unbounded satisfaction, and it is acknowlocratic Convention and that the ticket was or and dried after the result of the mass of th cut and dried, after the result of the mass Town Treasury and that he has faithfully Vote for Prim, Kelly and Burnett if little or no opposition has been manifested upon a host of disappointed candidates, while the Democracy to his candidate each recurring year. learned and sound jurists. Vote for Generous to a fault, none can say aught and the disgust manifest is shared to a have high hopes of electing the entire portion of Jackson vill most enterprising citizen and has done generally admitted that the town ring put Never before has the outlook been more Waldo if you want a Bench of juveniles, not a little in developing our mining in- up the cards very dextrously; but that favorable and many years have elapsed totally without experience as Judges and terests. There is no public enterprise they will get away with their little game since our party has been more united. but what has always met with his hearty in June is not at all probable.

best of results. THE Republican ticket is composed of The nomination of Jas. D. Fountain, latter justice, but desires to prejudice the candidates who have always been known our worthy School Superintendent, was a people against him, right or wrong. few exceptions they are old politicans who have been before the people on more of the best who have been before the people on more of the best and most accommodating Clerks the people on more of the best and most accommodating Clerks the people on more of the best and most accommodating Clerks the people on more of the best and most accommodating Clerks the people on more of the best and most accommodating Clerks the people on more of the best people on the people of the peopl who have been before the people on more schools regularly, and has performed the county ever had. He is a gentleman who than one occasion. Their opponents are, duties required of him with promptness has had large experience in public matters, on the contrary, mostly new men, and to the full intent of the law in such cases the Democracy, ability and integrity of provided, something not often done. He

DEMOCRATS should understand that the Mr. Jeffery of Applegate, candidate for Generous to a fault, nobody, irrespective

one more Representative even now, if juse each and every one of them, to do the are dark and tricks that are vain," the York, is authorized to contract for adver-nippors, tongs and hammers, at unnost for its unqualified success.

SCINTILLATIONS.

After Grant, who? Democrats enthusiastic and very san-

was harmonious and composed of good, John Whiteaker was the first Governor sound Democrats, who labored simply for of the State of Oregon, and he will be the

claims of all those who were placed The Republicans are greatly disconin nomination for the various offices certed by the excellent nominations made were carefully weighed and duly con- by the Democracy last Saturday. And

honest and capable. Take it all in all, more thoroughly united than it has been ever-chronic desire for office, and the the Convention worked more in unison, for many years. This is the news that fact of their combining in a "you tickle

to suit himself and is the Sheriff in fact. rest of the ticket off they may be able to land Standard:

bert, who has all along managed the office any ticket, hoping that by trading all the

sessed of the rare discrimination that Tuesday. There is not a consistent rep-

rampant Republicans. A nice dose for attack on Billy Lord, asserts that he is done.

Judge Hanna will receive an immense majority in the district. He has been an able, sound and upright Judge than he. One gon Kidney Tex and been greatly bentried and found to come up to the Jeffersonian test of honesty and capability. An ever given in the State, is not only conceornament to the Judiciary, he will grace ded but desired by every right thinking Traveling Agent for Wheeler & Wilson The nomination of that old Democratic the Bench he now honors for many years man in Oregon. For well every man may

entirely unsolicited, for he would be the and is termed one of "the bhoys;" but noble, so upright a life as to be above the

attacks of civilized knaves and corruption- very best and he will make an officer the six years ago, when P. Dunn ran for Clerk people will have good reason to be proud and F. M. Plymale for Sheriff. The partisans of these gentlemen fully appreciate A better selection for the office of Sher- the value of Tom's services upon that

ways been a resident of this county and be obliged to engage a deputy to assist lent in their execrations of the Democra-

parison of his administration with that of ling every hour and will be insurmountable his competitor will prove most unfavora- by election day. The close race between R. From every section of the county come M. Garrett and himself for the nomination the news that the ticket placed in the frantic efforts of the Sentinel to make it | The nomination for Treasurer fell upon is ample proof of this. Had any exertions field by the Democratic Convention gives

that a straight Republican ticket should Assessor proves to be a very satisfactory mass meeting last Tuesday, after recruits ture of a doubt. be put in the field and became a candi- nomination. He is favorably known as a from the entire county had assiduously date for Sheriff on it in order to defeat man of good business judgment and pos- been drummed up for some time past. the Independent party, which ignored to which he aspires. Tom has resided in One hundred votes were cast at the Demhis claims to office. He will be affection- Jackson county since a lad and is there- ocratic primary meeting in Jacksonville creek hill in Douglas county and about 8, 1/4 of N. E. 1/4, of ately remembered this season for his pafore well posted as to ruling prices of on the 15th alone; and it was not a good day the same number in Josephine. More
triotism in that instance.

Sec. 11, T. 36, S. R., 1 E., and names the
following as his witnesses, viz: H. J. Terrill. property. Industrious and honest, he is for voting, either. Comment is unnecare wanted. We understand that it is M. F. Hurst, of Eagle Point, and H. E.

administration will be fraught with the premises as Judge Day. It is evident that our cotem. does not intend to do the

the Democracy, ability and integrity of the whole ticket is not to be doubted by has given general satisfaction and we predict his re-election by a handsome many one honor in the position to which he aspires. for Judge of the court of last resort.

important that the Legislature should The nomination of Veit Schutz for Cor- State Convention, insisted on placing C. Noltner on the good looks of his paper Gentlemens' and Ladies' Handkerchiefs. important that the Legislature should oner closes the list. Although last he is not least, and his most important duty Judge notwithstanding the protestations cess will be his. His enterprise and perof that gentleman. Hon. Wm. Kahler Smith and Stanley should therefore receive Never before have the Democrats been was known to be a candidate for County every Democratic vote on this score, if on favored with a stronger and more unobno other. Jackson county is entitled to jectionable ticket and it behoves them, to do the very dark and tricks that are very the season; \$15 for insurance.

**Surance Surance Suran heathen Chinee is not alone peculiar.

THE MASS MEETING.

The Republicans of Jackson county with their office-seeking allies met at the Court House in this city on the 25th. After considerable travail the set-up ticket was nominated and will be duly beaten on the miserated; but, if he will refer to the 7th of June. The only qualifications TIMEs of a few weeks ago, he will find the seemed to be greed and unfitness, for the full text of the measure, which Mr. Whitmost incompetent, being likewise the eaker is striving to have passed. Mr. most hungry, got all the lucrative positions. What particular qualifications have the candidates for Clerk, Sheriff, has been nominated composed of men The Democracy is in better spirits and Treasurer and Judge? None, save their comes from every portion of the county. me and I'll tickle you" style only got them Lane, who ever considered this section a The renomination of Bybee was a com- the nomination. But there are some men part of the State. For his further infor-

crow about it for Democrats to swallow completely crowded off the track on the the state line. The extension of this road The fact that of the ticket eight are state has before Congress. The time for For Judge, H. K. HANNA; for Prose- from the excellent and very strong ticket | For fear that some may be misled in Republicans, to three back-sliders, and its completion will expire in July next. the premises, we are authorized to state those three slid back so far as to be una- and the grant will lapse. Nothing has ble to remember when they did vote for been done for the last eight years towards For Representatives, Capt. Thos. Smith that Gen. Lane will vote for Gov. Whiteof Ashland and Dr. A. C. Stanley of Ta- aker and work for his election to the full- crat that it was nothing but a Republican when the company, which is amply able, ble Rock were nominated. A better leg- est extent of his ability.—Roseburg Star. concern from top to bottom. Again, should either build the road or allow the For Judge, W. M. RAMSEY; for Proseislative ticket could not have been se
Of all the inefficient officers Jackson were of Democratic antecedents, thus contion of the road by some other company. lected. They are both old and highly county ever had, Bybee is among the worst. clusively proving that the Republicans The Governor's bill provides that the respected citizens of the county, know its After two long years of experience he can-controlled the whole affair and nomina-next legislature may designate a company wants and will attend to them with ability not even make a simple return. The peo- ted simply the back-sliders they did in to build the road, if the old company and energy. Capt. Smith has been a ple can have no use for such supernu- order to gain some support for their tick- does not, and be entitled to the land grant. et. Democrats, remember these facts. See The committee have agreed to report the

recognized as a gentleman in Salem and last two terms having no opponent for their own hands, can be seen at our office: know that if the corruptionists and tools who are working for the defeat of Judge | who are now taking such an active "in-

Not a Candidate for Democrats.

The Express Office candidate for County | York City. siderable number of Democrats. His ited; and a comparison with his Demo- PRIVATE DISEASES are quickly cured by it cratic opponent would be unfavorable indeed to him. He has been prominently Every one who has tried it recommends it. cim since 1862, attending the Republican State Convention, regularly, voting for only Republican candidates and doing partisan service whenever necessary. In fact, the greatest political events of his career

An Excellent Outlook.

ticular and very strong. The Republi nish a superior article of brick at the los and ably discharged the duties of the po- The nominations made by the mass cans themselves admit the probability of price of sition is amply attested by the fact that meeting last Tuesday fell like a wet blanket the election of a number of the Demo-Let Democrats stand firm and their suc-SIX YEARS ago T. T. McKenzie insisted Thos. E. Nichols of Little Butte for About 170 votes were cast in the "great" cess will be placed beyond the peradven-

Look out for Fraud.

Thering-shouters showed the hypocrisy with credit to himself and to the benefit plainly shown by these figures.

The ring-shouters showed the hypocrisy with credit to himself and to the benefit plainly shown by these figures.

The ring-shouters showed the hypocrisy with credit to himself and to the benefit plainly shown by these figures.

The ring-shouters showed the hypocrisy with credit to himself and to the benefit plainly shown by these figures. It is simply an illustration of the old story The candidates for Commissioners are Our neighbor forgets to call attention the employment of sixty men, when it was

Frank Admission.

Eddy Watson admitted his failure as a lawyer when he began to seek county offinot practiced his profession for years, HATS OF ALL STYLES, along with the further admission that he never had but one case before the Supreme Court, shows his excellent qualifications

Marked Improvement.

The Portland Standard appears in a new dress and is more attractive and interesting than ever. We congratulate Mr. severance deserves it.

tisements in the Times at our best rates.

Whiteaker Southern Oregen's Friend.

Our cotemporary has not heard that Congressman Whiteaker recently introluced a bill to compel the completion of the O. & C. R. R. True, he is to be com-George also referred to the same bill in his speech here. Our cotem, will find it aphill work trying to make the people believe that "Honest John" is not a steadfast friend of Southern Oregon. He is in fact the only Congressman, beside Hon. L. F. The renomination of Bybee was a com-pliment to his chief deputy, H. B. Sey-cept the nomination for anything and on Washington correspondence of the Port-

The greatest dissatisfaction with the should keep their weather eye open or lively interest in preparing and intro-Republican ticket nominated Tuesday pre- they will find themselves as badly left as a ducing a bill to secure the extension vails everywhere. There is too much couple of candidates for Sheriff who were of the Oregon and California Railroad to what I can learn the prospect is very favorthis bill was printed Senator Slater introduced it into the Senate. But in the

himself no sly and will gain the re-election that that place will refuse to ratify the seen that as Judge Prim sat for twenty persons 3,000 miles away, whom no one knows, The slaughter of F. M. Plymale as a election, he certainly is universally re-Having used the Onegos Kidney Teator candidate for Sheriff is excused by the spected and honored by his fellow-citizens one of my sons, whose urmary organs were Republicans on the ground that he had who will, regardless of party, give him injured by taking turpentine, I chearfully

is better known throughout the State as I hereby certify that I have used the His election, and by the largest majority effed by it. I heartily recommend it to

To all who are suffering from the errors will send a recipe that will care you FREE OF CHARGE, This great remedy was ica. Send a self a ldressed envelope to the REV. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D. New

qualifications for the office are very lim- ease, Dabetes, Inflammation, Smarting and at any future time. or six bottles for \$3.

NEW THIS WEEK.

FOR CONSTABLE.

Senator and placed him in nomination for | 1 an independent candidate for Constable, dect to the decision of the voters of placed upon the market.

cy in the Presidential campaign than he FOR JUSTICE OF PEACE.

be a candidate for the office of Justice of shoe on all machines. The targest cleaning capacity of any in use. Peace of Jacksonville precinct at the ensu ing election, subject to the wiri of the voters

NOTICE FOR FINAL PROOF.

SUMMER OPENING

THE NEW MILLINERY STORE.

RIBBONS,

FEATHERS,

FLOWERS, COLLARS

VEILING. ORNAMENTS, SILKS, LACES,

Call and see them at the building former-

ly occupied by Dr. Robinson on California

GRAND OPENING!

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS

NEWMAN FISHER'S STORE

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

AM NOW OFFERING SPLENDID LINES OF GOODS, WHICH FOR CHOICE selection, reliable qualities and exceedingly low prices cannot be approached by any house in the State; consisting of

DRY GOODS.

THE LATEST STYLES IN DRESS GOODS.

NOVELTIES IN

GOODS, LACES, TRIMMING SILKS AND SATINS,

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

how the trap is laid to eatch the unwary bill favorably at the first call, and from Hosiery, Embroideries, Ornaments.

THE LATEST AND NEWEST DESIGNS IN

MEN'S & BOYS' CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS

BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, ETC.

Groceries, Tobacco, Hardware, and a full line of General Merchandise,

At NEWNIAN PISHER'S.

FRANK BROS.' AGENCIES

----FOR----

Agricultural Implements, WILL & FARM MACHINERY.

Walter A. Wood's Sweep Rake Reaper, theonly five-rake THE Democratic candidates evidently been thoroughly identified with the interthe Republican lottery last Tuesday; Ashcalculated to gain the support of any conof the Kidneys and Bladder always folout leaving his sent, instantly control the raking, causing every second, third, fourth and
only replaced to gain the support of any conof the Kidneys and Bladder always folout leaving his sent, instantly control the rakes as beaters. Furnished with or without mowows the use of the great Buchn Compound, fifth rake to act as a rake, the other rakes as beaters. Furnished with or without mow-. Mintie's Nephreticum." Bright's Dis- ing attachment. The Reaper may be purchased separately and the mowing attachments

> Walter A. Wood's Self-Binding Harvester. Practical. persuacion to take any other preparation. strong, durable, thoroughly tested, time tried and reliable. Unequaled for lightness of draft, most effective entting apparatus, most powerful elevator and best a justable reel in before the public as a Republican politi- For sale by all druggists. Price \$1 a bottle, u.e. For separating the grain, compressing the bundle, tight binding, and saving of

Walter A. Wood's Chain Rake Reaper: The only theroughly successful table-rake with or without mowing attachments. Reaper may be pur-

Walter A. Wood's New Enclosed Gear Mower. The lightoccurred when he voted for Mitchell as I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF AS est draft mower in the world. Wide tread, high wheels, direct draft. The most practical, simple, powerful, strongly built, easily managed, stillest running grass-cutter ever

> Wa ter A. Wood's Improved Single Gear Header. High iron wheels, tried and tested in the field, and with the improvements of Isso. Is the fi-

The Chicago Pitts' Thresher, by the H. A. Pitts Sons' HEREBY ANNOUNCE THAT I WILL Manufacturing Co., Chicago, Ill. The most perfect grain saver in the world. End shake

> The Celebrated La Belle Wagons, both Thimble Skein and J. H. HUFFER. Iron axle. For freight and farm use they have no superior in the market. Saw Mill Machinery, Flouring Mill

> > machinery, Portable and Stationary Engines. A full line of extras for Machinery always on hand. For circulars and price list address the gents, MRS. J. BILGER, Jacksonville; BUTLER & ROCKFELLOW; Ashland. Or A. SLOCUM, ROSEBURG, Oregon.

> > HORSEMEN, TOOK TO YOUR INTERESTS!

The Imported Percheron Stallion

GENERAL FLEURY,

Bobby Burns, the Shetland.

ARABIAN BOY,



CIENERAL FLEURY and BOBBY BURNS will be kept at my stables near Ashland

ARABIAN BOY until the 28th of April, and after the first week in July Within the past few years there has been a desperate effort in this and Marion counties to prejudice the minds of the public against my Percheron stock; and, in order to AND CUFFS, give this slander some appearance of being so, have destroyed two of as fine draft sta:lions as ever came to Oregon, also several colts and young borses. That the public may not be deceived by these base slanders, I will soon publish a circular giving a few of the many facts in the case, with an illustration of the high estimation this stock is held in other places, which will be sent free on application. The merits of the valuable animals for farm and team use that were raised from the two French horses brought here some years ago by S. Colver, are well known. They were half bloods. Therefore, when breeders can secure the services of a pureblood horse for a reasonable price they should avail themselves of the privilege.

Some of the finest draft-coits at the last State Fair were sired by General Fleury. TERMS:

General Fleury and Arabian Boy, \$20 the season; \$30 for insurance. Bobby Burns Good pasture 50 cents per week. Will use care, but no responsibility assumed for accidents or escapes.