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ble rates. Office and residence on corner of Califor- "call and smile." nia and Fifth streets, Jacksonville.

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DANIEL F. BEATTY, Weshington, N. J. Jacksonville, Aug. 5, 1874.

Aemocratic Cimes,

VOL. VIII.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1878.

THE ONCE MURDEROUS MODOCS. Ladies' and Gentlemen's

FURNISHING and

FANCY GOODS,

BOYS' and GIRLS'

ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR-AT-LAW, READY-MADE CLOTHING,

BOOTS and SHOES,

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Keeps constantly on hand a full assortment of furniture, consisting of

BEDSTEADS, BUREAUS, TABLES,

GUILD MOULDINGS,

STANDS, SOFAS, LOUNGES, CHAIRS OF ALL KINDS.

ETC., ETC.

THIRTEENTH YEAR.

ST. MARY'S ACADEMY,

CONDUCTED BY

THE SISTERS of the HOLY NAMES.

THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR OF THIS school will commence about the end of the United States. August, and is divided in four sessions, Bogus Charley gave an account of of eleven weeks each. Board and tuition, per term,... Bed and Bedding .. Drawing and painting... Entrance fee, only once,... SELECT DAY SCHOOL.

Junior,

CALIFORNIA STREET,

Also the latest and finest styles of STATIONERY,

TOILET ARTICLES, including the best and cheapest assortment of COMMON and PER-WILL. JACKSON, Dentist, FUMED SOAPS in this market. ROBT. KAHLER, Druggist.

TABLE ROCK SALOON,

OREGON STREET,

THE PROPRIETORS OF THIS WELL-TVERY OPERATION PERTAINING TO | Known and popular resort would inthe jaw skilfully performed at reasona- form their friends and the public generally son (Texas) News. that a complete and first-class stock of the No more credit will be given after the best brands of liquors, wines, cigars, ale and first of January, 1876. I will take all kinds porter, etc., is constantly kept on hand.

here. We would be pleased to have persons

A Cabinet of Curiosities may also be found like to have seen him fighting Bob der. The upper buttons from the elpossessing curiosities and specimens bring Lee or trying to make a good presi- bows up to the shoulder are of large

"THEY ALL DO IT."

A gentleman just from the Quapaw Indian Agency, Indian Territory, reports that the once famous Modoc Indians, since being placed on their reservation by the Government in November, 1873, have advanced very rapidly in civilization. The Modocs own, in their own right, 4,000 acres of good tillable land, on which they have seventeen good log houses, built by themselves; six double stables, eight corneribs, besides pens and houses for their stock, chickens, etc. On this land they have put within the last year a good rail fence around 120 acres, which is all sown in wheat, and at present gives promise of an abundant harvest this year, and they have split of them. There is no use in your try- ed in 1488. altogether 25,000 rails, and have over ing to be different from other people." eight acres of cultivated land for each man, woman and child in the tribe. They have also 175 acres of corn, which will average from forty to forty-five bushels per acre. Fifty-nine of their children attend school at the Ottawa,

have made remarkable progress in all the branches taught in a common Among the most prominent membelieve me, call and ascertain prices for Scarface Charley and Long Jim. Bogus Charley is apparently about thirtyfive years of age, medium height, and very fair complexion for a full-blooded Modoc. He has 600 bushels of corn world." in one crib, and his partner, Shacknasty Jim, has as much more. Jim is a low, heavy-set man, with the broad and is at times laughing and making to conquer the soul of man than this, The first chimneys were introduced fun of those members of the tribe who "They all do it."

cannot speak plain. PARLOR & BEDROOM SUITS, them warm, whereas in Oregon it was There are men who are put into this animals are rarely profitable for the

how to farm, or any assistance from fellow-men.

8 00 and scalping, etc. He says that when 5.00 Jim first shot at Gen. Canby, and that of permanently locating himself in the Pupils are received at any time, and spe- breast, when he threw up his hands shot Meacham through the shoulder, City Drug Store, when he presented a pistol at Schonschin, but it did not go off, and that Shacknasty Jim then shot him as he was behind a rock, to which he had run backwards. Schonschin tried to scalp Meacham, but was prevented from Kahler & Bro., Proprietors. doing so by a squaw, who was married to a white man, although he inflicted three severe wounds on his head. After this the bodies were stripped, and they retired to their stronghold in the

DRUGS, MEDICINES AND CHEMICALS Hooka Jim, one of the worst men in the tribe, and figured so conspicuously in this massacre, apparently died on the 16th of November, from a fever. They purchased a coffin for him on the came to life, and on the 19th assisted And a great variety of PERFUMES and in driving a team while gathering Prescriptions carefully compounded. night of the 18th, and the spirit of one was cruel of her violated, and all the dignity of the sav- professional "card sharp," and hanmore Indian was wafted to the happy room without letting him know." hunting grounds.

While giving a description of the WINTJEN & HELMS, Proprietors. run through any man of ordinary cour- Stanford reception. One has forty-two ent.

There are few books that comprise as much vicious teaching within a space of four or five hundred pages as is contained in this little phrase, "they all do it," which has been placarded on 1844. the bill boards, and called into the ears of the public for some time past. 1829. This is the one sentence which takes the courage completely out of youth, 1830. searing their consciences as by a red-hot iron, and permitting despair to carry 1783. them off bodily into the depths of

you?" That is the suggestion. "That | 1826-27. man there lies and cheats, and will commit any crime which the law does | in 1783. not make dangerous. So it is with ali Such is the way the temptation comes | son in 1807. to the young man thrown on the world with little knowledge of its ways, and perhaps shielded only by the loose training of an over-fond mother. "Peo- York in 1830. ple are grossly immoral" it is said.

Peoria and Wyandotte Missions, and Even temperance advocates get drunk in private; church deacons swindle by Savings Banks; all you see of morality is but surface show. Beneath, there is concealed wickedness. A LL OF THE ABOVE ARTICLES SOLD bers of the tribe are Begus Charley, You will find you must follow the mul-A LL OF THE ABOVE ARTICLES of the Steamboat Frank, Shacknasty Jim, titude;" and the youth with the pleasure of the world thus held up before The first copper cent was coined in his glowing Imagination, and full of New Haven in 1687. the bodily health, plunges forthwith The first telescope was probably into what he believes to be "the used in England in 1608.

If the devil had concentrated all his brought to America in 1819. cunning during the centuries which | The first almanac was printed by have elapsed since his ejection from Geo. Von Purbach in 1460. feature and sleepy look so peculiar to Paradise, he could not have produced The first printing press in the Unitthe Indians, and is in his way a genius, a more powerful argument with which ed States was introduced in 1669.

Steamboat Frank is a tall, muscular tence is a lie; as base and foul a lie as nent was brought from England in fore milking put into the milk-pail a fellow, rather good looking, and is a ever was conceived in the mind of man 1754. hard worker. His cribs contain about or devil. They don't "all do it." Glass windows were first introduced 1,300 bushels of corn, and he has plen- There are thousands upon thousands into England in the eighteenth cen- nip flavor will be destroyed. The ty of hogs, chickens, turkeys, ducks, of good, pure men and women in this tury. etc., around him, and, like every one world, bad as it may seem, who are The first complete sewing machine of the tribe, seems to like his new way leading upright lives. They believe was patented by Elias Howe, Jr., in of living, as they all, without an ex- in God, and commands of virtue, and 1846. ception, say that they at all times have are going along with the happiest replenty to eat and a good house to keep sults to themselves and their neighbors. a feast or famine with them at all world not to gratify their own base farmer, except for the propagation of Also Doors, Sash and Blinds always on Long Jim has 1,500 bushels of corn, high-minded MEN. There are men tives or common stock; hence a farhand and made to order. Planing done on and is also a good farmer, as in fact who would disdain to tell a lie. There mer who has at large expense pro-They own in common 237 head of are men who would disdain to be accurred a herd or flock of pure-bred cattle, of which 80 are cows, and the men who would disdain to take an ad- dition and appearance, and less pro- that flight was merely a mechanical acfarm is worked on the partnership vantage in trade, or do any other sel- ductive than he expected. This has tion, capable of imitation, that it was plan, two or three taking as much as fish or mean action. There are men been the almost universal experience unassisted by air cells or other contrivthey can farm and sharing the crops. who try to be just, always, and kindly of farmers. In selecting animals for ances for effecting levity, and that the They have also cut 140 tons of hay the both in words and feelings to all. purchase, those that have the most at- balloon as a means of locomotion was past season, and in fact have plenty to There are men who lead humble, un- tractive appearance are generally chos- useless to man except in the way of keep them, and the agent says they pretentious lives, and who without en, with little regard to anything else waftage. The wing of a bird was a an, after this year, do without any making it known to the world are do- than to please the eye. The largest structure which for strength and lighthired help to assist and show them ing a vast amount of good among their and best proportioned, or those of the ness combined we had no present

the Lava Bed massacre, and went very successful lives. While the un- rather than to an expert judgment. his society, that long-winged birds 1840.00 through all the motions of shooting principled man may enjoy temporary The points which make a pure-bred could not manipulate their wings prop-15.00 the signal was given to fire, Hooka for his lack of honesty. There are a of improving his herd are not these, from the ground, and that to obtain Captain Jack killed him with a bullet venges herself upon him. But in one perience and judgment to detect. made a run, heaping before them a between the eyes. Boston Charley way or another he gets his deserts. The fine bone, small offal, quality of mass of air nearly equaling their own 10.00 then shot Dr. Thomas through the There are plenty of criminals around flesh, vigorous constitution, and hered-weight. practice of his profession. Is a gradu- cial attention is paid to particular studies in and begged for mercy, and together pitied, not imitated. Never believe fact rarely—accompany excessive size WE suppose if there are any men in ate, and, from twenty-seven years' experibehalf of children who have but limited ate, and, from twenty-seven years' experibehalf of children who have but limited they tripped him up and killed him that what some do, all do; make in or attractive appearance; but the forwith their knives. Schonschin then your own person a standing example mer go to make up the true value of they are the "Government mule conof the falsity of "They all do it."

LOVE'S LABOR LOST.—He bought a ter.—N. Y. Times. guitar and practiced for six long, wea-17th, and while placing him in it he with a crash, and a deep bass voice room, was pointed out to him as disenthe editor of the Walla Walla Statescorn, but, unfortunately for him, his trown yourself in dose mill, oder I blow arm to lead her out on the floor. Then that territory, is running a staro and lamp was extinguished for good on the my vissil and call a polizeidiener." It it was that the rules of propriety were poker room" at Washington. He is a

age. In fact, he seemed to live over buttons composed of pearls, each of

NO. 6.

FIRST THINGS. Envelopes were first used in 1839. The first steel pen was made in 1816. The first air pump was made in 1850. Amæsthesia was first discovered in

The first lucifer match was made in

The first balloon ascent was made in Coaches were first used in England

in 1859. "Oh, they all do it: why should not The first horse railroad was built in Ships were first "copper-bottomed"

The entire Hebrew Bible was print-

The first steamboat plied the Hud-Gold was first discovered in California in 1848.

Omnibuses were introduced in New The first watches were made in Nur-

emberg in 1477. The first newspaper advertisement appeared in 1652.

The first use of a locomotive in this country was in 1829. Kerosene was first used for lighting

The first saw-maker's anvil was

into Rome from Padua in 1368. But young man, listen. That sen- The first steam engine on this conti-

HIGH-BRED ANIMALS.-High-bred appetites, but to be true and noble and improved grades by crossing on nacessory to a woman's fall. There are stock, finds them deteriorating in con- proposition of the Aeronautical Society And, is it strange to say? these men cause these are the most conspicuous to the wing of different birds, the leclead very happy lives and as a rule points, and they appeal to the sight turer deduced from accounts read before success, sooner or later he will suffer animal valuable to a farmer as a means erly until they were somewhat raised thousand ways in which Virtue re- but such as lie deeper and require ex- power apon the atmosphere the birds you, it is true. But they are to be itary excellence, do not always-in the animal for the farmer who seeks to tractors." If reports be correct, the

ry months. But at the end of that AN INTRODUCTION NECESSARY .- was that which was practiced by the time a smile of joy lit up his wan and While here Joe Clough told us a little Quartermaster's department last Sumweary face, and his brow grew radiant story worth repeating. In Yreka, he mer in the purchase of mules for the with joy, as he inspected the corns on said, they have squaw dances once Nez Perce campaign. We learn that the thumb of his right hand. The in a while, and then all the Indian the members of the combination are hour was 10 P. M., and he wandered squaws are invited and are the only fe- even now having a terrible wrangle through the still night to the house males at the ball. During one of these among themselves about the division where she lived, and directly un- dances, and while the fun was at its of the spoils. It is about time that the der that window which he had seen so fullest hight, a stranger entered the court which repainted Col. Perry's often sanctified by her presence he room, and stated that he would like to tarnished plumes be employed in the commenced to toot: (Twang, twang, join in and dance too. He was told to Quartermaster's department. - Bee. bing.) "wandered bi-i the brookside get his squaw, and waltz right in, and (kling, klang, boo), I wandered by the a broad-faced one, wearing a yellow A Model Delegate.-A private mill-" and the sash was gently raised shawl and sitting in one corner of the letter from Washington, addressed to yelled out: "I vish as you fall into gaged. He went for her at once, and, man, brings the information that your brook off your brookside and without ceremony, grasped her by the Selucius Garfield, former delegate from age maiden showed itself in the air dles the chips with great dexterity. and manner she assumed. Drawing His strong suit is to rope in strangers EXPENSIVE GLOVES .- A glove es- back she motioned the impetuous from the Pacific coast, and when they massacre the contortious of Bogus tablishment in San Francisco has re- stranger away, and in a tone of indig- are robbed of their last dollar he con-Charley's body and his general appear- cently filled three orders for ladies in nation exclaimed: "Wake tickee. Mika siderately informs them that they are ance would cause a thrill of horror to that city who expect to attend the halo interduce .- Roseburg Independ- "out of luck." "How are the mighty

school teachers have been."

The Democraft

Advertisements will be inserted in the

one square, one insertion ... each subsequent one.... Legal advertisements inserted reasonably. A fair reduction from the above rates made

o yearly and time advertisers. Yearly advertisements payable quarterly. Job printing neatly and promptly executed, and at reasonable rates. COUNTY WARRANTS always taken at par.

ECLIPSES IN 1878.—In the year just commenced there will be four eclipses -two of the sun and two of the moon -and the transit of Mercury over the sun's disk. The annular eclipse of the sun will take place on the 22d of February, early in the morning. It will not be visible here, however, but will be seen best at points south of Austra-The first iron steamship was built in lia. A partial eclipse of the moon will take place February 17th, about 5:30 o'clock in the morning. It will be only partly visible here. On the 29th there will be a total eclipse of the sun. which will be visible here, although not totally. The line of total eclipse, or its totality, will extend from the Gulf of Mexico, in a northwesterly direction, to Behring's Straits, and consequently points in Idaho will be very favorable for successful operations. There will be a partial eclipse of the moon August 12th, about half-past 7 o'clock in the morning, which will be visible here. About six-tenths of the moon's surface will be eclipsed. A transit of Mercury over the sun's disc will take place on the 6th of May, and will be visible from about 10 o'clock in the morning until 6 in the evening.

> TO CORRECT BAD TASTES IN BUT-TER.—The disagreeable taste given to milk and butter when the cows are fed upon turnips may be effectually corrected by the use of a little common nitre (or saltpetre), but the common mode of using the preventive is not the best. It has been usual to put a lump of saltpetre in the milk pail. It will sometimes happen, however, that the nitre remains undissolved and the milk retains its objectionable flavor. Instead of this make a strong solution of saltpetre-say a pint of boiling water upon an ounce of saltpetre-and when thoroughly dissolved put it in a bottle and stand in a cool place. Besolution, or more, according to the same substance will also, in a great degree, destroy the bad flavor given to butter by the yellow crowfoot, or butter-cup. This has been tried and found serviceable. Another plan, equally if not more efficient, is to scald the cream after the saltpetre has been

How BIRDS FLY. - At a recent meeting in England to discuss ærial navigation, it was laid down as the most fancied colors, are preferred, be- means of imitating. After referring

improve his stock rather than the lat- greatest swindle ever perpetrated on the Government west of the Rocky mountains and North of San Francisco,

fallen."

again the many acts of murder which which is valued at \$35. Another pair "You wasn't around where they KI-SES.-Eight labial diversities of he and his tribe committed .- Denni- has thirty-four, composed of small dia- dealt out hair, was you?" said a red- kisses are mentioned in the Scriptures: monds, the whole valued at \$1,500, haired man to a bald-headed man in a The kisses of salutation, Samuel, xx. The third pair has three large dia- railroad car. "Yes I was," said the 41: valediction, Ruth, ii. 9; reconcilia-GRANT ON SHAKESPEARE. - "He monds, valued at \$500 each, on each man with a skating rink on the top of tion, 2. Samuel, xiv. 33; subjection, They will be pleased to have their friends was pretty good at the play business," glove; making the paircost over \$3,000. his head, "I was there, but they offered Psalms, ii. 12; approbation, Proverbs, said Grant, contemplatively regarding It is reported that another is possessed me a handful of red, and I told them ii. 4; adorations 1 Kings, xix. 18: the tomb of Shakespeare; "but I should of gloves that will reach to her shoul- to throw it in the coal-scuttle to kindle treachery, Matthew, xxxvi. 49; affection, Genesis, xiv. 44. There are some other kind of kisses, which young ladies WANTEDIN EVERY SECTION OF THE them in, and we will place them in the Cabinet for inspection.

WINTJEN & HELMS.

WINTJEN & HELMS.

The of trying to make a good pression of the committee on Foreign Relations of the committee of the committee on Foreign Relations of the committee of th neither do the young ladies.