



The Democratic Times.

Published Every Friday Morning, By CHAS. NICKELL, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

OFFICE—On Oregon Street, in Orth's Brick Building.

Rates of Subscription: One copy, per annum, \$3.00; six months, 2.00; three months, 1.00.

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J. A. CALLENDER, M. D., J. C. MATTHIAS, M. D., CALLENDER & MATTHIAS, PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Having formed a co-partnership for the practice of our profession, we offer our services to the public. Office on California Street, opposite the Union Livery Stable.

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Having located in the town of Jacksonville, for the purpose of practicing Surgery and other branches of his profession, respectfully asks a portion of the public patronage. Office—second door north of the U. S. Hotel.

THE CITY BREWERY, BY VEIT SCHUTZ.

MR. SCHUTZ RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Jacksonville and surrounding country that he is now manufacturing, and will constantly keep on hand the very best of Lager Beer.

NO CREDIT IN THE FUTURE—it don't pay. Families needing anything in our line can always be supplied with the purest and best to be found on the Coast.

The Democratic Times.

VOL. V. JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 3, 1875. NO. 36.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's FURNISHING and FANCY GOODS BOYS' and GIRLS' READY-MADE CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES, GROCERIES, BEDSTEADS & CHAIRS, CLOTHING, LIQUORS, TOBACCO and CIGARS, CROCKERY, ETC., At E. Jacob's New Store, Orth's Brick Building, Jacksonville.

ALL OF THE ABOVE ARTICLES SOLD at the very lowest rates. If you don't believe me, call and ascertain prices for yourselves. No humbug! All kinds of produce and hides taken in exchange for goods.

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THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR OF THIS school will commence about the middle of August, and is divided in four sessions, of eleven weeks each. The following are the terms: Board and tuition, per term, \$40.00; Bed and Bedding, 4.00; Drawing and painting, 8.00; Piano, 15.00; Entrance fee, only once, 5.00.

SELECT DAY SCHOOL. Primary, per term, \$6.00; Junior, 8.00; Senior, 10.00.

Pupils are received at any time, and their terms will be counted from the day of their entrance. For further particulars apply at the Academy.

C. C. BUSH, H. F. JOHNSON, BUSH & JOHNSON, Forwarding & Commission Merchants, READING, CAL.

TERMINUS OF C. AND O. RAILROAD.

MARK GOODS CARE B. & J. ALSO buy Wool, Hides, Deer Skins, Sheep Pelts, etc. We trust our knowledge of business and the wants of our patrons is a guarantee that we will do business to their entire satisfaction.

Reading, April 13, 1875.

KAHLER & WATSON, ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

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WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND a complete stock of DRUGS, PERFUMERY and TOILET ARTICLES, PATENT MEDICINES, GLASSWARE, WINDOW GLASS, PAINTS, OILS AND PAINTER'S STOCK OF EVERY KIND, BLUE VITRIOL, LUBRICATING OILS, ETC. ETC.

Sole Agents for Oregon for the celebrated CARBOLIC SHEEP DIP, which kills Ticks, Lice and all parasites on sheep, and is a sure cure for screw-worm, scab and foot rot. Circular sent on application.

FURNITURE WARE-ROOM, Cor. Cal. & Oregon Sts., Jacksonville, Oregon.

DAVID LINN, Keeps constantly on hand a full assortment of furniture, consisting of BEDSTEADS, BUREAUS, TABLES, GUILD MOULDINGS, STANDS, SOFAS, LOUNGES, CHAIRS OF ALL KINDS, PARLOR & BEDROOM SUITS, ETC., ETC.

Also Doors, Sash and Blinds always on hand and made to order. Planning done on reasonable terms. Undertaking a specialty.

THE CITY DRUG STORE, JACKSONVILLE.

THE NEW FIRM OF KAHLER & BRO. have the largest and most complete assortment of DRUGS, MEDICINES & CHEMICALS, Ever brought to Southern Oregon. Also the latest and finest styles of STATIONERY.

And a great variety of PERFUMES and OILS, including the best and most complete assortment of COMMON and PERFUMED SOAPS in this market. Prescriptions carefully compounded.

ROBT. KAHLER, Druggist.

TABLE ROCK SALOON, OREGON STREET, WINTJEN & HELMS, Proprietors.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THIS WELL-KNOWN and popular resort would inform their friends and the public generally that a complete and first-class stock of the best brands of liquors, wines, cigars, ale and porter, etc., is constantly kept on hand. They will be pleased to have their friends "call and smile."

A Cabinet of Curiosities may also be found here. We would be pleased to have persons possessing curiosities and specimens bring them in, and we will place them in the Cabinet for inspection.

WINTJEN & HELMS, Jacksonville, Aug. 5, 1874.

LIME FOR SALE, BRICK-LAYING & PLASTERING DONE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD HEREBY inform the public that he has ONE THOUSAND BUSHELS of superior Jackson Creek Lime for sale cheap. Persons wishing Brick-laying or Plastering done in the best style and at reasonable rates will do well to call on me. For further information inquire at the Franco-American Hotel.

G. W. HOLT, Jacksonville, Feb. 11, 1875.

RAILROAD SALOON, THIRD STREET, JACKSONVILLE, OR., HENRY PAPE, Engineer.

THROUGH TICKETS, 12 1/2 CENTS.

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS constantly on hand. The reading table is also supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading papers of the Coast.

GENERAL NOTES AND NEWS. Spain will send a royal commissioner to the Philadelphia Centennial.

For the first time since Thomas Jefferson's administration there is no surviving ex-President of the United States.

Mr. Deckard, of Albany, has corn-stalks in his garden fourteen feet high—almost equal to the corn of Illinois bottoms.

The American Rifle Team has arrived at New York from their visit to Europe. They were received with many honors.

Captain Webb succeeded in his second attempt in swimming from Dover to Calais, without float or life-saving apparatus; time, 21 hours and 40 minutes; distance, 264 miles.

The Holladay and Gaston Boards of Directors, of the West Side R. R. have settled their differences, by Holladay retaining control of the road by paying certain claims and establishing stations at Hillsboro and Forest Grove.

The Albany Democrat hears rumors of a revolting affair in Sweet Home or Waterloo precinct, in that county, in which an ill white-haired hypocrite, who exhorts and occasionally preaches in one of the country churches in that neighborhood, and a little 12 year old girl are implicated. The affair will probably get into the courts.

From a paper published by an Austrian officer it appears that the British Empire contains a larger population than the Empires of Russia, Austria, Italy, France and Germany combined. The total population of these is only 228,000,000, while that of Great Britain is 390,000,000. The calculation is made in reference to the wfr power.

Ex-Speaker Blaine, the Springfield Republican states, appears as the third tax-payer in Augusta, his tax aggregating \$1,055. "This tax, however," remarks the Portland Argus, "gives a very faint and inadequate idea of his great wealth. Thirteen years ago he was a poor man, living in a hired house, for which he paid \$300 yearly rent." Mr. Blaine is the candidate of the Congressional railroad speculators and lobbyists for the Presidency.

Grasshoppers have overrun portions of the West; the Colorado potato-bug has swept fields East and West; and now comes the army-worm marching through the Atlantic States from field to field by myriads, and eating up almost every green and succulent thing as it goes. Whence they come, or whether they go, it is not yet possible to determine. They swarm literally by millions in a night, and before their presence is suspected, acres upon acres are destroyed. Even the islands do not escape, as the New York papers complain that the army-worm is sweeping Long Island.

Old Wenap Snot, the head chief of the Umattila Indians, recently became convinced that having more than one wife was wrong, and so he set his old wife one adrift. But he did the fair thing by the old lady, giving her four sacks of flour, lots of sugar, calico for dresses, and everything else that an Indian of female persuasion so much loves; and she left on a fine Cayuse horse, which was actually loaded down with presents the old chief had bestowed upon her prior to her departure. The final parting revealed a state of "true inwardness" and "paroxysmal kissing" truly painful to witness.

The State of Missouri is fairly surging ahead to greatness. It now has nearly a million and a half of inhabitants, and immigrants are coming in from Germany and elsewhere by squadrons. The city of St. Louis, which in 1850 had only about 70,000 inhabitants, now has about 400,000, and is more than ten miles square. Kansas City has 45,000; St. Jo, 30,000, and so on with smaller places, in the same proportion of advancement. Nevertheless, out in the southwestern border, the "Arkansas Traveler" is still fiddling away in perfect indifference to all other things sublimary, while the rain percolates his thunder-struck cabin.

The Democrat says: "We this week received a call from Rev. H. S. Parkhurst, of Mansfield, Pa., who is traveling on the Pacific coast looking out a suitable location for the purchase of lands and the establishment of a colony of eastern people who are only awaiting his report to gather up their household goods and come to the Pacific slope. The colony which Mr. P. represents is regularly organized, with a constitution and by-laws, and now numbers about 150 families, with constant accessions, and he believes that if his report of the country be favorable and a desirable location can be obtained, the colony will number thousands instead of hundreds. He designs thoroughly prospecting the whole North Pacific coast before deciding where to locate.

THE GEORGIA TROUBLES. The gulf States for years to come are evidently destined not only to constant unrest but to occasional seasons of grave apprehensions and terror. Tuesday's dispatches inform us that several prominent negroes connected with the troubles have made confessions. Jake Mooseman, 1st Lieutenant of a negro Company, swears that nineteen counties are embraced in the insurrection." Friday before last was the day set for the uprising, and "all white men and women were to be killed. Pretty white women were to be spared and the land and spoils were to be divided among the negroes."

Such uprisings as the one attempted in these nineteen counties in Georgia were predicted by most persons familiar with negro character, as soon as the reconstruction policy of Congress began to take shape, as the natural outgrowth of that policy. In October, 1866, President Johnson sent Gen. Grant on a tour of inspection through the South, and in December of that year Grant made his report to the President, who transmitted the same to Congress. Gen. Grant in that report stated that the people of the South were well disposed toward the government; seemed anxious to live in peace and rebuild their sources of industry and shattered fortunes, and that about all the trouble there was in the South with the negroes was brought about by the agents and officers of the Freedman's Bureau. These persons, Gen. Grant stated, had induced the negroes to believe that the Government would parcel out the lands of the late masters among them. These and other false promises on the part of government agents and employees, the particular favors bestowed upon the negroes through these channels, and the utter proscription of the whites of the South, caused the negro to be imperious, exacting, overbearing and often insulting to the whites, to a degree unbearable, and if resented the cry was raised that the poor black man was abused. There was, and would have been, no enmity in the South between the whites and blacks, but for this unwarrantable interference on the part of the Republican party of the North. It was for the interest of both to live together in peace. Each would thus subserve the interests of the other. The whites understood it, the negroes would so have understood it, but the Republicans feared that such amicable relations between the two races at the South would lose them the "fruits of victory," (which means the spoils of office;) hence the negroes must be, and were taught by them that the white people of the South were their natural enemies. In this effort to bring about hostility they were but too successful, and the negro was not slow to seize the opportunity thus afforded to depredate upon the whites, and the wonder is, that combinations among the whites to protect themselves and families from the overbearing insults, outrages of innocence and thieving propensities of the negro were so long delayed.—Albany Democrat.

NAMELESS GRAVES.—There is something painful associated even with reading of nameless graves. But go stand by the silent, nameless grave, and ah! what strange thoughts, what perplexing fancies, fill the brain. Of all the graves on earth, these will have the largest place in our heart-life; and at event-tide, when we sit quietly and unroll the parchment of memory, among the many scenes none will have been recorded in a bolder chirography than the nameless graves. Of the many thousand headstones to mark the resting places of soldiers, a large majority are for the graves of the unknown. Ah! what a melancholy truth—how full of sorrow! The land filled with mourners who know not the graves of those for whom they weep.

A REMARKABLE theory, and yet not entirely new, is promulgated by Dr. Carpenter, an eminent English savant. He has found that the ocean, like the blood in the animal system, circulates regularly. The poles supply the place of a heart, and the motive power is the action of heat and cold. The intensely cold water of the Arctic and Antarctic regions is continually moving toward the equator, the warmer water from which latitude flows northward and southward. A Russian named Leus held to the same theory half a century ago, a fact of which Dr. Carpenter does not seem to be aware.

SOMEbody in St. Louis has invented a neatly fitting, hollow affair of tin, enabling lean ladies to fill out a stocking plumply. Don't need any such things in Oregon; a man would starve to death selling that patent here.

THEY now make fans with a pocket in the handle to hold a euchre deck. There is, indeed, no limit to genius.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. Advertisements will be inserted in the Times at the following rates: One square, one insertion, \$3.00; each subsequent one, 1.00. Legal advertisements inserted reasonably. A fair reduction from the above rates made to yearly and time advertisers. Yearly advertisements payable quarterly. Job printing neatly and promptly executed, and at reasonable rates. COUNTY WARRANTS always taken at par.

CANNING FRUIT. The following description of methods is taken from a prominent agricultural paper: "As to cans, the simplest are the best. Those of glass, with glass covers, a rubber band and a screw ring, are as easily sealed as they are unsealed, and can be managed by any intelligent child of twelve or thirteen. The porcelain-lined cans are also good. A tin funnel, just fitting into the neck of these, can be made for twenty cents, and with this the cans may be filled very rapidly, and without spilling. As to fruit, it should be perfectly fresh and sound and carefully picked over; so that no ill-flavor injures its quality when it comes on the table. The time of boiling the fruit should vary somewhat with the kind, ranging from five to thirty minutes, as follows: cherries, 5; raspberries, 6; blackberries, 6; plums, 10; whortleberries, 6; peaches, whole, 15; peaches, halved, 8; pears, whole, 30; pears, halved, 20; pineapple, sliced, 15; ripe currants, 6; grapes, 10; tomatoes, 30; gooseberries, 8; quinces, sliced, 15. The fruit will keep just as well without sugar as with it, and many prefer it without. Sugar always rises in price during the preserving season, and we can wait till winter, and then add sugar as well as put it in now. In canning peaches, if two or three are put in without removing the pits a bitter almond flavor will pervade the whole can. As to the process: Place a very wet cloth in the dishpan; set the jar in this, having previously rinsed it by rolling in hot water; place in it a silver spoon; put in the funnel and a cupful of syrup first, then fill with fruit to the top. Remove the spoon, and set the jar where no draft of air can strike it. The fruit should be covered with syrup. In ten minutes the contents of the jar will have cooled and settled some, and they will be ready to seal up. Fill them to the top with syrup or hot water; put on the rubber, the glass cover, and the screw ring. When the jars are cold, the covers should be tightened again, and then set away in a cool, dark place."

FLIRTATION.—No woman can carry on a flirtation with a married man that is not criminal. No woman can flirt innocently even with a young man. It is the first step towards unbalancing his character. Through her he sees other women and forms an estimate. The young woman who enters a family and wins the affections of the husband and father knowingly—and she cannot do otherwise—has entered on the road to perdition. There is a punishment for the housebreaker, but none for the homebreaker, who steals and mars life's best treasures. Every woman has the best right to her husband. He is hers in sickness and hers in health, to love and cherish, as exclusively as if she be his. He is to provide for her, honor and love her. He is her protector against all the adverse circumstances of life; no other woman has any right to his attentions and endearments, and a wife has a perfect right to resent such attentions. A man who saw another man's arm around his wife's waist would consider it a case of court, or an exercise for pistol shooting. Women, with keener sensibilities and finer nature, feel it deeper: It touches the heart.

A SMALL INVESTMENT.—"Yes, these are awful hard times," said a La Salle street-broker, as he stood on his steps, talking to a friend. "Mighty tough, I expect," was the reply. "Why," said the broker, "I have been investing and investing for a year back—a pile of money, I assure you—and I find I have been losing like fury." "Indeed?" "True, I'm living. If I've lost a cent, I've lost more than \$300,000." "No?" "Certain," continued the broker, "and what makes me feel the worst is, that fully \$150 of it was my own!"

TO BEAUTIFY THE TEETH.—Dissolve three ounces borax in two pints of boiling water; and before it is cold add one teaspoonful of the spirits of camphor and bottle for use. A teaspoonful of this mixture, with an equal amount of tepid water, and applied daily with a soft brush, preserves and beautifies the teeth, extirpates tartarous adhesion, arrests decay, induces a healthy action of the gums, and makes the teeth pearly white.

SPARROWS AND WORMS.—It was at a party that some young ladies were discussing the relative benefits of the sparrows and the worms, when one of the fair ones appealed to young Fizzleton, who had just joined them, and had not caught the drift of the conversation. "Which do you think the worse, worms or sparrows?" What did the stupid brute do but innocently answer, "I don't know; I never had sparrows."

HAVE the courage to wear your old clothes until you can pay for new ones.