

PUBLISHERS of newspapers, and more particularly local newspapers, have to depend mainly upon their advertising columns for support. Yet how many there are who seem not to realize this fact. Instead of giving their paper a liberal advertising patronage they perhaps give it none; and if a leave or entertainment is got up in the place the paper is expected to notice it for nothing.

Now if all the patronage that a paper can expect is that of the locality for whose interests it works, it would seem that every one should give it all the advertising that legitimately belongs to it, and not try to get it without paying for it. There is a class of people who seem to begrudge every dollar that goes to their local papers; and still borrow it and read it, and are the severest critics of its shortcomings.

The publisher has to pay for his labor and paper, and every notice, in the nature of an advertisement he should have pay for. He has got to get his living out of his advertising columns, and any society or individual can with just as much propriety beg five dollars from any other individual, as to expect it gratuitously of a newspaper.

Any man who does not think enough of his town's paper, and every trader who does not believe in advertising, should move into some town where they have no paper.—*Gardiner Journal.*

STORIES OF THE BIG SQUASH.—The big squash of Amherst Agricultural College Farm, which grew so stoutly that it burst several iron cages, and finally lifted 4,120 pounds (and of which a plaster cast is preserved), had enough roots underground to feed it for its herculean work. The squash vine was washed out with its roots by the continued use of a garden hose for twenty-four hours, and the whole root system was spread out on a floor and carefully measured. The main branch was twelve or fifteen feet long and aggregated some 4,000. One of the seventy nodal roots, four feet long, had 480 branches, and a most careful estimate of the ramifications of the rootlets, based upon the actual measurement of the division, showed that the squash vine had between fifteen and nineteen miles of roots. Reckoning the number of days it had been growing (fifty-two), it was found that it must have been on an average 1,000 feet per day, and on favorable days about 2,000 feet. Colonel Clark, the President of the Agricultural College, says that while this growth was going on, and the big squash was expanding and lifting its enormous burden, great drops of sweat stood all over its great rim, proving that it felt the great task imposed upon it.

THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.—Since Sir John Franklin's day fifty attempts have been made to unlock the grand secret of the Arctic regions; in no case have the casualties been important. The London Times gives a list of thirty-two of these expeditions, and when the record is examined, it is seen with surprise what a small number of officers and men succumbed to the hardships incident to Polar service. The Plover and Enterprise, which were three Winters in the ice, had only three deaths each. Sir Robert McClure, in his famous voyage, lost one officer and five men in four Winters, while the Pioneer and Intrepid had not a single death, although out two Winters. Taking the whole thirty-two expeditions enumerated, the death rate was only seven per cent. of those employed. These facts do not detract from the renown of Arctic explorers, for their work demands high courage, resource and powers of endurance. The value of the list is given to show that it proves that Englishmen can live and keep a noble purpose steadily in view amid the most depressing circumstances.

WHILE a newsboy was hanging around one of the depots a gentleman engaged him in conversation and inquired: "Do you go to school, bub?" "Yes, sir, and I'm in geography," was the answer. "Ah, Ha! Where does the sun rise?" "In the East." "Correct. Where does it set?" "In the West." "That's right. What is the earth's surface composed of?" "Land and water sir." "Right again. Is the world round or flat?" "Less see," mused the boy, sitting down on a bench. "Well, I know dad and mam had a fight about that very thing, but I forget which licked."

SIDNEY SMITH was once visiting the conservatory of a young lady, who was proud of her flowers, and used (not very accurately) a profusion of botanical names. "Madame," said he, "shave you the *Septentia porialis*?" "No," she said very innocently, "I had it last winter, and I gave it to Archbishop of Canterbury, and it came out beautifully in the spring." *Septentia porialis* is the medical name for the seven years' itch.

TO PICKLE EGGS.—Boil the eggs hard, remove the shells and cover the eggs with vinegar in which blood beets have been pickled. For a picnic these are very nice and showy.

K. KUBLI,
Odd Fellows' Building, Jacksonville, Oregon,
DEALER & WORKER IN
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD, etc.
Pumps,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
NAILS,
A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES,
HARDWARE, TINWARE,
POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Fuse and Caps,
Wooden and Willow Ware,
ROPE, NAILS,
PAINTS OILS VARNISHES, GLASS
CUTLERY, WIRE,
Shot Brushes, Chains and Hose,
ETC., ETC.

I have secured the services of a First-class Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repairing promptly and in superior style.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE,
I am receiving and have constantly on hand a full and first-class stock of

Groceries,
DRY GOODS, Gum Boots, TOBACCO,
Ready-Made Clothing,
GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, Etc., Etc.

Everything sold at reasonable rates. Give me a call. **K. KUBLI,** Jacksonville, Feb. 18, 1875.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY.
JOHN NEUBER,
DEALER IN

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, etc., has received a large addition to his well-selected stock of Jewelry and silverware.
ELGIN AND WALTHAM,
Gold and Silver Watches, Gold and Silver Chains, all imported from the first manufacturers in the East. A fine lot of **SETH THOMAS'**
EIGHT-DAY WEIGHT CLOCKS.
Also all kinds of **EIGHT-DAY AND TEN-DAY CLOCKS; POCKET CUTLERY AND WILLOW WARE** of all kinds; a new assortment of the most elegant

Toys for the Holidays,
CONSISTING OF
ALBUMS, DOLLS, BABY WAGONS, WORK-BOXES;
In fact everything that is wanted for the holidays. A fine lot of **SILVER-PLATED WARE** of the best quality. Also a fine lot of **Music Boxes, Accordeons, Guitars, Violins, etc.**
A Fine Assortment of
CHEWING AND SMOKING TOBACCO,
Pipes, Pipe-stems, and anything of that kind that may be wanted. I am also Agent for the **GROVER & BAKER** and **FLORENCE** Sewing Machines, and keep them constantly on hand. I have just received the latest improved Florence, which feeds the work from the top OPERATOR.
Jewelry, Watches and Clocks cleaned and repaired and warranted. Also Sewing Machines cleaned and repaired.
Give me a call. 291f.

"EXCELSIOR"
LIVERY STABLE
Oregon St., Jacksonville.
J. W. MANNING & R. L. ISH, Prop'rs.

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A NEW stock of Harness, Buggies and Carriages, we are now prepared to furnish our patrons and the public generally with as

FINE TURNOUTS
As can be had on the Pacific Coast. Saddle horses hired to go to any part of the country. Animals **BOUGHT AND SOLD.** Horses broke to work single or double. Horses boarded, and the best of care bestowed upon them while in our charge.

OUR TERMS ARE REASONABLE.
A liberal share of the public patronage is solicited.
MANNING & ISH.

FARM FOR SALE
THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR sale his farm situated on Antelope creek, 12 miles east of Jacksonville, containing 450 acres of land, 400 acres being good farming land and under fence. It is a good grain farm and sheep ranch, well watered and good houses and barns upon it.

TERMS OF SALE—\$11 per acre, one-half down, the balance to suit purchaser.
J. W. SIMPSON.
N. B.—This land will be sold in smaller parcels, if desired.

LAGER! LAGER!!
THE EAGLE BREWERY.
THE PROPRIETOR, **JOS. WETTERER,** has now on hand and is constantly manufacturing the best Lager Beer in Southern Oregon, which he will sell in quantities to suit purchasers. Call and test the article.

HAWLEY, NODD & CO.
Champion BUCKEYE
DORTLAND, OREGON, SOLE AGENTS
MITCHELL AND SHUTTLEWORTH
THRESHER, MOWER, REAPER, WAGONS.
THE CHAMPION THRESHER,
Is made especially from OREGON DESIGN, and has all the **PITTS' LATEST IMPROVEMENTS.**
This Thresher is no longer advertised under the name of CHALLENGE. To avoid confounding names and Trade Marks it is branded with our Trade Mark, CHAMPION, without which none are genuine. These machines for 1875 have ALL the recent improvements, and are all that is implied in the name. It is the **CHAMPION** of the World.
HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS,
With special improvements for 1875. We have two styles—10 and 12 foot cut. **SINGLE AND DOUBLE GEAR.**
Wheeler, Mellick & Company's Threshers, Endless Chain. For two or three horses, with Latest Improvements. A most desirable machine for the Farmer who does his own work. But two horses and three "hands" are needed.
Mitchell and Shuttleworth Wagons—Best in Use—Prices Reduced.
CASH. CREDIT. CASH. CREDIT.
3 Inch Light Two-horse..... \$110 00 \$123 00 3 1/2 Inch Heavy Two-horse..... \$120 00 \$134 00
3 1/2 Inch Medium Two-horse..... 115 00 128 00 3 1/2 Inch Medium Four-horse..... 135 00 150 00
Each Wagon Complete, with Spring Seat and California Roller Brake. Wide Track Wagon, \$5 extra.

VINEGAR BITTERS
DE WALKER'S CALIFORNIA
VINEGAR BITTERS
PURELY VEGETABLE FREE FROM ALCOHOL
DE WALKER'S CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS

Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation, made chiefly from the native herbs found on the lower ranges of the Sierra Nevada mountains of California, the medicinal properties of which are extracted therefrom without the use of Alcohol. The question is almost daily asked, "What is the cause of the unparalleled success of VINEGAR BITTERS?" Our answer is, that they remove the cause of disease, and the patient recovers his health. They are the great blood purifier and a life-giving principle, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the system. Never before in the history of the world has a medicine been compounded possessing the remarkable qualities of VINEGAR BITTERS in healing the sick of every disease man is heir to. They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs, in Bilious Diseases.

If men will enjoy good health, let them use VINEGAR BITTERS as a medicine, and avoid the use of alcoholic stimulants in every form.
R. H. McDONALD & Co., Druggists and General Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and New York City.
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers.

PACIFIC BANK
CASHIER: O. H. BOGART. PRESIDENT: PETER H. BURNETT.
Corner First & Sanson Streets.
San Francisco, California.
Capital, (Paid up in Gold) \$200,000
Surplus Fund (in Gold) \$86,000
Transacts every kind of Legitimate Banking Business.
BUSINESS EXCHANGE on the principal Cities of the United States and Europe.
ISSUES CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT available at all commercial and financial points.
BUSINESS EXCHANGE National, State, City and County Bonds.
INVESTMENTS MADE on orders.
GOLD AND SILVER BULLION and **LEGAL TENDERS** bought and sold.
DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS kept in Gold, Silver and Currency, and subject to check at pleasure.
INTEREST PAID on Time Deposits.
COLLECTIONS MADE in San Francisco and vicinity without charge, and at all other points at cost, and proceeds remitted at current rates of Exchange.
O. H. BOGART, Cashier. PETER H. BURNETT, President.

LYON'S KATHAIRON!
50 CENTS PER BOTTLE.
Has been in use over Half a Century. It Promotes the Growth, Preserves the Color, Increases the Vigor and Beauty of the Hair, Prevents its Falling out and Turning Gray.

LADIES,
Do you want a Pure Blooming Complexion? If so, a few applications of **HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM** will gratify you to your heart's content. It does away with Redness, Blotches and Pimples. Overcomes the Flushed appearance of heat, fatigue and excitement.

MINING CLAIMS.
THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED to make preliminary survey of Mining Claims in conformity to the new law of Congress. All lode claims held under said law are required to be surveyed and the survey recorded.
JAMES S. HOWARD, Surveyor.
Office at Jacksonville, Oregon.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER.

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."
Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines.
Price One Dollar.

Buckingham's Dye FOR THE WHISKERS.

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in one preparation; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.
Manufactured by R. P. HALL & CO., NASHUA, N.H.

DR. HENLEY'S CELEBRATED IXL BITTERS
DYSPEPSIA, SICKNESS, LOSS OF APPETITE.
A most pleasant and invigorating tonic. Recommended by all the eminent Physicians throughout the United States. Every family should have it in the house.
Read certificates on each bottle. Sold by all Liquor Dealers and Druggists.
H. H. EPSTEIN & CO., Sole Proprietors, 518 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

BARGAINS!
FIVE BRAN NEW FLORENCE Sewing Machines!
45 PER CENT. CHEAPER!!
THAN EVER AT
JOHN NEUBER'S!

R. R. R. RADWAY'S READY RELIEF

CURES THE WORST PAINS in from One to Twenty Minutes. NOT ONE HOUR after using this advertisement need any one SUFFER WITH PAIN. RADWAY'S READY RELIEF IS A CURE FOR COLIC, CHOLERA, DYSENTERY, NEURALGIA, RHEUMATISM, MIGRAINE, SCIATICA, GOUT, BRUISES, SCALDS, BURNS, SORE THROAT, DIFFICULT BREATHING, HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE, CALAMITY, INFLUENZA, LUMBAGO, TOOTHACHE, ALGIA, RHEUMATISM, GOLD CHILLS, ACUTE CHILLS. The application of this Ready Relief to the part or parts where the pain or difficulty exists will afford ease and comfort.
No matter how violent or excruciating the pain the BUCKEYE, Bad-temper, Cholera, Dysentery, Neuralgia, or protracted with disease may suffer.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF WILL AFFORD INSTANT EASE INFLAMMATION OF THE BLADDER, INFLAMMATION OF THE LUNGS, SORE THROAT, DIFFICULT BREATHING, HEMIPLEGY, CROUP, DIPHTHERIA, HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE, ALGIA, RHEUMATISM, GOLD CHILLS, ACUTE CHILLS. The application of this Ready Relief to the part or parts where the pain or difficulty exists will afford ease and comfort.
No matter how violent or excruciating the pain the BUCKEYE, Bad-temper, Cholera, Dysentery, Neuralgia, or protracted with disease may suffer.

HEALTH! BEAUTY!!

DR. RADWAY'S Sarsaparillian Resolvent
THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.
HAS MADE THE MOST ASTONISHING CURES IN ALL THE GREAT DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND SKIN, AND IN ALL THE DISEASES OF THE LIVER, STOMACH, AND INFLUENZA. THIS IS THE MOST BENEFICIAL MEDICINE THAT

Every Day an Increase in Flesh and Weight is Seen and Felt.

Every drop of the **SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT** communicates through the Blood, Sweat, Urine, and other fluids and juices of the system the vigor of life, for it repairs the waste of the body with new and sound material. Scrofula, Eruptions, Consumption, glandular disease, Rheumatism, Gout, Dropsy, and the worst forms of skin diseases, Eruptions, Fever, sore Eyes, Strumous discharges from the Ears, Tumors, Acne, Black Spots, Worms in the Flesh, Tumors, Cancer in the Breast, and all weakening and painful diseases of the Blood, Liver, Stomach, and all wastes of the life principle, cure with the curative range of this wonderful medicine. It is a life-giver, and it will prove to every person using it for either of these forms of disease its potent.

Not only does the **SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT** excel all known remedies in its cure of Chronic, Nervous, Constitutional, and all diseases, but it is the only purgative that

Kidney & Bladder Complaints, Tuney of 12 Years' Growth Cured by Radway's Resolvent.

DR. RADWAY'S Perfect Purgative & Regulating Pills
perfectly tasteless, elegantly coated with sweet gum, pare, regulate, purify, cleanse and strengthen. Radway's Pills for the cure of all disorders of the stomach, Liver, Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Nervous Diseases, Headache, Constipation, Costiveness, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Bile Fever, Inflammation of the Bowels, Rheumatism, and all Derangements of the Internal Organs. Warranted to effect a positive cure. Purely Vegetable, containing no mercury, arsenic, or other dangerous drugs.
A few doses of RADWAY'S PILLS will free the system from all the above named disorders. Price, 25 cents per box, SOLD BY DRUGGISTS.
"READ 'FALSE AND TRUE.' Send on, you'll see how RADWAY'S PILLS will cure you. Information worth thousands will send you."

PRO BONO PUBLICO.
THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that I have placed my notes and accounts in the hands of my attorney, H. K. Hanna, with positive instructions to make immediate and forced collection in every instance where security is not given. Those knowing themselves indebted to me will do well to call upon Mr. Hanna, without delay, as this is my last call. My business must be settled!
JAMES T. GLENN.
Jacksonville, Sept. 8, 1874.

\$5 to \$20 Per Day at home. Terms account in the hands of my attorney, H. K. Hanna, with positive instructions to make immediate and forced collection in every instance where security is not given. Those knowing themselves indebted to me will do well to call upon Mr. Hanna, without delay, as this is my last call. My business must be settled!
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