HOW POSTAGE STAMPS ARE MADE

In printing, steel plates are used, on which two hundred stamps are engraved. Two men are kept hard at work covering them with the colored inks and passing them to a man and girl who are equally busy at printing them with large rolling hand presses. Three of these little squads are employed all the time, although ten presses can be put into use in case of necessity. After the small sheets of paper upon which the two hundred stamps are engraved have dried enough, they are sent into another room and gummed.

The gum used for this purpose is a peculiar composition, made of the powder of dried potatoes and other vegetables mixed with water, which is better than any other material, for instance, gum arabic, which cracks the paper badly. This paper is also of a peculiar texture, somewhat similar to that used for bank notes. After having been again dried, this time on little racks, which are fanned by steam power for about an hour, they are put between sheets of pasteboard and pressed in hydraulic presses, capable of applying a weight of two thousand

The next thing is to cut the sheets in half; each sheet, of course, when cut, contains a hundred stamps. Next they are pressed once more, and then packed and labelled, and stowed away in another room preparatory to being the industrious when, by frivolous put in mail bags for dispatching to visitations, they rob them of their time. fulfill orders.

way mutilated, the whole sheet of one daily bread, and like them, sometimes hundred is burned. About five hun- meet with a rebuff. A mere gossip dred thousand are burned every week ought not to wonder if we are tired of from this cause. For the past twenty him, seeing that we are indebted for years not a single sheet has been lost, the honor of his visit solely to the cirsuch care has been taken in counting cumstances of his being tired of himthem. During the progress of manu- self. facturing, the sheets are counted eleven

hundred head of Spanish Merino sheep answered by another traveler that shorn last week, yielded 4,779 pounds, "during the last twelve months we very nearly ten pounds each. They have saved in that article alone \$10,are grade sheep, and all ewes. The 000 by merely omitting the dots to heavy fleece is owing to the fact that our I's and the crosses to our T's." they were not compelled to forage brush and weed during the Winter, but had green alfalfa the whole year, cal profession. Dr. WM. HALL'S BALSAM Nine-tenths of the sheep in the coun- FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds and try are poorly fed from September to Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat February. They get very thin and and Chest. Dr. Townsley's Toothache consequently scabby, and instead of ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE. nine or ten pounds of wool, they do not average more than four and a half. The wool, too, is apt to be tender and short-the most objectionable class tographs in the United States, and the found in the market. On the enclosed fields, we shall be able to raise a larger class of sheep for mutton. Doubtless the Leicester and Cotswold would long since have become favorites, but from the fact that the Spanish Merino, being smaller and more handy, were only adapted to the miscellaneous pastures and rough hills peculiar to the sheep ranges of most of the country. Fredolin Ruch, deceased. All persons in-The alfalfa fields will change the sys- debted to the said estate are requested to tem of production and enable us to fur- having claims against the said estate will and stronger staple, and mutton equal | me at my place of business in Applegate to the best in the English market .-Southern Californian.

SHE has the most alluring eyes, a little Grecian nose. She wears the most bewitching guise, and parti-colored hose! Her touch can thrill one In the County Court of the State of Oregon, strangely when one clasps her in the dance-at least, they tell me so-but then, I never had the chance! Her melting tones-so people say-intoxicate the brain, and leave, when she is gone away, a joy akin to pain. Her voice is like sweet music, when its for hearing the same; therefore notice is strains are soft and low—so those hereby given that said final account will strains are soft and low-so those who've heard it say-but then, I never Tuesday, the 6th day of July, 1875, at did, you know. She makes the most which time all persons having any objecsuperb ragout-knits stockings by the tions to said final account and settlement score-knows Latin and Italian, too, Greek, French, and plenty more! Judge. She's just the girl to sweeten lifeadorable-divine! In short she is a perfect wife! But then, she isn't mine!

IT seems that in the Atlantic States In the County Court of the State of Oregon, religion is getting about as fashionable as horse-racing on the Pacific coast. In the matter of the Estate of Samuel De-We notice by a New York paper that "the Presbyterians like the Methodists are to have their sea side summer resort. It will be at Sea Grove, Cape May, and there is to be a fine hotel, for hearing the same; therefore notice is cottages, etc." If things go on this hereby given that said final account will be way awhile longer one will have to go Tuesday, the 6th day of July, 1875, at which to glory on a Pullman palace car or not time all persons having any objections to at all.

A Los Angeles man got a "shine" of a colored bootblack, to whom he handed two bits. The sable polisher dropped the coin into his pocket. The man asked for the change and the artist replied in an injured tone: In the Circuit Court for the State of Oregon, "Nuthin' cummin, sah; nuthin' cummin, sah. It's Sunday sah, and I charge one bit for the desecration of Sarah R. McKinney, de Lord's day, sah."

SAYS a modest Eastern journalist : Alex. H. Stephens says the next President of the United States is now a journalist. Mr. Stephens has evidently above entitled suit on or before the first day

School scholars to stand up, who in- just tended to go to the wicked, soul-destroying circus. All but a lame girl May 7, 1875. stood up.

MANY a man is rich without money. The Democratic Times. Many a man is rich without money. Thousands of men with nothing in their pockets are rich. A man born with a good constitution, a good stomach, a good heart, good limbs, and a pretty good headplece, is rich. Good bones are better than gold; tough muscles better than silver; and nerves that flash fire and carry energy to every function are better than houses or land. It is better than a landed estate to have the right kind of father and mother. Good breeds and bad breeds exist among men as really as among herds and horses. Education may do much to check bad tendencies or to develop good ones, but it is a greater thing to inherit the right pro- LOW PRICES WILL WIN FISHER portion of faculties to start with. The man is rich who has a good disposition-who is naturally kind, patient, cheerful and hopeful.

LOVERS of house plants will be sorry to learn that the oleander is a dangerous plant. But so it is. Children have been poisoned by eating the flower petals; cattle have been killed by browsing on the foilage; a single drop, it is said, of the milky, acrid juice that exudes when a twig is broken off is sufficient to produce the death of an infant. The odor exhaled from the blossom is also deleterious to the health. These are sufficient reasons, beautiful as the shrub is, for banishing it from the house and garden.-Exchange.

And besides all this the oleander is a lousy plant.

THE idle levy a very heavy tax on Such persons beg their daily happiness If a single stamp is torn, or in any from door to door, as beggars their We have also in connection with the above

An English commercial traveler boasted that his firm spent \$1,500 a HEAVY FLEECE.-A flock of five year for writing ink alone. He was

IMPORTANT.-Endorsed by the Medi-

The National Gold Medal was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Pho-Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

Administrator's Notice.

MOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Jackson County. Oregon, Administrator of the Estate of nish the markets with wool of longer present them with the proper vouchers to precinct within six months from the date JOHN BOLT, Administrator of estate of F. Ruch. May 19, 1875.

Notice of Final Settlement.

for Jackson county, sitting in Probate May 26, 1875. In the matter of the Estate of John W.

George, deceased. C SCHIEFFELIN, EXECUTOR OF THE . said estate, having filed in said Court his final account for settlement, and also praying for an order for setting the time be heard and determined in said Court on must then and there make the same. By order of Hon. E. B. Watson, County E. D. FOUDRAY, Clerk.

Notice of Final Settlement.

for Jackson county, sitting in Probate May 26, 1875.

witt, deceased. A SHER D. HEALD, ADMINISTRATOR of said estate, having filed in said Court his final account for settlement, and also praying for an order for setting the time heard and determined in said Court on said final account and settlement must then and there make the same. By order of Hon. E. B. Watson, County E. D. FOUDRAY, Clerk.

Summons.

for the County of Lake.

Jacob McKinney, Suit for Divorce. To Sarah R. McKinney, the above named De-

fendant: IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS, 1 Oregon: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff now on file against you in the been reading this magazine. We intend to call him into the Cabinet.

Boys will be boys. At Alton, Illinois, a preacher asked all the Sunday nois, a preacher asked all the Sunday for such other and further relief as may be first.

Published by order of Hon. P. P. Prim, Judge of said Court, made at Chambers J. R. NEIL, Attorney for Plaintiff.

T. G. REAMES.

REAMES BROS.,

E. R. REAMES.

(Successors to White & Martin,)

DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

CALIFORNIA STREET,

JACKSONVILLE, - - OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKE PLEAS-I ure in notifying their friends and the public generally that they have purchased the stock of White & Martin, and are now receiving and opening a very large, extensive and well-selected assortment of

STAPLE DRY-GOODS.

BOOTS AND SHOES,

California & Salem Cloths and Blankets. Ready-Made Clothing,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Hats and Caps,

GROCERIES, GLASSWARE, QUEENS-WARE, HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

a very large and fine stock of choice

PAINTS, OILS, NAILS, WIN-DOW GLASS, CAST AND STEEL PLOWS, WOOD-EN AND WILLOW

WARE, ETC.

We are now ready to sell anything in our line at lowest cash prices. Persons wishing to buy goods will find it greatly to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, as we are determined not to be undersold by any house in Jackson

To Give us a call, and then judge for yourself as to our capacity to furnish goods REAMES BROS. Jacksonville, Feb. 12, 1875.

FRANCO-AMERICAN

HOTEL & RESTAURANT.

Opposite Odd Fellows' Hall,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Proprietress. MADAME HOLT. - -

THE MADAME TAKES THIS METHOD of tendering her thanks to the public for the patronage which has hitherto been extended to her, and would respectfully solicit

Her tables are always under her immediate control; and by her long experience in the business she feels confident that she will give entire satisfaction to all. Her beds and rooms are fitted up in the most comfortable style, suited to the accommodation of single occupants or families. Her beds are always kept clean. MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

UNION AND SALE STABLE.

Cor. California & 4th Sts.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD REspectfully inform their friends and the public generally that they have purchased the above establishment, which will be henceforth conducted under their constant personal supervision, and they guarantee satisfaction to all who may favor them with

their patronage. These stables are centrally located, and within convenient distance of the various houses of public entertainment. Horses and mules will be boarded and cared for at moderate charges. They have one of the largest and finest stocks in Oregon, south of Portland, of

BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES,

With single or double teams, for hire on reasonable terms. Also good Saddle Horses and Mules, which will be hired to go to any part of the country at moderate rates. Animals bought and sold, and broke to saddle or harness. KUBLI & WILSON.

New Store! New Goods!

JOHN A. BOYER,

LINN'S BRICK BUILDING, CALIFORNIA St.,

DEALER IN

Assorted Nuts,

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND PIPES,

FRUITS IN SEASON, PLAIN AND FANCY CANDIES.

DRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE business must be settled! Please give me a call. Jacksonville, August 5, 1874,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

-FOR-

SPRING AND SUMMER

GRAND OPENING!

And MAGNIFICENT DISPLAY!

& CARO

(Successors to A. Fisher & Bro.)

TAVE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING 1 the receipt of a large invoice of

Fancy & Staple Dry-Goods,

CUSTOM-MADE

AND BOYS' CLOTHING,

HATS,

HARDWARE, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE

LIQUORS,

LADIES, CHILDREN & MISSES SHOES. TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

And a General Supply of

In fact anything you may want, no matter whether you are a

Farmer, Miner,

OR ANY OTHER MAN.

We are proud to state that we have bought our stock of goods at PANIC PRICES, and are ready to sell them accordingly

FOR CASH.

All we ask is a call and we will guarantee satisfaction.

Remember the old place. All kinds of produce taken in exchange for



Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation, made chiefly from the native herbs found on the lower ranges of the Sierra Nevada mountains of California, the medicinal properties of which are extracted therefrom without the use of Alcohol. The question is almost daily asked, "What is the cause of the unparalleled success of VINEGAR BITTERS?" Our answer is, that they remove the cause of disease, and the patient recovers his health. They are the great blood purifier and a life-giving principle, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the system. Never before in the history of the world has a medicine been compounded possessing the remarkable qualities of VINEGAR BITTERS in healing the sick of every disease man is heir to. They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs, in Bilious Dis-

If men will enjoy good health, let them use VINEGAR BITTERS as a medicine, and avoid the use of alcoholic stimulants in every form.

R. H. McDONALD & Co., Druggists and General Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and New York City. Sold by all Druggists and Dealers.

BARGAINS!

FIVE BRAN NEW FLORENCE

Sewing Machines!

45 PER CENT. CHEAPER!!

THAN EVER AT

JOHN NEUBER'S! PRO BONO PUBLICO.

THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTIfied that I have placed my notes and accounts in the hands of my attorney, H. K. Hanna, with positive instructions to make immediate and forced collection in every instance where security is not given. Those knowing themselves indebted to me will do well to call upon Mr. Hanna, without delay, as this is my last call. My

JAMES T. GLENN. Jacksonville, Sept. 9, 1874.

JOHN BILGER.

(California St., one door west of Sachs Bros.,)

Jacksonville, Oregon,

DEALER AND WORKER IN

TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD, ETC.

LEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND AN A assortment of the best

TINWARE, BRASS PIPES, FORCE PUMPS, CHAINS, LEAD PIPE, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, HYDRAULIC NOZZLES,

PAINTS, SIZES, GLASS,

SHEET-IRON WARE.

OLS, HOSE, POWDER. BAR, PLATE AND ASSORTED IRON.

NAILS, MINING TOOL, SHOT, BRUSHES, CARPENTER TOOLS, BLACKSMITH TOOLS, IRON WASH-KETTLES, BRASS AND IRON WIRE,

Cast Iron and Steel Plows.

ROPE, CAULDRONS, CULTIVATORS, COPPER WARE, WHEEL-BARROWS.

WOODEN AND WILLOW WARE,

SHEET-IRON WARE,

STOVES.

Always on hand a large lot of parlor, cooking, office, cabin stoves, of assorted sizes, plain and fancy, constructed on the latest fuel-saving plans. Boilers, kettles, pots, FAMILY GROCERIES! and everything connected with these stoves

warranted durable and perfect. All articles sold or manufactured by him warranted. His work is made of the best material and of the choicest patterns. To Orders attended to with dispatch and filled according to directions. He is determined to sell at low prices for cash.

LIQUORS

of all kinds, of the best brands, wholesale and

TOBACCO AND CIGARS. In connection with all these I have on hand

a large assortment of

GROCERIES of all kinds-just what every married man wants in his family. And if you don't believe it, call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

JOHN BILGER, Importer of farm implements and machines.



Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the Best Preparation for its intended purposes."

Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines.

Price One Dollar. Buckingham's Dye

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in one preparation; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty

Manufactured by R. P. HALL & CO., NASHUA, N.H.



Transacts every kind of Legitimate Banking Business. BUYS AND SELLS EXCHANGE on the principal Cities of the United States and Europe. ISSUES CERTIFICATES of DEPOSIT available at all commercial and financial points. BUYS AND SELLS National, State, City and

INVESTMENTS MADE on orders. GOLD AND SILVER BULLION and LEGAL TENDERS bought and sold. DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS kept in Gold, Silver and Currency, and subject to check at pleasure. INTEREST PAID on Time Deposits. COLLECTIONS MADE in San Francisco and vicinity without charge, and at all other points at cost, and proceeds remitted at current rates of Exchange.

O. H. BOGART,

PETER H. BURNETT.

R. R. R.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF CURES THE WORST PAINS In from One to Twenty Minutes.

NOT ONE HOUR after rea ling this advertisement need any one SUFFER WITH PAIN. RADWAY'S READY RELIEF IS A CURE POR

It was the first and is The Only Pain Remedy that instantly stops the most excruciating pains, allays Inflammations, and cures Congestions, whether of the Lungs, Stomach, Bowels, or other glands or organs, by

one application. IN FROM ONE TO TWENTY MINUTES. no matter how violent or excruciating the pain the RHEUMATIC, Bed-ridden, Infirm, Crippled, Nervous, Neuralgic, or prostrated with disease may suffer, RADWAY'S CEADY RELIEF

WILL AFFORD INSTANT EASE WILL AFFORD INSTANT EASE

FLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS.

INFLAMMATION OF THE BLADDER.

REFLAMMATION OF THE BOWELS.

CONGESTION OF THE LUNGS.

SORE THROAT, DIFFICULT BREATHING.

PALPITATION OF THE HEART.

HYSTERICS, CROUP, DIPTHERIA,

CATARRH, INFLUENZA.

HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE.

NEURALGIA, RHEUMATISM.

COLD CHILLS, AGUE CHILLS.

The application of the Ready Relief to the partor parts where the pain or difficulty exists will afford easo and Comfort. and Comfort.

Twenty drops in half a tembler of water will in a few moments core CRAMPS, SPASMS, SOUR STOMACH, HEARTBURN, SICK HEADACHE, DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, COLIC, WIND IN THE BOWELS, and all INTERNAL PAINS.

Travelers should always carry a bottle of Radway's Ready Relief with them. A few drops in water will prevent sickness or pains from change of water. It is better than French Brandy or Bitters as a stimulant.

FEVER AND AGUE. FEVER AND AGUE cored for fifty cents. There is not a remedial agent in this world that will cure Fever and Ague, and all other Malarious, Bilous, Scarlet, Typhoid, Yellow, and other Fevers (aided by RAD-WAY'S PILLS) so quick as RADWAY'S READY RELIEF. Fitty cents per bottle.

RONG AND PURE RICH BLOOD-INCREASE OF FLESH AND WEIGHT-CLEAR SKIN AND BEAUTIFUL COMPLEXION SECURED TO ALL

DR. RADWAY'S

Sarsaparillian Resolvent THE CREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

RAS MADE THE MOST ASTONISHING CURES: SG QUICK, SO RAPID ARE THE CHANGES, THE BODY UNDERGOES, UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THIS TRULY WONDERFUL MEDICINE. Every Day an Increase in Flesh and Weight is Seen and Felt.

Every drop of the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT communicates through the Blood, Sweat, Urine, and other Fluids and juices of the body with new and sound material. Scrounla, Syphilis, Consumption, Glandniar disease, Ulcers in the throat, Mouth. Tumors, Nodesin the Glands and other parts of the system, Sore Eyes, Strumorous discharges from the Ears and the worst forms of Skin diseases, Eruptions, Fever Sores, Scald Head, Ring Worm, Sait Rheum, Erysipelas, Acne, Black Spots, Worms in the Flesh, Tumors, Cancers in the Womb, and nilweakening and painful discharges, Night Sweats, Loss of Sperm and all wastes of the life principle, are within the curative range of this wonder of Modern Chemistry, and a tew days' use will prove to any person using it for either of these forms of disease its potent power to cure them.

If the patient, daily becoming reduced by the wastes and decomposition that is continually progressing, succeeds in arresting these wastes, and repairs the same with new material reade from leadity blood—and this the SARSAPARILL AN will and does secure—a cure is certain; for when Groof his remedy commences its work of purification, and succeeds in diminishing the lo Jof wastes, its repairs will be rapid, and every day the patient will test himself growing better and stronger, the food digesting better, appetite improving, and fiesh and weight increasing.

Not only does the Sarsaparillias Resolvent excel all known remedial agents in the cure of Chronic, Scroinlous, Constitutional, and Skin diseases, but it is the only positive cure for

Kidney & Bladder Complaints. Every drop of the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOL

Kidney & Bladder Complaints, Tumor of 12 Years' Growth Cured by Radway's Resolvent,

DR. RADWAY'S PerfectPurgati & Regulating Pills

perfectly tasteless, elegantly coated with sweet gum, parge, regulate, purify, cleanse and strengthen. Radway's Pills, for the cure of all disorders of the Stomach, Liver. Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Nervous Diseases, Headache. Constipation, Costiveness, Indicestion, Dyspensia, Biliousness, Bilions Fever, Inflammation of the Bowels, Piles, and all Derangements of the Internal Viscera. Warranted to effect a positive cure. Purely Vergetable containing the mercury minerals or deleter. Vegetable, containing no mercury, minerals or deleter A tew doses of RADWAY'S PILLS will free the aye. tem from all the above named disorders. Price, 25 cents per Box. SOLD BY PRUGGISTS.

"AD "FALSE AND TRUE." Send one sette to RADWAY & CO, No 32 Warren St. No. "aformation worth thousands will Logenty 19.



A most pleasant and invigorating tonic. Recommended by all the eminent Physicians throughout the United

Every family should have it in the Read certificates on each bottle. Sold by all Liquor Dealers and Druggists.

H. EPSTEIN & CO., Sole Proprietors. * 518 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL-

LYON'S KATHAIRON!

50 CENTS PER BOTTLE. Has been in use over Half a Century. It Promotes the Growth, Preserves the Color, Increases the Vigor and Beauty of the Hair, Prevents its Falling out and Turning Gray.

LADIES.

Do you want a Pure Blooming Complexion? If so, a few applications of HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM will gratify you to your heart's content. It does away with Redness, Blotches and Pimples. Overcomes the Flushed appearance of heat, fatigue and -x2 citement.