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OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

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State Printer, Eugene Semple
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District Attorney, H. K. Hanna
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Clerk, E. D. Foudray
Treasurer, K. Kubli
Assessor, B. F. Sloan
School Superintendent, H. C. Fleming
Surveyor, E. C. Mason
Coroner, H. T. Inlow
Official Paper, Democratic Times

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Assessor, John Howell
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Surveyor, W. N. Sanders
Coroner, Geo. E. Briggs
Official Paper, Democratic Times
COURT SITTINGS.
Jackson County—Circuit Court, second Monday in February, June and November. County Court, first Monday in each month.
Josephine County—Circuit Court, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in October. County Court, first Monday in January, April, July and October.

JACKSONVILLE PRECINCT.

Justice of the Peace, J. H. Stinson
Constable, A. M. Asbury
TOWN OF JACKSONVILLE.
Trustees, C. C. Beckman, Pres't, John Bilzer, Henry Judge, K. Kubli.
Recorder, U. S. Hayden
Treasurer, H. P. Payne
Marshal, Fred. Grob
Street Commissioner, Peter Boseby

SOCIETY NOTICES.

Jacksonville Lodge No. 10, I. O. O. F.
Oregon Division No. 1.
Warren Lodge No. 10, A. F. & A. M.
Ruth Rebekah Degree Lodge No. 4, I. O. O. F.
Jacksonville Turnverein No. 1.
INDEPENDENT LITERARY SOCIETY.
The City Brewery.
VEIT SCHUTZ.
MR. SCHUTZ RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Jacksonville and surrounding country that he is now manufacturing, and will constantly keep on hand the very best of Lager Beer.
WATT & KLUM,
Saddle & Harness Manufacturers,
ASHLAND, OREGON.
MANUFACTURE AND IMPORT
cord Team, Buggy and Flow Harness, Boston Team Collars, Concord, Team and Buggy Collars, Men's, Boys', and Side Saddles, Bridles, Cinchas and Stirrups, Whips, Curry-combs, Lashes, Spurs, Collar Pads, and everything usually kept in a well regulated harness establishment.
ALL CHEAP FOR CASH.
Repairing neatly and quickly done. Please give us a call.

The Democratic Times.

VOL. IV. JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 11, 1874. NO. 37.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Dr. L. DANFORTH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Has removed to Jacksonville, and tenders his professional services to the public. Office on California street, adjoining Caton's shoe-shop. Residence on Third street, opposite and west of the M. E. Church.

H. K. HANNA,
Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public,
Jacksonville, Oregon.
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business left in my care.

KAHLER & WATSON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law,
Jacksonville, Oregon.
Will practice in the Supreme, District and other Courts of this State. Office in the building formerly occupied by O. Jacobs, opposite Court House. 29cf.

CALLENDER & MATTHIAS,
Physicians & Surgeons,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
Having formed a co-partnership for the practice of our profession, we offer our services to the public. Office on California Street, opposite Union Livery Stable.

Dr. J. C. BELT,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Jacksonville, Oregon.
Having located in the town of Jacksonville, for the purpose of practicing Surgery and other branches of his profession, respectfully asks a portion of the public patronage. Office—Second door north of the U. S. Hotel. 48cf.

GEORGE SCHUMPF,
BARBER,
CALIFORNIA STREET, Jacksonville.
HAIR CUTTING, SHAVING, SHAMPOOING and ladies' hair cutting done in first-class style. DANDRUFF LOTION. An entirely new discovery for cleansing the scalp and restoring the hair to its natural vigor. Price, \$1.00 per bottle. RAZORS CAREFULLY PUT IN ORDER.

GRANGERS.
PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!
I CAN FURNISH
First-Class WATER PIPE,
Cheaper and More Durable
—THAN—
Wood, Iron, Lead, or any other Material. ANY SIZE FURNISHED. Send your orders to JOSIAH HANNAH, Or ALEX. MARTIN, Agent, Jacksonville.

HENRY HAGEN,
Wholesale Dealer In
CALIFORNIA WINES, BRANDIES,
—AND—
IMPORTED LIQUORS,
338 and 340 Pine St.,
San Francisco, California.
Orders from the country promptly filled. 39cf.

EAGLE SAMPLE ROOMS.
CALIFORNIA STREET,
John Nolan, Proprietor.
NONE BUT THE CHOICEST AND BEST Wines, Brandies, Whiskies and Cigars kept. DRINKS, 12¢ CENTS. NO CREDIT IN THE FUTURE—I don't pay. Families needing anything in my line can always be supplied with the purest and best to be found on the Coast. Give me a call, and you will be well satisfied. 29cf.

LAGER, LAGER!
THE EAGLE BREWERY.
THE PROPRIETOR, JOS. WETTERER, has now on hand and is constantly manufacturing the best Lager Beer in Southern Oregon, which he will sell in quantities to suit purchasers. Call and test the article. 29cf.

NOTICE
I'S HEREBY GIVEN THAT Mc. WILSON is doing for himself, and I forbid any one letting him have anything on my account. ARTHUR WILSON. August 17, 1874. 34cf.

Furniture Ware-Room.

Cor. California & Oregon Sts.,
Jacksonville, Oregon.
DAVID LINN
Keeps constantly on hand a full assortment of furniture, consisting of
BEDSTEADS,
BUREAUS, TABLES,
GUILD MOULDINGS,
STANDS, SOFAS, LOUNGES,
CHAIRS OF ALL KINDS,
PARLOR & BEDROOM SUITS,
ETC., ETC.
Also Doors, Sash and Blinds always on hand and made to order. Planning done on reasonable terms. Undertaking a specialty. 29cf.

DRUGS and MEDICINES.
A FULL and COMPLETE STOCK ALWAYS on hand at the
CITY DRUG STORE,
—OF—
BOOKS,
STATIONERY,
TOILET ARTICLES,
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Gasoline Oil and Lamps,
ETC., ETC.
Agency for Cowan's King Remedies. 29cf. B. ROBB.

"EXCELSIOR"
LIVERY STABLE,
Oregon Street, Jacksonville,
J. W. MANNING & R. ISH, Prop'rs.

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A NEW stock of Harness, Buggies and Carriages, we are now prepared to furnish our patrons and the public generally with as FINE TURNOUTS
As can be had on the Pacific Coast. Saddle horses hired to go to any part of the country. Animals BOUGHT and SOLD. Horses broke to work single or double. Horses boarded, and the best of care bestowed upon them while in our charge. OUR TERMS ARE REASONABLE. A liberal share of the public patronage is solicited. [28cf] MANNING & ISH.

RAILROAD SALOON,
Third Street,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,
HENRY PAPE, ENGINEER.
THROUGH TICKETS, 12¢ Cts.
CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS constantly on hand. The reading table also supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading papers of the Coast. 29cf.

J. H. HYZER,
PLAIN & ORNAMENTAL PAINTER,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
I HAVE BOUGHT MR. ACKLEY'S INTEREST in the painting business, and will endeavor to conduct it myself on terms to suit the times. Favors respectfully solicited. N. B.—I will settle all accounts of the late firm, pro and con. J. H. HYZER, Jacksonville, June 6, 874.

H. L. WEBB, S. P. JONES,
THE
NEW STATE SALOON,
Cor. California and Third Sts.,
Webb & Jones, Prop'rs.

ENGLISH ALE and PORTER, together with the finest brands of liquors and cigars always on hand. 16cf.
New Boot and Shoe Store,
California Street,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED in Jacksonville, respectfully informs the public that he is prepared to do all kinds of work in the boot and shoe-making line. Satisfaction guaranteed. 29cf. M. CATON.

All Kinds of Job Printing
NEATLY & CHEAPLY EXECUTED AT
The Times Office.

GENERAL NOTES AND NEWS.

Spain sends 2,000 more troops to Cuba.
The Montana papers are filled with reports of Indian troubles.
The whole number of troops now in the Southern States is about 3,000.

The State Grange meets at Salem next Tuesday. It will doubtless be a large and intelligent body.
In the San Francisco Lincoln Grammar School is a pupil only eight years of age who weighs 170 pounds.

Hon. O. B. McFadden, Delegate from Washington Territory, is lying dangerously ill at Pittsburg, Pa.
There are 188 Notaries Public in Oregon, and 62 Commissioners of Deeds for this State in the United States.

Mrs. Duniway is writing a tale about the "Spears of the Sexes." The Democrat says it is a bristling narrative.
Read the newspapers and keep posted. A well-informed man will often prosper where a well-educated man might starve to death.

B. C. and Cal. Geer threshed 1,048 bushels of oats from the shock in Marion county, with an eight-horse Pitt's Challenger, in five hours and a half.
Mount Etna, in Europe, is in a state of violent eruption, and the inhabitants are making tracks from the adjacent villages. No harm done as yet.

The largest cannon in the world has lately been made in England. It is a rifled cannon, weighs 81 tons, and is bored to throw a shot of 1,600 pounds.
Chrome iron is being shipped to San Francisco from Crescent City in large quantities. From that city it is shipped to England, where it is worked up into paint.

About this time some of the young men named after the "Christian" statesman Credit Mobilier Colfax are attaining an age when they can realize all the horrors of their situation.
Brigham Young is reported to be in a dying condition, and the ladies of the Lion House have held a convocation and unanimously elected the Rev. Henry Ward Beecher as his successor.

The race horse "Fellowcraft," who the other day beat "Lexington's" unequalled four-mile time, is said to be coming to San Francisco to try his speed with California's famous horse "Thad Stevens."
It is now fully understood that Grant will be nominated for the third term, as that great and good man, John Smith, favors the scheme. It will no doubt be difficult to beat a man backed by such a numerous cuss as John Smith.

The Albany Democrat is of the opinion that the next Legislature will be absolutely gobbled up and carried off in the arms of a bevy of determined women who will swarm about the Capital, clamoring for "suffrage," and "privileges," and other things.
A Salemit wants the citizens to get up purse, say of \$500, with a reasonable entrance fee added, for a running race, free for all horses. Also a purse, say \$300, for the best trotting race, upon the same conditions, to be offered as premiums at the coming State Fair.

At Long Branch, August 25th, the swimming match of three miles at sea for a purse of \$2,000 was won by the English champion, Johnson, who beat his American competitor, after a hard pull. The latter has challenged Johnson to swim from three to five miles on the Hudson river for from \$3,000 to \$5,000.

W. J. Herren, says the Salem Record, has on his place on the Silverton, Marion county, road a three-year-old colt that walks up to the pump in the barn yard whenever he is dry, takes hold of the handle with his teeth and pumps all the water he wants to drink, and then pumps for the balance of the stock in the yard.

Messrs. Williamson & Co., of Linn county, received from New York two patent flax-breaking machines, which they will use in preparing their present crop for market. The machines are the latest improvements, and cost in New York \$500 each. Some of the flax raised by W. & Co. this year produced fibre five feet in length.

WINE-DRINKING AND SOBRIETY.

Among the nations of Europe the French have long been held up to admiration as models of sobriety. The rarity of the cases of drunkenness is ascribed to the fact that wine is the principal beverage of the people, the consumption of spirits being comparatively small. Of late years, however, there has been an increase in the number of drunkards, attributable, mainly, to the introduction of absinthe, and a temperance society has been formed to check the growth of the evil.

From a report published by this society it appears that during 1873 the Tribunals of Simple Police in the twenty-six Courts of Appeal heard 52,696 charges of intoxication, brought against 52,655 persons, of whom 2,661 were women. These prosecutions resulted in the conviction of 51,933 persons. The proportion of charges to population was, for every 1,000 inhabitants, 3 at Bordeaux, 6 at Dijon, 25 at Rennes, 37 in Paris and 60 at Rouen. In San Francisco the arrests for drunkenness in 1873 were about 12 per thousand of the inhabitants. From these figures which show the greater sobriety of the inhabitants of the wine-growing districts, it might be argued that if the production of cheap, wholesome and palatable wines in this State were largely increased, the people of this country would learn to prefer the juice of the grape to the fiery and often deleterious compounds called by the generic name of "rum." The tastes and habits of the people are not, however, easily changed, an instance of which truth is afforded by the fact that, although since the reduction of duties on light wines in England the consumption of claret has greatly increased there, the consumption of spirits has increased in a far greater ratio. Climate has, no doubt, much to do with the choice of stimulants. We may not expect to see any diminution in the quantities of spirits consumed in this country, but there is every reason to believe that the demand for wine will increase.—S. F. Chronicle.

RIGHT OF PRE-EMPTIONS TO FILE MORE THAN ONCE.—Hon. S. S. Burdett, Commissioner of the General Land Office, addressed the Register and Receiver at Humboldt, California, as follows on June 29, 1874:
Gentlemen: Referring to the register's letter of May 29, 1874, in reference to the case of Thomas J. Whitlow, I have to say that by the decision of the Supreme Court of the United States at the December term of 1871, in the case of Johnson vs. Townsley, (13 Wallace, p. 72,) the fourth section of the act of March 3, 1843, concerning two declaratory statements by the same pre-emptor, is confined to pre-emptions upon land subject to private entry.

It is, therefore held by this office, 1st: That the pre-emption law does not restrict a pre-emptor as to the number of filings he may make upon unoffered land prior to his perfecting a pre-emption claim. 2d: A pre-emptor may abandon a filing upon one tract and make subsequent filing upon another tract, or may make a second filing without abandoning the former. 3d: A pre-emptor exhausts his pre-emption privilege by proving up and making entry, even of the smallest legal subdivision, after which he is not entitled to file.

OATMEAL, BONE AND MUSCLE.—Liebig has shown that oatmeal is almost as nutritious as the very best English beef, and that it is richer than wheaten bread in the elements that go to form bone and muscle. Prof. Forbes, of Edinburgh, during some twenty years, measured the breadth and height, and so tested the strength of both the arms and loins of the students in the University—a very numerous class and of various nationalities, drawn to the city of Edinburgh by the fame of his teachings. He found that, in height, breadth of chest and shoulders, and strength of the arms and loins, the Belgians were at the bottom of the list; a little above them, the French; very much higher the English; and highest of all the Scotch and Scotch-Irish from Ulster who, like the natives of Scotland, are fed in their early years with at least one meal a day of good milk and good oat meal porridge.

"SWEET PICKLE" OF APPLES.—Take three pounds of sugar, three quarts of vinegar (not very strong), ten pounds of sweet apples; pare, quarter and core the apples, put the sugar and vinegar together, boil and skim it; then take half of the syrup out into another vessel, put as many of the apples into your preserving pan as will boil conveniently, and boil until tender; then skim those out and add more apples and syrup and nutmeg.

HAPPINESS can be made quite as well of cheap materials as of dear ones.

Official Paper for Jackson & Josephine
RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements will be inserted in the TIMES at the following rates:
One square, one insertion, \$3.00
each subsequent one, 1.00
For legal advertisements, \$2.50 per square of 12 lines, first insertion, and \$1.00 per square for each subsequent insertion.
A fair reduction from the above rates made to yearly advertisers.
Yearly advertisements payable quarterly.
Job printing neatly and promptly executed.

AN ITEM FOR ALL MEN.—We have probably all of us met with instances in which a word heedlessly spoken against the reputation of a female has been magnified by malicious minds, until the cloud has become dark enough to overshadow her whole existence. To those who are accustomed—not necessarily from bad motives, but from thoughtlessness—to speak lightly of females, we recommend three "hints" as worthy of consideration:
Never use a lady's name in an improper place, at an improper time, or in mixed company.
Never make any assertions about her that you think are untrue, or allusions that you feel she herself would blush to hear.

When you meet men who do not scruple to make use of a woman's name in a reckless unprincipled manner, shun them, for they are the very worst members of the community—men lost to every sense of honor, every feeling of humanity.
Many a good woman's character has been ruined and her heart broken by a lie, manufactured by some villain and repeated where it should not have been, and in presence of those whose little judgment could not deter him from circulating the foul and damaging report. A slander is soon propagated, and the smallest thing derogatory to a woman's character will fly on the wings of the wind and magnify as it circulates until its monstrous weight crushes the poor unfortunate victim.

Respect the name of a woman, for your mother and sisters are women, and as you would have their fair name untarnished and their lives unembittered by the slanderer's biting tongue, heed the ill that your own words may bring upon the mother, the sister, or the wife of some fellow-creature.

A HUSBAND FALLS IN LOVE WITH HIS WIFE.—At the gaming-table the Duke of Richmond incurred a debt of honor to Lord Cardigan, which he was unable to pay, and it was agreed his son, a lad of fifteen, who bore the title of the Earl of March, should marry a still younger daughter of Lord Cardigan. The boy was sent for from school and the girl from the nursery; a clergyman was in attendance, and the children were told that they were to be married on the spot. The girl had nothing to say; the boy cried out, "They surely are not going to marry me to that dowdy?" But married they were. A post-chaise was at the door; the bridegroom was packed off with his tutor to make the grand tour, and the bride was sent back to her mother. Lord March remained abroad for several years, after which he returned to London, a well-educated, handsome young man, but in no haste to meet his wife, whom he had never seen except on the occasion of their hasty marriage. So he tarried in London to amuse himself. One night at the opera his attention was attracted to a beautiful young lady in the boxes. "Who is that," he asked of a gentleman beside him. "You must be a stranger in London," was the reply, "not to know the toast of the town, the beautiful Lady March." The Earl went straight to the box announced himself and claimed his bride. The two fell in love with each other on the spot, and lived long and happy together, and when the husband died she also died of a broken heart within a few months.—Galaxy.

RATHER LIKED IT.—A Minnesota letter-writer, mentioning the treatment of grasshoppers, says that some farmers found smoking very effectual. When the grasshoppers were flying they placed damp prairie grass on the windward side of their fields and set fire to it. The grasshoppers either died, or did not alight, or if they did did not stay long. But this was not always successful. A farmer in an eastern county, who tried it, told me that at first he thought the "hoppers" about to leave; he went away for a fresh load of grass, and when he came back he found the rascals roosting on the fence and warming their feet by his fires." After that the hotter he made the fires and denser the smoke, the better they seemed to like it.

THE Burlington Hawkeye has the story of a young husband who took his wife to a soda fountain, and looking solemnly at the man who asked them "what syrup?" said he would take "crusade." Imagine his horror when she said she would try some too. He laughed feebly, but the cold sweat stood in great drops on his clammy brow; but fortunately the soda man never lost his presence of mind, and while the husband threw in an extra dose of "crusade," his wife made a wry face over ginger.

SUCKERS which have been permitted to spring up at the foot of the stems in apple orchards may now be taken off to the best advantage.