

The Democratic Times.

VOL. IV. JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, FRIDAY, JULY 10, 1874. NO. 28.

Official Paper for Jackson & Josephine. RATES OF ADVERTISING. Advertisements will be inserted in the TIMES at the following rates: One square, one insertion, \$3.00; each subsequent one, 1.00.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

STATE OF OREGON. Governor, L. F. Grover; Secretary of State, S. F. Chadwick; Treasurer, E. F. Fleischer; State Printer, Eugene Semple.

JACKSON COUNTY. County Judge, E. B. Watson; County Commissioners, Jacob Wagner, M. H. Drake, Thos. T. McKenzie.

JACKSONVILLE PRECINCT. Justice of the Peace, W. M. Turner; Towns of Jacksonville, C. C. Beckman, Pres't, Sol. Sachs, John Bilger, Henry Judge, K. Kubli.

SOCIETY NOTICES. Jacksonville Lodge No. 10, I. O. O. F. Holds its regular meetings every Saturday evening at the Odd Fellows' Hall.

Oregonian Panchontas Tribe No. 1. Improved order of Red Men, holds its stated councils at the Red Men's Hall the third sun in every seven suns.

Oregon Division No. 1. Sons and Daughters of Temperance, meets on Wednesday evening of each week in the hall of Panchontas Tribe No. 1.

Warren Lodge No. 10, A. F. & A. M. Holds its regular communications on the Wednesday evenings or preceding the full moon.

Jacksonville Stamm No. 118, F. O. R. M. Holds its regular meetings every Thursday evening at the Odd Fellows' Hall.

Ruth Rebekah Degree Lodge No. 4, I. O. O. F. Holds its regular meetings on every other Monday evening at Odd Fellows Hall.

Jacksonville Turnverein No. 1. Holds its regular meetings at Turnverein Hall every Monday evening.

INDEPENDENT LITERARY SOCIETY. Holds its regular meetings at the District School House every Friday evening.

The City Brewery. VEIT SCHUTZ. MR. SCHUTZ RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Jacksonville and surrounding country that he is now manufacturing, and will constantly keep on hand the very best of Lager Beer.

DR. WM. JACKSON, SURGEON DENTIST. ALL STYLES OF PLATE WORK MADE such as Gold, Silver, Platinum, Aluminum and Rubber Plates.

THOSE INDEBTED TO THE UNDERSIGNED are requested to settle IMMEDIATELY, as having been burned out by the fire, the money is needed.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Dr. L. DANFORTH, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Has removed to Jacksonville, and tenders his professional services to the public.

H. K. HANNA, Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public, Jacksonville, Oregon. Will practice in all the Courts of the State.

KAHLER & WATSON, Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law, Jacksonville, Oregon. Will practice in the Supreme, District and other Courts of this State.

STINSON & NEIL, Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law, Jacksonville, Oregon. Will practice in the Supreme, District and other Courts of this State.

CALLENDER & MATTHIAS, Physicians & Surgeons, Jacksonville, Oregon. Having formed a co-partnership for the professions, we offer our services to the public.

Dr. J. C. BELT, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Jacksonville, Oregon. Having located in the town of Jacksonville, for the purpose of practicing Surgery and other branches of his profession.

GEORGE SCHUMPF, BARBER, CALIFORNIA STREET, Jacksonville. HAIR CUTTING, SHAVING, SHAMPOOING and ladies' hair cutting done in first-class style.

GRANGERS, PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY! I CAN FURNISH First-Class WATER PIPE, Cheaper and More Durable than any other Material.

ANY SIZE FURNISHED. Send your orders to JOSIAH HANNAIL, Or ALEX. MARTIN, Agent, Jacksonville.

HENRY HAGEN, Wholesale Dealer in CALIFORNIA WINES, BRANDIES, AND IMPORTED LIQUORS, 338 and 340 Pine St., San Francisco, California.

EAGLE SAMPLE ROOMS, CALIFORNIA STREET, John Noland, Proprietor. NONE BUT THE CHOICEST AND BEST Wines, Brandies, Whiskies and Cigars kept.

DRINKS, 12 1/2 CENTS. NO CREDIT IN THE FUTURE—it don't pay. Families needing anything in my line can always be supplied with the purest and best to be found on the Coast.

SETTLE UP. THOSE INDEBTED TO THE UNDERSIGNED are requested to settle IMMEDIATELY, as having been burned out by the fire, the money is needed.

ALL Kinds of Job Printing NEATLY & CHEAPLY EXECUTED AT The Times Office.

Furniture Ware-Room.

Cor. California & Oregon Sts., Jacksonville, Oregon. DAVID LINN. Keeps constantly on hand a full assortment of furniture, consisting of BEDSTEADS, BUREAUS, TABLES, GUILD MOULDINGS, STANDES, SOFAS, LOUNGES, CHAIRS OF ALL KINDS, PARLOR & BEDROOM SUITS, ETC., ETC.

Also Doors, Sash and Blinds always on hand and made to order. Planning done on reasonable terms. Undertaking a specialty.

DRUGS and MEDICINES. A FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK always on hand at the CITY DRUG STORE. BOOKS, STATIONERY, TOILET ARTICLES, DRUGS AND MEDICINES, Gasoline Oil and Lamps, ETC., ETC.

Agency for Cowan's King Remedies. ROBB & KAHLER. "EXCELSIOR" LIVERY STABLE, Oregon Street, Jacksonville.

J. W. MANNING & R. ISH, Prop'rs. HAVING JUST RECEIVED A NEW stock of Harness, Buggies and Carriages, we are now prepared to furnish our patrons and the public generally with as FINE TURNOUTS as can be had on the Pacific Coast.

Animals BOUGHT and SOLD. Horses broke to work single or double. Horses boarded, and the best of care bestowed upon them while in our charge.

JOHNSON & HEARN, Successors to RANTZAU & SHAW and COMSTOCK & MARTIN, Forwarding & Commission Merchants, REDDING, CAL.

MARK YOUR GOODS CARE OF J. & H. By close attention to business we hope to merit a continuation of the patronage heretofore extended to the old firms.

RAILROAD SALOON, Third Street, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, HENRY PAPE, ENGINEER. THROUGH TICKETS, 12 1/2 Cts.

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS constantly on hand. The reading table is also supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading papers of the Coast.

NEW STATE SALOON, Corner California and Third Streets, WEBB & JONES, Prop'rs.

ENGLISH ALE and PORTER, together with the finest brands of liquors and cigars always on hand.

J. H. HYZER, PLAIN & ORNAMENTAL PAINTER, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

I HAVE BOUGHT MR. ACKLEY'S interest in the painting business, and will endeavor to conduct it myself on terms to suit the times. Favors respectfully solicited.

New Boot and Shoe Store, California Street, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED in Jacksonville, respectfully informs the public that he is prepared to do all kinds of work in the boot and shoe-making line. Satisfaction guaranteed.

GENERAL NOTES AND NEWS.

Spanish valor has met with another severe cuff in Cuba. Loss, 500 and more. War is to be actively waged against the Fort Sill Indians—Kiowas and Camanches.

Rumor at Washington says Attorney-General Williams will soon resign his office and go into private life. A late London telegram says the Sultan of Turkey has prohibited the circulation of the Bible in his dominions.

The Prohibitionists of New York have nominated Myron S. Clark for Governor of New York and a full State ticket. About twenty patients have been dismissed from the Insane Asylum, East Portland, since the commencement of spring.

China has streets paved with granite blocks laid over three hundred years ago, and as good as new. The contractors are dead. The Senate was called to vote squarely on a proposition to revive the franking privilege, on the 17th ult. It was defeated by a vote of—ayes, 17; noes, 34.

The ladies of San Francisco held a fair last week for the benefit of the Louisiana sufferers by the floods in that State, the proceeds of which foot up about \$20,000.

The "beautiful American actress," who bewitched the Russian Prince and was the recipient of the stolen diamonds, turns out to be Josie Mansfield, of Stokes-Fisk notoriety.

A man named T. J. Watson tried suicide by laudanum at Albany, Thursday week. A doctor interviewed him with a stomach pump, and now Watson says he will try again.

The Pope, in reply to a deputation Saturday, said he was confident that God would restore the crown, if not to him, because he was too old and might not live to see the day, then to his successor.

The Rhode Island Legislature has given up the election of a United States Senator as a bad job, for the present. It adjourned on the 25th ult., after another ineffectual ballot, to meet again in January.

Weston, the pedestrian, walked fifty miles at Memphis, on the 18th inst., in 9 hours, 56 minutes and 10 seconds, being 3 minutes and 10 seconds, less than the estimated time. The number of spectators were large.

Postmaster Rickey, of Salem, has received a note from Antona Bandlergeon, Kansas City, Missouri, asking for information of Prosper Laprente, who was known to have resided in Salem some fifteen years ago.

The Chicago Tribune thinks that the forthcoming Oregon Legislature will have something to say to the Senate of the United States respecting Senator Mitchell. Representing Oregon, and having the interests of the State at stake, it would be a little singular if it did not, particularly since the Republican party at the Albany Convention made an issue upon Mr. Mitchell's conduct and gave to all his "peccadilloes" its sanction.

A California paper, in discussing the financial question, puts Oregon down as a hard-money State. This ought to be the case, and no doubt is so far as the interests and feelings of the people of Oregon are concerned; but, then, looking at the vote of "Oregon's Mitchell" in the Senate, it looks as though the State favored inflation—favored flooding the country with an irredeemable paper currency.

The Bulletin says: Hon. R. A. Tarlton, Messrs. James Brown and H. Law, of South Australia, arrived on the Oriflamme and took rooms at the St. Charles. They are visiting Oregon to obtain personal insight into its capabilities for sheep raising. They have all more or less experience in this branch of industry.

Mr. Brown has been a sheep farmer thirty-five years. He leased one of the largest "runs" in Australia, and talks of wethers by the thousand head, as though they were so many flies. The party left this morning for a trip east of the mountains.

THE WOOL MARKET.

When at Portland on Tuesday we took considerable pains to enquire concerning the wool market. We were informed that one buyer offers to contract for 30,000 pounds, and from that quantity up to all the wool raised in the Willamette and Umpqua valleys, to pay therefor 29 cents per pound delivered in Portland, and intimates that he might do even better.

Parties in the interest of the wool producers would not entertain any proposition for less than 30 cents per pound, and expected the offer would increase to that price. A gentleman down from the Palouse country, was in Portland with his wool clip of 2,000 pounds, and was offered 26 1/2 cents, but held for 27 cents, which he probably received.

Wool from east of the mountains does not bring as much as that of the Willamette. While in Portland we visited the Oregon Wool Grading and Packing House, situated near the Clarendon Hotel, which is large and roomy and has ample accommodation and facilities for the business.

Mr. Seymour, agent for the company, was receiving and grading some lots, but the business does not equal expectations. Here is an important branch of business, commenced by men of enterprise and experience, in which our producers have an immediate interest because it offers them a direct profit of probably two cents a pound on all wool raised.

At the present time men are apt to rush their wool into market in a state of poor preparation, and make haste to sell it, frequently because they need a little money, and they therefore take what they can get, whereas they could have it sorted and repacked at a trifling cost and could realize on it in that state at least 2 1/2 cents more than in the rough fleece without care or selection.

This packing house is willing to do work at the most reasonable price and as cheap as it can be done in San Francisco; but our wool now goes to that place and is graded and repacked there. If it was only to encourage home institutions we could find a profit in having this work done in our own State, but as our wool is more valuable for being made marketable we cannot afford to lose by letting it go abroad in the rough.

Still another point of importance is that Oregon wool is much sought for at the East, and we can only prevent imposition being practiced and other wool put on the Eastern market as from Oregon, by having a responsible grading and packing house here whose brand shall be known and respected in all markets.

Next year we can ship or have for sale 5,000,000 pounds of wool, which can be graded and repacked in the best manner for \$25,000, and will bring the producers \$100,000 over and above that, as premium for being in proper commercial shape.

It will not be many years before the wool clip of Oregon will make its mark in the wool markets of the world. Our flocks rapidly increase, and the profits of this branch of business are assured. Continual care is being taken to improve the breeds and quality of wool, and our country is so well adapted to the business that fleeces grow heavier and fibre finer instead of deteriorating.

The Eastern plains and uplands, and even the mountain sides offer vast areas for sheep husbandry. Our cattle market is so limited that stock has become cheaper than ever before, with no outlet for our great surplus. We can raise horses, but we cannot find ready sale for them; but the fleece on the sheep offers a sure remuneration and we are in no danger of overstocking the markets of the world.

Hence, sheep husbandry promises more for Oregon in the future than even our wheat fields, and there is no branch of business connected with it that we can afford to neglect.

Mr. Seymour suggests that it is time a Wool Exchange was established in Oregon, at which all wools can be sold by sample in open market. That would perhaps insure a freer competition from purchasers, though it might answer another purpose, to give them a better opportunity to combine. But we incline to the opinion that the establishment of a wool exchange would result in much good, and the variance in quality of the wool raised in different sections of Oregon and Washington will soon require it.

SINGULAR WEATHER.—We once heard of a traveler at a hotel who arose from his bed at night to examine the weather, but instead of looking out upon the sky, he thrust his head through the glass window of a cupboard. "Bless me!" he muttered, "this is very singular weather. The night is as dark as pitch and smells of cheese."

THE Danbury News man says: "There is nothing that will change a man so much as great grief, unless it is shaving off his mustache."

COMMERCE OF THE WORLD.

France exports wines, brandies, silks, furniture, jewelry, clocks, watches, paper, perfumery and fancy goods generally.

Prussia exports linens, woolen, zinc, articles of iron, copper and brass, indigo, wax, hams, musical instruments, tobacco, wine and porcelain.

Germany exports woolen goods, linens, rags, corn, timber, iron, lead, tin, flax, hemp, wine, wax, tallow and cattle.

Austria exports minerals, silk, thread, glass, wax, tar, nut-gall, wine, and mathematical instruments.

England exports cottons, woolens, glass, hardware, earthenware, cutlery, iron, metallic wares, salt, coal, watches, tin, silks and linens.

Spain exports wines, brandies, iron, fresh and dried fruits, quicksilver, sulphur, salt, cork, saffron, anchovies and woolens.

China exports tea, rhubarb, musk, ginger, borax, zinc, silks, cassia, filigree work, ivory ware, lacquered ware and porcelain.

Brazil exports coffee, indigo, sugar, rice, hides, dried meats, tallow, gold, diamonds and other stones, gums, mahogany and India rubber.

West Indies exports sugar, molasses, rum, tobacco, cigars, mahogany, dye-wood, coffee, pimento, fresh fruit and preserves, wax, ginger and other spice.

East India exports cloves, nutmegs, mace, pepper, rice, indigo, gold dust, camphor, benzine, sulphur, ivory, rattan, sandal wood, zinc and nuts.

United States export principally agricultural produce, tobacco, cotton, flour, provisions of all kinds, lumber and turpentine.

WOMAN.—Place her among flowers, foster her as a tender plant, and she is a thing of fancy, waywardness and folly—annoyed by a dewdrop, fretted by the touch of a butterfly's wing, and ready to faint at the sound of a beetle; and she is overpowered by the perfume of a rosebud. But let calamity come, rouse her affections, enkindle the fires of her heart and mark her then; how her heart strengthens itself—how strong is her heart. Place her in the heat of battle—give her a child, a bird—anything to protect—and see her in a relative instance, lifting her white arms as a shield, as her own blood crimson her upturned forehead, praying for life to protect the helpless.

Transplant her in the dark places of earth, call forth her energies to action, and her breath becomes a healing, her presence a blessing. She disputes inch by inch the stride of stalking pestilence, when man, the strong and brave, pale and affrighted, shrinks away. Misfortune haunts her endurance; and goes forward with less timidity than to her bridal. In prosperity she is a bud full of odors, waiting but for the winds of adversity to scatter them abroad—pure gold, valuable, but untried in the furnace. In short, woman is a miracle—a mystery, the center from which radiates the great charm of existence.

HEAVY FLEECES.—As an illustration of what may be done in the way of raising sheep in Oregon, we give the following list of fleeces sheared from a flock of thoroughbred Spanish bucks in Linn county last week. They are the property of Colonel Jo. Teal, of Portland, and sheared as follows:

Warrior, 23 lbs; Governor, 21 lbs; Crusader, 16 lbs; Challenge, 25 1/2 lbs; Robert, 20 lbs; Ocean Wave, 19 1/2 lbs; Chief, 16 1/2 lbs; William Tell, 20 lbs; B. Goldsmith, 20 lbs; Shaking Sun, 22 lbs; Oregon Boy, 18 lbs; Rickspeare, 19 lbs; Farmer, 20 lbs; Green Mountain, 17 lbs; Golden Age, 24 1/2 lbs; Young America, 17 1/2 lbs. His thoroughbred Merino ewes sheared an average of 13 1/2 lbs. The fleeces of thoroughbred Cotswold bucks were as follows: Buster Brown, 13 lbs; Prince Charles, 16 lbs; Henry, 14 lbs; Frank, 12 lbs; General Lee, 18 lbs. Twelve ewes of same breed averaged 11 lbs to the fleece. These sheep are kept on the Colonel's ranch in Linn county.

HOARHOUD.—A perennial 2 1/2 feet, stools somewhat. Sow seeds in early Spring thinly; a few stools will furnish a supply after the first or second season; used for flavoring expectorant candies; good in colds and coughs as a decoction made with thoroughwort or boneset and fennel seeds. Gather when in bloom and dig in shade; when dry put up in paper bags or boxes.

CEMENT FOR SEALING CORKS IN BOTTLES.—Melt together a quarter of a pound of sealing-wax, the same quantity of rosin and two ounces of beeswax. When it froths stir it with a tallow candle. As soon as it melts dip the mouth of the corked bottles in it.