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STATE OF OREGON.
Governor. L. F. Grover Secretary of State. S. F. Chadwick Treasurer, L. Fleischner State Printer, Eugene Semple
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.
Circuit Judge,

JACKSON COUNTY. E. B. Watson County Commissioners M. H. Drake. W. J. Stanley article. DEMOCRATIC TIMES

JOSEPHINE COUNTY. Geo. S. Mathewson, Chas. Hughes Wm. Naucke Thos. G. Patterson ... Alex. Watts .. Geo. E. Briggs

Jackson County .- Circuit Court, second Monday in February, June and November. County Court, first Monday in each month. Josephine County .- Circuit Court. 2d Monday in April and Fourth Monday in October County Court, First Monday in January, April, July and

JACKSONVILLE PRECINCY. Constable,

Herman Helms, John Bilger. David Linn. .U. S. Hayden Henry Pape ...James P. McDaniel

Street Commissioner SOCIETY NOTICES.

TIOOF

JACKSONVILLE LODGE No. 10

HOLDS ITS REGULAR MEETINGS ON every Saturday evening at the Odd Fellows' Hall. Brothers in good standing are invited to ISAAC SACHS, N. G.

SILAS J. DAY. T. I. M KENZIE, - Trustees. H. KLIPPEL, v2n26.

NIORM.

Oregonian, Pocahontas. Tribe No. 1, 'mproved Order of Red Men.

)LD their stated councils at Odd Fellows' Hall, the third sun in each seven suns, at the 8th run. A cordial invitation to all brothers in good papers of the Coast. JOHN CIMBORSKY, S. Sol. SACHS, C. of R.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

G. H. AIKEN, M. D.,

PHYSIGIAN AND SURGEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Office at the former millinery store of the

Misses Kent, U. S. Hotel. 350

S. F. CHAPIN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

mer Office and residence at Ryan's brick building, Third street between California and Main.

Dr. L. DANFORTH,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

AS REMOVED to Jacksonville, and offers his professional services to the public. Office the one formerly occupied by Dr. Ganung, California street. Residence on Third street, opposite and west of the M. E. Church.

J. N. BELL, M. D.,

Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Can be found at all times at his office on Califor nia street, adjourning Osburn & Co.'s new drug

store, or at his residence on Fifth street, first block morth of the Court house. H. K. HANNA,

Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS of this State. Prompt attention given to all business left in v2n38:tf. my care.

J. H. Stinson. J. R. Neil. STINSON & NEIL,

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Will practice in the Supreme, District and other Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business left in

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Will practice in the Supreme Court, District, and other Courts of this State. OFFICE-In building formerly occupied by O.

ing Office, at the lowest rates.

Democratic Times.

VOL. III.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, SATURDAY, MARCH 8, 1873.

NO. 10.

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,

(KEPT ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN,)

Corner of Stark and Front Streets, PORTLAND, - - - OREGON

ZIEBER & HOLTON, PROPRIETORS. LAGER! LAGER!!

EAGLE BREWERY.

TOSEPH WETTERER HAS NOW ON HAND Pat. Dunn and is constantly manufacturing the best Lag-John Bilger er Beer in Southern Ore on, which he will sell in D. H. Taylor quantities to suit purchasers. Call and 'est the

BLACKSMITHING!

QUICK SALES & SMALL PROFITS!

DAVID CRONEMILLER & Co.

T THE OLD STAND of MILLER & SHAN-A non, are prepared to do blacksmithing of all kinds, and will also keep constantly on hand all binds of iron, steel, horse shoes and horse nails, bolts, buggy clips, dee flats, and everything in the blacksmith's line for sale cheap for cash, and 47tf. will sell for each only.

E. C. BROOKS. R. S. OSBURN.

OSBURN & BROOKS,

California Street, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

WILL KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A THE ASHLAND ACADEMY, .. John Dick | and a full assortment of Watches, Clocks and Jew

R. S. Osburn will give his particular attention N. Fisher, Pres't. to the Drug Department, and E. C. Brooks to the James A. Wilson, repairing of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, ewing Machines, etc.

> P. A. HEARN. H. F. JOHNSON. JOHNSON & HEARN,

Successors to

Rantzau & Shaw and Comstock & Martin,

Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS READING CALIFORNIA.

Mark your Goods care of J. & H.

By close attention to business we hope to merit · continuation of the patronage heretofore extend-

n40tf.

RAILROAD SALOON. California Street,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

ENGINEER, - - - HENRY PAPE. THROUGH TICKETS, 12] CENTS.

CHOICE CIGARS AND LIQUOES CONwell supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading

NEW STATE SALOON,

JACKSONVILLE, OGN.

THIS popular resort, under the new manage-I ment, is furnishing the best brands of

Twelve and a half Cents a Drink.

The "New State" has been elegantly refitted, and is now one of the finest resorts in town. Two billiard tables are provided for the 'overs of this game. The bar is furnished with the choicest Brandies, Wines, Cigars, &c., and the reading tables with Eastern per odicals and leading papers of C. W. SAVAGE, Prop'r. Jacksonville, July 1st. 1872.

EACLE SAMPLE ROOMS,

Opposite United States Hotel. JOHN NOLAND, Proprietor.

Dealer in fine WINES, BRANDIES, WHIS-KIES, and CIGARS. None but the BEST and CHOICEST kept.

DRINKS, 121 CENTS. No Credit in the Future-It Don't Pay.

27tf.

FORWARDING! THE

BLACKLOCK, MORGAN & CO.,

ROSEBURG,

Merchants and Commission Agents,

HAVING MADE special arrangements with the the forwarding of all goods committed to their care in a prompt and satisfactory manner.
BLACKLOCK, MORGAN & CO. Roseburg, Nov. 9th, 1872

TABLE ROCK SALOON.

Oregon St., next door to Odd Fellows' Building,

WINTJEN & HELMS, Propr's. ESSRS. WINTJEN & HELMS BEG TO inform their friends and the public generally call. Shop on Oregon street, one door above that they have thoroughly refitted their saloon, Franco-American Hotel.

121 Cents a Drink.

and reduced the price of liquors to

They will be happy to have their friends "cal

ENGLISH ALE AND PORTER,

January 1et, 1873 .- tf.

DENTISTRY!

DR. CHEVALIA,

Surgeon Dentist,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,

MAKES THIS METHOD OF INFORMING 1 his friends of Jackson and adjacent counties. prepared to perform all the usual operations in the very best style of the dental art.

the aid of laughing gas. I shall also keep on hand a full supply of supe with which to treat in the most scientific manner all diseases of the teeth, gums, aveolus and adjaeases dependent on or complicated by decaying

I can cure sick or nervous head-ache in five minutes by the watch. office, up-stairs.

EDUCATIONAL.

FOR BOTH SEXES,

Assisted by an able Corps of Teachers.

'IS ACADEMY commenced its first term on the first Monday of November. The rooms are neatly finished and furnished, and we believe that no school offers more reasona-

come and see for yourself. ..\$4.00 | Languages, each, ..\$ 3.00 | been beaten by their white or red foes Prep ratory, 5.00 Penciling, 3.00 yet. Next in rank and consequence Sub. Junior, 6 00 | Painting ... Junior,... 7 00 | Instr'm'nt'l Music 10.00 ... 8 00 | Use of Instrument 3.00 Book-keeping (single entry).

Board can be had in private families or with the Principal's family, at \$3.50 per week, exclusive of is about the size and weight of his chief, We believe that no Academy in the State offers like inducements at such low rates. If further information is desired, it may be obtained by calling riors, and a determined foe to the whites. on or addressing Rev. J. H. SKIDMORE,

27xtf. Ashland, Jackson County, Oregon. NEW ARRIVAL!

ANTON ULLMAN'S,

California Street,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, -OF A FINE STOCK OF-

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS.

CANDIES, NUTS, BASKETS,

-BEST QUALITIES OF-

TOBACCO, HABANA CIGARS,

PIPES, YANKEE NOTIONS.

SCHOOL BOOKS, -AND A SUPERIOR-

ASSORTMENT OF TOYS

IN HICH he will sell at the LOWEST RATES

-CONDUCTED BY THE -

Jacksonville, Oregon. Families needing anything in my line can always THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR of this school will be supplied with the purest and best to be found on commence about the middle of August, and is the Coast. Give me a call, and you will be well divided in four sessions, of eleven weeks each. Board and tuition, per term,

Drawing and painting,..... Select Day School.

Pupils are received at any time, and their terms will be counted from the day of their entrance.

WAGON-MAKING -AND-

For further particulars, apply at the Academy.

BLACKSMITHING!

HE undersigned are prepared to do all kinds manner. Old wagons repaired and made as good short notice and at reasonable terms. Give us a appearance, when dressed in our style, phere," "Astronomical Observations," dren by six wives, and can count 123

CRYSTAL & WRIGHT. Jacksonville, Jan. 27th, 1872. New Boot and Shoe Shop.

California Street,

in the boot and shoe-making line. Satisfaction the whites. He is about the size of the dangling at her belt.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

THE MODOC LEADERS.

The special correspondent of the Sacramento Record gives the following short

interesting to our readers: CAPTAIN JACK, Is the chief of this band and second in ments, with a sinister smile always play-California St., next door to "Times" Office, command or rank in the nation to ing about his rather expressionless face Schonches, the veteran chief, now on the To his charge is laid, by the Indians Yainox Reservation. He is very old, in- themselves, the wanton murder of the capable of fighting or counseling, there- innocent unprotected settlers, the day fore Jack may be classed as the real head following the U. S. troops attack on his of the nation, for none of the tribe now camp. He will be especially demanded and the public generally, that he has opened his recognize old Schonches' rule. Captain by the military authorities, if the Indental rooms in Jacksonville, where he is fully Jack is a silent, reserved man, speaking dians surrender; and it is pretty evident no English, about 40 years old, lithe and that his trial will be short if the citizens No work will be allowed to leave the office that wiry, about five feet nine, weighs 160 lay hands on him, and his punishment Teeth extracted with very little pain, without pounds. He has a sharp, rather aquiline certain and speedy. nose, high, broad foreheard, well develrior MOUTH WASHES, TOOTH BRUSHES, oped brain power, and in every respect TOOTH PICKS, and DENTAL MEDICINES, looks like a man of remarkable mental power, to which is added a refined and cent structures, including neuralgia, head-ache, gentlemanly appearance rarely met with (nervous or sick,) bad breath, and all otter dis- among Indians. His cheek bones are low, rather sunken, complexion dark, and his face is lighted up by a pair of Office on California street, next door to Times fine looking eyes, which seems to read one through. He rarely meets the whites, having kept himself aloof from all except some few friends among them, except when business demanded, then he always is accompanied by his interpreter, through whom all conversation is held. He forbade his braves killing women and children, for he wanted to fight "like a white man." He says he will fight till all are slain before he will go on the reservation, but if they will give him his old home he will live there ble or better inducements for those who wish a in peace. Such is the great chief who good education. In confidence, we say to all, now governs the Modocs, and so far has led them to victory, for they have never

SCHONCHES JOHN, sound, half rotten or mouldy, off. .\$3.00 A fine dark complexioned Indian, about 55 years old, a cousin of Capt. Jack. He a sharp, wily man, great in council, for-

BLACK JIM Is a dark, morose, sullen savage, fully six feet tall, of slender make, and weighs 160 pounds. He has the worst cast of countenance of any of the leading men, it being low and brutal in the extreme. He is reckoned as one of the "bad Indians," whom the white settlers have both watched and feared, believing him treacherous above the ordinary average

bly well. The "CURLY HEADED DOCTOR"

much confidence in him. SHACK NASTY JIM Is one of the leaders of the young men, cuttings of the young shoots. They should though not a chief. The four above be set in light sandy soil and kept moist; named include all who possess that ti- they will also root readily in sand placed tle. He is young, about 22 years old, in shallow pans or saucers with sufficient five feet eight inches tall, light complex- sand to keep the cutting erect. When ST. MARY'S ACADEMY, ioned, finely built, supple and active as rooted by the latter method, they should be flooded with water to the depth of been among the settlers since boyhood. half an inch above the sand and kept in Now he is uncompromising in his hatred sixty or seventy degrees of heat, when SISTERS OF THE HOLY NAMES, to his former friends, and has so told they will be rooted sufficiently to put off them through the medium of the squaws in a few days. They require a rich,

lava beds and the settlements. treated they will soon occupy the ground BOGUS CHARLEY Is another of the young braves, a light and afford a fine show of bloom. ... 5.00 complexioned, fine-looking fellow, six 15.00 feet tall, straight as an arrow, weighs 4.00 175 pounds, and is 21 years old. He has ..\$ 6.60 language fluently, is open and generous name of this eminent man of science is formed by Gen. Saxton in person on Junior, 8.00 in his nature, as is evidenced by the way connected with many of the useful in-

and saved him from being slain. YOUNG SCHONCHES pounds, and is 20 years old.

SCAR-FACED CHARLEY and I shall speak only of that class alone. He was 67 years old.

ELLEN'S MAN Is another of the prominent thirty-six

latter and is about 25 years old. HOOKA JIM,

(or Hocker Jim), the last one I will mention, is the worst card in the deck. He sketches of the Modocs, which will be is a dark, moody fiend, 22 years old finely built, six feet tall, weighs 180 pounds, rather sluggish in his move-

ed to the rain, heat and snow. at the proper time, and do not suffer sub- ter will clean laces and whiten them finesequently threefold expenditure of time ly; also muslins. Then it is a most re-

they do not attend auction sales to pur- better bath than pure water, and if the chase all kinds of trumpery because it is skin is oily, it will remove all glossiness

in their whole life.

quently save money by it.

Propagating and Culture of Verbenas. Is about 45 years of age, five feet nine part of April or the first part of May, in inches tall, weighs 165 pounds, and has a well prepared bed and transplanted to a very intelligent appearance, his fine the flower border as soon as large enough. open countenance being very expressive. Or it may be sown thickly in shallow His hair, which he wears quite long, is boxes of light soil, kept warm and moist naturally wavy, a style rarely found near the light until large enough to among his kind of people. He was very transplant to the open ground. The friendly to the settlers, and they had plants will continue in bloom in this state nearly the entire year. They give the best satisfaction when grown from who pass back and forth between the moist soil. When manured, it should be well rotted compost. If properly

Death of a Great Man.

Commodore Matthew F. Maury died at grown up among the whites, speaks the Lexington Virginia, on the 1st ult. The in which he turned Sam Watson back ventions of the last twenty-five years. Most of the improvements in navigation were due to his genius. There is hardly Is a splendid specimen of the Modoc In- a sailor on any ocean, so ignorant as not dian, light in complexion as a white to have heard his name. We once heard man, though of pure Modoc blood, Commodore Lynch say that Maury's straight, sharp nose, broad, high fore- wonderful information was owing to his head, and bright, piercing eyes. He is unremitting toil from his boyhood, that five feet eleven inches, weighs 180 while other midshipmen were at play, length been discovered. His name is of work in their line. Wagons manufactur- Is about 30 years of age, five feet eight Amazon and Atlantic Slopes of South no, Brazil, who was born on the 20th of ed from choice timber, and iroued in a superior inches tall, weighs 160 pounds, and is America," "Relation between Magnet- May, 1694, and is therefore nearly 179 as new. Blacksmithing in all its branches done on another fine looking man. In general ism and the Circulation of the Atmos- years old! It is said that he has 42 chilhe would pass anywhere for a light com- "Physical Geography of the Sea," etc. grandchildren, 86 great-grandchildren, plexioned Jew, he possessing that pecu- During the late war he was an officer in 23 great-great-grandchildren, and twenty liar type of feature, including the long the Confederate Navy, and at the time of children of the last. eagle beak nose. He is a full blooded his death was Professor of Physical Sci-Modoc, as all whom I have named are, ence at the Virginia Military Institute.

Warlike.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Three months\$15 Six months 30 \$ 8 One year 60 Three months \$ 40 Six months.....

\$10 One year 100

AMMONIA.

No housekeeper should be without a bottle of spirits of ammonia, for, besides its medicinal value, it is invaluable for household purposes. It is nearly as useful as soap, and its cheapness brings it within reach of all. For cleansing paint, it is very useful. Put a teaspoonful of ammonia to a quart of warm soap suds, dip in a flannel cloth, and wipe off the dust and fly specks, grim and smoke, and see for yourselves how much labor it will save. No scrubbing will be needful. It will cleanse and brighten silver wonderfully; to a pint of hot suds mix a teaspoonful of the spirits, dip in your silver spoons, forks, etc., rub with a brush, and then polish on chamois skin. For washing mirrors and windows, it is also very How Good Farmers Save Their Money. desirable; put a few drops of ammonia upon a piece of newspaper, and you will They take good papers and read them. readily take off every spot or finger mark They keep account of farm operations. on the glass. It will take out grease They do not leave their farm imple- spots from any fabric; put on the ammoments lie scattered over the farm, expos- nia nearly clear, lay blotting paper over the place, and press a hot flat iron on it They repair their tools and buildings for a few moments. A few drops in wafreshing agent at the toilet table: a few They use their money judiciously, and drops in a basin of water will make a and disagreeable odors. Added to a foot-They see that their fences are well re- bath, it entirely absorbs all noxious paired, and their cattle are not grazing smell so often arising from the feet in in the meadows, grain fields or orchards. warm weather, and nothing is better They do not refuse to make correct ex- for cleansing the hair from dandruff and periments, in a small way, of many new dust. For cleaning hair and nail brushes it is equally good. Put a teaspoonful of They plant their fruit trees well, and ammonia into one pint of warm or cold care for them, and of course get good water, and shake the brushes through the water; when the bristles look white. They practice economy by giving their rinse them in cold water, and put into stock good shelter during the winter and the sunshine or in a warm place to dry. also good food, taking all that is un- The dirtiest brushes will come out of this bath white and clean. For medicinal They do not keep a tribe of cats or purposes, ammonia is almost unrivaled. snarling dogs around the premises, who For the headache it is a desirable stimueat more in a month than they are worth lant, and frequent inhaling of its pungent odors will often entirely remove ca-Lastly, they read the advertisements tarrhal cold. There is no better remedy and know what is going on, and fre- for heartburn and dyspepsia, and the aromatic spirit of ammonia is especially Successful farming is made by attend- prepared for these troubles. Ten drops ing to little things. The farmer who of it in a wineglass of water are often a does his best earns his money with best great relief. The spirits of ammonia results. Such men are the salt of the can be taken in the same way; but it is not as palatable. In addition to all these uses, the effects of ammonia on vegetation are beneficial. If you desire your These beautiful flowers may be propa- roses, geraniums, fuchias, etc., to become of his race. He speaks English passa- gated by cuttings or layers or raised from more flourishing, you can try it upon seed. When grown from seed, it should them, by adding five or six drops of it to be sown in the open air during the latter every pint of warm water that you give them; but don't repeat the dose oftener than once in every five or six days, lest you stimulate them too highly. Rain water is impregnated with ammonia, and thus it refreshes and vivifies vegetable life. So be sure and keep a large bottle of it in the house, and have a glass stopper for it, as it is very evanescent and also injurious to corks, cating them away.

Indian Scouts. A band of sixty Warm Spring Indians, says the Dalles Mountaineer, arrived in town on Wednesday, 19th ult., and marched through our streets to the Garrison, where they encamped. This is the company that was lately raised at the solicitation of Gen. Canby to act as scouts against the Modocs; but as hostilities have been suspended, their services were not required. To show his good intentions towards these Indians, Gen. Canby ordered Gen. Saxton, the Chief Quartermaster of the Department of the Columbia, to have issued to this company of Indians a full suit of cavalry fatigue uniform, consisting of hat, boots, overcoat, blouse and pants. This duty was pernoon our streets were apparently filled with U. S. cavalry soldiers. The Indians seem much pleased with their good fortune in getting so cheaply a suit of good

Oldest Man in the World.

The oldest man in the world has at Maury was at his books. Commodore Jose Martino Continho, a resident of Maury was the author of "Letters on the Cape Frio, in the province of Rio Janei-

A Stone Wedding.

The following marriage recently occurred in Alabama: Married, at Flintsone, Jacobs—opposite Court House square. n26tf

A LL KINDS OF JOB WORK NEATLY and PROMPTLY executed at the TIMES Print.

The frisky Mrs. Duniway, succeeded by the Rev. Mr. Windstone, Mr. Neheman alight complexioned fellow, in Jacksonville, respectfully informs the public that he is propared to do all kinds of work in the best and show making line. Satisfaction brimstone!