Official Paper for Jackson & Josephine. SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 8, 1873

SWAMP LAND DECISION.

the Commissioner.

overflowed" it must appear that they are swampy or overflowed at either the "planting, growing or harvesting season, so as to prevent either the planting, cultivation or harvesting of crops." In determining as to the swampy character of land, neither the question of altitude nor what might be the most profitable crops, are to be considered. The questions to be considered, are: 1st. Is the land swampy or overflowed? 2d. Does the swamp or overflow render it unfit for cultivation? In deciding these points it is not necessary to inquire whether it is produce all kinds of crops. The question drained or protected from overflow, it will need irrigation in order to produce crops of grain, grass or vegetables.

Twas Ever Thus.

mask Pomeroy he had attended several to the Secretary of the Joint Convention. California and cost the State of Charles Fendell, of Willamina, Yamlarge majority. Pomeroy was arrested doc outrage even as late as 1861. In that honey. for bribery, and gave bail.

New Postal Bules.

leeted for each family, firm or company, grants surrounded by the Modoes in vere distemper. enjoying such facilities. Another decision is to the effect that if a letter prepaid long list of Modoc victims had it not Oregon. The assessed personal property over weight, the person receiving such teers. letter must pay six cents-double the additional amount that should have been paid when mailed.

Military Company to be Organized.

citizens of that place have it in contem-plation to organize a military company

Wm. Logan, U. S. Indian Agent at Warm Springs Reservation, treated with the peculiar perfumery passes away from under the laws of California. H. L. Shakes, conjointly, at Council Grove. Tickner has written to the Adjutant near Fort Klamath, on October 14th, General of that State on the subject, and 1864. This treaty was signed on behalf the Roseburg Land Office during the tions giving directions how to proceed in the organization of a company. He plso gives assurance that a company. He chief Skontian, (or Scon-ches) and by ed, 2,400 acres; final homestead proofs, sub chiefs Kient-poos (Capt. Jack) and 36 acres; A. C. S. locations, 329 acres; also gives assurance that a company, if men all expressed their satisfaction and B. B. L. W. locations, 160 acres; preorganized, will be accepted by the Com- pledged themselves to adhere faithfully emption filings 4,800 acres; mineral apmander-in-Chief.

Show on the Pacific Railroad.

There have been terrible snow-drifts on the Union Pacific line—in some places sixteen feet deep; but thanks to the sumains true to his obligations, and with a crowds, many going to hear him more perior precautions taken since last win-ter, the prolonged interruption of that memorable season has been prevented, and passengers have come through without suffering any hardship or inconve- fighting by their sides. nience. The Bulletin says the terrible cold, however, was fatal to several poor to the Reservation by Supt. Meacham fellows employed on the road in remov- in December, 1869, after the ratification at the news of his death. ing the obstructions.

To Act as Scouts.

that a dispatch was last week sent by issued to them ample supplies of sub-Gen. Canby to Capt. Smith, the Agent at sistence. the Warm Springs Reservation, engaging a number of his best Indians to act as roouts against the Modocs. They have probably already started for the seat of country, up to the time when an effort but soon returned through a back win-

Tweed's Trial.

The trial of the notorious Wm. M.

Tweed was soncluded in New York last unsuspecting settlers fell a prey to Modoc treachery. Bloody Point received a new handless the blood of the blood o was discharged, falling to agree. He baptism in the blood of the innocent, and will be tried again shortly. It is stated the citizens came as of old to hunt up the mangled remains of their friends and that the jury stood eleven for acquittal relatives among the rocks and sage brush Public documents will undoubtedly be and one for conviction.

THE MODOC QUESTION.

The decision lately rendered by the ful conflict, to this day the Indian's tition of the sickening details of the Commissioner of the General Land Of- scalping-knife is crimsoned with the There are some who all along have adfice, in regard to the "Mountain Meadow | white man's blood and the war still goes vised the Indians to remain off the Res-Swamp Lands" in California, is too on. Although the Creeks and Choctaws, ervation, putting into their mouths a ed murder of inoffensive settlers. We lengthy to be published in detail, but applying to Oregon and being of general plying to Oregon and the plantage of the oregon interest, we give the points decided by our own beautiful valley disputed with of the murdered people is on their hands. Swamp lands may exist regardless of of the white man and seemed to delight out the provisions of a treaty which long restrained raids of these savages. We Swamp lands may exist regardless of altitude. The title to lands that are "with a savage satisfaction in deeds of "swamp and overflowed" pass to the "treachery and cruelty, few tribes have people cannot help but see the thing in the white man as well as the red man. State, even though they may be so dry made a darker history than the Modocs its true light. If it had not been for the We don't want any compromise with at certain seasons of the year as to re- of South-eastern Oregon. Theirs is a influence of these meddlers we might red-handed murderers with arms in their quire irrigation. In order that lands story written in the blood of women and months ago and the expensive war of tomay be properly regarded as "swamp and children. If the rocks and cliffs of Tule day, and the people will not hold them Lake could speak, they would tell such guiltless. of his men, the murders they have committed have probably reached an aggregate greater than the whole number of Indians now with the renegade, Captain Jack. During the many years that immigrants were striving to find homes in the far-famed Oregon, many a man fell the shores of less productive than other lands pierced with arrows along the shores of in the same region, or whether it would Tule Lake, and the long hair of women was often seen by the roadside, where as to whether the lands in question whole trains of unsuspecting and weary would be more or less profitable to the immigrants had been massacred. The agricultural proprietor is something with pleadings of women and children did not which the General Land Office has noth- secure immunity from outrage and mur- Portland in 1872. ing to do. Neither is it necessary to in- der. They might plead in vain for mer- Marion county claims that it adds fifty quire whether or not, after the land is cy, for the Modoc's only satisfaction was to its population monthly by births. in the blood of the innocent.

When Captain John E. Ross went with editorial chair of the Portland Herald. a company to Tule Lake for the protection of immigrants in the year 1852, he buried in one day fourteen who had been zootic. The children have the measles. murdered, and was satisfied that many Kansas Legislature on January 29th ed to find. For this service Capt. Ross verted. elected John D. Ingalls as U. S. Senator, received the thanks of the Territorial to succeed the notorious S. C. Pomeroy, Legislature. Subsequently Capt. John inent candidate, Pomeroy received no Tule Lake a number of butchered immi- Wednesday. grants, and gave the name of Bloody vote. A great sensation was created by Point to a favorite place of ambush near planation, stating that in order to un- us that in those days he kept a record of Eastern Oregon. only such murders as he knew to have occurred until the number reached 96, sell his vote for \$8,000. York produced killed of whom he had no knowledge, deserves success. seven \$1,000 packages and handed them The Modoc war, which continued during to defend himself, was defeated by a and really there was no safety from Moyear Capt. L. Applegate, with 40 men, went from this valley to meet some immigrants known to be somewhere in the only two are in the hospital. Which river. This was immediately after the habits are. The Postmaster-General has decided murder of Joe Baily and the capture of his 800 head of cattle south of Goose boxes, but that one box rent must be col- Under Bloody Point he found the immitheir war-paint and feathers, and doubtless they would have been added to the

and bloody, that the details of their many crimes would fill volumes, that efforts the State Board of Equalization.

the Klamaths, Modocs and Yahooskin his person. is doubtless true that had it not been for 25,520. Total, 136,687. There have been terrible snow-drifts special benefit on Lost river, the Modocs

Capt. Jack and people were removed of the treaty of 1864 by the Senate of the United States, and after it had received the signature of the President. party at Harrisburg, Linu county, in They received from the hands of the which a man named Keeney shot an-Supt. himself an ample supply of blan-other named Pelton through the heart, We learn from the Dalles Mountaineer kets and clothing, and during their stay killing him instantly. The affray origi-

noyance to the settlers in the Modoc

of Tule Lake.

country is in favor of quick and severe Ever since the Anglo-Saxon first came retribution; and nothing short of the to plant the banner of civilization on the the American continent has he had to transportation of the murderers, and the transportation of the remainder to some

The feeling of the people all over this

contend against the red man, his natural distant reservation can ever satisfy the announcement is received in this section foe. From Plymouth Rock on over the settlers. No other plan would secure with universal indignation, and the men, mountains and valleys of the new world permanent peace and prevent demoralization among Reservation Indians. has the fierce conflict raged, and although Even if located on Yianax Reservation, the natural fastnesses of the mountains they would be an element of discord and measured terms. We are all anxious for have for centuries been the scenes of fear- the settlers might reasonably fear a repe- peace, but we want a peace that will be

such a spirit of determination the will Those who have been laboring to carry the Cascades and Goose Lake to the un-

tales of horror that the flesh would crawl | Compromise with the Indians, and the our arms, or based upon the unconditionand the blood run cold. Hundreds of der other circumstances, would soon betimes has the war-cry echoed from rock come the home of thousands of industrito rock along Tule Lake as the savage ous, energetic and happy people, had as the Modocs shall forever be removed exulted over his prey. From the day well be abandoned by the whites and giv- from the region in which they have comthey attacked Fremont and killed some en up to these red-handed outlaws as

OREGON.

East Portland is to have street cars. Portland has three ladies (?) in jail. No more small pox in Baker county. But little ice has been put up in Oregon this winter.

Col. B. B. Taylor has retired from the

The horses of Eugene have the epi-

Revivals are in full blast in all parts We learn from the telegraph that the more had been massacred, which he fail- of Oregon, and many have been con-

Grant's right bower. Although a prom- F. Miller buried on the southeast side of were joined in marriage at Oakland last

Some rich quartz strikes have lately Senator York rising for a personal ex- the lake shore. Lindsey Applegate tells been made at Hog'em, near Baker City, The Oregon City Enterprise is to have

meetings with him, and had agreed to and that he was satisfied that many were a new dress. It is an excellent paper and

California an immense sum of money, hill county, cut a "bee tree" the other A motion for a recess, to allow Pomeroy failed to break the power of the Modoes, day which yielded 500 pounds of good Of the 100 convicts in the Penitentiary,

lake country on their way to Rogue shows bow favorable to health steady

Douglas county has the epizootic. The that neither families, firms nor compa- Lake, which doubtless the Modocs united disease, however, does not seem to spread, nies, can conbine to rent post office with the Piutes and Pit Rivers in doing. and generally assumes the form of a se- Conducted by Rev. J. H. Skidmore

Only 3,298,038 acres of land is taxed in with a three cent stamp happens to be been for the timely advent of the volun- of the State only aggregates \$18,147,073. The indebtedness of people within the and we believe that no school offers more reasona-It is strange that with a record so dark State is \$9,327,862. This is found out by good education. In confidence, we say to all,

are made by certain parties to give Joe Weathers, a bachelor of Union be an oppressed and much abused people. county, woke up the other morning and Regularly authorized commissioners of found a pole-cat sleeping snugly at his Sub. Junior,...... 6.00 | Painting. ... the Government, J. W. Perit Hunting- side. He now swears that that animal Senior,..... The Yreka Union says a number of ton, Supt. Indian Affairs for Oregon, and shall be superseded by a wife as soon as Book-keeping (single entry)...

The following business was done in washing. has received from him a letter of instruc- of the Modocs by their life-long high month of January: Homesteads enter- formation is desired, it may be obtained by calling to the stipulations of the treaty; and it plications, 20 acres; donation certificates,

men, who probably hoped to secure the The noted Baptist preacher, Rev. Joab establishment of a reservation for their Powell, is dead. His unusual eccentricity ake a raid onto the Yianax reservation has resided in Oregon since 1852, and and kill whites, that red-skins would fall died at his residence near Scio, in Linn county, on the 25th ult. Many who have laughed at his preaching will sigh

A fatal affray occurred at a neck-tithere Capt. O. C. Knapp, Agent in charge, nated over Keeney drawing two neckties, leaving one lady without a partner. In February, 1870, they left the Reser- Pelton remarked that it was a mean vation without permission, and by their trick, when high words ensued, which insolence were a source of fear and anwas made by the Government to compel dow and shot Pelton through the heart. them to comply with the treaty and the Owing to the great excitement Keeney bloody drama which occurred on Tule managed to escape, since when nothing

Abolished.

The franking privilege has been abolexceedingly scarce out this way hereafter. exchange. Please give me a call.

PEACE COMMISSION.

It seems that the President has appointed commissioners to negotiate a treaty of peace with the Modocs. This step has been taken, are denounced in no worth something. We don't want a a premium to Indians for the cold-bloodernment of all the country lying between ernment and threatening the lives of our citizens. We want a peace conquered by al surrender of the murderers, to be dealt with according to law. We desire that mitted so many hellish murders, and that they shall receive the same treatment at the hands of our government that is meted out to other Indians-no more nor no less.

The Greeley Monument.

The printers of Portland held a meeting on the 1st inst., for the purpose of taking steps to solicit subscriptions for Union county sports a bran new baby the erection of a monument to Horace answer the complaint herein, the plaintiff will take CITY DRUG STORE, Greeley. Wm. McCabe was chosen Only 69 drunk women arrested in Chairman; W. S. Cameron, Secretary; (\$144.31) with interest from March 30th, 1872, at Wm. Morgan, Treasurer; J. L. McCown, A. W. Delaney, A. D. Smith, W. I. May- 1873, field and V. B. De Lashmutt, Executive Committee. After transacting the necessary business the meeting adjourned.

The Executive Committee issues the gan.

TO THE PRINTERS OF OREGON: In accordance with a resolution, adopted by of Portland, held on the 1st inst., to take into consideration the matter of the pro-A couple whose united ages were 142 posed monument to be erected by the craft to the memory of the late Horace Greeley, inviting the co-operation of the printers throughout the State in that behalf, the undersigned, appointed by said meeting to receive subscriptions, would respectfully request that printers at a distance who may desire to contribute to this worthy object, forward subscriptions to their address. The subscription per capita was fixed at sixty cents, and from offices one pound of type metal. All subscriptions will be duly acknowledged

> VAN B. DELASHMUTT, A. W. DE LANEY, W. I. MAYFIELD, J. L. McCown.

EDUCATIONAL.

THE ASHLAND ACADEMY, FOR BOTH SEXES,

Assisted by an able Corps of Teachers.

III IS ACADEMY commenced its first term on the first Monday of November. The rooms are neatly finished and furnished, ome and see for yourself.

TUITION PER TERM : EXTRAS PER TERM : Preparatory 5.00 | Penciling. 10.00 7 00 Instr'm'nt'l Music 10.00 is not perfect. (double entry),..... 6.00

Board can be had in private families or with the Principal's family, at \$3.50 per week, exclusive of We believe that no Academy in the State offers like inducements at such low rates. If further inon or addressing REV. J. H. SKIDMORE, Ashland, Jackson County, Oregon.

NEW ARRIVAL!

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ANTON ULLMAN'S,

California Street,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,

-OF A FINE STOCK OF-GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS.

CANDIES, NUTS, BASKETS,

-BEST QUALITIES OF-

TOBACCO, HABANA CIGARS,

PIPES,

YANKEE NOTIONS,

SCHOOL BOOKS,

-AND A SUPERIOR-

ASSORTMENT OF TOYS. WHICH he will sell at the LOWEST RATES.

WM. BOYER,

California St., (first door west of White & Martin,)

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,

DEALER in GROCERIES and PROVISIONS.

FRUITS IN SEASON,

PLAIN and FANCY CANDIES. ND EVERYTHING that can be found in a

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

Estray Notice.

TAKEN UP BY THE UNDERSIGNED, liv. THE GREAT LIVER KING! ing 41 miles north of Phrnix, two head of cattle-one a pale red cow with white belly, marked with upper and under slope in the right ear; the other a pale red two-year old heifer, with the upon whose false representations this left ear cropped. They are appraised at \$15 each. I. J. PHIPPS.

> J. P. Burns, J. P. January 25th, 1873.

Administrator's Notice.

peace that will be equivalent to offering THE UNDERSIGNED having been appointed following gon, for Josephine county, administrator of the not upon the lower bowels. estate of J. G. Adams, deceased, all persons hav- 2. It is pleasant to the taste, and does not proing elaims against such estate are required to pre- duce nausea of the stomach. sent the same, with the proper vouchers, within 3. It is purely vegetable, and does not injure six months from this notice to me at my residence the system like mineral remedies in Kerbyville, Josephine county, Oregon; and 4. It can be given with ease to children, which all persons indebted to said estate are required to in itself will make it popular as a family medicine. make immediate payment. DAN. L. GREEN, Adm'r

Kerbyville, Jan. 15, 1873 .- t4.

Final Settlement.

STATE OF OREGON,)

County of Josephine, William A. Gibson, deceased, having this day a deranged Liver, will find THE LIVER KING rendered his final account for final settlement of said estate, all persons interested are notified that Monday, the 7th day of April, 1873, has been set apart as the day for hearing objections to the

By order of Hon. J. B. SIFERS, County Judge. Attest: CHAS. HUGHES, County Clerk.

SUMMONS.

Justice's Court for the Precinct of Waldo, State of Oregon, County of Josephine. Isaac Thomp son, plaintiff, vs. J. A. Kemper, defendant civil action to recover money.

110 J. A. KEMPER, the above named Defend A ant : In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear before the under signed, a Justice of the Peace for the precinct aforesaid, on the 8th day of March, 1873, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the office of said Justice in sail precinct, to answer the above

The defendant will take notice, that if he fail to adgment against him for one hundred and forty four dollars and thirty-one hundredths of a dollar, one per cent. per month from date. Given under my hand this 14 h day of January

Justice of the Peace. It is ordered by A. B. McIlwain, Justice of the Peace for Waldo Precinct, that this summons be published for six weeks in the Democratic Times. published at Jacksonville, Oregon, the official or-ISAAC THOMPSON, Plaintiff.

DR. WM. JACKSON,



SURGEON DENTIST.

LL styles of plate work made-such as He has a fine lot o A Gold, Silver, Platina, Alumnium and Rubber plates. Special attention given to Children's teeth. Nitrus Oxide (laughing gas) given for the painless extraction of the teeth Will visit Ashland on the 1st of March annually also Kerbyvil'e on the 4th Monday in October. Call and examine specimen work. Office cor. Cal. & 5th street; residence opposite Crystal & Wright's blacksmith shop, n26tf,

DENTISTRY!

DR. CHEVALIA,

Surgeon Dentist,

California St., next door to "Times" Office,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,

MAKES THIS METHOD OF INFORMING son and Josephine, Oregon, and dental rooms in Jacksonville, where he is fully counties written stipulations accepting the condi-Primary\$4.00 | Languages, each ... \$ 3.00 | prepared to perform all the usual operations in the tions of said Act, together with bonds approved 3.00 very best style of the dental art.

.\$3.00 | the aid of laughing gas. I shall also keep on hand a full supply of supe- advertisements for the counties of Jackson and rior MOUTH WASHES, TOOTH BRUSHES, Joephine shall be published for the period author-TOOTH PICKS, and DENTAL MEDICINES, ized by law. all diseases of the teeth. gums, aveolus and adjacent structures, including neuralgia, head-ache, (nervous or sick.) bad breath, and all other diseases dependent on or complicated by decaying

I can cure sick or nervous head-ache in five minutes by the watch. Office on California street, next door to TIMES flice, up-stairs.

ST. MARY'S ACADEMY.

-CONDUCTED BY THE-

SISTERS OF THE HOLY NAMES,

divided in four sessions, of eleven weeks each.

Jacksonville, Oregon. THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR of this school will commence about the middle of August, and is

The following are the terms : Board and tuition, per term, ... Drawing and painting, 8.00 Bed and bedding,.....

Select Day School. Primary, per term, Pupils are received at any time, and their terms Land, by cutting and removing timber therefrom

will be counted from the day of their entrance.

WAGON-MAKING

-AND-

BLACKSMITHING!

HE undersigned are prepared to do all kinds All orders left at Karewski's store or at my kiln of work in their line. Wagons manufactur- on Jackson creek will be promptly attended to. ed from choice timber, and ironed in a superior All persons desiring any bricklaying or plastermanner. Old wagons repaired and made as good ing done will do well to call on the undersigned. as new. Blacksmithing in all its branches done on short notice and at reasonable terms. Give us a call. Shop on Oregon street, one door above Franco-American Hotel.

CRYSTAL & WRIGHT. Jacksonville, Jan. 27th, 1872.

50tf. PRINTING OFFICE at the lowest rates.

THE NEW

MEDICAL DISCOVERY!

A Vegetable Substitute

FOR CALOMEL!

T HAS LONG BEEN NEEDED, more especially on the Pacific Coast, a remedy for inactivity of the Liver.

The Superiority of the Liver King over any other remedy introduced consists in the

by the County Court of the State of Ore- 1. It operates upon the Stomach and Liver and

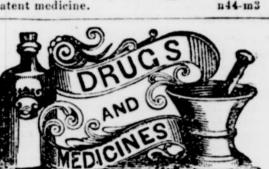
5. Persons of delicate constitution who cannet

6. It is perfectly harmless, and can in nowise injure you and persons who are troubled with Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Sick Headache, Dizziness

take pills, will bail it with joy.

of the Head, Drowsiness AMES NEELY, Administrator of the estate of and a train of indescribable diseases arising from

A SURE SPECIFIC! The Wholesale agents : Redington, Hostetter Co., San Francisco, Cal.; Smith & Davis, Portland, Oregon. Sold by all druggists and dealers



FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK AL

ways on hand at the

BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

&C. &C.

GASOLINE OIL AND LAMPS

TOILET ARTICLES,

Agency for Cowan's King Remedies.

At the CITY DRUG STORE.

ROBB & KAHLER. CALL AT JOHN NEUBER'S

JEWELRY STORE, ND SEE HIS FINE STOCK OF NEW

A Goods direct from the manufacturers. Sewing Machines

Prices from \$20 to \$110, cash.

A New Lot of AMERICAN LEVER WATCHIS

Just from the Factory. He is agent for the best Rides and Pistols made, among which is the

HENRY RIFLE. Which repeats FIFTEEN TIMES with once load-

All kinds of Watch and Clock Cleaning and Repairing done to order at half price.

PROCLAMATION. IL HEREAS, by virtue of an Act of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon, entitled, "An Act to p otect litigants," approved October 24th, the DEMOCRATIC TIMES, a newspaper

published at Jacksonville, Jackson county, Oregon, has been designated to publish the legal and judicial advertisements for the counties of Jackhis friends of Jackson and adjacent counties. WHEREAS, the proprietors of said DEMOCRATIC and the public generally, that he has opened his Times have filed with the County Clerks of said.

as the law directs, with proper returns and notices No work will be allowed to leave the office that thereof to this office, according to law. Now, therefore, said DEMOCRATIC TIMES is here-...... 8.00 Use of Instrument 3.00 Teeth extracted with very little pain, without by proclaimed to be appointed and confirmed as the medium through which all legal and judicial

> with which to treat in the most scientific manner Done at the Executive office in the city of Salem, this the 13th day of January, A. D. 1873. L. F. GROVER. STATE SEAL. Governor.

READ This Advertisement

Attest : S. F. CHADWICK, Sec'y of State.

AND WRITE

For our Manual of Evergreens AND SAVE

In buying and planting your trees,

50 PER CENT. Price 10 cents-worth \$5 to any tree planter. PINNEY & CO., Sturgeon Bay, Wis.

NOTICE. Oregon & California Railroad Company, Land Department, Portland, Ogn., April 5, 1872.\$ 6.00 NOTICE is hereby given, that a vigorous prose-

before the same is BOUGHT of the Company AND For further particulars, apply at the Academy. PAID FOR. All vacant Land in odd numbered sections. whether surveyed or unsurveyed, within a distance

of thirty miles from the line of the road, belongs to the Company.

I. R. MOORES, Land Agent. LIME! LIME!! THE UNDERSIGNED would respectfully in-

form the public that he is prepared to fur-

nish the best quality of lime in quantities to suit.

G. W. HOLT.

A LL PERSONS indebted to the undersigned, cither for ferriage or goods, are requested to come forward immediately, and settle the same by A ND EVERYTHING that can be found in a first-class variety store. Produce taken in A and PROMPTLY executed at the TIMES have the money. J. M. CHILDERS,

SETTLE UP.

Bybee's Ferry ard Store.