The Democratic Times.

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-BY-THOMAS B. KENT,

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OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

STATE OF OREGON.
Governor
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Circuit Judge ... JACKSON COUNTY. ... E. B. Watson

B. F. Myer our care.J. N. Bell Official Paper, DEMOCRATIC TIMES JOSEPHINE COUNTY.

...J. B. Sifers Geo. S. Mathewson. B. F. Sloan. .Dan. L. Green Thos. G. PattersonAlex. Watts

Jackson County .- Circuit Court, second Monday New Boot and Shoe Shop, in February and November. County Court, first Monday in each month. Josephine County .- Circuit Court. 2d Monday in April and Fourth Monday in October County Court. First Monday in January, April, July and JACKSONVILLE. OGN.

October. JACKSONVILLE PRACISCY. Justice of the Peace...... James R. Wade

N. Fisher, Pres't. David Linn. James P. McDan e

Business Cards.

DR. L. DANFORTH,

Physician and Surgeon,

HAS permanently located on the Fort Lane Ranch, two miles north of Willow Springs. and offers his professional services to the people of Jackson and Josephine counties.

Dr. L. T. DAVIS,

Office .. On Pine street. Opposite the Old

ARKANSAS LIVERY STABLE,

Jacksonville, Oregon.

DR. W. JACKSON, A LL styles of plate work made—such as Gold, Silver, Platina, Alumnium and Rub-

teath. Ether Spray used in extracting. Will visit Ashland on the 1st of March annually also Kerbyville on the 4th Monday in October. Call and examine specimen work. Office cor. Cal. & 5th street ; residence opposite

G. H. AIKEN, M. D., FORT KLAMATH PHYSICIAN & SURCEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OGN. 20 Office at the former millinery store of the Missos Kent, U. S. Hotel. "6.

S. F. CHAPIN, M. D., PHYSICIAN & SURCEON, JACKSONVILLE, OGN.

Office and residence at Ryan's brick building. Third street between California and Main. E. B. WATSON.

C. W. KAHLER. KAHLER & WATSON,

Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,

Will practice in the Supreme Court, District, and other Courts of this State. OFFICE-In building formerly occupied by O. Jacobs-opposite Court House square.

FAY & REA

Attorneys and Counsellors-at.Laws OFFICE-In Court Honse, up stairs. Will practice in the Supreme and other Courts

Particular attention paid to the collection of Claims against the Federal and State Governments, the Entry of Lands under the Pre-emption Lodes under the recent Act of Congress. 1 tf. CHOICEST kept.

of this State.

JACKSONVILLE LODGE No. 10

HOLDS ITS REGULAR MEETINGS ON every Saturday evening at the Odd Fellows' Hall. Brothers in good standing are invited to HENRY KLIPPEL, N. G. attend. JOHN BOYER, R. See'y. Regular Rebekah Degree meeting, last Monday

night of each month, at 71 o'clock p. m.

1. 0. R. M. Oregonian, Pocahontas, Tribe No. 1, Improved Order of Red Men.

HOLD their stated councils at Odd Fellows' Hall, the third sun in each seven suns, at the 8th run. A cordial invitation to all brothers in good standing. JOHN CIMBORSKY, S. SoL. SACHS, C. of R.

Hemocratic Cimes.

VOL. II.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1872.

J. N. BELL, M. D.,

Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur, On Oregon street, Jacksonville. JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Can be found at all times at his office on Califor store, or at his residence on Fifth street, first block all hours. .P. P. Prim | north of the Court house.

J. H. Stinson. J. R. Neil. STINSON & NEIL.

Attorney and Counsellors at Law, JACKSON VILLE, OGN.

Will practice in the Supreme, District and other D. H. Taylor | Courts of the State. .W. J. Stanley | Prompt attention given to all business left in jy.13:tf

H. K. HANNA,

Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

TILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS

Prompt attention given to all business left in

Cal. Street, (two doors east of P. O.,)

.....John Dick FITHE undersigned, having permanently located in Jacksonville, respectfully informs the

public that he is prepared to do all kinds of work in the boot and shoe-making line. Satisfaction James A. Wilson, guaranteed. [6(f]

LAGER! LAGER!

nd is constantly manufacturing the best Lager Beer in Southern Ore on, which he will sell in quantities to suit purchasers. Call and test the

(KEPT ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN,)

Corner of Stark and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, · · · OREGON.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, PROPRIETORS.

VEIT SHUTZ, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY IN will constantly keep on hand, the very best of Lager Beer. Those who wish a cool glass of beer ould give me a call Jacksonville, June 12th, 1869.

June 12th-1y.

Proprietors.

EXPRESS LINE.

line of hacks, running from

(via. Link River) for the accommodation of pas. and cared for, by the day or week, at moderate sengers and fast freight. Hack will leave Jack. charges. They have the largest stock in Oregon, sonville every Monday at 4 o'clock. A. M., and ar- south of Portland, of rive at Ft. Klamath on Wednesday : leave Fort BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES Klamath on Thursday, and arrive at Jacksonville on Saturday. MANNING & WEBB,

NEW STATE SALOON.

ment, is furnishing the best brands of

C. W. SAVAGE, Prop'r.

Twelve and a half Cents a Drink.

The "New State" has been elegantly refitted, and is now one of the finest resorts in town. Two billiard tables are provided for the 'overs of this game. The bar is furnished with the choicest Brandies, Wines, Cigars, &c., and the reading tables with Eastern per odicals and leading papers of

EAGLE SAMPLE ROOMS,

Jacksonville, Jan. 18th, 1872.

Opposite United States Hotel.

JOHN NOLAND, - - - Proprietor. ventilated. The bedrooms are supplied with Dealer in fine WINES, BRANDIES, WHISthe comforts of guests. and Homestead Laws, and to the Entry of Mineral KIES, and CIGARS. None but the BEST and

DRINKS, 12 CENTS. No Credit in the Future-It Don't Pay. room occupied.

Families needing anything in my line can always be supplied with the purest and best to be found on | Will be supplied with the best the market can at the Coast. Give me a call, and you will be well ford.

Cal. Street, (two doors west of Sachs Bros.) JACKSONVILLE, OGN.

CHOICE CIGARS AND LIQUORS CONwell supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading prices to suit the times.

THROUGH TICKETS, 12 CENTS.

vlu39

FEW RESTAURANT,

THYHIS RESTAURANT has just been opened to nia street, adjourning Osburn & Co.'s new drug fords. Board by the day or week, and meals at Board, per day. per week.

> v2 no31:tf. SAML, JAYNES. BUTLER & JAYNES,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants.

REDDING, CAL. Mark your gooks Care B. & J. Office in the

LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Has the largest Capital, The largest Annual Income,

nd will issue policies 15 per cent. less than any other Company in the United THOMAS A. BALL, President R. S. OSBURN, Agent, Jacksonville, Ogn. [v2:n34:1y

AND GENTLEMENS FURNISHING

-A N D-AND BOYS' AND GIRLS' READY - MADE CLOTHING, AT REDUCED PRICES.

SEPH WETTERER HAS NOW ON HAND E. JACOBS' Opposite Orth's New Building, Jacksonville, [3]

> FUFNITURE WARE-ROOM, (Corner California and Oregon Streets.) JACKSONVILLE, - - OREGON. DAVID LINN

> Keeps constantly on hand a full assortment of furniture, consisting of Bedsteads, Bureaus, Tables, Stands, Sofas, Lounges,

PARLOR & BED-ROOM SUITS. Chairs of All Kinds, Guilt Mouldings, Etc., Etc.

ALSO always on hand and made to order. Lumber planed on reasonable terms. 20 Undertaking a specialty. Too

E G H G T

Corner California and Fourth Sts.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTtally inform their friends and the public generally that they have purchased the above estab lishment of Mr. Dan. Cawley, which will be beneeforward conducted under their constant per to all who may favor them with their patronage. These stables are centrally located, and within entertainment. Horses or mules will be boarded

with single or double teams, for hire on reasonable terms ; a so. GOOD SADDLE HORSES & MULES

Which will be hired to go to any part of the country at moderate rates. Animals bought and sold, and horses broke to saddle or harness.

KUBLI & WILSON.

MIIS popular resort, under the new manage-JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,

Corner of California and Third Str.,

L. HORNE, Proprietor, TIEGS LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC

that he has the largest, best, and most comcodious Hotel in Southern Oregon.

from the U. S. HOTEL.

BOARD AND LODGING

Can be had at reasonable rates, according to the THE TABLE

FAMILIES

Can find at this House rooms especially arranged for their comfort and convenience, as well as every A LARGE HALL

ENGINEER, - - - HENRY PAPE. Shows, &c., and can be had at reasonable terms.

Jacksonville, Ogn., Jan. 8th, 1871. A LL KINDS OF JOB WORK NEATLY and PROMPTLY executed at the TIMES Pristing Office, at the lowest rates.

Swamp Lands.

tance and interest to our readers:

By the act of Congress approved Sept. ed lands within her borders. T. J. BUTLER. the State of Arkansas to construct the against the right of the State to the to, without cost to them-the State look-Congress approved March 12, 1860.

ment conveying the swamp lands lying In relation to the right of the State to within the borders of the several States hold these lands, even without any action to the respective States in which they of the U.S. Land Department, and withare found, is a well settled one. To the out patent, I have not the slightest doubt. States interested it is important, as it In the words of the Commissioner of the gives them the control of extensive por- General Land Office, in his instructions tions of the common domain, which, if to the Surveyors General of the several The largest Assetts, not so granted, might lie waste and be- States interested in the swamp land act come sources of disease, breeding mala- of 1850, "this act clearly and unequivorious distempers. It is also important cally grants to the several States those to the States interested that these lands lands which, from being swampy or subshould be reclaimed so as to become fit ject to overflow, are unfit for cultivation."

quently subject to taxation. uties to proceed as soon as practicable to return of the same to said commission-

Pursuant to this authority deputies have been appointed, who have proceeded to the field and made selections in they deemed to fall within the description of said acts of Congress, omitting, ever right they claim. The amount of Doors Eash & Blinds swamp and overflowed lands so selected, free from conflict, and reported to the Board, up to the present time is 147,219,-97 acres, lists of which have been duplicated and duly forwarded for filing in the office of the Surveyor General of Ore-

practical omission on the part of the De- purposes of notice." but had returned all this class of lands anything." emption settlement. By this means ing this class of grants.

as the lands of the United States. ember 9, 1871, calling his attention to ending Sept. 30, 1871: the acts of Congress under which we no instructions have been issued, to the his own neglect. The Hotel is furnished with a bar room where knowledge of the Executive, in answer The title of the State to the swamp is a man of the people and deserves the stantly on hand. The reading table is also the very best liquors and eigars may be found, at to the requests contained in the corres- and overflowed lands within her borders honors they have extended to him. A pondence. I can state, therefore, as the became vested on the 12th day of March, higher honor will be conferred upon him terest, that the acts of Congress making tion of the State. the swamp land grant to Oregon remain In order to save innocent parties set- she need? You must bring her 2.

NO. 40.

One year.....

28, 1850, it was provided "that to enable The leading adverse interest militating such settlers the right of the State therenecessary levees and drains to reclaim swamp lands is the claim of railroad cor- ing to the United States for indemnity the swamp and overflowed lands made porations to hold alternate sections of for involving this title subsequently to unfit thereby for cultivation, which shall the public land for a distance of 30 miles the grant to the State by the action of

act were extended to Oregon by act of which would have to be selected in lieu losses. of the wet lands within the railroad belt, The policy of the General Govern- are preferred by the railroad corporation. the government are increasing, year by

for agricultural occupancy, and conse- In the opinion of Attorney-General Black, to the Secretary of Interior, of But little notice was taken of this im- Nov. 10, 1858, in relation to the same double those of the other. Now why is portant grant by the public authorities act of Congress under which we hold: of this State until the session of the last "The act of Congress was itself a present What sufficient reason can be given for Legislature, at which an act was passed grant, wanting nothing but a definition it? We answer none. It is a part of bearing date October 26, 1870, entitled of boundaries to make it perfect; and to "An act providing for the selection and attain this object, the Secretary of Intesale of the swamp and overflowed lands rior was directed to make out an accubelonging to the State of Oregon." This rate list and plats of the lands and cause act provided that the Board of School a patent to issue therefor. But when a Land Commissioners should appoint depfor land, his title is vested as much as if March, 1869. select in the field all the lands rendered he had the patent itself, which is evidence unfit for cultivation by inundation or of his title. The authority given to the overflow within this State, and to make Legislature to dispose of the land upon the Oregonian of the 25th ult., and the exclusive owner of them than she ers: would be if those words were omitted.

· * There are cases in which which is strictly defined, intervenes, the first grantee may lose what he would quotes our statement and says: had been descriptive or definite. But cific. that principle does not apply here, be-In examining the title of the State to cause the general description of all swamp these lands, and the condition of the and overflowed lands within the limits nian is correct, and I am the minister

grant, I found that there had been a of Arkansas is definite enough for the referred to. partment of the Interior to execute the In another opinion of the Attorneylaws of Congress making this grant, as General to the Secretary of Interior, datfar as the same related to Oregon. The ed June 7, 1857, in relation to another ley badge was accosted by a Grant man THIE undersigned have established a regular sonal supervision, and they guarantee satisfaction usual special instructions sent to Survey- act of Congress, he says: "When Con- yesterday on a Fulton street ferry boat ors General of other States, holding un- gress says that a certain portion of the with the remark, "Well, I suppose you JACKSONVILLE to FORT KLAMATH, sonvenient distance of the various houses of public der the same acts of Congress, directing public domain of the United States 'is are going to vote for Greeley ?" a segregation of the swamp lands, had hereby granted' to a State, what need not been transmitted to the Surveyor can there be of any further assurance in plied the Southerner. General of this State. Deputy United order to give the State a perfect title in States Surveyors in the field had gener- fee? * The point is firmly settled if ally made no note of the swamp lands, the highest judicial authority can settle about farming."

as arable, and the several local land of- These views of the Attorney-General ing ?" fices had been accustomed to dispose of are sustained by leading decisions of the them without reference to the title of Courts, both State and National, and the State, as public lands of the United have heretofore controlled the action of States, subject to homestead and pre- the General Government in administer-

considerable portions of the swamp lands The official report of the Secretary of the Albany and Boston train, near Worowned by the State, and which are still Interior for 1871-72 gives the following cester, Mass., frantically swinging his vested in the State, had been disposed of table of the total swamp lands segregat- hat upon the railroad track. The train ed to the several States, under acts of was stopped, when it was found that the A letter was addressed me by the Sec- Congress approved March 2, 1849, Sept. | Intal was shouting for Congress approved to be an inmate of tary of the Interior, bearing date Nov- 28, 1850, and March 12, 1860, up to and the lunatic asylum, who had eluded the

Illinois...... 3,267,470 SP. ING BEDS, and every other convenience for dence I have urged the General Land Louisiana, act of 1849,...... 774,978 local paper: "A hen hatched twelve Department to execute the swamp land Louisiana, act of 1850,...... 543,339 chickens and died. After which the they have been executed in favor of other Florida......11,790,637

justed between the State and the United That the Land Department of the States. On the part of the Secretary of United States has done nothing to assist the Interior and the Commissioner of the in segregating the swamp lands can in es inform us that in his trip through the attention and comfort usually found at a well kept General Land Office a willingness has no manner defeat the title of the State; Southwest, Greeley is being received been indicated to enter upon a segregation for I know of no rule of law whereby a with great enthusiasm. The speeches of the swamp lands, but no work has grantor under covenants of diligence will which he has delivered in response to Is attached to the Hotel, for Balls, Meetings, been done in that direction by them, and be permitted to defeat his own grant by the calls of the people are models of

present condition of this important in- 1870, and subject to the rightful legisla-

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

QUARTER COLUMN. Each subsequent one.. 1 Six months...... 25 Three months.....\$15 \$ 8 One year 60 Three months......\$ 40 Six months..... .\$10 One year 100

.... 30 Local adv'ts, 25 ets. a line

partially unexecuted by the Land De- tling on the lands of the State before the partment of the United States. In the State took possession, and before it was We extract the following, in relation meantime lands unquestionably of a publicly known what the title of the to swamp lands, from Gov. Grover's swampy character are being disposed of State was, the Board of School Land table will be supplied with the best the market afwill undoubtedly prove of great impor- the property of the State and complicat- claim to be omitted from the selections ing the title to the swamp and overflow- of swamp lands. As to these, I recommend the passage of an act granting to remain unsold at the passage of this act, on either side of the lines of their rail- her local land offices. This legislation shall be and the same are hereby granted roads. The swamp lands, being more is necessary to quiet titles and to preto said State." The provisions of this valuable than adjacent mountain lands vent future litigations and disastrous

> THE manner in which the expenses of year, without any sufficient cause, should arrest public attention and certainly demand a change. The more the people confide in Republican rule, the more do Republican officials presume upon that confidence and abuse it. Take for example the expenses of Congress. The expenses of Congress, from June 30, 1867, to June 30, 1869, were \$6,561,074. From June 30, 1869, to June 30, 1871, the expenses of Congress ran up to \$11,223 04. Here are two periods of equal length, each comprising two years; and yet the expenses of the one period are nearly this so? Why this heavy increase? that system criminal extravagance and profligacy which marks the period of the Grant administration. Let it be noted that this heavy increase occurred under Grant; the former period was un-

Specific.—We find the following in the patent does not make the grantee less commend it to the attention of our read-

"We published in the Oregonian of Monday, the 23d inst., the following: * * The subsequent grant by A certain Minister of the Gospel, be-Congress to the State for the use of the ing at Salem last week, and naturally railroad could not have been intended to feeling some interest in the Senatorial their several districts of such lands as take away from the State the rights previously vested in her for other purposes. Corbett. When he wanted to leave, he presented to the ticket agent the halfsuch swamp lands as are claimed and occupied by bona fide settlers, under whatgrantee or any other person can tell their draw his half-fare pass and charge him location or boundaries until the grantee ter as a minister by expressing his predoes some act which locates and defines ference for a man whom the ring opthem. In such case, if any other right posed. 'We can be specific if required.' The Bulletin of yesterday morning

We give broad denial to the statement, have been entitled to if his own grant and call upon the Oregonian to be spe-

The following is, in all probability, sufficiently specific: 'The above statement in the Orego-

Salem, Sept. 24, 1872.", D. DRIVER. A Sonthern gentleman wearing a Gree-

"Correct, I shall vote for Greeley," re-

"On what grounds ?" "On the grounds of what he knows "What does Greeley know about farm-

"He knows that when a pile of manure gets too high it requires spreading." Exit Grant man.

"GRANT AND REFORM."-A man was seen the other day by the conductor of vigilance of his keepers .- Exchange.

And yet this man was just as rational

A CHANGE OF SEX .- A correspond-ed to Henry Joy, of Gaston county."

Honors to Greeley .- The dispatchrhetoric and propriety. Horace Greelev in November.

When a lady faints, what figure does