

IN GALVESTON.

The Editor of the Guard Writes About That City and the Press Meeting.

SAN ANTONIO, FEB. 17, 1897.

DEAR GUARD.—Well we arrived in the city of Galveston Monday evening last and wended our way to the Beach hotel, a monster building located on the Gulf of Mexico. The sessions of the convention were very similar to the other ones, excepting the middle West had more to say. The Pacific Coast was poorly represented, Oregon having five representatives, viz: Asbury, Fisher, Woodward, Butler and Campbell; California none, Washington none, while states west of the Rocky mountains excepting Colorado, were totally unrepresented. The convention contained about 450 delegates, about the usual number. The presiding officer, Col Thomas, was a greater failure than his predecessor. The Association wisely reduced the salaries of several of the officers.

Galveston is a city of about 40,000 people. It is located on an island which is 30 miles long by three miles wide and is only eight feet above high tide, therefore a damp fog prevails all over the city. The day we arrived the rain fell in torrents flooding many of the streets, and during our five days' stay huge ponds remained in many sections of the city. The atmosphere was heavily laden with dampness and the thermometer stood continuously at from 75 to 80 degrees, and it was quite hard to breathe. The hotels were miserable and the prices elevated to a point that was hard to reach. The street car service was good and the oysters large and delicious. Business was good in the city and many improvements are being made despite the hard times.

In describing the city I forgot to state that the railroads to come into the city had to run over water a distance of three miles on piling and bridges.

While here the battleship Texas arrived in the harbor, and people were run into the city by thousands to inspect it. As you know the vessel has been declared faulty in construction by all the leading papers, but this the residents of the Lone Star state resent fiercely. The vessel anchored about five miles from the city, as the depth of the water was too shallow for her to come nearer, although the warship only drew 22 feet of water and the government has spent \$12,000,000 in improving the harbor. However we must state that when the improvement commenced only 8 feet of water was on the bar, while now it exceeds twenty-three feet. In front of the Beach hotel the people witnessed the ceremonies.

Before closing we desire to say that the citizens of Galveston one and all sent the vessel an elegant silver service and flags valued at \$22,000. Gov Culbertson made the presentation speech and it was a grand one. It was estimated that five thousand people did everything in their power to make the editors' stay in that city pleasant, and many were the entertainments provided for their enjoyment. We will next write concerning San Antonio.

We leave tomorrow for Mexico, and will enter the country at Eagle Pass tomorrow for a fifteen days' stay. We have a special train of nine Pullman buffet cars at our disposal, and will stop at each town until we are tired, expecting to remain in the city of Mexico four or five days. We will also spend one day south of the city in the mountains, which reach an altitude of 10,000 feet. So far our trip has been enjoyable.

L. C.

DIAMOND REBEKAH LODGE NO. 39

Instituted at Coburg by Eugene Rebekah Lodge No. 55.

Yesterday evening a number of the members of Eugene Rebekah Lodge No. 55 left Eugene for Coburg to institute a new lodge of Rebekahs at that place. Two large stages were comfortably filled and the company left, anticipating a delightful evening.

Having arrived at Coburg, representatives of the Eugene, Springfield and Lebanon Rebekah lodges, together with those who intended becoming members of the new lodge, met at the I.O.O.F. hall, where Diamond Rebekah Lodge No. 80, of Coburg, was instituted with fifteen charter members.

Officers of the new lodge were elected and installed as follows: Mrs M H Skinner, N G Sophie, Fowler, V G; Leora Thomas, Sec; Alice Smith, Fin. Sec; Iara Wilkinson, Treas; Mr Wishberger, R S N G; Minnie Wilkinson, L S N G; Ed Allingham, R S V G; Miss DeWitt, L S; Lena Chamberlin, chaplain; Alie Allingham, warden; B Allingham, I G; W F Parks, O G; Lulu Allingham, R A S; Miss Owen, conductor.

Those from Eugene, who assisted in the organization of the Coburg lodge, were: Messmates Frazer, Willoughby, Holden, Eastham, Ware, Brown, Ham and Simpson, and Misses Hanson, Eveson, Bonney, Lyons, Day, Young, Kress, Hattie Weston, Lemley, Winkley, Anderson and Misses Frazer, Littlefield, Gross and Willoughby.

U. OF O. LEADS

Fred Fisk Carries Away Honors in Oratory at Newberg.

A Lively Contest At U. Of O. Man Chosen Secretary.

NEWBERG, Feb. 27.—Fred Fisk representing the University of Oregon at Eugene was awarded highest honors in the state oratorical contest which was held in the Friend's church in this city last night. The contest was quite exciting and was witnessed by many people.

Mr Fisk was chosen from the senior class of the University of Oregon. Del Kuykendall, U of O was chosen secretary of the association and an Albany man was elected president.

The U of O delegation will return home Sunday.

[The students announce a reception to be given to Mr Fisk in Villard hall Monday evening, March 1, at 8 p m. A short appropriate program will be rendered, and all are invited to attend.]

Philologian Society.

The usual meeting of the society was held last evening with a large attendance, there being 36 present. The following officers were inaugurated for the ensuing term: President, S B Hanna; Vice-President, J S Higgins; Secretary, M S Applegate; Asst. Sec., S R Alderman; Treasurer, C E Woodson; Censor, S A Read; Editor F M Templeton; Sergeant-at-Arms, G W Gilbert.

The president made the following regular appointments for the term: Program Committee—S R Alderman, J S Higgins and Leslie Scott; Finance Committee—Clyde Bonney, S A Read and Ole Storaasli. Owing to the hiatus caused by the senate, there was no regular program and the orders of declamation and prepared address were passed over. Mr Eaton delivered an extempore address; subect: "The Situation in Crete." The subject for two weeks hence will be the Woman Suffrage question, supported by Mr Harding and S R Alderman. The negative will be maintained by Mr Swift and C E Woodson. One week hence, the question, "Resolved, That strikes are beneficial to the laboring classes" will be debated on, the affirmative by J H Carrico and Mr Holt, on the negative by G W Gilbert and M S Applegate.

There being no regular debate according to appointment a debate was hastily prepared by request of the president. Only three days notice was given, but a very interesting discussion was prepared, in which quite a number took part. The subject chosen was a bill which is before the legislature at present, providing for the establishment of maximum rates and other minor matters. The affirmative was supported by C E Woodson, S R Alderman, S A Read, Mr Bauer, J S Higgins, Mr White and Mr Holt. The negative was held by F M Templeton and M S Applegate. The affirmative asserted that the bill should become a law because the railroad companies are inclined to charge excessive rates and should be restricted by law. That being granted the right of eminent domain, it is within the power of the state to legislate in reference to them. The bill provides against the company discriminating in favor of certain individuals in the way of rebates and general favors. This was held as a strong point and it was contended that the Standard Oil Company was built up in this way—one of the most powerful monopolies of our time. It was further held that the Interstate commerce law regulates the rates of traffic in the states collectively, but each state should have a law regulating the same within its own borders; that discriminations are made against commodities, that discriminations are made against certain sections of country; that discriminations are made between men and companies. These were the principal points brought forward by the affirmative that would be provided against if the bill was enacted into a law. The negative held that the discriminations in the bill in reference to short hauls are more unjust than the present rate made by the railway company; that according to statistics the income of the companies are not very large and in as much as maximum rates given in the bill is a considerable cut on present rates, that an injustice would be imposed upon the management of the railways; that owing to the element of competition and the operation of economic principles there has been a radical reduction in rates; that the provisions of Section 3 of the bill does not give any encouragement for the building of branch lines; that discriminations can be made secretly and cannot be reached by law; that discriminations in reference to passes are not provided for; that the penalties are insufficient; that minimum rates should be given, or the element of competition would be of no value after destructive rates are war, and that reduction of rates is injurious and would be this last provision be prevented.

The president, after considering the argument pro et con, rendered his decision in favor of the affirmative.

SATURDAY FEBRUARY 27.

De Sharples is in town today.

Prof Johnson went to Harrisburg today on a business trip.

Miss Anna Crain, of Junction, is visiting friends in Eugene.

E R Skipworth returned last night from a business trip to Junction.

The county court has appointed Robert Clow administrator of the estate of Wm Weber, deceased.

The inauguration of Major William McKinley for president of the United States will take place next Thursday.

A Goldsmith is suffering from a carbuncle on the back of his neck. He has been confined to the house for several days with it, but is now better.

Mrs Fred Van Franklin has commenced suit in the circuit court to sever the matrimonial bonds now existing between her and Frank Van Franklin.

Oregon was represented at the National Press Association, which met in Galveston, Texas, this month, by five delegates. California had one and Washington was not represented at all.

A young woman in North Dakota, who has saved up \$300, wrote to a resident of Lincoln county, to inquire if Oregon is a good place to come to. The Leader says: "Let her come. A woman that can save up \$300 in North Dakota can keep a husband in luxury in Oregon."

Montrose item: Petite prime trees are rapid growers, but Prof E B McElroy wishes to know who can beat nine feet and three inches for a one year's growth. This is the record for one year from the bud, as shown by Geo Snyder in the Professor's orchard west of town.

James H Rinchard, a banker of Summerville, Union county, accompanied by his wife, arrived in the city yesterday and is visiting a few days with relatives and old time friends. Mr and Mrs Rinchard have been spending the winter in Portland. They will return to their home in Summerville some time in March.

To Return to Bloomington

BLOOMINGTON, Ill., Feb. 26.—Vice-President Stevenson and family will return to Bloomington after the inauguration and recessing of the homestead of J H Carrico and Mr Holt.

The oscillations of Mrs Kingland's rocking chair quieted the least little bit.

"What husband is?"

"Yours."

"Oh, Trent—yes! I wasn't thinking of him." She shuddered, biting her lips. "What is the present trouble, Agnes? Tell me."

"It's very simple. I found a note in Fred—I mean Mr. Lawton's—overcoat pocket."

"My dear Agnes, what were you doing there?"

"Doing there?"

"You were spying—jealously spying," said Marion, with her usual calm. "All right."

"You're crueler than usual, Marion. I was a fool to come here. Mama will sympathize, however. I shall take the 3 o'clock train for Boston."

"Was that note very dreadful?"

"Oh, it told its own story. And, as you're aware, this is not the first time."

"That you've gone through your husband's pockets? I know. And the signature?"

"Trent."

"The most violent we have ever had. And the last we shall ever have."

Marion Kingland stopped rocking.

"Agnes," she said, breaking a pause, "I don't know a husband who in public is more respectful, more articulate, more positively gallant to his wife than yours."

"In public!" cried the other. "What does that mean?"

"It means a great deal more than many a wife gets—many a wife of acquaintance whom I've heard openly pity in my hearing. Now, answer me this. What is that letter which you found and read have implied a flirtation, a passing sentiment, rather than the very lurid and scandalous interpretation you put upon it? I say, might it not? Think for a moment before you answer."

Agnes raised her head, decked in a tiny bonnet of tangled pincers.

"Well, perhaps," she presently conceded, with distinct reluctance.

"Perhaps," repeated Marion. "Now that is at least an admission. It puts Frederic in a more favorable light. But it does not excuse you from being more rashly in discreet."

"Oh!" fumed Agnes. "I do so detest that kind of philosophy!"

"We women can cultivate none that is sounder."

"We women, Marion! How would you feel, pray, if your Trent?"

"Never mind that, dear. Let us talk generalities for a few minutes. There's hardly a household that hasn't its Bluebeard's chamber."

"Except yours. And so you can afford."

"Generalities, please, Agnes, just for a little while. There are Fatimas who do it, and there are Fatimas who don't. The latter have by far the best time of it—that is, when their Bluebeards treat them kindly and courteously. Discretion is a wonderful safeguard to conjugal contentment. The moral obligation with men should be as strong as it is with women. I freely grant you that. But society does not grant it, and in the lives of our great-great-grandchildren it will not practically employ any such system of ethics unless I miserably err. It is a system talked about, written about, and, if at some day it will be actively exploited, on that day everybody who has wives will be, as I firmly believe, in graves whose deepest headstones have grown undesignable blurs. The new woman may dream her dreams and even realize a few of them. But, after all, it is still a man's world, and a man's world for many centuries it must remain. Fatimas will sleep nothing by her curiosity except unhappiness. So many of them live and die in blissful ignorance. And it is much better that they should. Men are men, and the hypocrites do not change his spots. Why not let well alone? A wife can tend and water her jealousy and her suspicion precisely as if they were two different specimens of fern in a favorite jardiniere. Of course marital neglect, ill treatment, rudeness, are all unto these. But I have often taken a thoughtful survey, Agnes, of my own social surroundings. They are very much the same as yours, my dear. We often meet at the same tea parties, dinners, dances. We know the same set—the smart set, I suppose one would call it—and most of our nice friends are married, like ourselves. And I've repeatedly asked myself, judging as much by what they don't say as by what they do say, if a vast amount of family torment may not be avoided by the statesman John Randolph of Roanoke to his mother! "I should have been an atheist if it had not been for one resolution, and that was the memory of the time when my mother used to take my knees and caress me and coo over me." "Our Father, who art in heaven!" Lord Langdale said. "If the whole world were put into one scale and my mother in the other, the world would kick the beam."

—Washington Star.

The Ideal Mother.

If you will take up one of the great histories, said A. H. Henrickson of New York, "and the old time stories of countrymen being accused by name have become obsolete, but there was a time when this trick was common. I lived in New York, but was running a truck farm in Orange county and frequently came into the city in my working garb. I had a good deal of fun with the confidence men. I was accused several times, and each time acknowledged to the name by which I was called, instead of correcting them and telling my name. In this way I had no trouble getting rid of the fellows. But one day I was asked if my name was not Warren. I replied that it was and was rather startled by the questioner seizing my arm and saying, "You are under arrest." I was taken to the central station, and it was several hours before I could prove I was not Warren, since which time I have never answered to any name but my own."

—Washington Star.

Cool on the Gallows.

"The coolest man that ever mounted a scaffold to be hanged was George Watson, who killed Captain Menter about 25 years ago," said Detective Bill Bulmer. "Watson was hanged on the old commons back of York street. When the cap was placed over his head he didn't say anything. The trap was sprung and the rope broke. Watson was hauled back on the platform, and just before he hung off again he said,

"Oh, Marion," he said. "You tell me

you are the most pluming personality

in the world."

"And why? Because I'm jealous of you!"

"From year

to year."

—New York Ledger.

LAWPLATE.

Pear necklace, diamond and silver. Kneeling at dusk with her hands clasped, her bright lantern, and the shade was already Dear little lady, and ah, and me!

Saying a prayer that the angels must soften.

Alas! Little lady, and ah, and me!

Time was when I played too often and often,

Kneeling for one that we never shall see.

Post Wheeler in New York Press.

Two Wives.

"It's grown chilly, hasn't it?"

"Oh, yes," said Agnes Lawton, with a sly smile.

She was huddling in her coat.

"I'm cold," said Marion, raising her quiet brows in surprise.

"He came back this morning after leaving for down town and ordered a thicker one of Strayne because of the changed weather. Strayne must have left it there. He's a good servant enough, but he has his carelessness moods."

Agnes, with another odd laugh, thrust her hand into one of the pockets.

"You're so fond of finding anything, you irritatingly happy Marion. You are!"

Suddenly she paused. She had drawn forth a blue tinted envelope which had been roughly torn open at one of its sides.

"A woman's hand, Marion," she exclaimed.

"A woman's hand?"

"The date of arrival four days back. It smells of violets too. Well, really?"

"Agnes?"

Marion went forward and took the note from her friend's grasp with uncharacteristic speed. She was pale already, but she grew paler as she scanned the superscription and then raised the envelope to her nostrils.

She loved her husband intensely and knew that he returned her love. Not the slightest incident of her life had she ever kept concealed from him, and she had always felt confident that on his own side there was a like abdication of confidence and candor. It