Their Fishing Rights on the Columbia River.

PROTECTION WILL BE AFFORDED

A Report on the Wonderful Painted Rocks at Tumwater and Wisham -Spokanes and Their Lands.

Washington, Oct. 3 .- In his annual report the commissioner of Indian affairs has something to say about Indian fishing on the Columbia. "From time immemorial," says he, "the Indians have been accustomed to fish in the Columbia river, but inch by inch they have been forced back by the whites from the best fishing grounds, and not allowed to fish with the whites in common as provided in the treaty concluded June 9, 1855. They have borne this denial with patience, but urged that they be restored to their antwice been sent to investigate and ascertain the best method of settling the matter. Both reported that it was the duty of the government to protect the Indians in their treaty rights to their valuable fisheries, and recommended that the attention of district attorneys for Oregon and Washington be called to the matter in order that proceedings might be instituted in the federal Indians, and with a view to enjoining encroaching parties from further interference with them."

The commissioner says that such action has been taken and that the district attorney of Washington has alto protect the Indians.

Indian Agent Irwin, of the Yakima agency, who recently visited the fishing grounds at Tumwater and Wisham, has something to say about the celebrated painted rocks which is included in the report of the commissioner. The commissioner, commenting on thiese rocks, says:

'They bear the faces and figures in unfading colors of a race of people long large number of deaths. Though the Indians have no knowledge of the people who painted fishing ground before the confederated tribes of Yakima Indians existed, and that the ancestors of these tribes had been accustomed to fish there long before the white men appeared on the Columbia river.

Agent Irwin quotes from Lewis and Clarko's history which describes the painted rocks prior to 1810.

Commissioner Browning says that it is a source of gratification that the Inleft the city of Spokane.

There has long been trouble about suits to put the Indians in possession terms of the declaration are that: of the lands claimed by them and al-

The report of the commissioner the Pacific. shows that during the year, 541 patents have been approved for the Nez Per- boundary line. ces; schedules of allottments to the not been acted upon. Special Agent the above-mentioned boundary line. Worden is continuing the work on the Klamath reservation and additional surveys have been recommended.

The Companies Will Fight It Out.

An Insurgent Defeat. Globe, published this afternoon, from Madrid, confirms the report from Havana, telling of the defeat of the insur-Santa Espiritus, province of Santa The Globe dispatch says that a Spanish column, commanded by Colonel Rubin, met 2,000 insurgents under the command of Sanchez, Serafin and Castillo, and that the government troops dislodged the enemy, killed forty insurgents and wounded many others, including Scrafin and Sanchez. The government troops only sustained the loss of eleven, including Colonel teen of the followers of Sanchez afterward surrendered.

China Pays France's Claim. Paris, Oct. 8 .- It is announced that China has accorded full satisfaction to France for the recent attack upon the French missions in China.

European Sugar Crop Short. London, Oct. 3 .- It is predicted by the European sugar crop will be 1,200,-000 tons short of the average.

WHEELMEN OBJECT.

Railroad Officials May Refuse to Check Bicycles as Baggage.

San Francisco, Oct. 4 .- What the wheelmen of the coast have considered as one of their inalienable rights during the past fifteen years seems in danger of being taken from them, as the OUR INDIAN CHARGES railroad officials are considering the advisability of charging for the transvisability of charging for the transportation of wheels, when accompanied by their owners.

tion which has agitated the railroad authorities ever since eveling has assumed its present proportions.

The wheelmen cannot understand why there should be any question in the matter, as every passenger traveling on a first class ticket is entitled to a certain amount of baggage-an amount greatly in excess of a bicycle, which at the present time seldom exceeds twenty-five pounds in weight.

"The railroads in the northern part of America decided some time since to charge for bicycles," said T. H. Goodman when questioned regarding the matter. "What are classed as the Southern roads, which would include all in this state, have had the question in consideration and I cannot say when it will be decided, perhaps in two weeks, and again it might not be settled for months."

At the meeting of the associated clubs on Saturday evening the question will be discussed, and efforts will cestral and treaty rights. Agents have probably be made to effect an amicable settlement of the matter with the railroads.

CHINA AND JAPAN NEWS.

Eaten by Their Captors.

San Francisco, Oct. 4.-Two large villages, Pien Cheng and Tang Cheng, his note book, which he wished to distant seven miles from Ty Sami, in keep several days to compare with his in the Drurant case has at last been obthe Canton province, China, were re- own. For the defense Graham will courts looking to the protection of the cently the scenes of shocking deeds in say he saw Durrant at the college on cannibalism and wanton destruction of April 3 about 3 o'clock. Durrant inproductive property.

the details of the fight between the two declares it is absolutely without proof. communities, which was precipitated R. H. Carter, one of the students at Cheney delivered April 3. It had been ready been instructed to take measures by a row over water rights. By a the Cooper medical college, may be one impossible to find such a student. No parties and be an act of injustice. Sevnight attack the people of Tang Cheng of the strongest witnesses for the decut the sea embankment and let in the fense. He corroborates the story which there. No one could tell anything that sea water so as to destroy a large part Durrant tells of his movements be- might indicate that he was not there. of their enemies' rice, then almost tween 1 and 2 o'clock on the afternoon At last comes a student who can shed ready for cutting. Reprisals followed, of April 3. Carter has been subpensed and, though the villages are distant to testify for the defense. In speaking Dukes, the young man who sat next to only twenty miles from the two dis- of his knowledge of Durrant's move- Durrant in the lecture-room, will take trict cities, Hao Hong and Loik Hong, ments on April 3, he said: "I believe the witness stand and swear that after the fighting continued a month, in- I saw Durrant and F. R. Ross together being unable to tell whether or not volving many villages and causing a on Webster street about 1 o'clock Wed- Durrant was present at the lecture, the

The worst feature, however, is this: these rocks, it is evident that this was four, prisoners were taken alive. These stand. While he can not swear posiand led to the appointment of a special his life. deputy to inquire into the case.

San Francisco, Oct. 4.-As a result dians belonging to the Upper and Mid- of the conferences recently held be- having taken a diamond ring somewhat wished to remain silent, as I did not dle bands of Spokane have finally lo- tween the acting Japanese minister of cated upon their allotted lands and foreign affairs and the newly arrived Lamont, to Pawnbroker Oppenheim. help it." minister of Spain, a declaration has At first, a great deal of importance was been agreed upon, says the Japan attached to this witness by the defense, the Chehalen Indians and the commis- Mail, defining the limits of the bound- but of late his testimony has lost sioner says that the department of just aries between the territories of Japan weight, as he did not visit the store A Measure Which Will Disqualify a tice has been instructed to institute and Spain in the Western Pacific. The until April 13. Again, Lenahan does

lotted to them, and to quiet the title passing through the middle of a navi- could be mistaken for the other. Their constitutional convention was made to- the way Brady is figuring in the affairs less and over, 8@81gc; 50 to 60 lbs, 7@ He says these Indians have long been gable part of the Bashee channel, shall dress was dissimilar, and in personal day. It provides for the registration of the Florida Athletic Club. In reharrassed and annoyed by trespassers under the present declaration, mark the appearance they form a strong con- of qualifications gard to picking a referee, he wishes me claiming to have some sort of title to boundary between the territories of Japan and Spain in the Western part of size, build and facial expression.

Second-The government of Spain have been delivered to the Siletz In- declares that it shall never lay claim to dians in Oregon; 1,576 to the Nez Per- the islands lying to the north and they expect to make almost as strong ees in Idaho; and that 218 allottments northeast of the above-mentioned

Third-The government of Japan dethe Warm Springs Indians, but have the islands lying to the southeast of

Scattle May Build Them.

Seattle, Oct. 4. - Among the bids for the construction of six new gunboats opened at the navy department yesterday, the lowest bid for two single-Seattle, Oct. 3 .- The city council screw vessels was by the Detroit Dryhas passed an ordinance requiring that dock Company, and it was said there the electric wires in the business dis- would be a question as to awarding triet of the city be put underground, the contract to that firm, because of and giving the companies ninety days the treaty between the United States in which to remove their poles from and Great Britain, which provides that the streets. The electric companies say ships of war cannot be built on the that the expense of the change would Great Lakes, although intended for be so great that it would be impossi- service on the sea. This question is ble for them to make it, and they are already answered. If the Detroit Dry- fit to break the silence he has maintain- The certificate of the clerk of the court, preparing to make a hard fight to test dock Company secures the contract, as ed ever since the discovery of the or secretary of state, shall be sufficient the right of the council to enforce an it undoubtedly will, because its bid is ordinance which, the eletric companies the lowest, the two single-screw gunclaim, amounts to confiscation of prop- boats will be built at Seattle. There erty. The fact that some of the com- has been a representative of the companies are in the hands of receivers ap- pany in this city for nearly a year, and pointed by the United States courts today he said that it was the intention adds to the contest the feature of prob- of the company to build shipbuilding able contempt of court by the council yards here if this contract were secured, if it attempts to have the wires of the and this would be but the start of a companies changed, without first hav- big plant. For the first two boats the ing a petition granted by the federal machinery will be made at the Detroit or death of a fellow-being. Reading yard and shipped to this point, the rest between the lines it is easy to see that of the work being done here. The Detroit Drydock Company is a wealthy to deliver. It resembles the sermon Michigan corporation. Its capital is London, Oct. 3 .- A dispatch to the \$1,000,000, and it has no debts. Its president is Hugh McMillan, brother of Senator McMillan, and these two gentlemen, together with Alexander A. gents at Portrere, Las Vergas, near McVittie and Frank E. Kirby, are the long?" principal shareholders.

The Pay of Criminal Jurors. San Francisco, Oct. 4.-The supreme court has declared unconstitutional subdivision 16 of section 190 of the county government act, which provides that in counties of the 28th class alone every person subpenaed as a witness in a criminal case by the superior court shall, subject to the discretion of the Rubin. It is further stated that thir- judge therefor, be entitled to the same per diem as jurors in like cases. The court declares this provision unconstitutional, for the reason that it does not have a uniform application, as required by section 11 of article 1 of the constitution.

Played Beture Prisoners.

Carson, Nev., Oct. 4.-A theatrical company played before the convicts at The prisoners were so overwhelmed with gratitude that they insisted on an eminent authority, Giezeker, that making a present to every lady member of the troupe. The governor and other state officials were present.

What Durrant's Attorneys Will Try to Prove.

'Is a bicycle baggage?" is the ques- Oppenheim's Store and Dr. Cheney's will not have a bell on its neck. Medical Lecture Will Again Figure in the Trial.

San Francisco, Oct. 2 .- Since the adjournment of the Durrant trial Friday, the prisoner's attorneys have visited the Cooper medical college several times, and have had frequent interviews with students whom they will put on the stand in hopes of bracing up duty for logic, it is positively refreshthe alibi which the defense hopes to escablish.

It is thought that several of the college boys will testify to having seen the accused between 1 and 2 o'clock the afternoon of April 3, but if any will give evidence of the fact that Durrant was in the college until 3:30 in the afternoon he is not known. Attorneys for the defense are building much on what E. A. Diggins will testify to. Diggins is a member of the sophomore class, but frequently attended the senior class lectures. There he met the defendant. The latter claims that he spoke to Diggins during Cheney's lecture, the afternoon that Blanche Lamont disappeared, but Diggin's memory is rather hazy just at present.

Gilbert F. Graham has been summoned as a witness both by the prose-Prisoners Taken Were Killed and cution and the defense. For the prose ention he will swear that Durrant, dom." several days after his arrest, asked for sists now it was Graham who offered The Swatow correspondent of the to loan his notes instead of being asked China Mail on August 29 forwarded to give them. Graham denies this and

nesday, April 3."

Carter will make one of the strongest By one side three, and by the other witnesses the defense will put on the he remembered the fact. men were killed and eaten-seven in tively as to the date he met Durrant, all. It was not in this case as others, he is fairly certain that he is not misan eating of the heart only. Every taken. Attorneys for the defense have be drawn from the request which he eatable portion was consumed, most of hopes that Carter will be able to swear could not grant. For the sake of his it being given to the children of the positively to the date when he takes classmate Dukes decided that he would villages. Although not unprecedented the stand. His testimony would mean not speak. He says Durrant wanted in that district, such an act is unusual, much to the man who is being tried for him to remember the fatal day and his

> When proceedings are opened tomorrow morning, Charles T. Lenahan added: will be called to the stand to tell of not bear the slightest resemblance to

put in their rebuttal testimony, which erty requirements:

of the county jail. Now that the Rev. J. George Gibson, pastor of Emanuel church, has virtual- state, on or before January 1, 1898, of committing the murders which have made his church notorious, he has seen convicted of some disqualifying crime. and the first question asked was:

"What do you think of Mr. Deuprey's speech as an argument in defense of Mr. Durrant?"

'Well, it is a mystery to me how any man of Mr. Deuprey's age and experience could deliver such a reckless talk, when he had in his hand the life the speech was not the one he intended prepared Sunday morning, after the preacher discovered that for various reasons he could not use the one he had worked on for weeks."

"Why did you remain silent so Because, as a witness, I had no

right to talk, and I was willing to take my share of newspaper criticism. "Do you think the situation is changed?"

"Yes; I am virtually accused of the mur-ler. My name is singled out from among all the witnesses and uttered in loud tones to the jury. Mr. Deuprey has declared the fight on. The issue now, according to him, is between W. H. T. Durrant and myself. The speech gives me the right to conclude that Mr. Durrant concurs in the accusation, and through his attorney accuses me of having some connection with the murder of Blanche Lamont. The public must have noticed that I never accused him of crime."

M. Gibson talked sarcastically about Deuprey, and, asked what he would do

against you?" "Not at all. His accusation is in

THE PAWNSHOP AGAIN defense from the beginning. You CULBERSON suppose I have been in ignorance of the work going on in the 'underground

railway. spirng some surprises on you?"

"That is a good question, but I don't care to answer it in public. I think I can smell a rat as well as any person. DEPENDS UPON THE LEGISLATURE THE OTHER RING IN EVIDENCE I hope the rat, for his own sake, will choose the right moment to come out of the hole. When he appears the cat He Has Not Receded From His Pur

"Your handwriting is going to figure in this case?"

'So Mr. Deuprey says. He knows what he is talking about. He is just ing from there is direct from the gov as sui ) of my handwriting as he was of Dr. Cheney's testimony.'

"What is your opinion about the handling of the case?" "In these days, when analogy does

think the people do not see any difference between a bluff and a fact." "Don't you think they are working faithfully?"

ing to know that at least two lawyers

"Yes; they are piling up exceptions, which are crushing the righteousness out of their case. Every technicality is a curse thrown in the face of a the friend they profess to defend. No witness has done so much against W. H. T. Durrant as the actions of his attorneys. I would rather be hanged than be defended by such means as Deuprey and Dickinson are employing." "What do you think of Durrant?"

"Whatever people's opinions are there are few who do not think that he deserves a wealth of sympathy, because he is unfortunate enough in the hour of trouble to have as his best friends two men whose fame outshines their wis-

What the prosecution believes to be testimony of the most vital importance tained from a student at Cooper col-

For months the persecution and defense have labored to find someone among the accused student's classmates who could give some definite information regarding the lecture which Dr. light upon the subject. Charles A. accused student asked him as a favor to him to say that he was there and that

Dukes tells his story only with the greatest reluctance. He says he drew the only inference that could reasonably presence at the lecture without any reference to the truth or the facts. He

"I could not grant his favor, but I resembling the one worn by Blanche want to hurt his case if I could not

CAROLINA'S SUFFRAGE

Majority of the Negroes.

mbia, S. C., Oct. 3,-Th First-A line parallel to a latitude Durrant, and it is impossible that one port of the suffrage committee of the trast, on account of a difference in of electors given in the following sec- to name my referee before October 31, tion are regarded as practically dis- so he can fix him; that is certainly his lings, 10@15c; short wool, 20@30c; give their race horses about half a District Attorney Barnes and Captain qualifying the majority of the negroes, object. But I will not pick my referee medium, 30 at 40c; long wool, 50 at 70c. of Detectives Lees are getting ready to on account of the educational and prop- until the day of the fight. Brady says

as the direct. They will have a lot of tion must be able to read and write bett. I know from an inside source writing experts to combat any testi- any section in this constitution, or that Brady has an interest in the Flormony that might implicate Rev. J. G. must show that he owns and pays ida Athletic Club. If anyone says he number of 974 have been received from clares that it shall never lay claim to Gibson in having written the address taxes on \$300 worth of property in this has not, I will bet \$500 that he has, on the newspaper in which Miss La- state; provided, that at the first regis- and prove it. I think Stuart is an up- dry granulated, 5e; cuie crushed and mont's rings were sent to her aunt, tration under this constitution and up right man, but I don't like Vendig, powdered, 5% c per pound; % c per pound; to January I, 1898, all male persons and you can put that down." Already calculations are being made of voting age who can read and write for Durrant's saftey should the verdict a clause in the constitution, or underof the jury be unsatisfactory to a por- stand and explain it when read to tion of the community. It is believed them by the registration officer, shall The Financial Position of the Oregon unless he is convicted an attempt at be eligible to register and become elecviolence will be made. The sheriff has tors. A separate record of every permade new plans for keeping a mob at son thus registered and sworn to by the bay, and is preparing an extra defense registration officer shall be filed, one copy with the clerk of the court and one in the office of the secretary of ly been accused by Attorney Deuprey and such person shall remain during his lifetime a qualified elector, unless crimes. Mr. Gibson has allowed him- evidence to establish the right of said self to be interviewed for publication, class of citizens to register and exercise the franchise.'

Peary's Great Failure. New York, Oct. 3. - Lieutenant Peary's colored servant, Matt Henderson, and Professor L. L. Dyche, of the Kansas state university, arrived from the Arctic regions this morning on the gage and sinking fund requirements. steamship Silvia. Lieutenant Peary and the other members of his party who left Halifax yesterday by rail, are coal mines. It is not believed in the expected to arrive in New York this evening.

Professor Dyche, while reticent as to the details of the expedition, admitted standing bonds. that it had been a failure. He declared Lieutenant Peary had not managed to forge much further north than on his than the lack of tood. When driven North Pole, Peary decided to press forward in 1894. He had buried food in the ice, but could not locate the cache. He was obliged to kill his dogs one by one and feed them to others. Dyche

when they could get it. The professor states emphatically that the party would never have reached America had it not been that when just on the verge of starvation, Peary and Henderson killed some musk oxen. Professor Dyche brought back about for a week. 4,000 specimens of Arctic flora and fauna.

Armenian Question Resumed. Constantinople, Oct. 3 .- It is re-'Were you surprised at this charge ain, France and Russia, will shortly receive instructions from their governharmony with all the actions of the porte regarding the Armenian question. them during the fiscal year.

"Do you think the defense will Big Fight Will Not Take Place If He Can Stop It.

pose to Enforce the Law Regardless of Judge Hurt's Opinion. Austin, Tex., Oct. 1 .- The follow

ernor's office, and is self-explanatory Governor Culberson stands firm in his position against prizefighting. intends to suppress it and will exert ton county, \$2.75; graham, \$2.35; superevery power of his office to that end. He believes the law, as it now stands, is against prizefighting, and that the decision of Judge Hurt is fundamentally wrong. His proclamation issued Friday does not recede one inch from his his declared purpose to enforce the law, regardless of the Hurt opinion. He simply begins with the mild pacific measures, before force is used. The legislature will convene October 1, and the case against Controller Finley, it is expected, will be set for hearing in the supreme court, October 10. Should the decision of the supreme court be against the state, there will remain the sack. law against disturbances of the peace.

Ex-Governor O. M. Roberts has written Governor Culberson, commending his action in convening the legislature. There are grave doubts, however, about the legislature passing the law with the requisite two-thirds vote to give it immediate effect. Inquiries sent to members, so far as heard from, indicate per pound; hall cream, 5 %7c; skim, 4 % that a law to take immediate effect making prizefighting a felony, will go through by an overwhelming majority. It is thought, however, by those favoring the fight, that Governor Culberson should have called the legislature after | 6@8c per doz. Judge Hurt's decision and before the fight, as the club has already spent thousands of dollars. He waited, however, three weeks, and to prevent it now will cause serious loss to innocent one knew definitely that Durrant was eral members of the legislature are known to entertain this view, and it 2)gc per pound; Merced, 1/4c. may be they can muster enough force to prevent a two-thirds majority. Eleven senators can defeat the emergency clause, and it is well known the senate and governor were not on good terms at the adjournment of the legislature last winter.

Chicago, Oct. 1 .- The Tribune will tomorrow publish interviews with a number of Texas senators and representatives giving their position regarding the passage of the law with an emergency clause to prevent the Corbett-Fitzsimmons fight. They are without exception favorable to the law.

A Talk With Fitzsimmons. San Antonio, Oct. 1.-Fitzsimmons

arrived here today. He was in a mood for talking, and, in response to a question, said: "The articles of agreement call for

my fight with Corbett to take place at Dallas, and if the fight cannot be held I will certainly claim my \$2,500 forfeit from the Florida Athletic Club. If I get the forfeit, I do not care where I fight Corbett. It can take place in hard, 5-pound pales, 9/10; 10s, 9/10; Mexico, Indian territory or Coney isl- 50s,9c; tierces, 85c. and—any place possible so I can get a Hibes.—Dry hides, butcher, sound, drink, I took it, and thereupon felt so chance at Corbett.

"I want to say right here I don't like if I do not pick a referee pretty quick "The person applying for registra- he will substitute Peter Maher for Cor-

MR. SMITH EXPLAINS

New York, Oct. 3. - President Smith, of the Oregon Improvement Company, issued a circular to stockholders defining the financial position of the company with, reference to the default in interest today for the half year on the second consolidated 5 per cent bonds. The total assets, when the present management assumed control, amounted to \$580,630, of which \$22,669 was cash. Since July 1, there pan, \$4.50@4.75. has been received \$58,000 from San Francisco. The only debt now owed in New York is \$107,810 due the sinking fund. There will be due December 1, next, \$437,610, against which there is now on hand \$58,000. Smith states the net earnings in the interval will merely pay the first mort-From \$287,500 to \$352,500 will be needed for repairs to steamships and fiscal year, ending November 30, the fixed charges will have been earned. These amount to \$660,600, on the out-

Princeton's Faculty Objects.

Princeton, N. J., Oct. 3 .- The facprevious expedition. He would not ulty of Princeton college passed resolugive any reason for the failure other tions today prohibting any student in the college from playing on any athletic back in the first attempt to reach the team. It is found that six of the eleven men now on the team will be compelled to retire from the game until they have made up all delinquent work. Riggs, Cochran, Bannard, Sutter, Ayres and Baird will not be aland his party lived on walrus meat lowed to play, while the majority of the second eleven will be compelled to withdraw. In the practice today, Cochran broke his nose, Armstrong bruised his knee and was carried from the field, and Captain Lee wrenched his knee and is out of the game at least

Condition of National Banks. Washington, Oct. 2.-Deputy Conthe state penitentiary this afternoon. If arrested, said, ironically, that he ported in official circles here that the troller of the Currency Tucker has The prisoners were so overwhelmed would send for Denprey to defend him. troller of the Currency Tucker has ment of their condition at the close of business September 28, and also for a ments to resume negotiations with the statement of taxes of all kinds paid by PORTLAND MARKETS.

The fruit business is not quite so active, still a fair quantity changes hands, and prices are maintained. Pontry was and prices are distance of the past week and was in good supply the past week and was inclined to be weak. Eggs are cleaning up and the price is not likely to go any lower. Butter is firmer than it has been. Other markets are unchanged.

Wheat Market.

There is not the strength in the local wheat market that there was the week before, and dealers have lowered bids. Export quotations were given as follows: Walia Walia, 46c; Valley, 49@ 49% per bashel.

Produce Market. FLOUR-Portland, Salem, Cascadia and

Dayton, are quoted at \$2.75 per barrel; Golddrop, \$2.85; Snowflake, \$2.75; Benfine, \$2.25, Oars-trood white are quoted weak, at 22c; milling, 28 g30c; gray, 18 g19c. Rolled oats are quoted as tollows: Bage

\$4.25@5.25; barrels, \$4.50 at 7.00; cases, HAY - Timothy, \$7.50@8 per ton;

cheat, \$5.50. BARLEY-Feed barley, \$11@11.25 per

Millstorys - Bran. \$10.00; Should at the door line and sufficient space per centai. Burran-Fancy creamery is quoted at

(617)gc; common, 12)gc per pound. POTATORS-New Oregon, 35 2 40c per Oxions-Oregon, 75@\$1 per cental. Pourray-Cinckens, old, \$3@3.50 per dozen; young, \$1.50@3.00 per dozen; ducks, \$2.50@3.00; geese, \$5.00@6.00;

turkeys, live, He per pound; dressed, Eggs-Oregon, are quoted 18c per Unerse - Oregon full cream, 8@9c

oc; Young America, 1015gc nigher. Onegon Vegerandes—Cabbage, per in; radianes, 10c per dozen ounches; To supply men or animals with pure green onions, 10c per dozen; cucumbers, air at the lowest cost, the impare air special per sack; cauliflower, \$1 per zen; tonmtoes, 25 g-40c per box; corn,

BERRIES-Blackberries, 4c per pound. TROPICAL PRUIT-California temons, \$4.00@4.50; bananas, \$2.25@3.00 bunch; Valencia inte oranges, \$3.00 box; Mediterranean sweets, \$2.50(3.00; height of the barn and pierce the roof pineappies, \$4055 per dozen. CALIFORNIA VEGETABLES-Garile, new 68:8c per pound; sweet potatoes, 286

FRESH FRUIT-Apples, good, \$1 box; prunes, 25@ 40c, peaches, 25@ 70c per box; Bartiett pears, \$100 1.25; water- outlet at the only point it can get it, melons, 75cg \$1.00 per dozen; canta- up the shaft. Thus the air in the toupes, \$1.00cg 1.25 per dozen; grapes, the per box; New York Concords, ode per time, will always be warm, and, being basket; liwaco cranberries, \$10.50 per continually changed will be fresh. barrel.

Wood-Valley, 10@11c, according to quality; Eastern Oregon, 7000c. Hors - Choice, Oregon ties gie per

Nurs - Almonds, soft shell, Detlic per pound; paper shell, 12) gentle; new Cantornia wainute, soft snett, 110g12 ge; standard walnuts, 10 g @11c; that it is injurious to give a horse a itanan chesnuts, 12 getic; pecans, 13@16c; Braziis, 123@@15c; miberts, from exercise. Years ago when I used 14or16c; peanuts, raw, tancy, 6ce7c; to train horses for racing in India, I roasted, loe; mekory nuts, 8@10c; cocoanuts, tille per dozen.

Provisions-Eastern hams, medium, 1152@12c per pound; hams, picnic, 852@05c; breakinst bacon 1152@12c; short clear sides, 852 600; dry sait returned to the messhouse very hot and sides, 752 68c; dried beef hams, 12 tired after a long run, and suddenly @13c; lard, compound, in tins, hard, pure, in tins, 9/2@10c; pigs' 80s, \$3.50; pigs' feet, 40s, \$3.25; kits, \$1.25. Oregon smoked hams, 115cc per picated name, 85gc; nams, 10e; bacon, 9e; dry sait sides, 8c;

per pound, 13@14c; dry kip and call- fit to 7) gc; 40 and 50, 6667c; kip and year mufflins, etc., that I resolved to try the skins, 10 to 30 lbs, 5 stic; caliskin, sound, 3 to 10 lbs, 6a 9c; green, unsaited, 1c less; culis, 1@2c less; sheepskins, shear- that nowadays all the trainers in ladia

Salmon,-Columbia, river No. 1, talls. \$1,25@1.60; No. 2, talls, \$2,25@2.50; fancy, No. 1, flats, \$1.75@1.85; Ataska, No. 1, talls, \$1.20@1.30; No. 2, talls, \$1.90 002,25.

half barrels, \$\frac{1}{2}\text{c} more than barrels maple sugar, 15\text{c}16\text{c} per pound.

@22c; Salvador, 21@213c; Mocha, 26)c@28c; Padang Java, 31c; Palembang Java, 26@28c; Lanat Java, 23 105c; Ar buckie's Mokaska and Lion, 822,30 per 100-pound case; Columbia, \$21.80 per 100-nound case. Coal-Steady; domestic, \$5,00617.50

per ton; foreign, \$8.50@11.00. BEANS-Small white, No. 1, 31se per pound; butter, 3/4e; bayon, 3c; Lima,

CORDAGE-Manilla rope, 134-inch, is quoted at 9 4c, and Sisal, Sc per pound. Bags, -- Unicutta, 4 sc. Rick-Island, \$5@5.25 per sack; Ja-

Ment Market.

BERF-Gross, top steers, \$2.50@3.00; fair to good steers, \$2.50@2.60; cows, \$2.25@2.00; dressed beef, 4@5/gc per MUTTON-Gross, best sheep, wethers,

\$1.75@2.00; ewes, \$1.75; dressed mutton, 4c per pound. VEAL-Dressed, small, 5@6c; large, 3 @4c per pound.

Hous-Gross, choice, heavy, \$3.50@ 3.75; light and feeders, \$3.25@3.50; dressed, 45gc per pound.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS

FLOUR-Net cash prices: Family extras, \$3.35@3.45 per barrel; bakers' extras, \$3.15@3.25; superfine, \$2.35@2.60. BARLEY-Feed, fair to good, 57 ge choice, 583 c; brewing, 623 w 70c. WHEAT-No. 1 shipping, 55 per cti choice, 96%; milling, 97%; e@\$1.02%. Oars — Milling, 75@85c; surprise.

80@85; fancy feed, 75@85; good to choice, 70@75c; poor to fair, 6214@67c; gray, 6714@75c. Hors Quotable at 5@7e per pound. Potatoes-Sweets, \$1.25 at 50; Bur-

Oxtons-Good to choice California, Woot-Spring-6 to 8 months Calaveras, defective 6 #8c; Nombern, good to choice, 12@133e; do defective, 8#10e; new iambs and fail clips, 50:63gc; rada, spring, light and choice, welle: heavy, 60 Sc. Fall-Short, trashy San Joaquin plains, 3@5c; good do, 4@6c Southern and coast, 4050c; mountain, light and tree, 6:27c.

BUTTER - Fancy creamery, 20@22c seconds, 18@19c; fancy dairy, 18@19c fair to choice, 16st 17c. Egos-Ranch, 27@33c.

CHEESE-Fancy, mild, new, 5@7c; common to good, 3stoc; Young America, 5@8c; Eastern, 11@12c; ern, 10@12 c per pound.

## AND GARDEN

ing Farm Work.

GOOD VENTILATION FOR BARYS

Fresh Air Should Be Admitted Near the Floor by a Shaft Reaching to the Outside of the Sara,

The discussion of the subject of tuberculosis in cattle necessarily in volves the subject of the causes of the same which are often in illy ventilated barns. The tendency of the farmer in winter is to get a large amount of warmth for his cattle so as to save the cost of feed. To secure heat he has supplied a little room for his cows and has shut out the cold air as much as possible. An authority upon the health of the cow says that the stable, to be healthy, should be well ventilated and free from draughts and to acton; brewing, nominal,
Millstuffs - Bran, \$10.50; shorts, complish this air should be admitted should be provided at the apex of the roof to allow the heated air to escape. 22) ec; fancy dairy, 20c; fair to good, 15 Six hundred cubic feet of air is necessary for Shorthorns and their grades, and less of course for the smaller

But many a farmer will be evefronted by the impossibility of building a larger barn for the purpose of securing the necessary extra amount of air space. The system of ventilating named above is a poor one, as it is not economical of fresh, warm air and it subjects eattle to direct draughts of cold air. It is the system that has been long condemned by architects. should not escape at the highest point, but at the lowest point near the floor. Fresh air should be admitted near the floor by a shaft reaching to the outside of the barn. Another shaft a foot or per more square should run the whole outside. This shaft should extend to within a foot of the bottom of the stable. A - the air taken in from out of doors a comes heated it rises and as it becomes impure it will seek an continually changed will be fresh .-Orange County Farmer.

An English veterinarian, writing to the London Livestock Journal, says:

"Prejudice dies hard, but the hardest of all to die in the minds of grooms is drink of cold water when he is heated grappled with this prejudice, and clong to it with such tenacity that I used constantly to have horses 'off' their feed after a strong gallop. One day I returned to the messhouse very hot and thought fit to mentally put myself in the place of a race horse, 'Shall I have,' I asked myself, 'a better appetite for breakfast if I refrain from drinking till I have cooled off, or if I have drink-right off? Knowing that I could not eat heartily unless I had first of all course of bgefsteak, ham and eggs, qual same treatment on my horses. My lead was attained with such sacons bucket of cold water to drink immediately after a gallop, and with the lest results as regards the appetites and health. I have not alone never seen, but have never even heard or read of any harm to a horse from drinking cold water when he was heated, I Schar-Golden C, 414c; extra C, 414c; have, however, seen hundreds of cases of colic occur in horses from drinking water after being fed on occasions when they had, previous to eating, been deprived of water for some time. COFFRE - Costa Rica, 22 of 23 ge; Rio, 20 Were all grooms to follow my advice Mocha, as to watering, I am afraid that many an honest and hard working veterinary surgeon would find his income from colic cases seriously diminished."

Notes.

Do not let up the fight on lice and uncleanliness. Get rid of the surplus cockrels as

soon as possible. A dry floor, a dry roof, but plenty of fresh water daily is the way to keep dampness out of the hen house.

It is a pleasure to see a thrifty fleek

of fowls enjoy themselves scratching for something to eat from a lot of straw or other litter. There are flocks of fowls that ned green stuff given them just as much

this mouth as in Documber. Is yours one of them? A daily allowance of fresh cut bene and a bit of oil meal will help the fowls through the moulting season in

good shape. Clean out the nest boxes once in a while, even though they have not been used for incubating. When clean give a dressing of kerosene oil, then a fresh

lot of hav or straw. A swine breeder says that he has found clover for young growing hogs worth as much as corn, acre for acre, and that good acre of clover will make 600 pounds of pork.

The stalk and blade of the corn plant at the highest point of nutrition just as the ears begin to glaze and barden. This is the time to cut it for shredding into hay.

If you expect to build a new hen house this fall it is time to get at it now. November will be here before long, and there are cold days then with

To Use a Pneumatic King Chicago, Oct. 2.—Dan Stuart has

some of our readers.

sent to Chicago for a pneumatic ring to be used at the Corbett-Fitzsimmons contest. The ring is stakeless and the upper rope is upon the same principle as the tire on a bicycle. On the floor is a big rubber mat, which can be inflated just sufficient to make it spring! to the feet of the boxers and yet act retard their movements. A fall on the pneumatic mat or against the rope could not result in injury.