LAST NIGHT'S LECTURE.

The Provisional Government of Oregon.

Durky stunger, Fup. 10. One of the most interesting lectures divered during this course of the Unisity of Oregon, was that given by ap. C. B. Bollinger, at Villard Hall, Levening. His subject was "The avisional Government of Oregon," d his discourse was a careful reew of the provisions for self-wernment which were made by the rly Oregon settlers up to the time a

ritorial government was established the United States congress. w journey of that brave missionary Whitman, to Washington in 1842, arted or gave impetus to the Oregon ver, and, in the fall of the next year, train of nearly 200 wagons arrived in in valley of the Columbia river—the on the 17th of February, 1841, there been a meeting of the inhabitants the Willamette valley, at the Metho-at mission house, below Salem, for insultation concerning the steps necary to be taken for the better preser-tion of peace and good order. This setting undertook to establish and set motion the machinery of a govern-ent. It created the offices of a gov-

nor, supreme judge, with probate owers, three justices of the peace and like number of constables, three road mmissioners, a clerk of the court, one casurer and two overseers of the poor. ost of these missionaries came from ew England and doubtless inherited e Puritan blood, and all had the stere Puritan habit, J. L. Babcock was chosen supreme

to the laws of New York. It is d that he rendered one judgment, hough it is doubtful if there was a ny of the New York statutes west of tocky mountains at that time. ersons were invited to take part be proposed government except connected with the Hudson Bay any. The office of governor was Heri under this organization be-the meeting feared the jealousy all aspirants. After several more igs, the committee appointed to a constitution and laws, consult-th Commander Wilkes, of the d States exploring expedition, in the Columbia river. He adition against organization and their fear of Catholic suy, and so this effort came to an

t ending, successful provisional govern-originated at a meeting held in , 1843. The object stated was, "to ato consideration the propriety oting some measures for the pro-t of herds, etc." It was a ruse of setonaries to win the support of nadian Frenchmen for a government by appealing to their idice against wolves, bears and Besides the business transin this connection, the following tion was adopted; "Resolved, a committee be appointed to take consideration the propriety of g measures for the civil and mill-gotection of this colony." The e consisted of twelve persons nehmen were not deceived, , and did not support the new

At a meeting held in the mt. At a meeting held in the g May the committee's report, the organization of a governms adopted. Dr. W. H. Wilchosen supreme judge and E. A committee of nine was o draft a code of laws and nine as a legislative committee. ons of this latter committee A dance is announced for February ted to six days and the pay 10, at the opera house. y subscription. Provision was de for a company of mounted

On the 5th of July, 1843, the laws commended by the committee were The country was divided indistricts, the committee being I not to commit the proposed rement to any definite boundary with Great Britian. Two sessions ere provided for the supreme court different places. The laws framed to the legislative committee and lopted by the people were the subance of our present system, borrowed on familiar sources. Freedom of orship, trial by jury, the right to the rit of habeas corpus, the condemnation of private property for public use. on of private property for public use, ere provided for, as was a common hool system. The adoption of ex set facto laws and the establishment slavery were prohibited. The laws Iowa were adopted so far as applica- improving quite rapidly. e to the existing condition of things. proportionate representation of the copie in the legislature was provided r and judicial proceedings were to be seerding to the course of the common

With the arrival of the immigrants 1843, dissatisfaction set in with the ws adopted, principally because only renty days were allowed settlers in high to record their claims, and bease of the reservation of six miles

a formal organic act in July, 1845, ider this latter the legislature was sleeping, and were just able to escape in their night clothes, from the burning building. Eider Wiltse, a sexegrive, legislative and judicial; dan official oath provided for. The udson Bay Company was formally vited to participate in this governation. George Abernethy was chosen ovisional governor. After the Whitten massacre at Walla Walla in Nomber, 1817, the government made tuber, 1847, the government made avisions for arming forces to fight a Indians.

U.48, Marshal of this territory. "On the 3rd of March, 1849, the territorial government was established by procla-mation and the provisional govern-ment, unprecedented, unexampled possed into history, a fair monument to its founders, a legacy of honor to their successors and descendants."

The B

for her arrest, and sie was usent.'
brought here by Mr. Croner As is and given an examination before mony Justice Kinsey this afternoon at 2 o'clock. The charge is larceny, it be-ing alleged that she assisted her hus-

band in the retention of the money.

Deputy Prosecuting Attorney E. O.
Potter assisted by L. Bilyeu appeared for the prosecution and Geo. B. Dorris conducted the defense. When the case was called the attorneys stated the case. On behalf of the defense Mr. Dorris stated that these Germans lived below the city on a homestead when Mr. Duuham went to their place some months since and wanted to buy the place. The man Bangert could not sell as he had not yet proven up. Dunham arranged to furnish money to prove up and was then to have a deed to the land. The amount was to be \$470 and in the meantime Dun-ham sold a two thirds interest in the land for 660 odd dollars. When the deed was made out the consideration was placed at \$1000. The instrument conveyed title from Bangert to Dun-ham and his two partners. The Ger-mans could not read and did not know until afterward that the amount was so much. The \$470 was paid at the judge and Commissioner Parker; and now the Register slains, that the above so much. The \$470 was paid at the time the deed was made. Afterwards Dunham's partners learned all this and threatened him with prosecution for fraud. In order to shield himself be went to the farmer's home and wanted o make a tender of the \$495 so the farmer and his wife could say they had received the \$1000. When they kept the money they only kept a part of the consideration for their land.

Mr. Dunham was the first witness called and as we go to press his testi-

BOND ISSUE DEFEATED. Very Little Interest Manifested-A Light Vote Cast.

Daily Guard, Feb. 10.

Yesterday afternoon between the hours of 1 and 4 o'clock a vote was taken by the taxpayers of school dis-trict No. 4, on the proposition to au-thorize the directors of said district to issue \$10,000 in isonds to fund the pres-ent indebtedness. The greatest objec-tion seemed to lie in the fact that the bonds must be issued for a period of ten years, and that the example of bonded indebtedness was a bad one, and might lead to extravagance in the

The vote was 221, about one-fourth of the legal voters in the district. It

Against bonds..... Majority against.....

> Junction City Items. Times, Feb. 10.

The money to defray the expend-tof the government was to be tracted a good deal of attention, and has been discussed quite liberally on the street.

The revival at the Methodist church closed Wednesday night. There has been 61 conversions and 62 accessions to the Methodist church during the meetings.

Marshal McClure has recently placed in position six new street lamps at much-needed places. This makes a total of 19 lamps for the town. There are yet several street corners in dark-

Cottage Grove Items.

Leader, Feb. 10. Rev. VanTyne, of Eugene, preached in the C. P. church Sunday.

Dr. Geo. Wall, after a very severe and extended illness with rheumatism, is around among his friends again, and

high to record their claims, and beuse of the reservation of six miles by very quiet nighborhood was painfully startled over the destruction by fire of the fine residence of Elder W.

H. Wiltse, Sunday night. The fire amount was \$917.96. The same govament continued until the adoption a formal organic act in July, 1845. house, when the family were all in bed neats are allowed at every meal on Sunsleeping, and were just able to escape days, as well as the principal meal on in their night clothes, from the Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and burning building. Elder Wiltse, a Saturdays. Saturdays of the Ember prominent and honored citizen, and an days and Holy week excepted. The

tion.

More Improvements.—Washburne is there were volunteers.

A Sons are putting in considerable new in a fateritorial government. It is is sons the first formed in the mill an electric dynamo, to light returned with Meck to Ores in latter had been appointed.

The will also place in the mill with. The dynamo will be a latter had been appointed.

Full of Mistatements.

Daily Guard, Feb. 10. The Register today publishes the fol-

"The case of H. C. Perkins et al vs. J. E. Noland has been on trial before Referce Watson at the court house this MONEY RECOVERED.

The Dunham Suiz-Arrested For Larceny.

Week. The plaintiffs completed their testimony Thursday and the case has rested indefinitely. It is understood that it will be resumed as soon as the stenographer reduces his notes to type with the matter. In the Dunham case, of which an account was given in yesterday's Grand, a search warrant was issued from Justice Kinsey's court and Days apping were the only occupations in is territory, the cetton was mostly ider control of the Hudson Bay Commany. There was no society until against untry. This pursuit presents those additions from which society results. the subpsects. His actions have occa-a warrant was issued this morning sloned a great deal of unfavorable com-

As is well known by all the testimony in the case was completed Thurs-day afternoon, and both sides have rested, therefore no further evidence

can be taken. The charge that the sheriff has prac-The charge that the sheriff has practically pleaded guilty to the charge is the worst kind of rot. Mr. Noland was sued for over \$11,000 and was charged by the complaint with having "performed no services whatever," and the warrants were obtained by Mr. Noland colluding with Judge Fisk and Commissioner Parker. Therefore it devolved meen the plaintiffs to prove devolved upon the plaintiffs to prove the said allegations, which they sig-nally failed in so doing. It was not Sheriff Noland's duty to appear as a witness for the plaintiffs, and they should have been fully prepared to sub-stantiate their charges without having to resort to such methods. For months the investigating committee has claimed that it could prove that Sheriff Noland was, in plain words, guilty of stealing from the county, and attempted to have him indicted. When the case came to trial every witness virtually exonerated the sheriff, and the now the Register claims that the sher iff should have come forward and subjected himself to the wishes of the men who had accused him of being a criminal. The defendant in a case, is not supposed to furnish the prosecutors with evidence. Sheriff Noland has alrays been ready and willing to push this case forward, and a judgment in his favor will be the final result.

Mr. Noland was on the streets all day Monday and Tuesday and went to Portland on business matters. Will the Register state what persons are making the "unfavorable comments?"

Lane County People's Party Convention.

In accordance with the recommendation of the state executive committee, the peoples party of Lane county are hereby called upon to meet in their re-spective precincts, on Saturday the 3d day of March, 1894, at 1 o'clock p. m., and elect delegates to attend the county convention for the purpose of putting a full county tieket in the field to be voted for at the coming. June election, and for the election of eight delegates to attend the state convention of the peoples party.

The county convention is hereby called to meet at the court house in Eu-It gene, on Saturday, March the 10, 1894. at 10 o'clock a. m. All precincts are requested to take the initiatory vote at their primary meeting for all candidates to be elected at the coming June

Precincts are entitled to representa-

	THOSE IN THE COMMING	ACCURACY WARRANGERS AND THE
	lows:	
	N. Eugene, No. 1. 2.	N. Eugene, No. 2.
	N. Eugene, No. 2 4.	s, Eugene, No. 1
ė.	S. Ettgebel, No. 2 2.	S. Eugene, No. 3
	E. Cottage Grove A.	W. Cottage Grove
	frying	
4	Richardson	
7	springfield	Bitisiaw
	springheld	Lost Valley.
1	Williamette	Jasper
1	Goshen	
	N. Junetion	S. Junction
	CampUreek L. McKenzie L.	Mahel Florence
1	Glentene	Lake Creek
ĸ.	Glentena	Hermann
ŭ.	Fail Creek	Middle Fork
	Long Tom	Middle Fork Pleasant Hill.
u,	Hazel Dell	Coyote

Where no clubs or legions are organized in any precinct the voters may or-ganize by signing the Omaha platform and electing a president and secretary. Only those who have subscribed to the Omaha platform are eligible to act as delegates to a peoples party conven-

W. H. Spaugh, Chairman County Central Com,

QUITE A CURIOSITY.—Salem Inde-pendent: One of the chief attractions at the depot a few evenings ago when the south-bound freight pulled in was We were very much surprised to four buffaloes which were being taken wake up Friday morning to find about from North Dakota to the midwinter Mrs. Adams, of Missouri, arrived here Thursday and is visiting with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Smith, of this city. fact there are several of them, which make the growing of the animals a

Daily Guard, Feb. 2.

wisions for arming forces to fight e Indians.

School Election.—The school clession for the purpose of deciding the fion for the purpose of deciding the question whether or not to issue \$10.

Washington City to inform the government of the United States of the indition of things that existed in egon. Joe Meek was the person settled. The expenses of the war was a tier of serious embarrassment but

THE BOHEMIA MINES.

The Bonanza Gold Mining Camp of the Pacific Coast.

Roseburg Plaindealer: All signs fail | in dry weather, so it is said, but that does not prevent an abiding faith that the signs and prospects as developed laiduring the past two years at Bohemia all district are a true indication of the character of the milies, and it would be hard to convince those who have prospected in the district that Bohemia is not the combine and not the coming gold mining camp of the Pacific coast. Sufficient develop-ment work has been done to show beyoud a doubt the permanent character of the balance, or com-of the rock, and as the quantity is practically unlimited there is bound to be a grand rush for Bohemia in the crand his wife, just for technical effect, and his wife, just for technical effect, and his wife, just for technical effect, near future.

The Annie during the past two years trates per day, and will have ready for shipment, as soon as the snow block. force but the two were more than his ade is raised, from 150 to 200 tons of match and he came to town and comconcentrates. This, from the workings menced action for the man's arrest. of a 5-stamp mill and a small force of The farmer has not been found

Matt G. Wilkins, mine host of the McClallen, lins just received a letter from his son Chester, who is at work for Lewis, Clay & Co., contractors, who are tunneling for the Bohemia Gold Mining & Milling Co. He says: "There is being a tunnel run on the Triumph mine 525 feet, which will tap the ledge 225 feet below the surface, and another tunnel of 200 feet to tap ledge 70 feet below surface. The company have 600 or 700 feet of rich ore on these which dump which assays from \$50 to \$60 per ton and is getting richer all the time. The company will start up their mill (5-stamp) early in May."

It is expected that a great deal of respecting will be done in the the district as soon as the snow melts, so min-

SUBBEN ENDING.

The Testimony in the Sheriff's Case

Daily Guard, Feb 2.

It was generally supposed when the taking of testimony in the sheriff's case was commenced last Monday af-ternion before Referre Watson that the time of the court would be occupied for several weeks. After introducing about fifteen witnesses the complainants rested yesterday afternoon. morning the defense rested their enswithout calling a single witness. The eansed no surprise, as the plaintiffs had not proven found or collusion, even voted for state officers with the follows: Eckfeldt. The dies destroyed were as follows: Double eagles 13, remotely. About the only thing that was proven was that the defendant, Noland, had performed a large amount. For gover of services, notwithstanding that the complaint alleged that he "performed

The stenographer will transcribe the testimony at the earliest possible date, when the referce will hear the arguments of the attorneys in the case, sit-ting in Eugene. Then he will find the law and facts in the case and report the same to Judge Fullerton at the term of circuit court which convenes in Eugene, Monday, March 5, and the spigh, will order the judgment entered up.

Explanation.

There is a rumor in the town I had W heffeld. robbed the Catholic church. with I publicly declare, that such an assertion is totally false, deserving to be called a lie as big as a fist; for I took nothing out of the church but my own, what I clearly can prove. Whosever dares to demonstrate that the question-able objects belong to the congregation, able objects belong to the congregation, The sawmill is expected to comis invited to see me in my house, Elevine are running in the spring. enth street.

reason I resigned from the rectorship of Eugene, and do not intend to leave this place so soon, where I came six years ago for the benefit of my health. REV. F. S. BECK.

State Taxes All Paid.

The following is self-explanatory:

SALEM, Feb. 3, 1894.

Frank Reisner, Esq., County Treasurer, Eugene, Oregon:
Dear Sir: I am in receipt of your estates

teemed favor of the 31st ult., enclosing bank exchange in my favor in the sum of \$833, with instructions to apply the same on account of state taxes due from Lane county, which amount pays all arreages on account of taxes due at the present time. I thank you very sincerely for the same as well as for the uniform courtesy shown this department in our business details. only wish that all counties were in the same condition upon our books. I remain

Yours truly, PHIL METSCHAN, State Treasurer.

Daily Guard, Feb. 2

No FLOURING MILL.-The GUARD, and probably nearly every one of its readers, supposed that Eugene was go-ing to have a first-class flouring mill right away. It now seems that we are going to be subjected to disappoint-ment in this regard, for a time at least. ment in this regard, for a tag, as the projector of the enterprise, after considerable talk, left for his home in the cast by this morning's overland train. He by this morning's overland trato. He claims that it was impossible to make the contract wanted for the water-power and the location for the proposed nill. The owners of the power, and others interested in the same, in-form us that they offered to make nearly any kind of a contract wanted, and they are satisfied that he did not mean business from the start. We will remark right here that Eugene must labor until she gets a first-class flouring mill.

MADE AN ASSIGNMENT,—Albany Herald: Louis Viercek has made as-signments to E. W. Langdon for the benefit of his creditors. The assignment includes his real estate in Viereck's addition to Albany and his resiof forgery, discouns his identity. Sher-dence property on Broadalbin street, iff Noland writes that the visited the The inventory has not yet been filed, but it is learned that the assets will be between \$5000 and \$6000 and the liabilities about the same. His barber shop is exempt from execution, and will re-

A Curious Deal.

0

warrant was aworn out last even by J. B. Dunham for the arrest of

As such agent he was to receive n the land was sold the purchase readers what I think is the cause: something over \$400, was paid and the deed made.

I reseeing, that, in case an investi-gation was made by the purchasers, might be some suspicion of irregty he went down to the farm and a tender of the balance, or comand then be returned.
It seems that the scheme worked

has taken out upwards of \$70,000, and smoothly until it came to the return of is now turning out one ton of concenthe money, which was not done. Mr. Domain attempted to secure it with

The farmer has not been found aleigh it is said be came to town and drew a deposit from one of the banks last evening. A strange transaction surety, if all the statements regarding the affair can be verified.

No Debt Created This Month.

Corvallis Times: This morning's mail carried to Judge Fullerton a document of interest to O. P. employes. It was a petition from Receiver Clark asking for an order to pay salaries of employes in the service of the O. P. It informs the judge that the receiver has now on hands sufficient funds to ay all claims for labor that have been incurred since January 6, the day from which Receiver Clark's administration Whether or not there will be a balance after salaries are paid is not this country that there is an over yet known as the accounts up in the production of are politics and doggeneral office have not yet been bal-anced, but it is not likely there will be anything to spare. The fact, however, that there is enough money to pay sal-aries does not signify that the road has paid expenses. Business has been so poor that a deficit has only been avoided by the fact that no material has been bought, and the quarterly pay-ment of the mail contract, amounting to 1500, fell due in time to help out. Receiver Clark does not hope to make so everable a showing next month.

Vote Taken.

For governor, Nathan Pierce received alr st the entire vote.

1 r supreme judge, J. Gaston is pre-

For state treasurer, little interest was sh on, W. H. Spaugh receiving 2 every year, and if one happens to vo , Capt. Teel 2 and A. S. Barnes 3 get a coin now dated 1893 he will

2 τ state printer, Geo. Alexander. r secretary of state, W. H.

TU. S. senator, Gen. E. L. Applegn had no opposition.

r congress, 1st dist., Rev. Ira

Isabel Items.

Feb. S.

abel is booming. We had a few pretty days last week.

Why does Billie look so pleasant on mail days, waiting for her to come. of his work horses, but has secured an-

other in its place. Mr. Will Duryee and Mr. Chas. Lewton are in the valley working. Miss Ella Hayden is visiting with her sister Mrs. Chapman, on Cedar

Bain! Rain!! Rain!!! Isabel is clear out of sight. AH THERE.

Dally Guard, Feb. 10. liceman Mathews had seventeen tramps in jail. It appears that the tourists are now about evenly divided traveling northward and southward, and two of his guests, from opposite directions had an affecting meeting. They were brothers and had not seen

"RECOMMENDATION." - Warm pring Johnny, who served a term in the penitentiary from Lane county has een interviewed by the Albany Dem-erat again. He says: "W. S. John a warm advocate of General H. B. Compson for governor. Johnny was in the Shenandoah valley with Comp-son, and knows him to be a first class

morthward bound.

Dally Guard, Feb. 10. ATHOLIC CHURCH.-His Grace, Most Rev. William H. Gross, ablishop of Oregon, has appointed Martin H. Stravens rector of the nolic church of this city. Rev. M. itravens arrived last Tuesday and taken charge of the parish. He also attend the missions in care of parish priest of Eugene.

shally Guard, Feb. 10. IDWINTER FAIR PARTY .- O.

Now e Between two and three it less of snow fell in this city last night and early this morning. At the time of going to press the sun was he died penniless. He was in his straing brightly and the snow was discups when the accident happened appearing fast.

WHY TIMES ARE HARD.

Americus Times: There is being much said in the country about man living down the river. Mr. hard times and the searcity of am states that he was acting as for the man in the sale of some cause and knows a remode I cause and knows a remedy, I though I would write to tell your

> We buy more than we produce. There is too much flour and bacon shipped here every year. The things we ought to raise at home e are buying.

> We let our timber rot and buy our plow stock, singletrees, axe handles, hoe handles and fencing. We throw away our ashes and uy soap and axle grease.

We give away our beef hides and ouy hamestrings and shoestrings. We waste our manure and buy

We buy garden seed in the pring and cabbage in the winter. We let our lands grow up in weeds and buy our brooms.

We waste the wax out of our oine and gum trees and buy chewng gum for our children.

We build school houses and hire teachers and send our children off to be educated.

We land a five-cent fish with a four-dollar fishing rod.

We send a fifteen-cent boy out with a twenty-dollar gan and a four-dollar dog to kill birds.

We raise dogs and buy wool. And about the only things in production of are politics and dog-

DESTROYING COIN DIES AT THE MINTS.

In accordance with the revised statutes, the 773 dies used in the coinage at the mint last year were destroyed at the Philadelphia mint on the morning of January 2nd, under the supervision of Colner Steel, in the presence of Superintendent Bosbyshell and Assayer Eckfeldt. The dies destroyed were eagles 81, half eagles 28, quarter eagles 6, silver dollars 14, half dollars 21, queater dollars 68, souvenir quarters 4, dimes 45, nickles 143 and cents 310. This destruction of mint dies occurs on January 1st of know that it is a holdover coin and not a new one. New coins will bear the date of this year.

A COMPARISON.

It is the same thing all over the country. Democratic stagnation, blight and decay are very evenly and impartially distributed. The people voted "the change" and they have it .- Sunday Oregonian.

The Wilson bill wrecked another institution in Anderson. Emma Nixon's dance house in Hazelwood enth street.

The Archbishop appointed me for reits, Mr. and Mrs. Duryce, in this the rectorship of South Cornelius, vicinity, but will return to her home Washington County, Ore. That's the in California in a few weeks.

The Archbishop appointed me for reits, Mr. and Mrs. Duryce, in this count of the stringency of the times, and she will move her concern to Indianapolis. Threatened competition from the "pauper labor of Europe" is the assigned cause of Mr. Tommy Whitmore has lost one the failure.-Anderson, Ind., Democrat.

> Portland Tomahawk: When Geo. W. Childs died there was one less true and real man alive. There are few such, though there are many whose pretentions are great. Mr. Childs was an honest man. No taint of corruption ever touched him. In a wolrd of dis-BROTHERS MEET.-Last night Po-honesty and selfishness, he stands out as one of the beacon lights of history. He was not great in intellect, but that is of much less importance than true manhood. When one of that nobility whose warrant is character, passes away, each other for 16 years, and seemed overjoyed over the occasion. Their names were Edward and Charles Byson, one hailing from Southern California and the other from British Columbia. They both left this morning problems of ordinarily honest men.

> > The great desideratum in the matter of electrical appliances is storage battery which will fill the place that is called for in that line. Inventors have been at work but have failed so far. It is said that evidently that no satisfactory storage system for propelling street railway cars by electricity has yet been devised, for the Metropolitan Railway Company of New York city is out with an offer of \$50,-000 reward to the inventor who will devise a plan which will permit the safe and economical use of electricity on the lines it controls.

Fossil Journal: F. D. Smith, formerly of Wagner, who drew the big Examiner prize last year, died pbell and wife, of Springfield, Mrs. Hammitt, of Mohawk, Arthur effects of amputation of a broken liege, Miss Hays, of this city, will prise a party which will start for midwinter fair tomorrow. recently at Lakeview from the lived on his orange farm, but sold it soon after he won it for \$6000. This he managed to get rid of by dissipation in a few months, and cups when the accident happened which resulted in his death, and Polk county has made a tax levy of what he thought his great good fortune proved to be his undoing.