OCCIDENTAL NEWS.

More Placer Mines Discovered Ditch Company for three years. Near Goler, California.

THE GOVERNOR IS CONDEMNED. Co.

A Large Lump of Beeswax - Two Ocean Steamers en Route for Puget Sound.

The British Columbia shinglemakers have combined to keep up prices

A chicken epidemic is depopulating the henroests of the lower Rogue river in Oregon.

The Riverside Fruit Exchange says no sent East to market.

Waldo M. York has been appointed Superior Judge at Los Angeles to suc-ceed the late Judge Wade.

The name of the postoffice at Pend d'Oreille, Kootenai county, Idaho, has been changed to Sand Point.

Ashland, Or., is bringing to its aid the chaingang and bread-and-water diet in dealing with the tramp question.

Steps have been taken at San Jose to form a county wine exchange similar in purpose to that of the fruit exchange. Portland's Chamber of Commerce condemns Governor Pennoyer's statements by Secretary Gresham. in his open letter to President Cleve-, General Wheeler, C

Receivers were appointed for the Atlantic and Pacific at Phoenix, A. T., on application to the Supreme Court of the Territory.

The Mare Island authorities are indignant over an article in a San Fran-cisco paper charging the marine contingent were being starved.

Many Sacramento officials propose test the legality of the new charter, and will not surrender their offices until they are required to do so by a court de-

The City Auditor at Grant's Pass, Or. refused to cash a bill the Council had ordered to be paid, when the Council de-posed him, and the citizens are raising noney to aid him in his contest before the courts.

The Lower California Development Company has obtained a concession from the Mexican government for the establishment of a mail steamship service between the ports of San Diego, Ensenada and San Quentin.

An inquiry made for the \$3,000 oil painting of Tacoma, which was exhib ited at Chicago during the World's Fair, shows it is in hock in Chicago as security for funds advanced on account of the Merchants' National Bank of Tacoma.

sengers in transit from the Orient by way of the Canadian steamers landed in Portland and Astoria last year. With the amount of premiums heretofore paid the exception of 500 all obtained admitant the manner of determining the

Walter Chedick, a Carson business man, proposes that the State float \$3, the Sacramento, making Nevada a com-

William Morton and George Moesser. in an extended prospecting tour on the three feet of water on the bar at low desert, about 200 miles north of San tide. The building of the jetty would desert, about 200 miles north of San Bernardino, Cal., and about forty miles from Goler, discovered placer mines never before known, and gathered several large nuggets as the result of one

The Public Administrator at San Jose has filed a statement of the condition of the estate of C. C. Haywards, who, was alleged, took and squandered the money of the Santa Clara Bank while he was cashier. There will be about \$10,000 to distribute among the heirs, if the bank doesn't file a claim.

The Homestake gold mine, known as the Neal mine and situated in the Neal listrict, eighteen miles from Boise City, Idaho, has been sold to persons connected with the Omaha and Grant Smeltthere has recently been some sensational litigation.

The Pacific Coast Council of Trades in ession at Sacramento has declared in favor of the municipal ownership of gas. electric light, water works, street railways, the nationalization of telegraph telephone and railway lines and postasavings banks, compulsory education up to 16 years and eight hours' labor a day.

A large lump of beeswax was recently brought up from the Nehalem by a settler in that section and sold to M. J Kinney of Astoria, Or., for \$25. Its di us are about 3 x2x1 feet, and on one of the sides are three letters, but so adistinct that they cannot be deciphered It was found near the spot on the beach where a Spanish vessel is supposed to have gone ashore many years ago, and so much of the wax has been found from time to time for twenty years

Collector Wise has discovered a big San Francisco. Frederick Miller, George Wichman, a candy dealer, and Lew Greenwood have been arrested for smuggling \$19,000 worth of opium and alle landing thirteen other members of the ring, Voss and and corporations. These are, however Sorenson, were arrested some time ago localities where thousands of acres can in Sacramento, were released on bail be profitably irrigated by the construct and are now in Victoria, B. C. The tion of dams and irrigating canals. chooner Esmeralda was chartered, and of opium and thirteen Chinese, all of whom were successfully landed. Ex-In.

Attorney-General Olney an opinion is which he holds that the Chinese exclu

aggregating \$500,000 were issued, and sion in violation of the law, limbia and Willamette were inproved so that a great portion of Oregon San Francisco from China, destined to and Washington reaped the lwnsfit of the improvements. lately has been spending mensy in making a new channel at Snag Island in the while it is claimed the old channel or be improved at a much less cost. Or Gor charges of needless expenditure of money have been made, and now it is determined to stop it. With this object in from passing through the United States view the committee will appeal to the next Legislatre to abolish the commission.

The Attorney-General has not been able to gratify the department by carrying out this expectation.

THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.

Senator Dolph has introduced a joint resolution allowing a number of settlers titles to lands on the Umatilla reserva-

The Navy Department has assigned the Thetis, now at San Diego, Cal., to the duty of conducting surveys along the

The Committee on Indian Affairs has reported favorably Representative Ellis-bill extending the time of the Umatilla

has decided to lay aside till the tariff bil is disposed of the bill for the repeal of the tax on State bank circulation. It is understood the Senate Commerce Committee has agreed to report unfavorably the nomination of Scott Harrison.

brother of ex-President Harrison, to be Surveyor of Customs at Kansas City. Senator Mitchell has secured an order from the Postoffice Department establishing a tri-weekly mail from Haisey to Brownsville on alternate days with the

mail that now reaches Brownsville from Portland on the railroad. In the Senate a memorial from the Legislature of Idaho was read, praying

for dredging the Spokane river by the Federal government as a means of lower-ing the level of Court d'Alene Lake and reclaiming submerged land.

A Cabinet officer has stated that the fruit injured by the late freeze will be contingency upon which the Secretary of the Treasury could issue bonds with out Congressional action was when the gold reserve in the Treasury was invaded to such a point as in the judgment of the Secretary to impair public confidence. That point, he said, had almost, if not mite, been reached.

It is stated in official circles that there is no probability of the international monetary conference reconvening in the spring, as was thought likely some time ago. At least the suggestion for it to reevene will not emanate from the campaign. United States. This information has been conveyed to the British government

General Wheeler, Chairman of the Committee on Territories, has no hope getting up the bill for the admissio of New Mexico until after the tariff bill is disposed of. Delegate Smith of Arizona, whose bill for the admission of his Territory has already passed the House, says there is no doubt of favorable action

in the Senate. It is said Cleveland has called for the esignation of members of the Utah Commission with a view to increasing its efficiency. It is represented that there are conflicting interests among its embers, and that good government will be subserved by a new deal. When the Democrats in Congress come to admit

Utah as a State the commission will die natural death. The Civil Service Commission has mpleted the schedule of examinations that will be held during the first six months of the present year to fill posi-tions in the railway mail and Indian services. Examinations will be held as follows: Roseburg, Or., April 29: Portland, Or., April 23: Seattle, Wash., April 27: Walla Walla, Wash., May 1.

and Spokane, Wash., May 3. The House Committee on Naval Affairs has ordered an adverse report or the resolution introduced in the House Official statistics just compiled at Port Townsend show 2,350 Chinese passengers in transit from the Original Secretary of the Navy to suspend until further notice was received from Consengers in transit from the Original Secretary of the Navy to suspend until further notice was received from Consengers in transit from the Original Secretary of the Navy to suspend until further notice was received from Consengers in transit from the Original Secretary of the Navy to suspend until further notice was received from Consense and Consens by Mr. Holman of Indiana, directing the ing on him for information relative to

unts of these awards. Mr. Bowers of California appeared before the Honse Committee on Rivers and 000,000 3 per cent bonds to build a road through Diamond Valley, around the south end of Lake Tahoe, along Lake Bay from shoaling. The plan contem-Valley and down the American river to plates building a jetty at the mouth of the harbor a mile and a half long. object is to cut off a lateral channel that has been forming at the mouth of the harbor. There is now about twenty-

increase it to twenty-six feet. In the Senate Allen, Populist of Ne braska, called up his resolution directing the Secretary of the Treasury to inform the Senate from what source the coin of this country outside the Federal Treasury was increased to the amount of \$88,000,000 during the fiscal year 1893. as expressed in his recent report for that Dolph joined with the Populist Senator in expressing inability to com-prehend the report of the Secretary of the Treasury, and the resolution of in

quiry was adopted without dissent. Senator Dolph has reported from the ommittee on Public Lands and secured the passage of Senator Mitchell's bill to authorize a patent to be issued to Will ng Company. The price is said to be iam Hendershott for a donation claim in 50,000. This is the mine over which Oregon. He has also secured the passage of the House bill to authorize proc in timber land entries to be made before officers authorized to take proofs in home stead cases, and also of his bill to an thorize a corrected patent to the Wheelock-Simmons donation claim in Hillsboro, Or., and to grant to the State a tract of land for the Crater Lake Park

The investigation of the water resurces of the United States undertaker by the geological survey has been pracmenced in October, 1889, with the object of determining the quantity of water available for the irrigation of arid lands of the West and for use as water power. Studies have been made of most of the drainage basins west of the 100th merid East. Scientists have devoted a large part of the time in the examination of the "run offs" of the Missouri, Arkan sas, Rio Grande and Snake rivers. Gelogist Newell of the survey said in as interview: "It does not appear prob smuggling ring, with headquarters in able that even 10 per cent of the land now owned by the government can evel be irrigated. In fact, there is not a sufficient supply of water to bring under cultivation and land equal to that which Chinese. Two has passed into the hands of individual

Secretary Carlisle has received from whom were shocessian and Noves sion act and prior acts regardless spectors of Customs Pattison and Noves Chinese permit Chinese laborers coming the chinese there. sion act and prior acts regarding the or going to countries other than the At a meeting of the Portland Taxpay- United States to pass in transit to the ers Committee of 100 the first step to country of destination through the ward abolishing the Port of Portland United States. This question was submit Commission was taken. The commission ted to the Attorney-General some time sion was created several years ago by ago by Secretary Carlisle, for the reason the Oregon Legislature, and was given that it is alleged that a number of Chi-power to create a twenty-five-foot chan-namen while in transit stop off at points nel from Portland to the sea. Bonds in this country and thereby gain admisnese laborers, too, it is said, who land a 'uba, return to this country by way o The commission Key West, Fla., or by points on the ing money in mak-Mexican border, holding certificates as "merchants" frandulently obtained. I: mibia at an outlay of a large sum, was to stop these avenues that the

torney-General, hoping that his opinion would be that the law could be so construed as to prevent Chinese laborer

EASTERN MELANGE.

Peter Jackson's Constitution Ruined by Drink.

THE NICARAGUA CANAL COMPANY

Mrs. Frances B. Clarke Deserts the Episcopal Church-Our Total Yield of Wool for '93.

Thousands of Texas sheep are stary-

ng on the prairies. A home for ship builders has been established in New York.

The organ of the Chicago saloonkeep-ers is called Mixed Drinks.

There were 315 suicides in New York last year, against 241 in 1892. Texas railroads killed 180 people and

injured 1,712 during last year Over 2,000 New York painters have serted the Knights of Labor. Mrs. Cyrus W. Field has applied for a

ecriver for her millinery business, New York civil-service reformers are trying to form an anti-spoils league. Cincinnati is about to expend \$1,000, 000 upon the improvement of her parks.

Several St. Louis dairies have been condemned as nuisances by the Board of The Brooklyn City Railroad Company will equip 1,000 of its cars with life-

The German Americans of Kansas are preparing for a vigorous anti-prohibition

The National Rice Manufacturing Company of New Orleans has completed the

Knights of Labor officials are trying to mortgage the headquarters in Philadelphia for \$20,000. The government is to erect at Sandy

Hook a search light larger than the one at the World's Fair. The grip has attacked a tribe of Indians up in Wisconsin, and has in sev-

eral cases proved fatal. The conference of transcontinental railroad lines at Chicago has failed to agree upon anything so far.

The fire underwriters are lending a rigorous hand in the war against the trolley on Manhattan Island. It is predicted that over 1,000 miles of ailroad will be built in Texas this year

notwithstanding the hard times. Reports from Dallas, Tex., are to the ffeet that Mexican rebels are organizing all along the Rio Grande border. It is stated that Aztec Indians in Mex-

o will join the Yaquis in their fight against the Mexican government. Another span of the Lomsville and effersonville bridge is reported to be sit of perpendicular and in danger of

The New York, Olympia and other big war ships, it is understood, will patrol the Pacific next summer to prevent seal-

Eric railroad directors have issued a notice to road's security holders proposng a new mortgage to secure \$70,000,000 n bond». The South Carolina coast is being

watched to prevent contraband war maerial from leaving to aid the Brazilian The total yield of wool in the United tates last year is estimated at 364,356,-000 pounds, the largest crop ever made

in one year.

A would stold find has just been made Esther shaft of the round within six blocks of the leading the law of the land, although it is to be horoughfare of Leadville, Col. The smallest immigration last year

ame from Wales, the number being oly 864, while the heaviest rush was rom Italy, which sent us 65,290. The total value of the crops of the Inited States during 1893 is estimated

d \$3,000,000,000, of which the largest tem is \$750,000,000 worth of hav. Judge (inillett of the Valparaiso (Ind.) odicial Court proposes to give all crim-nals who are habitual drunkards the

gold cure instead of prison sentences. The State of Connecticut is swarming with bunco men who have been driven out of New York, and it is said that many of them are in a destitute condi-

at Baltimore during 1893, while sixty-one were built there in 1892. The registered tonnage showed an even greater

The employes of the Philadelphia city government are contributing 1 per cent of their salaries for the relief of the poor, and will continue to do so while the distress lasts.

A bill to prohibit the running of raiload trains, freight, passenger or even adventure. mail, in South Carolina on Sunday has been introduced in the Legislature of that State.

Charles Henderson of Wellston, O., is fitting out an expedition to seek for reasure which he claims was secreted a cave on an island in the South Seas erty years ago.

Peter Jackson, the colored prize gliter, has rained his constitution by xcessive drink. It is positively asserted y a well-posted sportsman that Peter ill never appear in the ring again.

Romeo Pagliostro was an applicant for aturalization papers before a New York ourt recently, and when the Judge asked im who was the Chief Executive of the nited States he answered confidently Tammana Halla." He got his walking apers instead.

Major tiraham Davis of North Carona is actively interesting himself in a covement to save from ruin the old fort Sir Walter Raleigh on the eastern sast and preserve to the State the ground on which it was built.

The students who enter Hillsdale Mich. College single cannot get marsed during their course and remain in he college. People already married, nowever, are not barred. This is in acordance with a new rule laid down by he faculty and just made public.

become a Catholic. Mrs. Clarke is that the article reflected personally upon the wealthirst woman in Minnesota, and her. ent men. She was President World's Fair Board at Chicago, and attracted a great deal of attention both because of her beauty and ability.

A plan of reorganization or adjustment of the Nicaragua Canal Company is being prepared at the city of New York, will be fuller, franker and more quitable than the one the stockholders e asked to join in the appointment of a

FOREIGN CABLEGRAMS.

There is a prospect that the Panama scandal may be revived in Prance.

Siam is now suffering is due to the abuse

of alcoholic stimulants.

England's Adiorality has ordered a new cruiser that will make at least wenty-three knots an hour. The harbor of Glasgow will soon be

undermined by seven tunnels, running at a safe distance under its bed. The decision of the Court of Appeals in Holland that kissing is not an offense has attracted some attention in Europe. Russia's revenue fell off about \$10,-000,000 in the last nine months of 1893, compared with the similar period in 1892. Lobengula is on the banks of the Zambesi with 2,000 young warriors. He proposes to keep up the fight with the Brit-

Labor agitators in England are enlisting public sympathy in behalf of the great many of the concessional features overworked barmaids, of whom there are were in full operation, and the Exposi-

Emperor William of Germany was to success. much pleased with one of his Christmas presents. It was a bust of himself made plaster of paris.

Under a law recently put in force in France only physicians graduated in the first time went into ecstacles over a France are allowed to use the title "Doc-New Years Day so much like the grandtor" in that country.

The tax imposed on women for wearing trousers by the French government ranges from \$10 to \$12, but all women are not given this privilege.

The name most whispered now as the Pope Leo XIII, is Monsignor Dominico sun went down. Early on this beautiful Jacobini, the Papal Nuncio in Lisbon.

d all industries connected with paper, grounds; there were concerts during the quening of many of the old-time country and thousands of people availed themhotels in France, which had closed long selves of the opportunity to view the

It is said that in making racing and pleasure loats French constructors are up on New Year's Day were the Santa creeping rapidly up to their English ri- Barbara sea lion exhibit, Boone's wild vals and are seriously striving to over-

organized at Berlin by a body of respon-sible men, mainly jewelers, to insure the members against losses at the hands

A remarkable archeological discovery is announced from Treves. In excavat-ing the old Roman walls close to the Mo-one that was not seen at Chicago lle a complete Roman pottery estab- Those who witnessed the performance nent was discovered.

In Italy oil is now made from grape seen the similiar performance on the eed. When perfectly clean and well Midway Plaisance in Chicago, say that dried the seeds are ground like wheat. Boone's show rivals Hagenbeck's in every particular, and surpassess it in many. greater the yield of oil.

scribes the ravages of the famine through-out Turkestan. The cause of the famine The Ostrich farm was also well patronthe excessive cultivation of rotton to ized, while Heidelberg and Vienna were he exclusion of cereals.

ceas around the British coast are being that when the Exposition gets in runrapidly exhausted of fish. The rate of mortality of London is own by a recent report to have stead-

perfection of adequate means of disposing of the sewage of the city. According to a decision just rendered Supreme Court of the German

iv decreased with the introduction and

condemned on moral grounds. Camels have been introduced upon a ing ceremonies will take place has not arm not far from Kieff, Russia. At yet been definitely fixed. It will probpresent eighteen camels are at work ably be about the 15th or 20th of this

much less than that of horses, Madrid is to emulate Chicago, A royal are installed. All the buildings are diet has been promulgated, and on April ready, and a great many exhibits are 1864, there will be opened in the Span- now being arranged, but it will be fully h capital an international exhibition the middle of the month before every-

that will last until October 31 Another Communist colony is to be tarted in East Africa. Everything will be managed by voluntary groups of selfgoverning men, who will own all they can raise, but have no exclusive right to

The cold weather causes the greatest isery in many quarters of Berlin, and additional shelters have been opened for dences and the Exposition will have the the accommodation of the 2,000 or more people who receive coffee and bread free of charge.

the land.

Prof. Typelall's death by accidental disoning has served to draw attention o the fact that in 1892 no less than 500 ut of the 876 deaths certified as having been caused by poison were due to mis-

At an inquest held in England recenty the evidence brought to light the had been insured by a liquor dealer whose bar he chiefly patronized. This practice is said to obtain to a considerable extent in England.

The Bank of France has put in circu lation notes printed on ramie paper. The notes are of the same form as the old fashioned ones, but the new paper i ighter and at the same time firmer than he old, and permits a clearer impresion, rendering counterfeiting more dif-

The English rival to the Eiffel tower at Wembley Park will probably be com-pleted by the end of this year. Th wer has a general resemblance to Eiffel, but is more pointed and slen-The four legs which support it are counded in concrete to a depth of sev-enty-five feet, and stand 300 feet apart. The cutire work is of steel.

Last September Sarah Bernhardt was blied of \$50,000 worth of jewelry in Rio Janeiro, and the suspected thief was tried for it. The Paris Evenment pubwhich she confessed the whole thing was an advertisement. This article had the effect after it reached Rio Mrs. Frances B. Clarke of St. Pani. Sarah has returned to Paris she sucs for be prisoner to be discharged. Now that Minn, has deserted the Episcopal stop of damages in that first the legal Church, and is now on her way to Rome proceedings at Rio were abandoned and proceedings at Rio were abandoned and

Chicago is to cremate its garbage

Separate the hogs wanted for butcherng from the stock hogs and sows. hem in a small warm pen and feed well until time to slaughter.

More boiled cotton seed for the should (a used in the South. That is, e now asked to assent to, and they will not more by the individual farmer, who, if he uses it all, puts it in with other similtee composed of men of national rations, as it is too rich to feed alone; eputation, strict integrity and ability but more farmers should utilize this o reorganiza Die company or adjust its food in a section where dairying is at affairs in the best interests of ail the stockholders.

MIDWINTER FAIR.

The Exposition Started on the

The 11th of June Has Been Set Apart as Hawaiian Day-All the Buildings Ready.

[Weekly Circular Letter No. 8.] The semi-official opening of the California Midwinter International Exposition took place on the 1st of January, according to the original announcement. Owing to the delay caused in shipping foreign exhibits from Chicago, it was understood, of course, that everything would not be in readiness on that date, but the buildings were completed, a tion was practically started on the road

The day could not have been more beautiful if it had been made to order. Eastern people visiting California for est April day in other parts of the world. There were flowers blooming on every hand, and the deep green foliage formed a striking background for the gala day costumes of the thousands of ladies who trongest candidate for Pope to succeed thronged Golden Gate Park until the midwinter morning flags were hoisted When the Paris Salon of 1894 closes next June the Palais de l'Industrie will on each and every flagstaff on the buildbe devoted to an exhibition of books and ings and in and about the Exposition The bicycle has brought about the re- day by the great Midwinter Fair band, ago because of the introduction of rail- buildings and to witness the special attractions which were offered.

Among the concessions which opened animal arena, the Ostrich farm, Heidelberg castle, the Vienna Prater, the Col-A new insurance company is being orado gold mine, the Japanese Garden, will evidently prove to be one of the great drawing cards of the Exposition. in the wild animal arena, and who had The scenic railway did a remarkable A letter received from Samarcand de- business; the crowds in fact being greater full of visitors all day long. These con-English scientists are very much wor- cessionaires, as well as others not speciried over the results of an investigation fied in this connection, are very well sat-which has shown beyond doubt that the isfied with their start, and feel confident ning order, their dearest hopes in the line of money making will be realized.

Notwithstanding the fact that there were no special attractions of a general nature provided for this semi-official opening day, there were about 10,000 people who paid for admission to the grounds. The price of admission is only Wolcott Empire boycotting is not forbidden by 25 cents as yet, the 50 cent rate will not be established until the official ceremon-tal opening. The date when the openlowing, and their keep is found to cost month. It will depend largely upon the rapidity with which exhibits arrive and

thing will be in readiness When the grand day of ceremonial opening comes, there will be an elaborate program of exercises, in which all the state, municipal and federal officials of of the Pacific Coast will participate. The merchants and residents of San Francisco are making extensive preparations to decorate their stores and resi grandest "send off" ever accorded to any

enterprise in this part of the world. There have been received by the chief of the Department of Publicity and Promotion a great many queries in regard to editorial courtesies which are to be extended during the Exposition. Some of the querists seem to fancy that the Exposition will, in some way, arrange for railway transportation for visiting editors. This, however, is not the case. The Exposition management has nothing to do with transportation, but every editorial visitor to San Francisco, presentation of credentials to the Depart. ment of Publicity and Promotion, will be provided with a pass to the Expositi on during the term of his stay in San Francisco. Visiting editors may rest assured, therefore, that they will be taken care of in this regard, and that any other courtesy which it is possible for the Exposition management to extend to them will be gladly accorded.

Monday, the 11th of June, is the day that has been set apart as "Hawaiian Day," and that occasion will be taken advantage of for the making of a special effort in the way of a general entertain ment in which the Hawaiian concession aires will play the part of hosts. A par of the program will consist of a paradby the entire foreign contingent, headed by the Hawaiian national band of forts proces, which was formally the Royal band of Honolulu. Among other features of the day will be a horse race with female riders, sitting astride, as i of causing the native custom. There will also be native field sports, including fencing, spear throwing and hools dancing. Or Waikiki lagoon, within the Hawaiian village enclosure, there will be a comprehensive exhibition of aquatic sports The event of the day, however, will be a inan, or native feast, to which the offic sals of the fair, the municipal officers. the press, and others will be invited. Guests will sit on mats and eat from a table a foot and a half from the ground. Roast pig and baked dog, cooked in tileaves, broiled devil fish, and a large number of other Indian fish also cooked in leaves, native fruits and, of course, 'poi" with every course, will be some of items of the menu. It will require about a week of prepartion to properly

THE PORTLAND MARKETS.

WHEAT-Valley, 92%c; Walla Walla,

88@81%c per cental. PROVISIONS. EASTERN SHORED MEATS AND LARDalong her seacoast with Krupp guns.

Mrs. Langtry has purchased the Cobham Park stall farms in England for \$80,000.

Great Britain, France and Russia each contribute \$20,000 a year to the civil list of the King of Greece.

The malady from which the King of Siam is now suffering is due to the abuse.

Hors-'93s, choice, 15@16c per pound medium, 10@12c; poor, 5@7c. Woot.—Valley, 10@11c per pound; Umpqua, 11@12c; Eastern Oregon, 6@ Oc, according to quality and shrinkage. Hidgs—Dry selected prime, 5c; green, salted, 60 pounds and over, 31gc; under 60 pounds, 20t3c; sheep pelts, shearlings, 100c15c; medium, 200c35c; long wool, 30 a 60c; tallow, good to choice, 3@31ec

LIVE AND DRESSED MEAT.

BERF-Top steers, 2½c per pound; fair to good steers, 2c; No. 1 cows, 2c; fair cows, 1½c; dressed beef, \$3.50@5.00

MUTTON-Best sheep, \$2.00; choice mutton, \$1.75@2.00; lambs, \$2.00@2.25. Hous—Choice heavy, \$4.55@5.00; medium, \$4.00@4.50; light and feeders, \$4.00@4.50; dressed, \$0.50. VEAL-\$3.00@5.00.

COMDAGE.

Manilla rope, 134 in. cir. and up, 103gc; manilla rope, 12-thread, 3g diam., 11c; manilla rope, 6 and 9-thread, 5g and 5-16 diam., 11½c; manilla bail rope, in colls or on reets, 10½c; manilla lath yarn, tarred, 9c; manilla hawser-laid rope wellboring, etc., 13c; manilla transmission-of-power rope, 14c; manilla paper twine, The; manilia spring twine, 14c; sisal rope, 1½ in. cir. and upward, 7c; sisal rope, 12-thread, ¾ diam., 7½c; sisal rope, 6 and 9-thread, 1 and 5-16 diam., Se; sisal lath yarn, tarred, 7c; hop-vine twine, tarred, 7c; sisal paper twine, 81gc.

FLOUR, FEED, ETC. FLOUR-Portland, \$2.75; Salem, \$2.75; Cascadia, \$2.75; Dayton, \$2.75; Walla Walla, \$3.00; Snowflake, \$2.80; Corvalis \$2.65; Pendleton, \$2,65; Graham, \$2.40; superfine, \$2.25 per barrel.

Oars — White, 33@34c per bushel; gray, 31@32c; rolled, in bags, \$6.25@ 5.50; barrels, \$6.75@7.00; in cases, \$3.75. Millstuffs — Bran, \$130016; shorts, \$150016; ground barley, \$160018; chop-feed, \$15 per ton; whole feed barley, 6000 70c per cental; middlings, \$23628 per ton; chicken wheat, 65c@\$1.15 per

Hay-Good, \$10st12 per ton.

DAIRY PRODUCE. BUTTER-Oregon lancy creamery, 30@ 321 c; fancy dairy, 25@271gc; fair to good, 20@221gc; common, 10@171gc per pound : California, 50@55c per roll.

Chers — Oregon, 10@13c; California, ——e; Young America, 12@15e; Swiss, imported, 30@32c; domestic, 16 @18c per pound, Ecos-Oregon, 20c per dozen; Eastrn, 20: 22%c. Pourray—Chickens, mixed, quoted at

\$4.00@5.00 per dozen; ducks,\$4.50@6.00;

geese, \$0.00; turkeys, live, 14c per pound; dressed, 16c.

VEGSTABLES AND PRUITS. VRORTABLES-Cabbage, 15 cper pound; potatoes, Oregon, 60@75c per sack; on-ions, \$1.25 per sack; sweet potatoes, 21-c per pound: California celery, 85@90c; artichokes, 85c@\$1.00 per dozen; Cali-fornia lettuce, 20@25c per dozen; canliflower, \$2.75 per crate, 90c per dozen; parsley, 25c per dozen; sprouts, \$1.000 1.25 per box; string beans, 15et18c per pound; asparagus, 18et20c per pound; Los Angeles tomatoes, \$2.00 per box.

Facirs—Sicily lemons, \$5.00@5.50 per box; California fancy, \$3.50@4.00; common, \$2.50@3.00; bananas, \$1.50@3.00 per bunch; Honolulu, \$1.50@2,50; California navels, \$2.75 @3.50 per box; seedlings, 12.00@2.75; Mexican, \$3,50@3.75; Japanese, \$1,75 or 2.00; apples (buying price), green, 50 or 65c per box; red, 50 or De; late winter pears, 650280c per box.

CANNED GOODS. CANNED GOODS-Table fruits, assorted, ett pears, \$1.75@2.00; plums, \$1.37 \ @ 1.50; strawberries, \$2,25@2.45; cherries, \$2.25@2.40; blackberries, \$1.85@2.00; cots, \$3.50@4.00; plums, \$2.75@3.00; stances be allowed, as they will be easily blackberries, \$4.25@4.50; tomatoes,\$1.10. washed out of the pile to the detriment

MEATS—Corned beef, 1s, \$1.40; 2s, \$2.10; chipped, \$2.35; lunch tongue, 1s, \$3.50; 2s, \$6.75; deviled ham, \$1.50@ r dozen. Sardines, 14s, 75c@\$2.25; 14s, 4c 20cg3.50; sal-2.75 per dozen. \$2.15@4.50; lobsters, \$2.30@3.50; sal-mon, tin 1-lb talls, \$1.25@1.50; flats,

\$1.75; 2-lbs, \$2.25@2.50; \$4-barrel, \$5.50. STAPLE GROCERIES. COFFEE-Costa Rica, 235c; Rio, 225 stille; Salvador, 23½c; Mocha, 26½c; Sc; Arbuckle's, Columbia and Lion,

00-pound cases, 25 or 30c per pound. DRIED FRUITS - 1893 pack, Petite runes, 6568c; silver, 105212c; Italian, me 10c; German, Gorse; plums, Gor10c; evaporated apples, 8@10c; evaporated apricots, 15@16c; peaches, 10@121@c; pears, 7@He per pound, Salt — Liverpool, 200s, \$15.50; 100s,

Syntr-Eastern, in barrels, 40st55c half barrels, 42@57c; in cases, 35@ n barrels, 20640c per gallon; \$1.75 per Sugan-D, 41gc; Golden C, 41gc; extra C, 4²4c; confectioners' A, 5¹4c; dry gran-ulated, 5¹4c; cube, crushed and pow-5,000 miles. lered, 57 c per pound; 4c per pound

\$16.00; 50s, \$16.50; stock, \$8.50@9.50.

discount on all grades for prompt cash; maple sugar, 15@16c per pound. Rick-No. 1 Sandwich Island, \$4.50@ 4.75; no Japan in market. BEANS-Small white, No. 1, 23;c; No.

keg; half gallons, \$2.75 per dozen; quarter gallons, \$1.75 per dozen.
Raistas-London layers, boxes, \$1.75 @2.00; halves, \$2.00@2.25; quarters, \$2.25@2.75; eighths, \$2.50@3.00. Loose

\$1.75; bags, 3 crown, 4½ a5c per pound; 4 crown, 5a55½c. Seedless Saltanas, boxes, \$1.75a22.00; bags, 6a78c per Spices-Whole-Allspice, 18 (20c sound; cassia, 16sc1sc; cinnamon,; 40c; cloves, 185c;30c; black pepper, 200c

Muscatels, boxes, \$1.50; fancy faced,

25c; nutneg, 75 a 80c. Artificial Fog Producers.

A certain Herr Paul Riehm has inented a mist or fog ball with which to nvelop your enemy in a deep mist-nay, even a thick fog. These fog balls : easily broken spheres, containing ammonia and acids, which, upon escaping, syste Oog that envelops all around it until blown away by the wind. Battles, though, are not always fought on windless, calm days. But, says the inventor, with this fog around them it will be impossible for the enemy to find the range. or to reply to the fire of the attack -New York Telegram.

FARM AND GARDEN.

Cows Need Watering Twice a Day in the Winter.

SEVERAL PITHY PARAGRAPHS

A Man Should Not Condemn a Thing Until He Has at Least Given It a Trial-Pointers.

Cold-storage butter keeps best at a temperature of about 20 degrees. Color doesn't make the cow give milk. Weigh the milk and test it in order to judge of her worth.

Theoretically cows need watering twice a day in winter, but in practice once a day seems to be just as good. Feed cows twice a day-only twice, Let them chew the cud well between meals. They are built that way.

Wash and cook the potatoes that are too small for market or for table mee. They are good for pigs or chickens. Churn cream from strippers at a high temperature—in some cases as high as

ing. An exchange says bran fed to cows makes the cream barder to churn and requires longer for the operation. It works the other way for us. Picking the potatoes over and remov-

70 degrees. The butter fat needs soften

ing the rotten ones about once a month during the winter will lessen the loss from that source. Look after them once before the holidays. During the long winter evenings much of the theoretical knowledge of agricultare can be acquired. Obtain a few of

the best books on the subjects in which you are specially interested, and read them carefully and thoughtfully. Lose no time now in making every thing secure for winter. See that the crops are properly stored, as it does not pay to grow a thing and then let it spoil before getting to market. One thing that we would call attention to is that

rou keep the potatoes from the light. A dark, cool, dry place is what they want. A man should not condemn a thing until he has at least given it a trial. We have observed that those who sneer at intensive cultivation, extra heavy manuring, etc., are the men who have never attempted to practice them. A trial of these methods is very apt to give one some respect for them. Suppose you make a little experiment in this direc-

tion next season. Double cropping is a matter that the majority of farmers do not see their way toward practicing. But where it can be done it is a pretty certain way in which to in rease the earnings of the land. Crops must be used which do not require a long season for maturing, and you must make up your mind to apply enough manure to counteract the extra drain

made upon the land.

INCOMPLETE MANUICE. Barnyard manure is ordinarily looked ipon as a general and complete manure, and in the sense of supplying the most needed elements of plant food this is true. Yet it seldom, if ever, contains these plant food ingredients in the proportions which have been found to give the best results. Farmyard manure confood consumed from .4 to .8 per cent of nitrogen, .2 to .4 per cent of phosphoric acid, .3 to .6 per cent of potash; practically twice as much phosphoric acid and considerably more than of potash. This is too nitrogenous for a well-balanced fertilizer, and any one using barnyard manure does well therefore to use acid phosphate and potash salts in addition Farm manures usually deficient in potash, such as those produced from commeal, silage and stover, and hay from the grasses generally, and especially when fed with nitrogenous food, should \$1.75@2.00; peaches, \$1.85@2.00; Bart- always be applied in conjunction with fertilizers containing larger amounts of potash and phosphoric better plan is to sprinkle these materials taspherries, \$2.40; pineapples, \$2.25\text{stable} and upon the dung heap.

2.80; apricots, \$1.25\text{.} Ple fruits, and thus a double benefit is obtained by assorted, \$1.20; peaches, \$1.25\text{.} plums, \$1.00\text{.} 1.20; blackberries, \$1.25\text{.} 40 per the manure. Potash salts are especially the manure. Potash salts are especially dozen. Pie fruits, gallons, assorted, soluble in this respect, and when so used \$3.15@3.50; peaches, \$3.50@4.00; apri- no leaching must under any circum-

> of the manure. WEIGHT AT THE SHEDS.

The following comes from the Ontario experiment station: Sometimes it is not to convince the farmers that raising and fattening lambs is a good-paying business when the conditions are favor able, but the following piece of experi ence at our station will tend to show the possibilities that lie in that direction. In he autumn of 1891 we purchased carloads of lambs in Prince Edward Isl and, 1,150 miles eastward from Guelph Ontario, where the station is located Some of these we fattened and sent back again to Halifax, within 100 miles of where they were bought, leaving us a substantial cash profit at the same time ver all expenses. Some of them we fed until May, and were then shipped by us to Liverpool and sold. They cost us \$2 per head when purchased, and average \$11.50 per head at the Liverpool docks Soc per gallon; \$2.25 per keg; California, After charging all expenses whatsoever we had a nice little cash profit on the lambs, not counting in the manure, al though we had paid the expenses

AS TO WATERING COWS.

A European experiment in watering dairy cows shows that cows always it their stables gave much better results when changed back where they could get 2, 2½c; large white, 2½c; pea beans, 2½c; pink, 2½c; bayou, 2¾c; butter, 3c; Lima, 3½c per pound.

Prokiks—Barrels, No. 1, 28630c per gallon; No. 2, 26628c; kegs, 5s, 85c per gallon; No. 2, 26628c; keg water twice a day. It was found that the milk yield increased where the cows daily increase of milk was small, but as estimated it would improve the yield forty gallons per cow per year. ticeable feature of the experiment is that the cows drank a little less when permitted to drink at will than when fur nished twice a day. By drinking often there was less chilling of the stomach than where water had to be taken twice a day and each time in large quantities. The digestion was improved, as with each small draught of water some juice was secreted and went with it. which was not the case to the same extent where large draughts of cold water had to be taken.

> The Art of Walking. An English authority says: "The

body should be held erect, the shoulders down, chest extended, and the leg moved from the hip, the whole figure above being immovable. The movement from the knee & said to be the secret of bad walking combined with the discomfort of tight shoes and high heels, which turn the figure in a most disgraceful manner. A short bris walk is beneficial, while a tramp of miles results in uffer wearinges.

Hawaiian Islands for this event.