THE EXCLUSION ACT STITUTIONAL.

The Chinese Must Go as the Supreme Court Would Not Stultify

Itself. o

Great Excitement Among Pacific Coast Chinese.

PORTLAND, May 15.-The Supreme Court decision confirming the constitutionality of the Geary Chinese ex-elusion act was handed down today, the opinion being by cray, Brewer dissenting. The news created great ex-citement among the edestials of Salem, Portland and San Francisco. China is no longer a contract.

The Exclusion Act Will Stand.

supreme court of the United States in a decision handed down by Justice New York courts in favor of the constitutionality of the Geary Chinese Exclusion act. Three Justices dissented. It is the most important decision rendered since the Dred Scott decision before the relilion.

775 members buried, and total paid for relief \$57,019,127.47. Official reports show that during 1890 there were indige

judgment of the court, said the power of this nation to restrict or prohibit the immigration of aliens into this country or require such aliens to remove the Manchester Unity, of English Odd try or require such allens to remove fellowship, reports 695,688 members, therefrom, was a well-settled principle which, added to the American or Inunbroken line of decisions in this the world, including Sisters of Rebekah lodges, 1,498,568, the largest secret becourt. The legislatine power of the government is not transcended in any of its constitutional limitations in the

might not be accorded to other classes of our population. Justice Field also counsel for Chinese, moved a rehear-

ANOTHER ACCIDENTAL DROWNING

Lane County Adds Another to its Aunual List .-- George Ort the Victim.

While a party of six uniners were en route to the Bohemia fuines Saturday they came to a ford in the Frank Brass creek where the waters are very swift. The guide swam the pack mules across all right, but two of the party preferred to walk up the creek a mile to a foot og rather than undertake the ford, The other four, however, as the sequel started across. The first three succeeded in gaining the opposite bank in safety, but the last one, George Ort, had got within about 10 feet of the bank when his horse stumbled and DEGREES—CANTON—REBEKAHS both it and rider lost control of themselves and were swept down stream. The stream at that place is about 25 The stream at that place is about 25 grees besides the initiatory. Subordi-yards wide but the water runs so swift nate encampments have three degrees. that no assistance could be rendered to the drowning man. The body was re-covered about half a mile down the beautiful uniform not surpassed by any some distance further.

The deceased was a single man, 33 years of age. The body was brought to Cottage Grove by his commades in the party and will be embalmed and sent to his parent's home, at Frostburg, Maryland.

Rebekan lodges are especially designed for the benefit of ladies, although men may be members also. All offices may be filled by ladies.

ALL ON EQUAL TERMS.

GRAND ENCAMPMENT.

This Department of the Oregon I. O. O. F. in Session Today.

The grand encampment of the L O. O. F. of Oregon assembled in annual session at the Odd Fellows temple in this city at 10 o'clock this forence

The report of the Grand Patriach, K. Kubli, of Jacksonville, was read show-

Initiated during the year, 239. Total membership December 31, 1892, 1214. Increase during the year, 318. Amount paid for relief, \$1544.25. An-Assets of encampments, 522,611.00.

After the reports of grand officers came the election of officers for the en-

came the election of officers for the en-suing year which resulted as follows: Wm. Pfunder, of Portland, G. P. R. L. Harris, Dayton, G. H. P. A. C. Marks, Roseburg, G. S. W. A. N. Gambell, Portland, G. S. John G. Wright, Salem, G. T. James Cumming, Portland, G. J. W. J. J. Walten, Eugene, G. Rep.

The Law Is Outragerge.

says he predeted that the Genry law that city, hence the work will probably would be found constitutional. That is why he was not employed to fight the case in Washington. He thinks the law is constitutional. The content was a hot one and involved the expenditure of a number of thousand dollars in bonds out the content was a content to the content t law is outrageously unjust. It will cost \$10,000,000 to deport the Chinese, and thinks so immediate allon will The president will probably defer actingon the matter until congress conveies, when the law doubtless

THREE-LINK BROTHERHOOD.

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A Rewiew of The History of the Order .- Its Phenomenal Growth.

They Are the Guests of Eugene.

The Grand Lodge I. O. O. F., of Oregon, meets in Eugene to-morrow for the first time since 1864, when dele-gates were few and the order was weak numerically in the state. Since then the lodges have increased from less than a score to considerably over a hundred. A short sketch of the histo-ry of this almost distinctively American order may be interesting. 74 years ago on April 26th last, marked the day of the birth of the great brotherhood in the United States. The first lodge was organized in the old aristocratic city of Baltimore, by Thomas Wildey, a young English mechanic, assisted by four companions.

HOW IT HAS GHOWN.

Beginning thus with one lodge of Vice Chinese consul at the latter place | five members, it now has one sovereign says the law will not be carried out grand lodge, the supreme head of the right away, owing to the lack of apporter in the world, four independent propriations and that the treaty with grand lodges (Australasia, German empire, Denmark and Switzerland), 65 grand lodges, 52 grand encampments, 9807 subordinate lodges, 2357 subordi-Washington, D. C., May 15.—The nate encampments, 721,146 lodge mem-124,553 encampment members, 2566 Rebekah lodges, 73,280 brothers in Rebekah lodges, 81,736 sisters in Re-Gray has sustained the decision of the bekah lodges, 648 cantons of Patriarchs Militant, with 22,788 canton members. From 1830 to 1892 there were 1, 785,588 initiations, 1,621,065 members relieved, 196,661 widowed families relieved, 158, Justice Gray, in announcing the tions 15,655, paid for relief \$3,064,720.80, of internation law, confirmed by an dependent order, makes the total in

act under consideration.

Justice Brewer dissented on the ground that if upheld there would be no guarantee that similar treatment of the sun never sets on its halfs or membership.

DIVISIONS OF THE ORDER. The order is divided into-first, subread a dissenting opinion. Chief Jus. ordinate lodges; second, subordinate tice Fuller also dissented from opinion of court. After the court concluded its amount comment of opinions, Ashton of ments; seventh, the sovereign grand lodge, which has supreme legislative and judicial authority. To join a subing and argument before full bench at ordinate lodge the applicant must be a next term. At present the court stands free white male, 21 years old, of good five to three in support of the law. moral character, sound health, have Justice Harlan being absent, the court took the motion under advisement, the effect of which is to postpone proceedings under the judgment announced today.

The property of the law to a some visible means of support, and must believe in the existence of a support to join a subordinate encampment he must be a third degree member, in good standing, in a subordinate lodge. To join a canton he must be a member in good standing of both a lodge and an encampment. of both a lodge and an encampment.

THOSE WHO ARE ELIGIBLE. All third degree members of subordinate lodges, their wives, widows, un-married daughters and sisters eighteen years of age are eligible to membership in Rebekah degree lodges. All past grands in lodges, and past chief patriarchs in encampments are eligible to membership in the state grand bodies, respectively. All members may pass the chairs and become members of the grand bodies where they are eligible to any office. The order is democratic in its government, but not in a political s, with more valor than discretion, sense, and the unifority rules. It is a termy

DEGREES-CANTON-REBEKAHS Subordinate lodges have three de-The canton is a military branch of stream and the horse was taken out military organization. Cantons have some distance further.

usually very small.

Rebekah lodges are especially design-

ces may be filled by ladies.

ALL ON EQUAL TERMS.

Lodge meetings are usually held weekly or semi-weekly, thus bringing the members often into intimate association. All meet upon a common level, and social and fraternal ties bind them into a common brotherhood.

Treasurer, Mrs. Winnie Graham, Roseburg Rebecca Lodge No. 4.

Secretary, Mrs. Winnie Graham, Roseburg Rebecca Lodge No. 4.

Treasurer, Mrs. Lida A. Nickols. Baker City Rebecca Lodge No. 8.

Vice President, Mrs. W. J. Plymale, Ruth Rebecca Lodge No. 4.

Secretary, Mrs. Winnie Graham, Roseburg Rebecca Lodge No. 3. them into a common brotherhood. The poor meet with the rich and the illiterate with the cultivated, and each is blossed by the association. The order is confined to no special class—all honest white men are welcome. None honors white men are welcome. None are rejected because they are poor, nor admitted because they are rich. All branch, and that two new lodges were instituted during the year.

A. N. Gambell submitted his report as grand scribe. The whole number of encampments within the jurisdiction are 32. Initiated during the year, 239 tants, and men of all political creeks. The order teaches the highest morality. It is the friend of religion and the handmaid of the church, but is not sectarian. It teaches patriotism, but not politics. It is the foe of vice, the friend of virtue, and the protector of the innocent and helpless. The ritual of the order is one of the most beautiful in the world, yet simple and easy understood.

Daily Guard, May 16

CORVALLIS ELECTION.—At the Corvallis city election yesterday, the law and order organization elected two councilmen. As the new council stands the mayor and six councilmen San Francisco, May 15.—Lyman Mowry, attorney for the Chinese Six will favor the buying and improvement of the city, hence the work will probably recently voted.

Daily Guard, May M.

THE SECOND REGIMENT.- The official roster of the 2nd Regiment, O. N. G. is kept as complete as possible so that in case of active service the regi-ment will be in working order. Dur-ing the absence of Col. S. L. Lovell at Daily Guard. May 15

ARRAIGED.—Leroy Ellmaker, who was arrested last week for larceny by ballee, vis arraigned in Justice that a more of Co. S. L. Lovell at zie that a man recently came across the Cascade mountains finding about the Cascade mountains finding about the Cascade mountains are self-united by parties from up the McKenson, a young man aged about is years of age, while playing ball at Goltra station, six miles from Albany, yesterwise arraigned in Justice command. Major G. O. Yoran, being the despest point. It will be the first of July before travel to be also absent at Chicago, Cape H. S. It will be the first of July before travel can be sumed across the Cascade mountains. It will be the first of July before travel filling that position.

Stated by parties from up the McKenson, a young man aged about is years of age, while playing ball at Goltra station, six miles from Albany, yester-day, as accidentally struck on the ball causing bemorphing the residence of Wm. Wiles, Mr. E. F. Bead with the ball causing bemorphing. The playing ball at Goltra station, six miles from Albany, yester-day, as accidentally struck on the ball causing bemorphing the residence of Wm. Wiles, Mr. E. F. Bead with the ball causing bemorphing. Station, we have the cascade mountains finding about the Cascade residence of Wm. Wiles, Mr. E. F. Bead with the ball causing bemorphing. Station, we will be the first of July before travel for Wednesday morn-ling.

THE LADIES MEET.

Daily Guard, May 15.

list of officers were present:

Sister Linda Salmon.

The secretary called the roll of offi-cers and the following were found pres-

Mrs. E. A. Nichols, Vice President,

Baker City, Mrs. W. J. Plymale, Secretary, Jack-

proved as published.

Hyde, Taylor, Haultine.

Committee on Resolutions—Brothers Booth, H. M. Beckwith, W. A. Kirk; Sisters Gates and Stillwell.

Committee on state of the Order-Sisters Prichard, Kerr and Ralyor.

John Rabyor,
Ruth No. 4, Mrs. Francis Luy,
Hebron No. 5, W Cabel Hazeltine,
Baker City No. 8, Florence Atwood,

Mary E. Hyde. Rachel No. 9, G. V. Standist, Friendship No. 12, Sister G. Booth, M. M. Daniels. Hope No. 14, Miss Lizzie Taylor.

Cottage Grove, No. 24, Hattie Western Star No. 27, Ida Patterson. Sunrise No. 29, R. Deardorff, Aeme No. 32, Anna Cole, M. E. Pritchard, E. L. Crozier, M. E. Phil-

San Souci No. 33, W. A. Kirk, Alpha No. 34, Mrs. A. E. Knight, Paulifie Kline. Beulah No. 35, Annett Weatherford,

Kate B. Montanye.
Trypheno No. 38, Mrs. E. L. Smith.
Crescent No. 39, Martha Barker, Eli-

zabeth Gould.
Roseburg No. 41, Julia Abrahams,
Winnie Graham. Mt. Olive No. 45, Vina Letsons, W. M. Ellenburg. Miriam No. 46, Eva. S. Kerr.

Morning Star No. 52, Sarah Stillwell, Banner No. 53, Ella J. Gates. The president read her annual reort which was referred to the commit tee on distribution.

The reports of the secretary and treasurer were read and referred to finance committee. Convention to meet at 2 p. m.

THE REBEKARS.

This Degree Still in Session---Rou-tine Work.

Daily Guard, May 16. The convention met at 2 o'clock yes-

secret work and discussing matters pertaining to the improvement of this branch of Odd Fellowship.

and Ninth streets. Convention met at 230 o'clock, called to order by the president. The time was mostly occupied ensuing year be set for Tuesday at 2 p, m. was carried and afterward recon-sidered; and the motion to proceed to the election of officers at once was

carried. Under the head of new business the following officers were elected for the

lumbia Rebecca Lodge No. 3.

VISIT THE UNIVERSITY. The session this morning was a short one as the convention adjourned at 10 o'clock to visit the university. An in-vitation had been extended by the board of regents and the faculty, so the Rebkahs turned out in a body and took the street cars for that institution under the escert of the local committee. Arriving there they were entertained in the usual cordial manner by President Johnson and the faculty, and the rest of the forenoon was spent in looking through the various departments and listening to the interesting explanations of Professors Carson, Condon, Hawthorne and the others.

THIS AFTERNOON

Convention met at 2 p. m. and was called to order by the president.

The afternoon was spent in routine work. The president requested the secretary to read form the proceedings of the Sovereign Grand Lodge, all law relating to the Retekah degre Resolution from Roseburg 41, asking for the number of rejecting ballots refered to committee on resolutions and

reported unfavorable. Card of Thanks.

We take this means of expressing our sincere thanks and appreciation for the courtesies extended to us by the people of Eugene, and especially the Masonic lodge on this occasion of the death of our brother, George Ort. WM. GRIFFITH,

DEEP SNOW,-We have heard it stated by parties from up the McKen- son, a young man aged about 18 years

County vs. Circuit Court.

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The seventh annual state convention of Ribekeh lodges I. O. O. F. com-cannot agree with Judge Fullerton. menced in the Odd Fellows temple in this city this forencon. The following "Whereas, J. C. Fullerton, judge of the w. I. Vawter, Treasurer, Medford.
Mrs. M. E. Kellogg, R.S.P. Portland.
Mrs. Pauline Kline, Conductor, Corin any case whatever. It is further ordis. In any case whatever. It is further or The land, however, belongs to the Mrs. Elizabeth Gould, I G, Portland. dered and decreed by the court that the Indians and they claim the right to On motion of the secretary the pro-said S. C. Miller, sheriff, is forbidden to otherwise do with it as they see fit. If ceedings of last convention were ap-oren or furnish said assessor's office or The president any other reason of last session's office or they desire to build houses until they claim they have the right appointed the following standing appointed the following standing on the committees:

any other room, or to attempt to prevent so. If they wish to plow it they claim out our country. May its future committees: Committe on credentials Sisters Pau- house, except by the order of the county dians claim that they can use the line Kline, Litson, of Drain, Smith, of court or county Judge. It is further build a railroad upon it the govern-Committee on Distribution—Sisters ordered that the court room be furn-yde, Taylor, Haultine.

Committee on Finance—Sisters Abras ordered that the court room be furn-ished as heretofore designated by this are building the road for Colonel Ross, Committee on Finance—Sisters Abra-bams, Montanye, F. Lay. county judge. We also protest against according to some lawyers, have good the practice of the circuit court allow-ing fees to attorneys for defending ac-ing fees to attorneys for defending ac-Committee on Memorial — Sisters cused persons. We further protest ing and important legal points raised Daniels, Parker and Robinson, or.
Sister

Cuscal persons. We further protest of the controversy gets into the courts:
When Colonel Ross was seen he said:
"If the United States troops come we will find out by law or otherwise, Committee on Legislation, Sister the allowance of fees greatly in excess we will find out by law or otherwise, Weatherford, Brothers Rayber and of service rendered. We further pro-Coles.

A recess of 50 minutes was declared to give committee on credentials time to report. (See report.)

A recess of 50 minutes was declared to give committee on credentials time to report. (See report.)

A right to go ahead and improve the country. Times are hard, and if every man that has loose money, or who has influence inducing outside capital to Columbia No. 3, Mrs. M. E. Kellog, Without authority of law, and the county treasurer for \$64 without authority of law, and the county treasurer is hereby directed to on the county treasurer for \$64 invest a few million dollars in railroad county treasurer is hereby directed to be great benefactors to the large numrefuse payment of said warrant No. ber of laboring men in the country 1803, dated April 24, 1883, to Ben. C. non unemployed, as well as the peo-

SPRINGFIELD. Springfield Lodge No. 70, L. O. O. F. to Mrs. N. W. Dean, lot in Laurel Grove cemetery, \$1.

EUGENE. W. A. Curry to Albert Roberts lot 10 in Cross platt of land on Blair donation claim, \$800.

COTTAGE GROVE, S. K. Hanson to Amanda Morustaff, 100x50 feet, \$300.

Lizzie Hamilton, et al, to Sarah A. Newcomb, 40 acres, t 2 s r 3 w; \$700 Albert Mason executor to Wm Kyle, 49.40 acres, t 18 s r 11 w; \$500. Henry A. Boring to M. E. Lambert & Co., 120 acres in t 18 s r 9 w; \$300 Frank Hartley to Charles Hartley, 40 acres in t 18 s r 10 w; \$125.

W. S. to Frances S. and Sarah Bryan, 319.4 acres in t 16 s r 4 w; patent. State of Oregon to R. H. C. Pierce, 40 acres in t 15 s r 5 w; \$80. State of Oregon to J. B. and W. J. Carty, 120 acres in t 15 s r 5 w; \$240.

A Horrible Accident.

The Junction Times give the follow-This was held in the old Odd Fellowshil, on the corner of Willamette and Ninth streets. Convention met at a time and the calcose. The caboose was so close that the fly could not be made, and Mr. Holt atby routine business. A motion that the annual election of officers for the ensuing year be set for Tuesday at 2 forward in front of the caboose, the shred and horribly mangling the other. Kindly hands carried him to the residence of John Baker, where everything possible is being done to relieve his sufferings. He is a young man in the prime of life. He was born and raised near here and has friends without number."

W. R. C. Entertainment.

Last night the ladies of the W. R. C. gave an entertainment at Rhinehart's pera house with the dramatic, Miss Carrie Rodolph, as the principal attraction. Miss Rodolph rendered eight was present and discoursed several set the next term of court in June. lections during the evening

AN UNUSUAL INCIDENT.—Last Sat-urday afternoon M. Levinger of this city and and Fred Meinzer, late from Caledonia Center, Wisconsin, were up on Skinner's Butte, watching the goverment snag boat working in the riv-er below town when Daniel Shindoll came up to where they were sitting, and the three engaged in conversation. Mr. Shirdoll has been in this part of Oregon for along the conversation of Oregon for along the conversation. part of Oregon for about 15 years. As is natural in such conversations, Mr. Shindoll impaired of Mr. Meinzer regarding his home in Wisconsin. Mutual explanations then decompany would run a boat regular to wait till the residents on the upper McKenzie have got the money on sawlogs they had cut during the large that the Large county man veloped that the two men had been raised boys on adjoining farms in that state and had seen each other last before when the war broke out in 1561. Thus by peculiar coincidence old neighbors meet after a third of a century has passed.

Frint Accident.

ALBANY, Or., May 14. - Guy Thomp-

The Feeting at Tacoma.

The Tacoma News, in commenting on the fact that the United States troops have been ordered to Payallup,

Colonel Ross will be ordered off the Exercises were opened in due form 2nd Judicial District, has promulgated land. If they refuse to go peacefully, with music, and prayer by the chapin, an order directing 8. C. Miller, sherift, they will be chased away at the point among other things to open and fur-nish the office, now occupied by the ken the whole trouble will be taken to the courts and there is no doubt that ounty assessor, for the use of attorneys to the courts and there is no doubt that the following were found present;

Mrs. Sarah O. Barnes, President, Aland also, attempting to assume control sion to build the railroad as he has and directing the manner in which been doing. The land upon which the the court house shall be used, and it grading is being done is owned in sevappearing that that room for attorneys is entirely unnecessary and denying. They vote and exercise all the rights the authority of the judge of the Distion that they cannot sell the la which the government gave them.

they desire to build houses upon it cause for damages against the governbuilding and the improvement of the country, would assist us, they would Irwin & Co., and the county judge is hereby authorized to employ all legal means to prevent the payment of said warrant."

Real Estate Transfers.

How define open, and setting the pall of hard times, and setting the ball of properity rolling now instead of walting for a long and uncertain timeman be years. If all join with me we will see a change for the better, and the soon. I hope these things will set the people to thinking, so we may all act together.

THE REBEKAH LODGE.

A Social Organization for the Bene-fit of Wives, Baughters and Mothers of Odd Fellows.

The order of Odd Fellows was first introduced into the United States in the year 1819, but it was not until 1849 that the ladies, or Rebekah degree T. A. Milliron to J. H. Day, lots 6 and 7, block 2, Milliron & Washburne's addition, \$150.

COUNTRY.

The first conception of the plan of allowing women an entrance to a secret order was written by Schuyler Coffax, afterward vice president of the United States. Operations under this addition to the L. O. O. F. ritual continued for several years. In the course of time the Rebekahs had statement. The business depression increased to such an extent that the workings under the original conception were remodeled, and this body made a separate and distinct branch of Odd Fellowship called the Rebekah degree. Although now, as under the original plan, men may become mem-bers of this degree, the work has been turned over to the women and practically is altogether under their control.

SMUGGLING UNINESE

A British Yacht Engaged in the Business.

May 13 - The PORT TOWNSEND. steamers Cascades and Milton, fined\$500 ing account of the terrible accident to Morgan Holt: "Morgan Holt, a brakean excess in number of passengers, absconded into British waters without paying their fines, The vessels plied between Everett and Seattle, and on a recent excursion carried a larger number of passengers than allowed by law. They were allowed ten days to pay the fine in. Information was received by the customs authorities tonight that a British steam yacht came over from torward in front of the caboose, the wheels cutting one leg off all but a shord and horribly manufing the other in the United States and escaped back to the British side without detection. The revenue steamer and officers are partrolling the shores but are unable to get any trace of the Chinese. Part of these Chinese were recently refused tor. a landing at Portland.

BENCH WARRANT .- A bench warrant was issued from the circuit court of Lane county on an indictment made by the October term of last year. The warrant was for the arrest of Andrews and Arnold, the two state: A citizen of Lane county Re-ford horsethieves, who were convicted a year ago and sentenced to the pen, and the indictment is for the ma-licious injury of county property. Just selections which were rather flatly pen, and the indictment is for the mareceived, although with the miny licious injury of county property. Just evening and the lodge meetings the before leaving for Salem to serve their audience was not large enough to afford any great amount of applause. Miss Lillian Rhinehart opened the program with a selection day and Deputy Sheriff Day went are delinquent, and that the sheriff opened the program with a selection on the piano, and during the evening down on last night's overland and will Misses Theresa Friendly and Myra Brown each pleased the audience with a vical solo. Little Arthur Frazeralso them up here tonight where they will a vocal solo. Little Arthur Frazer also them up here tonight where they will provides that the delinquent may be kept in the county jail until tried at provides that the delinquent may be kept in the county jail until tried at provides that the delinquent may

Dally Guard, May 15-

VILL CONTINUE WORK .- Mr. Steven , who was up Saturday afternoon in king the regular monthly payment to the men working on the U. S. snag bout, also carried orders from Major H indbury for Captain Hatch and his the company would run a boat regu-la ly to this city. If not the Messener navigation.

Dally Guard, May 15.

IMPROVING.—News received from the wounded man, Morgan Holt, at Junction, state that he is so far im-proved as to be able to take nourishment, and that he is resting compara- of the taxpayer. Payment of taxes

The people of the Pacific coast will view with atisfaction the decision that the G ary law is consti-The men who have been at work Intional. The Chinamen have now grading for the railroad projected by found out that they have no mortgage on this country.

When it comes to good wholeome rain do not leave the Willamette valley out. The rain of last night and today means many thousands of good dollars, gold, silver or paper, at par, to the farmers.

Eugene extends a hearty welcome to the visiting members of the grand lodge I. O. O. F. The beneficence of that order has won for it esteem and respect throughbe as prosperous as the past.

Dr. E. C. Spitzka, of New York city, is the latest prominent convert to the appointment of a board of experts to act as witnesses in criminal cases. The Society of Medical Jurisprudence, of which the doctor is a prominent member, is earnestly in favor of a change of the present system and is agitating the matter to accomplish that result. The present system must go.

The American residents of China are wholly missionaries and merchants. The latter, with few exceptions, are confined to seaport towns. Their deportation from China would have no effect on our prosperity as a nation. The deportation of Chinese from the Pacific const want leave a vast field for white la, and would result in the upbuilding of many homes that would add to the general prosper-

A Chinese merchant of Portland says there are 5000 of his race laboring in that city. The grubbing in the city it is supposed has long since been finished. The Oregonian's demand for 40,000 more of the Mongols for grubbing purposes is emphasized by this candid in Portland can be attributed to this vast army of cheap labor that absorbs the wealth of the country but does not return it into the circulating channels of trade.

Buffalo will be relieved of the strain upon its grain elevators by the opening of Erie canal. The Western grain market can now avail itself of its accustomed means of reaching Eastern ports. The Welland is open on the north, thus opening the way to Montreal, and the Erie affords a means of shipment to New York without breaking bulk. It is at this time in the year the people of New York appreciate the value of the Erie as a commercial factor. Later, perhaps, as they have heretofore, they will appreciate its value as a political fac-

The Oregonian thus rebukes those citizens who expect a sheriff to neglect his duty in the collection of the taxes due the county and writes a hot and indignant letter against the sheriff of that county because he has sent out deputies to is acting strictly according to law. Section 2975 of the general laws pay within 30 days at the county seat, but if he fails to pay within 30 days and the sheriff visits the delinquent's residence the sheriff may collect in addition to the tax 10 cents a mile, going and returning. It is partly against this charge of 10 cents a mile, and partly against the refusal of the sheriff winter, that the Lane county man ger it would be Hoag or Three Sisters.or winter, that the Lane county man so ne boat better adapted to upper rive makes this protest. But, in fact, it is the duty of the sheriff to collect the taxes at the proper time, and he has no right or authority to is one of the most unpleasing duties of man, and almost as few F. would be ready for it if their pleasof ure were consulted as are found ready for death.