

Two Classes.

Ex: Every town has two classes of citizens. One is trying to build up the place. They work for their own ends. They are ambitious, they seek to make money, but at the same time they interest capital in the various enterprises they undertake. They give employment to as many as possible. They are wide awake to catch a point that will help or benefit them but they help others also. They help the workingman; they may be grasping, avaricious, trying to own the earth and a part of the moon, but they do something. They set money, in motion, they keep things alive; some of their projects fail, but they try others. They keep at it until something is accomplished. They are the salt that keeps the town from spoiling. They never sit down and whine over hard times or dull periods. They are known as "hustlers." It is their ambition to be recognized as sharp, keen, shrewd business men; they hold on like grim death to what they undertake; they are the men that succeed if success is possible. It is needless to cite the other class. Go out on the street and listen to the first croaker, and in five minutes you will know all about the second class we have in mind.

The Salem insane asylum has a scandal. Some of the lady attendants lacked discretion, and the result is an investigation.

The elector who carries the returns of the Oregon electoral college to Washington has a soft job. The mileage and fees for the short time required amount to about \$1500.

The Atlantic states and Europe are having their snow and ice in an aggravated form. We complain when the thermometer gets down to the freezing point, and seem oblivious to the discomforts suffered in other parts of the world.

The Lane county delegation in the legislature cannot boast of the recognition received in the committee assignments. Probably they supported the defeated candidates for speaker and president.

T. T. Geer, the author of the Oregon railroad commission, is in favor of amending the law in such a manner as to compel the railroad companies to maintain the expense of the commission. This is done in several of the states, and the supreme court has rendered the decision that such a provision is constitutional. If the Oregon laws were amended to that extent the state would be relieved of an expense that amounted last year to \$20,000.

Over 4000 miles of railroad were added during the year just closed to the railroad mileage of the United States, which is only a little below the annual average for the last thirty years, and before that comparatively little railroad building was done in this or any other country. The most active year was 1887, when 13,000 miles were built, but it was not expected that the rate would be kept up, and there was no disappointment when the figures dropped 5000 the following year.

Ormonde, the great English racer recently sold to Wm. McDonough, of San Francisco, for \$150,000, has arrived in England from Buenos Ayres and will soon be brought to California. Ormonde comes of a line of Derby winners. Doncaster, his grandsire, won that greatest of English turf prizes in 1873; Ben D'Or, Doncaster's son, won it in 1880; Ormonde, Ben D'Or's son, won it in 1886, and there is scarcely a doubt in sporting circles that Ormonde, Ormonde's son, would have won it last year had he not been poisoned.

A physician makes the prediction that the death rate in Chicago during the world's fair will be far above the average, giving as reasons that many people will attend who are physically unable to endure changed methods of life, crowded quarters and lack of home comfort; that they will unduly exhaust themselves by endeavoring, in the short time available, to thoroughly inspect the wonders of the exposition, and that the excitement of the occasion will sustain the visitor, and render him unaware of his physical weakness until too late.

Senator Myers has introduced a bill in the interests of the laboring man, which he is confident will benefit the working classes. It provides that the receiver of incorporations shall pay their employees every thirty days. When a receiver takes charge of a corporation's business, he shall at once ascertain if any part of the wage roll for the past six months is unpaid. If such is the case, he shall first discharge this obligation, after meeting operating and other current expenses. From the time of accession he shall pay employees every thirty days in full. If he has not the money he shall issue receiver's certificates to draw 8 per cent interest. This arrangement, if effected, will insure a laborer's wages to him without expense either for litigation or other method of collection.

Never perhaps has there been so much unemployed labor on the Pacific slope as at present. From all portions of California, Washington and Oregon come complaints of dull times and idle hands.

The San Juan river, the scene of the present search for gold, rises in the San Juan mountains, in Colorado; runs southwestward into New Mexico, and empties into the Colorado river in Utah. The old California excitement of 1850 has almost been renewed. Thus far the speculators and provision dealers only have reaped a harvest.

There is practically no state debt in New York. No tax was laid during the past fiscal year for the general purposes of government. The inheritance tax yielded \$1,786,218. Though wealth has increased tremendously, the actual assessed valuation of personal property, owing to dodging, mostly, is more than \$70,000,000 less than it was twenty years ago.

Albany Democrat: Mr. Fulton, president of the senate, in making up his committee on assessment, completely ignored western and southern Oregon. Northwest Oregon, [Portland,] gets two of the members and eastern Oregon gets three. Lane county gets no place on these important committees in either house. There was purpose and design in this evidently.

There are yet thousands of acres of valuable unsurveyed school lands in Oregon, mostly timber lands. The present legislature could render the state no better service than to repeal the law that allows speculators to secure school lands for \$1.25 per acre. A sensible and business like method of disposing of the land at its true value would add large sums to the school fund treasury.

There is one "profession," it appears, that is not overworked, and that is pugilism. A newspaper devoted to sports has compiled the winnings in the prize ring for 1892 and the fall end of 1891, and found that those of twenty of its shining lights, including quite a number of names that we do not recall, aggregate \$125,450. And the purses are growing fatter and the danger of arrest more remote, each day.

Senator Veatch introduced a measure yesterday to abolish the state board of railway commissioners. In speaking of it to a reporter of the Salem Statesman he said: "It is simply a fact, as far as I have been able to learn, that the railroad commission of this state never did the people any good. It has attached an immense expense to the taxpayers without anything in return. The proper thing is a maximum rate law. In the states where it has been tried it has been found to be better and more satisfactory than a commission. If you remember, Governor Larrabee, of Iowa, in speaking of the maximum rate law, which had been partly repealed in that state, said that it produced far better results than any commission, and it is the same with all states that have tried it. Our freight rates amount simply to prohibition. Our farmers have quit raising products that must be shipped. If we had a 10 per cent reduction of the present rates, we would produce twice, if not one-third more, as much wheat as we do now, which would be better for the corporations, as well as the farmer."

Real Estate Transfers. James G Mitchell to Matilda Jane Mitchell, 40 acres in T 18 S R 2 W; \$50. James G Mitchell to Henry L Mitchell, 80 acres in T 18 S R 2 W; \$300. G M Hawley to N W White, 200 acres in T 21 S R 3 W; \$2187. U S to Charles Bennett, 310 acres in T 18 S R 3 W; patent. State of Oregon to Chas H Hickey, 320 acres in T 15 S R 2 E; \$400. Chas H Hickey to H G Hickey, 320 acres in T 15 S R 2 E; \$1.

Henry Martloff to Frederick Peter, lots 5, 6, blk 7 F & H ad; \$1. Wm Martloff to Frederick Peter, 4 lots in F & H ad; \$1.

Revival. The revival at the Methodist Church was attended last night by a great congregation as usual. Dr. McIntire preached on, "Harden not your hearts." One man was converted during the sermon. Many more at the altar and four were baptized, making in all to date 143. When an invitation was given for those desiring to be saved to ask the prayers of the church, a greater number than at any previous meeting requested prayers.

Dr. Driver will preach this p. m. and tonight. He will also preach a special sermon Friday night on the "Divinity of Christ."

Notice to Patrons. We desire to inform our patrons that on account of the building of our new barn on Olive street and the tearing down of the old Eighth street stable, we will use our Ninth street stable for both a livery and feed stable, until such a date as our new stable is completed. Thanking our customers for past favors and hoping for a continuance of the same, we remain, BANGS & HENDERSON.

HANDSOME DONATION.—J. P. Chesler came up from Seaside last night. Mr. Chesler and wife presented today to their eleven children \$1000 each in money and real estate. Quite a handsome donation.

Sign the remonstrance to the division of Lane county.

A Hop Growers Meeting Wanted.

ED. EUGENE GUARD.—I wish to communicate through the GUARD with the hop growers of Lane county. If past experience teaches anything, the hop growers of this county certainly should be well posted. Concerning the wants connected with the hop industry, I wish to warn the growers against our old custom of "every fellow for himself, and the devil take the hindmost." What I wish to see is a hard fight to make if we are to save the hop industry, and to do this we must come together and work in harmony. The hop house has certainly come to stay with us, and I think every intelligent grower has made up his mind either to fight his loss, or get out of the hop business. What I wish to impress upon the growers' mind is the importance of being on time. In the first place the most of growers have no sprayers, and are, therefore, at a loss to know what to do or what kind of sprayer they should get. I make this suggestion. That the president of the Lane county hop association, call a meeting at once, for the purpose of perfecting arrangements whereby we may make a common fight against the louse, and also other suckers who prey upon the hop industry. Now, brother hop growers, let us not wait until the busy season before we get a move on us. If we do we may fail to make the proper move, being left to the sympathetic care of some supply house, who will be glad to furnish supplies, at all the way from 20 to 300 per cent profit. Call a meeting, Brother Miller, by all means. Let us commune one with the other, and see where we are at, etc. GROWER.

Pleasant Hill Items. January 16, 1893. Wils Owen wishes it understood that he is not the party that has been stealing poultry, nor was it any of his family.

Pomona Grange. There will be a special meeting of the Pomona Grange at Eugene on Saturday, January 25, 1893. A full attendance is requested, as there will be important business to come before the meeting. DAVID EBY, Master.

Body Exhumed.—Pursuant to instructions from relatives in New York state, Undertakers Linn & Kaye, yesterday exhumed the body of George S. York, who committed suicide at Irving last Wednesday night by taking strychnine. The body was found to be in good condition, the undertakers thinking that such instruction might come, before burying the body filled the same with embalming fluid and stored the clothes on the same. The body will be shipped to New York state by express on tonight's overland train via Southern Pacific. The entire expenses will amount to \$400, the express charges alone being \$184.

The success of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in effecting a speedy cure of cold, croup and whooping cough has brought it into great demand. Messrs. Pontius & Son, of Cameron, Ohio, say that it has gained a reputation second to none in that vicinity. Jas. M. Queen, of Johnson, W. Va., says it is the best he ever used. B. E. Jones, druggist, of Winona, Minn., says: "Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is perfectly reliable. I have always warranted it and it never failed to give the most perfect satisfaction." 50 cent bottles for sale by Osburn & DeLano.

STATE UNIVERSITY COMMITTEE.—The committee appointed by the State Legislature to visit the State University, consisting of senators W. F. Matlock, of Umatilla, Henry E. McGinnis, of Multnomah, and Representatives A. H. Lamson, of Yamhill, C. C. Brown, of Douglas, and W. R. King, of Malheur, arrived here on the afternoon's train. They were met at the depot by members of the Board of Regents, the faculty and a number of prominent citizens who escorted them to the University buildings.

ARRESTED.—A. R. Conger, who lives up the McKenzie, was arrested by Sheriff Noland, on complaint of Prosecuting Attorney Condon, for the crime of selling deer skins, last evening. He was arraigned before Justice Kinsey on the charge this morning and entered a plea of not guilty. The case will be heard tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock; in the meantime the defendant being out on \$100 bonds.

PRUNING.—P. J. Fogle will prune trees this winter and spring to order. Leave orders with the Starr-Griffin Hardware Co.

COLD WEATHER. The Mississippi Frozen Over at St. Louis. ST. LOUIS, Jan. 18.—Teams and wagons are now crossing the Mississippi river on the ice bridge. The ice is so thick it will support a team and wagon of several tons weight. This is the first time in several years that teams could cross the river on the ice.

Heavy Snow Storm in Texas. DENISON, TEX., Jan. 18.—The heaviest snowfall in years in this section has been raging 34 hours without abatement. The loss of stock will be heavy.

Intense Cold in Sweden. STOCKHOLM, Jan. 18.—Intense cold prevails throughout Sweden. In the north the mercury froze. All harbors are ice bound. Steamers due Saturday have not yet arrived.

Hawley from Connecticut. HARTFORD, CONN., Jan. 17.—Joseph H. Hawley, republican, was chosen United States senator at the joint legislative session.

Wisconsin. MADISON, Wis., Jan. 18.—Mitchell has been selected as the caucus nominee of the democrats for U. S. Senator, which is equivalent to an election.

Minnesota. ST. PAUL, Jan. 18.—Senator C. K. Davis was re-elected in the joint session of the legislature today.

Davis secured the place by a bare majority, having 95 votes out of the 188 cast. Lawler, dem., had 49; Owen, pop., 23; others scattering.

Missouri. JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Jan. 18.—In joint session today the legislature re-elected Cookrell as United States senator by a total vote of 109 to 49 for Foley, rep.

Chicken Thieves Captured.

Daily Guard, Jan. 18. For some time past a number of petty chicken thefts have been committed in various parts of the city and several times the authorities have been notified but too late to find any clue. In some instances, however, the stolen property has been found and the thief identified at a certain poultry market. Last night, Officer Garrison obtained a clue which will doubtless lead to the breaking up of a band of about a dozen chicken thieves. He noticed two dogs about 16 years of age come along Ninth street about 9 o'clock and undertook to ascertain what was in the sack they were carrying. The boys went direct to the fish and poultry market and finding it closed continued on their way. The officer followed them as far as the flouring mills and then stopped them and took them into custody, the boy who carried the sack admitting that the chickens in it contained were stolen ones. This lad's name is John Owen and his parents live near the Geary school. The chickens were identified today as belonging to A. G. Hovey. The other boy was not held as he claimed he was only a visitor at Mr. Owen's and knew nothing of the chickens. A full and hearing this afternoon at 2 o'clock before Justice Kinsey. The trial resulted in a judgment of guilty and a fine of \$25 imposed, the lowest penalty provided for such an offense. In default of payment it will require twelve and one-half days in the county jail to carry it. We understand that the boy's family are worthy, hard working people and this freak of a wayward son has given them a sad shock.

A Horrible Crime. CHICAGO, Jan. 18.—The horribly chopped body of Jung Ding Kan, a Chinese laundryman, was found in a house here this morning, with a blood-clotted cleaver, hatchet and dagger, used to slay him, near by, while Jung Jack Sin, a Chinaman who arrived here from Kansas City last evening, was coolly washing his hands in the place when the police arrived. The Kansas City Chinaman was gored by a splinter from the head to foot. The fellow's shoes had been removed and his stockings were literally soaked in blood. He was instantly arrested, but had the effrontery to deny any knowledge of the crime, saying he had found the dead body on returning from a restaurant after an hour's absence. The victim's condition showed, however, that the crime had taken place many hours before. It is believed the Kansas City Chinaman came here especially to kill the Chicago one, and that the murderer is a highbinder.

He will Attend. LAKEWOOD, N. J., Jan. 18.—At a late hour this forenoon Mr. Cleveland decided to attend the funeral of President Rutherford B. Hayes at Fremont, O., Friday. It was not until a late hour this morning that Mr. Cleveland learned of the death of General Hayes, and, although he had received no formal invitation to the funeral, he immediately telegraphed Private Secretary O'Brien, who was in New York, to secure a compartment in Western express leaving G and Central depot in New York at 10:30 tomorrow.

San Juan Gold Fields a Fake. COLORADO SPRINGS, Jan. 18.—J. C. Cox, an old miner, just returned from the San Juan gold fields, confirms the statement of the rich find of gold placers as the worst kind of a fake. He says the fact is, gold has been found, but not in quantities to pay for mining by any method. Crowds still flock there, although the roads are lined with hundreds of miners leaving. He says there is much privation in camp. A notice offering \$5000 reward for John Hay, dead or alive, is conspicuously posted at intervals throughout the district. Hay is charged with having originated the fake.

Memorial to Admit Territories. CHEYENNE, Jan. 18.—In the Wyoming legislature there has been introduced a joint resolution memorializing congress to admit Utah, Arizona and New Mexico into the Union.

Indiana. INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 18.—The legislature in joint session re-elected Senator Turpie.

North Dakota. BISMARCK, Jan. 18.—The joint ballot for United States senator resulted: Worst 13, Casey 11, Kingman 8, Smith 8, Anderson 9, Roche 24, Muir 17, Sutherland 3, Oliver 1. Balloting continued and the third ballot was as follows: Worst 12, Casey 12, Kingman 8, Smith 8, Anderson 10, Roche 23, Muir 23, Sutherland 3, Oliver 1.

Washington. OLYMPIA, Jan. 18.—Three ballots in joint session failed to make any change from the first ballot. Allen stands 49, Turner 23, Griggs 27, Teats 9. Necessary to elect 57. On the fourth ballot, Roscoe of Snohomish changed his vote from Allen to Turner, giving Allen 48, Turner 27, amid pronounced applause.

On the fifth ballot there were no changes. On the sixth ballot no change occurred and a motion to adjourn out of respect to the death of ex-President Hayes until 11 o'clock tomorrow was carried.

Nebraska. LINCOLN, Jan. 18.—When the legislature met at noon in joint session to vote for United States senator, a ballot was taken with the following result: Paddock, rep., 33; Powers, pop., 23; others scattering.

California. SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 18.—Stephen White, dem., of Los Angeles, was elected United States senator from California to succeed Hon. Charles N. Felton on the first ballot taken in joint convention of the legislature today. On the senate roll call White received 18, Felton 7, Perkins 6, Widney 2, Reed 2, Bard 4, and Frank 1.

Eloped with a Child. DALLAS, OR., Jan. 18.—The 15-year-old daughter of Henry Clansfield, who lives a few miles north of Dallas, eloped Wednesday morning with a Swede named Jake Smith. Mr. Clansfield came to Dallas and swore out a warrant for the arrest of the runaway pair. They were detected on taking the morning train at Salem for Portland, and Sheriff Wells will soon have them in charge.

San Francisco, Jan. 18.—A telegram from Paris announces that John Luning, son of the late millionaire, Nicholas Luning of San Francisco, is hopelessly insane and is confined in a French institution. Young Luning, with his brother inherited a fortune of several millions from his father. The latter was noted for his close-fistedness in money matters, and, although enormously rich, would allow his son no support. John worked as elevator boy in Chicago and New York, but ceased work in the latter city and commenced borrowing money on notes to be paid after his father's death. He lived a wild life in New York until he could raise no more money, and then he came to San Francisco and repeated the performance. After his father's death, he started on a trip around the world in the yacht Alert, which he purchased in Boston. With half a dozen friends Luning started from New York to Europe just before the winter storms commenced and nothing had been heard from them for several weeks. Luning will remain in Paris until some other disposition of him is ordered by his brother who lives in San Jose.

Found—not lately, but 25 years ago—something that perfectly and permanently cures Catarrh in the Head. Its Doctor says it will. And they make you this offer: If they can't cure your Catarrh, no matter how bad your case, they'll pay you \$500 in cash—and they mean it. Here are some of the symptoms of Catarrh: Headache; obstruction of nose; discharge falling into throat, sometimes profuse, watery, and acrid; at others, thick, tenacious, mucous, bloody, purid, and offensive; eyes weak; ringing in ears; deafness; offensive breath; small and taste impaired; and general debility. You won't have all at once; probably only a few of them. But you won't have any of them, if you'll take Dr. Sage's Remedy.

H. O. LAKE. GRANITE AND MARBLE WORKS. New Designs and New Prices in Foreign and Domestic Marble and Granite, Monuments, Headstones and Cemetery work of all kinds for 1893.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED! Willamette Street, near Postoffice, Eugene, Or.

---AT COST--- FROM: Jan. 11 to Feb. 1.

BOOTS, Shoes, Rubber

-AND- Oil GOODS. Racket Store.

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HAVING A LARGE AND COMPLETE stock of Staple and Fancy Groceries, bought in the best markets.

EXCLUSIVELY FOR CASH, Can offer the public better prices than any other house.

EUGENE Produce of all kinds taken at market price

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Plumbing and Tinning done on Short Notice. STOVES AND TINWARE.

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Gents: Furnishing: Goods.

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MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN CIGARS AND TOBACCO OF ALL KINDS FOR THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.

The Largest and Best Selected Stock of Cigars, Tobaccos, Pipes, Etc., ever kept in Eugene. Having purchased this stock at a great discount, I am able to sell below Portland prices on wishing to do so. In this line will do well to price my goods before purchasing elsewhere.

TOLD POSTOFFICE CORNER, EUGENE, OREGON.

The GUARD office carries a good stock of legal blanks. Carpenter and Jobbing Shop. J. C. PLUMERTH, Contractor and Builder. Furniture Made and Repaired. News Filed. Corner 8th and Olive streets, Eugene, Oregon.

For a square deal, go to Goldsmith's. Anything in the Grocery line, Goldsmith's. J. F. AMIS, Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public.

Collections made and Loans negotiated. Legal instruments drawn and Notary papers prepared. Real Estate bought and sold, and rents collected. A general Insurance office conducted. Office of residence, Eugene, 210 Willamette street between Sixth and Seventh streets. EUGENE, OREGON

FOR SALE. Homes Cheaper than Dirt. 1130 acres in body 9 miles south west of Eugene in a good neighborhood, school in a mile of the premises 100 acres under fence, 500 under plow, a good portion in grain, 2 good dwelling houses, barns, orchards, spring water, Thrasher, loader, mowers, gas-pump and dish-barrow, a greater bargain was never offered in this county.

Also 254 acres 5 miles south west of Eugene, all under cultivation. A new house and barn, a young orchard and plenty of water, handy to school and timber, will be sold very cheap. Also two nice building lots adjoining on Willamette street, within a stone's throw of Central school.

The above property will be sold to the first man that comes along. Don't all come at once though.

Also 20 acres farm land, 55 acres under good fence, 40 acres under plow, 1 1/2 miles of school house, living water, handy to timber, 1 1/2 miles on road south-west from Eugene, a bargain at \$22 per acre; 1100 down, balance on time at option of buyer at 8 per cent, per annum.

Also 145 acres river bottom, 12 miles from Eugene, 50 acres cleared and under farm, 30 acres in cultivation and 5 acres in hope. Log house and 1000 ft of lumber on the place. The ground for building a new house. Dirt cheap at \$25 per acre. Also 100 head of hogs, 4 horses, 10 head of cattle, and household and kitchen furniture.

Also house and lot in Eugene, house new, with 7 rooms and will be sold at half price on account of owner going to reside in the east. Inquire of J. F. Amis.

EUGENE FLOURING MILLS Patterson, Edris & Co., Every Sack of Flour Guaranteed.

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All kinds of mill feed to order.

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The Eugene Loan and Savings Bank will conduct both a Commercial and Savings business, and your special attention is called to the savings features of it. It is not what you make, but what you save, that makes you rich. In all communities there are many persons of small holdings, which, if not deposited in some bank or loaned, will be spent in one way or another. But what you save, that makes you rich. It is difficult to loan small amounts, but they can be put in a savings bank and made to bring some return. Remember that the time has come for the successful operation of a savings bank in this community, we solicit your patronage in this matter.

We lead in quality & prices. Goldsmiths

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EUGENE CIGAR FACTORY No. 100. A. C. AUTEN.

MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN CIGARS AND TOBACCO OF ALL KINDS FOR THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.

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