# PACIFIC COAST.

of Wheat.

IDAHO'S WARDEN REMOVED.

Among the Horses About

Astoria is to have a can factory. The British Columbia canneries propose to cut the salmon pack down

Millions of crickets have made their appearance on the Warm Springs reservation in Oregon.

An English syndicate is trying to buy the plant of the Electric Light Company of Salt Lake for \$500,000.

A New York syndicate has paid \$7,500,000 for Hubbard & Bowers' Harqua Hala gold mines in Arizona.

At the present term of the District Court in Ada county, Idaho, some fifteen divorce cases are to be tried. The Santa Fe is preparing to compete with the Southern Pacific in its passenger business at Santa Monica,

The horses about Boise City, Idaho, have a disease similar to the grip, though it is fatal in nearly every case.

The troubles of the San Diego San are tided over. Warren Wilson has obtained full possession of the property.

The Los Angeles Express celebrated its twenty-first birthday last Monday, making its appearance in an entirely

John Lukra, an old-time prospector, has been found dead near Phoenix, A. T., with indications that death resulted

The total number of grain vessels that cleared from Portland from August 19 to March 1 was seventy-three, with a registered tonnage of 93,82) tons.

Bills relating to the imperial loan for the crofter settlement in British Columbia and for the company to carry on fishing operations are before the Provin-cial Legislature.

The citizens of Sacramento are liberal givers for charitable purposes. The Sisters of Mercy recently collected \$20,000, and the Protestant Orphan Asylum has just secured \$6,000. The Washoe Indians in Nevada are en

deavoring to secure a reservation for the tribe like the Piutes have, and they pro-pose to send a delegation to Washington to secure that object. A wild mining excitement has broken

It is stated that Timothy Hopkins will

A commission appointed from Washington is to examine into the truth of

reservation in New Mexico, with a view to opening up that section if the reports are found to be reliable. Now that all danger from the high water of the Gila river has passed, the Yuna Indians have planted a very large acreage in corn, wheat, watermelons and

beans. The Cocopah corn planted by the Indians produces "roasting ears" within five weeks, and always commands good prices. Portland's shipments of wheat from August 1 to February 29 to foreign ports were 3,028,985 centals, valued at \$4,892,were 3,028,985 centals, valued at \$4,892,000; to domestic ports, 830,021 centals, valued at \$1,305,285. The exports of flour to foreign ports were 245,492 barrels, valued at \$1,062,960; to domestic ports, 81,036 barrels, valued at \$396,760. The receipts of wheat from the inland empire approach 4,018,049.

empire aggregated 4,618,948 centals flour, 100,747 barrels; valley wheat flour, 100,747 barrels; valley wheat, 705,491 centals; flour, 227,053 barrels. W. S. Mack, for the past year Warden W. S. Macz, for the past year various of the Idaho penitent ary, has been re-moved and Frank S. Janne of Weiser, Washington county, installed as his suc-cessor. The new Warden will assume cessor. The new Warden will assume his duties at once. Mack's term of war-denship has been fraught with a thou-

sand scandals. Among other things the practice of allowing glove contests in the prison yard created a big rumpus last fall. Mack was appointed from Hailey, having for backers Senator Duckers Senator Parkers and Senator Duckers Senator Parkers Senator Pa bois and other prominent persons. Soon after he became Warden it was alleged by John Mitchell, who filed affidavits to hat effect, that he had swindled credtors in Spokane and Seattle. Other al nations of crookedness were made, one of the Prison Commission who sked for his removal were Governor Willey and Attorney-General Roberts. The Columbia river centennial cele-

bration is to take place at Astoria May 10, 11 and 12 next. The present plans are to have the 10th occupied with an address of welcome by the Mayor of the city and responses by visitors, an excur-sion to Fort Stevens and the government exhibition drill by the Astoria fire department and in the evening a musical concert and literary exercises. The 11th is to be centennial day. There will be a national salute at sunrise; an imitation ship Columbia will proceed to the en-trance of the Columbia with specially invited guests, while a convoy consisting of steamers, sailing vessels and other water craft will leave in time to ercort the ship back again. Captain Simpson of San Francisco and Gray's Harbor has romised to make all possible efforts to rovide a vessel which will be as nearly a possible like the Columbia, which

#### NATIONAL CAPITAL.

The Supreme Court Hands Down a Opinion Construing the Timber and Stone Act of 1878.

The House Committee on Agriculture has agreed on a substitute for all the anti-option bills referred to it. It is said to be much milder than the Hatch bill. The House and Ways Committee has

The Portland Shipments decided to report favorably to the House the Bunting bill reducing the duty on tin plate from 2.2 cents to 1 cent a pound. The House has passed a bill to protect loreign exhibitors at the World's Fair

from prosecution for exhibiting wares procured by American patents and trade marks. The Senate Committee on Privileges and Elections has decided to allow \$4,000 and \$1,250 respectively to Claggett and Davidson, contestants, and \$2,000 to Davidson, contestants, and and and contestants, and contest

A Disease Similar to the Grip Prevails bois to meet the expenses he was put to in defending his title to his seat. The Springer free-wool bill was de-nounced in the House as a conspiracy between the cotton raisers of the South and the wool manufacturers of the North

to enrich themselves at the expense of the prosperity of the nation. This charge was made by Representative J. D. Taylor of Ohio. Immigrant Inspector Stitch has reseived information from the Washington Treasury Department that it has been decided that Canadians cannot under the alien-labor law be allowed to serve

as sailors on American vessels in the lakes. It is feared this will cripple the lake trade, as hundreds of Canadians are so employed.

Attorney-General Miller expressed gratification at the decision of Justice Brewer, favoring the government in the suit against the Union Pacific and the Western Union Telegraph Company, He said there are a number of cases against other Pacific roads dependent on the same principles. The case will likely be appealed to the Supreme Court.

General Warner, Chairman of the National Silver Committee, is going to call a national silver convention, to be held probably at St. Louis or some other cen tral point within the next two months. His idea is to secure a vigorous expression on the subject of silver, with the hope that it will have some influence upon the national conventions to be held at Minneapolis and Chicago. He con-ferred with a number of leading silver men in Washington, and they approve of the silver convention plan.

The Committee on Rules has decided to report favorably to the House a resolution to investigate the census bureau This action is based upon a resolution introduced in the House some weeks ago by Mr. Alderson of West Virginia. Mr. Alderson, convinced that the census office had been conducted as a political machine, and that the census returns were altogether unreliable and untrustworthy, began investigating on his own account. As a result there is no man in the House better fitted to manage this investigation than he, and his selection by Speaker Crisp is generally com-

Senator Mitchell has been for some time endeavoring to secure an order from the department authorizing the United States Indian agent at the Klamath reservation in Oregon to lease for grazing purposes the surplus lands of the reser-vation. The Indian bureau at first hesout at Lordsburg, a little town about vation. The Indian bureau at first hes-midway between Los Angeles and San Bernardino. Assays of the rock give \$1. vation. The Indian bureau at first hes-itated, but upon the matter being carried ney-General gave his opinion that the Klamath Indians have a right to lease build dormitories at College Terrace to accommodate the expected influx of new students at the Stanford University next has been estimated at as agent to take steps necessary for leasing he surplus lands on said reservation to: the current year.

The Supreme Court has handed down the reports of great mineral wealth in an opinion construing the timber and the Carrizo Mountains in the Navajo stone act of 1878, which applied to Oregon, Washington, Nevada and California The courts in Oregon and Washington have been deciding one way and the Land Department another. In the case of the United States vs. N. E. Budd and James Montgomery Judge Allyn of the Territorial Court decided in Montgom ery's favor. This was subsequently af-firmed by District Judge Haniord and now by the Supreme Court of the United It was charged in the bill that the land in question, 160 acres in Cow-litz county, Wash., was not purchasable under the timber act, and that there was raudulent conveyance of the land by Budd to Montgomery. The court held that neither charge is sustained, but that the timber act included the land and authorized its sale.

In the pension bureau investigation G. N. Lockwood, a pension attorney, formerly chief clerk of the Interior Department, testified he borrowed money irom a bank to loan Raum, the banker refusing to make the loan direct, because Ranm refused to promote a certain woman in the pension office. W. H. Barker formerly chief record clerk of the pen ton office, admitted borrowing money from employes and not returning it. H said he lost \$120,000 in speculation on pointers given him by W. W. Dudley. He said Raum, Jr., got a part of the borrowed money. Thomas Farnsett, for-merly in the pension office, said that be-lore election of 1890 pension claims from Indiana were advanced. These cases al ways came up as completed, though long time. A remark of witness about the bad character of some women in the pension office was stricken out,

Enloe has submitted to the House the report of the Committee on the Merchant Marine, recommending the repea of the mail-subsidy act. It dissents rom the policy of subsidies on the ground that it is a robbery, and says that if the principle or subsidy is right is should apply to all, and that the common planter has as much right as the ship owner. The minority argues in favor of the retention of the law, besed upon figures showing the impetus given ship building under the new regime Comment is made upon the refusal o the majority to hear testimony or investigate the workings of the act. It is maintained, had the government pursu in the past the subsidy policy, it would now hold the supremacy of the high seas in merchant marine instead of paying (principally to England) during the last thirty years the enormous tribute of over \$3,000,000,000 for transporting goods.

Secretary Noble has approved the in structions of the Commissioner of the general land office to the Registers and Receivers of the land offices at Fargo, N. them by bands and chorus of cheers, whistles and bells, to be answered by 100 guns from Forts Stevens and Canby. An oration by Prof. John Fiske of Massa-chusetts and other literary exercises will follow: llow; a national sainte at sunset and marine torchlight procession of steams, tugs and fishing boats in the evenz. The 12th will be occupied with coursions to different places, as visitors and probably a market proof after six weeks' advertisement of its proper six weeks' advertisement of its proper excursions to different places, as visitors and weeks advertisement of its proper may choose, and probably some addresses occupancy of such land on May 3, 1891. by a representative speaker from each of the States drained by the Columbia— and pay for them at the rate of \$2.50 per the States drained by the Columbia— to make entry of these lands. In additional content of the second of the secon n, Washington and Idaho. The to make entry of these lands. In additors of War and the Secretary of tion to the usual affidavits required of homestead applicants must be one statin Mary have promised that their de-riments will co-operate in the celebra-in, and the Pioneer Associations and dian War Veterans are invited to be scribed and declared open to entry by the President's proclamation.

## EASTERN ITEMS.

Loss of Stock and Sheep in Colorado.

MICHIGAN'S GERRYMANDER.

Arabs Arrive in New York With a Stud of Thoroughbred Arabian Horses-Etc.

New York will repeal its prison-for-debt law.

The new city of Niagara Falls claims population of 10,000.

The Pennsylvania road will test the onstitutionality of the Indiana tax Members of the Board of Education at

Chicago are found to have been in the scramble for boodle. United States engineers are consider-

ing a project for a new bridge at the en-trance of Duluth harbor. Kansas farmers are still paying off their mortgages. The total decreased \$500,000 during February.

It is estimated that the losses to stock and sheep men of Colorado by the recent blizzard will reach \$200,000.

Chicago is securing Nebraska grain by rate manipulation, which shuts out St. Louis and Kansas City buyers. The latest fad among amateur singers

is to have part of the cartilage of the nose removed to improve the voice. Secretary Foster says that the govern ment has as available assets \$64,000,000, exclusive of the \$100,000,000 gold reserve.

An effort is to be made to have the legality of the Michigan gerrymander de-termined by the United States Supreme Court. The window-glass manufactory Spiceland, Ind., has shut down on ac-

supply. Secretary Foster says emphatically that the gold reserve of \$100,000,000 will be held intact in the United States

count of the failure of its natural-gas

A company has just been formed in Chicago to run 'buses on the boulevards propelled by accumulators or other elecrical appliances. There is a great strike in New York

against the employment of hod-hoisting machines. The complaint is that the nachines can't vote. It is said to have cost three corpora-

tions a total of nearly \$500,000 to get three franchises through the Chicago City Council recently.

Nearly forty committees have been appointed to canvass among New York's business men for funds sufficient to com-

plete its Grant menument. A great derrick picked 1,000,000 eggs from the Hudson river, and never broke one. They were contained in eight

freight cars on a sunken float.

The President has signed the bill giv-ing certain land contiguous to the Lick tioned in connection with the mission to The President has signed the bill givvatory to the astronomical depart-It is stated that General Miles expects to have his staff at Chicago increased to

eventeen, making it the largest of any department headquarters in the army. onument in New York will be laid by President Harrison April 27-the seven-

tieth anniversary of the dead hero's Postmaster-General Wanamaker a few days ago received a \$50 Confederate note from the Postmaster-General of Italy, and was requested to cash it, but it was

Sing will expire April 30, and he will be on edge. released. He was sentenced October 31, The H 1885, and about one-third of his time has been commuted.

The Missouri river at Jefferson City moving a sand bar up stream so as cut off the ferry landing, and threatens to go over to the Callaway side and cut out a lot of rich land.

The Thirteenth Infantry, the Fifth and a part of the Seventh Cavalry will soon be ordered to the Cheyenne and Arapahoe asservations to clear squatters off pefore throwing open the lands to settle-The committee appointed by the Ohio

Legislature to investigate the charges of orruption in the re-election of Senator herman has been unable to find a sinle item of proof to sustain the accusa-Mrs. Homer G. Baldwin, who was in-

jured so terribly in the New York Cen-tral collision at Hastings on Christmave, has sued the railroad company for 25 1,000 damages. Her injuries are of a earful character.

Exports of breadstuffs continue enornous, and show wonderful increases in value. For the eight months, July, 1891, to March 1, 1892, their value was \$210,000,000, against \$73,000,000 for the ame pariod in 1890-1.

The Illinois State crop report places he area of winter wheat at 1,895,000 acres, or 4 per cent. larger than last year. Condition of the plant is reported to be air except in the southern part of the State, where it is poor.

The Brooks locomotive works of Dunkirk, N. Y., will soon begin work on twenty engines for the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe road, all of which will be equipped with the American driver brake and will carry 180 pounds steam pressure. The steamship India from Gibraltar brought to New York nine Arabs and a stud of thoroughbred Arabian horses.

Sultan of Morocco, and will form part of our action."

a native Arabian village at the World's Claus Spreckels' sugar refinery at Philadelphia has been formally turned over to the sugar trust in consideration of \$7,000,000 in trust certificates. The ransaction was conducted between

Treasurer Searles of the trust and Claus

preckels personally.

The City Attorney of Denver has oun suit against ex-City Treasurer A. B. Place and his bondsmen to recover \$30,000 alleged to have been collected by Mr. Piace for liquor license and retained by The ex-Treasurer's term of office xpired about a year ago.

Insurance Commissioner Fyler of Conecticut has issued a report on the life companies. Seven Connecticut and twenty-one of other States report to him. 629 surplus; total income 1891, \$195,181,women in Vienna, and the Emperor sweetly replied the girl addressed; "but they're all colored men."

## WORLD'S FAIR NOTES.

The Emperor Desires to Have a Fine Display of German Silks and Velvets at Chicago.

Austria will make a fine exhibit of glass, porcelain, bronze, leather, artistic iron and cabinet work.

In the Illinois State building a room 32x64 feet has been assigned to a kinder-garten exhibit, which will be made chiefly under the direction of the women. A choral hall, 160x120 feet, will be erected near the horticultural building. There Prof. Tomlins with 2,000 trained

voices will furnish rare choral music during the exposition. The Welsh In ternational Eisteddfod will occupy the building for a week.

Michigan's building will measure 100x 140 feet and be three stories high. It will be constructed of Michigan material, which with the furnishings will be donated. Though but \$20,000 of the appropriation will be devoted to its erection, it will in reality be a \$57,000 build

The Pawnee Indians in Oklahoma
Territory threaten to give trouble.
Injunction suits were filed against all the saloonkeepers at Muscatine, Ia.
Ohio is considering a law making it criminal to discharge employes for uniona counterpart of the Viking ship, which was exhumed near Sandeford a few years ago.
The Independent New York Scheutzen

considered the elite corps of German-American sharpshooters, have decided American sharpshooters, have decided to attend the exposition in a body. The organization has in its membership many prominent business men. It has made two or more shooting tours of Europe, on one of which it was entertained by Prince Bismarck.

Through misinformation a "World's Fair note" recently stated that the Rhode Island building would combine the architectural features of the present capitol building and of the one formerly used at Newport Such is not the case. The structure will combine the features of the "old stone mill" at Newport, which is of unknown origin, and which is alluded to in Longfellow's "Skeleton in Armor," and those of the "Arcade," a business building in Providence e ected about sixty-five years ago.

Baron de Berlepsch, German Minister Commerce, has written to the Chamber of Commerce of Crefeld, the principal place in Prussia for the manufacture of silk goods, that the Emperor ardently desires that there should be as fine a display as possible of German silks and velvets at the Chicago World's Fair. A majority of the silk and velvet manufacturing firms in the Rhenish prov-inces will comply with the wishes of the Emperor, whose interest in Germany's share of the exhibition is having a stim-ulating effect in all directions.

#### PERSONAL MENTION.

Mrs. Edison Prefers Candles to Elec tricity - English Baronets are Said to be Long-Lived.

Turgenieff's brain is the largest one ever weighed by scientists. Carl Schurz is engaged in writing his Reminiscences of Public Men and Events.

George Alfred Townsend has gone to Spain to get material for a biography of Columbus. General Edward S. Bragg is small, vig-

prous, alert, able and bitter. He has sharp tongue and an honest purpose. T. Jefferson Coolidge, a wealthy mer-

Congress from Florida, was a Captain of of valuable trade secrets to foreign firms. volunteers in the Indian war of 1858-9

in Southern Florida. Mrs. Edison, the wife of the man who The corner-stone of General Grant's has applied the electric light to domestic purposes, prefers candles to any other form of household illumination.

Lucy Hooper says that Americans who go to Paris forget all about the Salon and the Institute and remember the Casino de Paris and the Moulin Rouge. Colonel Goodwin-Austen says

Chogo glacier in the Himalayas is one of the most beautiful in the world. It is Ferd Ward's term of ten years in Sing an almost impassable sea of ice waves The Hapsburgs are by far the richest

among the reigning families of Europe. The private fortune of the Emperor of Austria may be reckoned at about \$10,-000,000.

The houses occupied by three Con-necticut Governors, Richard D. Hubbard was recently wrecked off Atherfield, Isle Phineas Lounsbury and Morgan G. Bulkelev, stand in a row on one street in Hartford.

any man in this country is drawn by C.
A. Griscom, the chief of the International Navigation Company, who receives near being lynched. The windows of his \$60,000 a year. \$60,000 a year. Ex-Attorney-General Garland, who

years since he ceased to be a part of Mr. leveland's administration, is going back now to Little Rock, Ark., to live. English Baronets are long-lived. James Bacon is 94; Rev. John Warren

Hayes is 92, and at a like age Admiral ir Lewis Tobias Jones is the senior of the navy list and the oldest Knight of

The trial of Henri Rochefort for libel ing the French Public Prosecutor resulted in a verdict of guilty without extenuating circumstances. Rochefort was and Delpierre, the publisher of L'Intransigeant, to two months' imprisonment, while each was fined 3,000 trancs.

Alphonse Dandet, the French Dickens as just celebrated his silver wedding in Paris. Both husband and wife write the latter also copies all the great novel ist's manuscripts in order that the orig inal copy may be kept sacred from the peror. Of this number nearly all are

Senator Stanford's wife has been such a friend of the poor and oppressed that Brandenburg speech, a colored Baptist society in Washington The health of the has changed its name from the Mount Bethel to the Jane L. Stanford Baptist the need of the attention of four doctors Church in her honor. In asking her during a recent case of chills would inpermission to do so the committee says: dicate that her friends deem it necessary pecuniary consideration actustes to have every means of professional as The party comes from the court of the

> The most remarkable railway robbe of modern times, the gentleman bandit of romance, Athanasius, the Greek, who has been living and practicing his fession" for years in the cold glare of the last decade of the nineteenth century, has reformed and become a gentle man farmer in the famous Vale of Lar-He raises orchids when he can, and talks over his wine about the days when he raised purses.

John Stuart Mill has had to do with twenty-one of other States report to him. she leaves her husband and goes home. portant place in society that papa does they have \$789,143,900 assets, \$93,590,- Part of the dialogue has offended some in New York?" "Oh, yes, several,"

## FOREIGN LANDS.

Argentine Republic Wil Not Reciprocate.

A SLAVE DEALER DEFEATED.

Jews Trying to Leave Russia-Baron Fava Will Probably Return as Italian Minister.

It is said 400,000 Jews are trying Argentine declines Mr. Blaine's special reciprocity proposal

Russia is gratified at the steps taken in Paris against the Anarchists

Many African travelers have faith in the commercial development of Africa. Peru has offered inducements to Amercans wanting to settle in that country.

The first railway to Jerusalem will probably be opened in the spring of next An increase of \$500,000 is asked in the House of Commons for the Irish educa-

English capitalists are completing arani ements to explore the coast of Patagonia for minerals. British naval expenditures for this

tion bill.

year were fixed at \$75,000,000, an increase of \$125,000 over last year. It is proposed to form a new bank to take over after liquidation the business of the Mercantile Bank of Melbourne.

The dispatch of soldiers to the Durham (England) collieries has had the effect of quieting the disturbances there. A movement is on foot for the harmonizing of the laws of Bavaria and Prussia regulating the manufacture and sale

Dr. Peters, the African explorer, been recalled to Berlin, owing to his bar-barities and his wholesale slaughter of the natives. Makutumba, an African slave dealer

was defeated by Portuguese, nearly all his band of Arabs killed and his 500 slaves liberated. The Bank of England reserves continue to increase. Confidence that the

business is general. Emperor William requires whoever goes to the German East African colony to obligate himself not to write a line to any European paper. It is stated that the Pope has saved

immediate future will bring a flow of

5,000,000 lires through economy, which will be deposited in a bank for the use of the Pope's successor. The application of the elective fran-

chise to the people in India is proposed to be secured by a bill just introduced in the House of Commons. The Minister of Finance at Lisbon proposes to settle the Portuguese debt by raising a \$20,000,000 loan and reducing the interest by 50 per cent.

on a war footing will be increased shortly from 700,000 to 1,000,000 men.

Several of the members of Balmace da's Congress, admitted to bail, are in such a wretched condition through prison abuse that their lives are despaired of. The center of the French ribbon trade, \$25@28 per ton.

General Bullock, a representative in citement on the rumor of the betrayal It is affirmed at Rome that Baron Fava will resume his duties as Italian Minister at Washington soon, if the question

of indemnity in the New Orleans affair is arranged. The Spanish government is said to be trying to farm out the Cuban custom houses for a period of ten years to a syndicate of London, Hamburg and Amsterdam capitalists.

Russian Jews are prohibited from passing through Germany, and many instances have occurred where they have been shot down by German soldiers for persisting in crossing the line.

In the British House of Commons resolution favoring the payment of members of the Commons in order to enable the representatives of the industrial classes to be elected was defeated. The German steamship Eider, which

of Wight, has been successfully floated from the rocky bed, on which she has rested since the night of January 31.

to the train wherever it stopped. The women were especially violent. A mass meeting of workmen at Sydney, N. S. W., protested against the introduction of colored labor into the colony while white men were without work. The Legislature will be urged to prohibit

the importation of black laborers. The depression from which the Hong-kong and Shanghai Bank shares have suffered for a week past in London is explained by a telegram from Hongkong saying the comprador of the institution embezzled \$500,000 and decamped.

The London Times' Shanghai corre spondent says the Ysung Li Yamen, urged by the Foreign Ministers at Peking, have ordered Viceroy Chang Chie Tung to arrest Chan Han, the official responsible for spreading in Hunan antiforeign literature. Seven hundred and fifty persons are low undergoing prosecution in the Ger-

man courts for disrespect to the Emeditors or proprietors of newspapers, who have cr ticised the Emperor's latest The health of the Baroness Burdett Coutts is anything but promising, and

sistance at her service so as to ward off possible complications. Du Maurier, who contributed so and so attractively to the pictorial features of Funch, was once asked how he managed to keep up so well with the changes in women's fashions. His an swer was: "Young man, when you have a wife and three daughters like girls of mine, you will know more about

fashion than you want to know.

Ward McAllister's only daughter was ansing a new play to be suppressed on visiting not long ago in Philadelphia, the Austrian stage. An ill-treated wife and at a luncheon given in her honor as ives with a brutal husband for the sake sumed airs of superiority which caused of her child. The child dies, and the the other women present mingled amuse wife, happening to read John Stuart
Mill on the subjugation of woman, concluded that she would be justified in
throwing off the matrimonial yoke, and

### PORTLAND MARKET.

Produce, Fruit, Etc. WHEAT—Nominal. Valley, \$1.40@1.45; Walia Walia, \$1.35@1.40 per cental. FLOUR—Standard, \$4.60; Walia Walia \$4.50; Graham, \$3.75; Superfine, \$3.0

per barrel.

Oats—New, 38@40c per bushel.

Hay—\$11@12 per ton.

Millsrurrs—Bran, \$ 8; shorts, \$21.

ground barley, \$22.50@25; chop feed, \$18 per ton; feed barley, \$30; middlings, \$28 per ton; brewing barley, \$1.10@1.15 per cental.

BOTTER-Oregon fancyereamery, 27 1/2 (0) 30c; fancy dairy, 22 1/2 (0) 25 1/2 c; fair to good, 1734@23e; common, 123ge; California, 40:a45c per roll; Eastern, 25@313gc per

CHEESE-Oregon, 15c; Eastern, 151/2@ 16c per pound. Eggs—Oregon, 15c; Eastern, nominal. 15c per dozen. Poultray—Chickens, \$5@5.50; broilers,

\*\*Strate\*\* Chickens \*\*State\*\* Strate\*\*, \$6; ducks, \$6@9; geece, \$11 per dozen; turkeys, 14c per pound.

VEGETABLES—Cabbage, quoted \$1.50 per cental; cauliflower, \$2.50 per crate; Onions, fancy, 50@85c per cental; off grades, 45@55c; potatoes, 50@65c per cental; off grades, 45@65c; per cental; off g sack; new potatoes, 2@23@c per pound carrots, 75c per sack; parsnips, \$1 per sack; asparagus, 8@10c per pound; tuce, 30c; Oregon, 40c per dozen; celery, 65@00c per dozen; squash, 2@3c per pound; green peas, 10c per pound; cupound; grees peas, 10c per pound; cu-cumbers, 75c per dozen; rhubarb, 15c line from the point where the team can per pound; radishes, 30c per dozen; to-mators, 42 % per box. matoes, \$2.25 per box.

Facirs-Sicily lemons, \$5.50@6.00; California, \$3.00@4.00 per box; oranges, seedlings, \$1.25@3.00; navels, \$3.00@ 4.25; apples, 75cg \$1.50 per box; bananas, \$3.50@4.00 a bunch; Smyrna figs, 16c per pound; citrons, 27c per pound.

Staple Groceries. Honey-18@18\c per pound. 8alt-Liverpool,\$15.00@\$17.00; stock

COFFEE—Costa Rica, 21 ½c; Rio, 21c; Salvador, 20c; Mocha, 27½ @ 30c; Java, 25c; Arbuckle's 100-pound cases, 21 7-20c 11@12 per ton. per pound.

BEANS—Small white, 3c; pink, 2½c; bayos, 2½c; butter, 3½c; limas, 3½c Rice-Japan, \$5.00; Island, \$5.50@

5.75 per cental.

SUGAR—D, 4½c; Golden C, 4½c; extra C, 4½c; granulated, 5½c; cube crushed and powdered, 5½c; confectioners' A, 55c; maple sugar, 15@ 1 c per pound. Syrup-Eastern, in barrels, 42@55c

half-barrels, 44@47c; in cases, 35@80c half-barrels, 44@4rc; in cases, 55@50c per gallon; \$2.25 per keg. California, in barrels, 45c per gallon; \$1.75 per keg.

Dairo Fruits—Petite prunes, 7c; silver, 85@c; Italian, 8c; German, 65@c; plums, 65@c; apples, 5@65@; peaches, 85@c; pears, 8c per pound.

Onned Goods—Table fruits, \$1.60@100.

1.80, 214s; peaches, \$1.80@2.00; Bart-lett pears, \$1.80@1.90; plums, \$1.374@ @2.40; blackberries, \$1.85@1.90; raspberries, \$2.40; pineapples, \$2.25@2.80; apricots,\$1.60@1.70. Pie fruit: Assorted, \$1.00@1.20; peaches, \$1.25; plums, \$1@ 1.10; blackberries, \$1.25@1.40 per dozen. Vegetables: Corn, \$1.10@1.75; tomatoes, 95c@\$1.00; sngar peas, 95c@\$1.60; string beans, 90c@\$1.00 per dozen. Meats: Corned beer, \$1.90; chipped beef, \$2.10; lunch tongue, \$3.0) 1s, \$5.5 2a; deviled ham. \$1.50@3.65 per dozen Fish: Sardines, 75c@1.55; lobsters, \$2.30 the interest by 50 per cent.

According to the new military laws of the Turkish Empire the Turkish army on a war footing will be increased shortroe, \$6.75 per case.

Miscellaneous.

NAILS-Base quotations: Iron, 43.48 steel, \$3.00; wire, \$3.50 per keg IRON-Bar, 314c per pound; pig iron, STREL-1014c per pound. Trs-I. C. charcoal, 14x20, prime quat-

14x20, prime quality, \$7.75 per box. LEAD-456c per pound; bar, 616c.

SOLDER-13 @16 c per pound, according to grade. SHOT—\$1.85 per sack. Horsesнокs-\$5. Naval Stores-Oakum, \$4.50@5 per bale; rosin, \$4.80@5 per 280 pounds; tar,

Stockholm, \$14.00; Carolina, \$7.00 per barrel; pitch, \$9 00 per barrel; turpen-tine, 65c per gallon in carload lots.

Hings-Dry hides, selected prime, 714 @8c; 1/2c less for culls; green, selected, over 55 pounds, 4c; under 55 pounds, 3c; sheep pelts, short wool, 30@50e; medium, 60@80e; long, 90c@\$1.25; shearlings, 10@20e; tallow, good to choice, 3 @3%c per pound. Woot—Willamette Valley, 17%@19c

Hors-Nominal; 12@14c per pound. The Meat Market. BEEF-Live, 216@4c; dressed, 5@7c. MUTTON-Live, sheared, 412@434c;

dressed, 9c. Hogs-Live, 6c; dressed, 71/c. VEAL-5@Sc per pound. SMOKED MEATS-Eastern ham,

Eastern Oregon, 10@17c per secording to condition and age.

12c; other varieties, 13c; breakfast bacon, 11½@12c; sides, 9½@10½c; smoked bacon, 11½@11¾c per pound. Lago—Compound,8@10½c; pure,10½ @12c; Oregon, 1014@1214c per pound. Bags and Bagging. Burlaps, 8-oz., 40-inch, net cash, 6½c burlaps, 10½-oz., 40-inch, net cash, 7½c burlaps, 12-oz., 45-inch, net cash, 8c burlaps, 16-oz., 60-inch, 12c; burlaps, 20-

A young gentleman took an overcoat to: would be aristocratic establishment to have it cleaned and repaired. After some figur ing on the part of the clerk he was told i would amount to \$13,20, "All right," he said. "And would you

Amy-We girls know what we want, Young Dolly (who has asked her several times to marry him)—Then you must want me, or you wouldn't "no" me every time I food the hen gets, from which the egg is propose.—New York Truth.

when it's fixed?"-Harper's Bazar

ration of Texas Independence at Wash

ngton on the Brazos river March 2, 1836

is W. C. Crawford, who now at the age

# AGRICULTURAL.

Skillfui Plowing Makes Big Crops.

MOLD BOARD OF THE PLOW

The Plowman Should be Expected Only to Guide the Plow, Not to Push or Pull It.

How many men know how to harness a horse or a pair of horses? If the putthe proper straps is all that is required, almost any farmer or farmer's son can do it. If it includes the attachment of the team to the load in such a manner that the horses shall be able to pull as oxen pull in a properly made yoke, from the point where the least amount of strength exerted will contribute most to the moving of the load, there are not as many and perhaps few adepts. There is one rule that is invariable

exert the greatest power to the point where the load offers the greatest resistance should be the line of draught. Examine the oxen yoke to the cart, and if it is a straight line from the point where the ring enters the yoke t the forward part of the wheel, where it presses against the dirt in front of it, it will be found that they can exert their greatest power. In plowing the driver should first examine the shape of the plow and see where the resistance of the earth to be turned will put the heaviest pull upon the team. This requires usually a good plowman, but there are those well skilled in handling the plow who would know nothing about it. They know by the movement of the plow in the soil how to exert their own strength, but they know but little how the strength of the team is being taxed. A mathematician who never held a plow might help them in that respect. But there are those who watch the team as well as the plow, and know when it is exerting more strength than it should to raise and turn over a od of a certain size.

Much depends on the shape of the mold board of the p.ow. When one made upon the principle of the true cone or spiral, the draught should be direct from the point of bearing against the animal's shoulder to the point where the plow offers the greatest resistance to the earth If the plow is built upon a sharper angle or intended to turn a more sharlow furrow, the point of draught will be lower and the length of the chain attached to 1.50; strawberries, \$2.25; cherries, \$2.25 | the plow beam must be changed accord ingly. The line of draught from the of the plow beam or clevis has but little to do with it, unless it may be, as it al ways should be, in the direct line draught. To put it much out of that line is to oblige the plowman to exert his strength upon the leverage of the handles to keep the plow level. And the position of the point of attachment to the plow must vary with the height of the animal drawing the load or the point from which he is able to exert his

A short horse walking in the furrow would draw the point of the plow downward and make i necessary for the plowman to exert his strength in bearing down upon the handles, while a tal horse standing upon the unplowed land would be lifting the point upward and would require a lifting of the handles to keep it level on the ground, both being attached to the clevis at the same point. The sure test of the proper harnessing ity, \$8.00@8.50 per box; for crosses, \$2 of the team is to see whether the plow extra per box; roofing, 14x20, prime will run level at the depth required with-quality, \$6.75 per box; I. C. coke plates, out the plowman having to exert any strength upon it. If it will not, the driver has an opportunity to show his skill by changing the harness or the clevis at the end of the plow beam so as to bring the line of draught where it will exert the greatest power with least expenditure of strength. The plowman should be expected only to guide the plow, not to push it or pull it. One of the advantages of the gang plow is that the maker can control the line of draught by the wheels instead of leaving it to be controlled by some one else, and thus he is very sure that the plows will exert

their greatest lifting power with the least

waste of the horse power that draws

Food for Cows Before Calving.

them.

If a cow is bred to farrow her calf in the spring, the care she receives in the preceding winter has much to do with per pound, her usefulness the ensuing season. Most cows suffer from being given too dry, innutritious food. Straw and hay are constipating, and this keeps the system leverish and unhealthy. Corn stalks are more laxative and therefore better, but Corn stalks are they must be free from smut and ought to be free from mildew. The cow that is to drop a calf in the spring should not be grain-fed, as it is too fattening. She should have either wheat bran or fine middlings. according as she is laxative or the reverse. The wheat bran goes best with hav and straw. The mi ddlings with a corn-stalk ration. These will furnish plenty of material for the framework of the growing feetus. A week or ten days before the calf is dropped give the courtwo or three ears daily of soft corn. Old farmers who have tried this say that it is excellent to insure easy parturition and freedom from caked beg and milk fever afterward. It is possibly because the oz., 76-inch, 141c. Wheat bags, Calcutta, 23x36, spot, 8c; three-bushel oat bags, soft corn in the ear relieves constipation caused by dry feeding all winter, but the plan is easily tried and cannot do harm f it does no good. If the cow is a deep milker, do not let her get fat before calv ing. That is the cause of enormous neses and always of the best animals. After danger of parturition is past a generous eed will soon bring the cow up to he greatest milk production of which be willing to take the overcost as part pay she is capable.

> The Quality of Eggs. There is difference in eggs apart from their size to make some more valuable

food the hen gets, from which the egg is to be made. Many people think it makes no difference what hens eat; that if they The only survivor of the brave band like it and it contains the elements of of Texan patriots who signed the Decla- the egg it will be all right. Yet their own experience tells them that eggs produced from grain-fed hens in winter and early spring are of better quality than of 86 is living in destitution at Alvaredo. they are later, even when they are fresh



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