THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ASTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO BARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW

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EUGENE, OR., SATURDAY, MARCH 14, 1891.

NO, 20

1. L. CAMPBELL, Publisher and Proprietor. OFFICE-On the East side of Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth Streets. TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. OUR ONLY HATES OF ADVERTISING. Advertisements inserted as follows: One square, ten lines or less one insertion \$3; each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance. Time advertisers will be charge

The Eugene City Guard.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

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Attorney and Counsellor-WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS of the Second Judicial District and in he Supreme Court of this State. Special attention given to collections and matters in probate at-Law,

L. BILYEU,

-Attorney and Counsellor at Law, -EUGENE CITY, OREGON. PRACTICES IN ALLTHE COURTS OF this State. Will give special attention to collections and probate matters. OFFICE--Over Hendrick & Eakin's bank.

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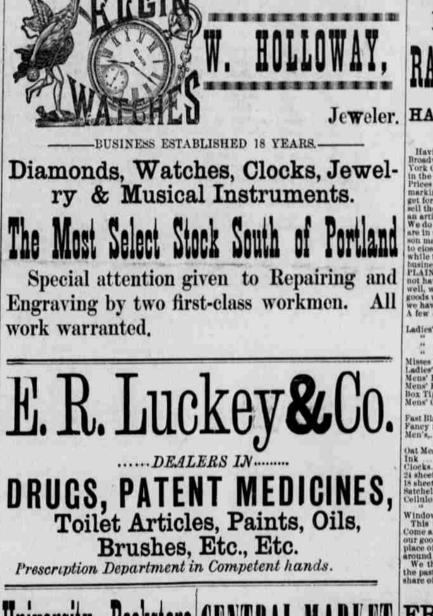
OFFICE-Rooms 7 & 8 McClaren Building. and Probate business,

GEORGE A. DORRIS, Attorney-at-Law,

EUGENE CITY, - - OREGON OFFICE-In Register Block.

J. J. WALTON, Jr., ATTORNEY-AT-LAW EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE Courts of the State. ial attention given to real estate, col-



FISHER & WATKINS,

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MUTTON, PCRK AND VEAL,

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Jeweler, HAS COME TO STAY. And so has the PENNIES.

And so has the PENNIES. Having its fountain head at 549, 551 and 553 Broadway and 120, 122 and 124 Mercer street, New York City, the largest Wholesale Auction House in the United States. We get the advantage of Prices in all lines carried. When receiving and marking Goods we do not ask how much can we get for the article, but ask what can we afford to sell the article for, and we have never yet marked an article at a price that did not sell it quick. We do not sell goods at a high price when they are in season and at or near the close of the sea-son make reduction and SPECIAL bargain days to close out stock. Our goods are swept away while they are yet if season. The price does the husiness. Remember cit goods are marked in PLAIN FIGURES to sell for CASH, and we can-not have two prices, one for cash and the other, we have the goods and the right figures on them. A few of the figures: SIOES Lades' Dongola Button. 31.56 worth \$2.50 Ladies' Dongola Button.

41.56 wort 2.60 41.56 wort 41.57 Hand sewed Flexible 2.44 41.58 Hundre 3.44 41.58 Hundre 4.58 41.58 Hundre 4.58 41.59 41.59 Hundre 4.58 Mens University of the seamless (11, 12, 19, 23, 26, 29, 320) Fast Black Scamless (11, 12, 19, 23, 26, 29, 320) Fancy Striped (11, 12, 19, 23, 26, 29, 320) Fancy Striped (11, 12, 19, 23, 26, 29, 320) Men's, (11, 12, 19, 23, 26, 29, 320) SUNDRIES, (11, 12, 19, 23, 26, 29, 320)

Ink Clocks. 24 sheets Note Paper. 18 sheets Legal Cap STC \$1.07



Dr. Jennie S. Barnard **Regular Physician**,

EUGENE, . . OREGON. Will specially treat all Diseases of WO-MEN AND CHILDREN. Room 2, Dunn's Block.

R. B. Cochran & Son, Real Estate Agents. Eugene City, Oregon.

Will attend to general Real Estate busines and ren

SESSION LAWS OF 1891. There is No Use Talking Condensed Epitome of Forty Days of Lawmaking.

ELECTIONS REGULATED Briefly, elections are to be held hereafter

under these rules: The county court of each county shall establish election precincts, each of which railroad company building a line over thirty ner as county taxes, and if the property is shall contain no more than 250 electors miles in length within three years from date | sold, to give a deed therefor, The appointment of judges and clerks is shall be entitled to contract with the state for Election of School Clerk .-- In cities of 10,practically as under the old law. Polls will the transportation of convicts, insane and 000 inhabitants the school clerk shall be be open on election day from 8 a. m. to 6 p. militia, and shall be paid therefor for five deemed an officer of the board of directors. m. No more than ten electors shall be per- years a sum equal to the amount of taxes who shall elect him, fix his compensation mitted to approach the polls within fifty feet which such company will pay annually for and prescribe his duties. The Governor's at the same time. Judges of election are in. that time. Any company that may build approval has already put this act into effect. vested with the jurisdiction and authority of within two years seventy miles of a line to Preparation of Teachers .- All persons justices of the peace. Nominations of candidates must be certified to by the conven. gon, which line shall exceed 600 miles when incorporated or chartered under the laws of tion making them, and the nominee must complete I, shall have seven years in which this State shall be entitled to receive State also file his acceptance. All ballots are to be to complete the road, and if fifty miles of diplomas as teachers, and after six years of furnished by the county clerks. They must said road is built each year, the above con- successful teaching in the State shall be en-

be printed in black ink, upon a good quality tract shall continue for five years after the titled to life diplomas. of white paper, and any other kind shall not completion of the road, or practically twelve Teachers' Examinations .-- The county board be voted. The names of all candidates are years' exemption from taxation. printed upon the ballot, and those not voted for are to be stricken out, for which purpose order to encourage railroad building in the ary, May, August and November. the secretary of state will furnish the judges coast counties and in southeastern Oregon, of election at each precinct with a supply of right of way is given to all railroads hereaf district does not use the money received from "indelible" pencils for the use of electors.

FOR THE PROTECTION OF LABORERS.

have erected at each polling place a private water, and necessary grounds for stations, fund. compartment, shelf or table for every forty depots, sidetracks, turntables and other staelectors, at which ballots may be prepared tions. with secrecy, and every polling place shall Wages Preferred Claims .- Senator Cogs-

have at least three; such compartments, shelves or tables. Any elector who declares that he cannot read or write, or that by any physical disability he is unable to prepare his ballot, may receive the assistance of two of the judges in its preparation. The secretary of state will send out copies of the elec- ninety days. When any person, firm or provection

corporation shall fail or its property be attion laws printed in pamphlet form for the tached, the claims of employes, to the uses of judges of election, also everything else required by this act. Any attempt to amount of \$100 for each employe, are proviolate the secrecy of the ballot is punishable tected debts and must be paid before the 10th. No salmon shall be caught within one claims of other creditors. by a fine ranging from \$50 to \$500, and Debt of a Dead Man-Section 1183, Hill's

fraud on the part of any person is punisha-Code, relating to the order in which claims ble by imprisonment from one to three years against a decedent's estate are to be paid, is and by fine from \$500 to \$2000, or both. Primary Elections .-- In cities of 2500 inupon the estate existing prior to death, habitants primary election of all political parties will hereafter be regulated by law. It is made a misdemeanor for any one not a of decedent for wages earned within the qualified voter to vote at a primary election, ninety days immediately preceding his death. Mechanics' Lien.-By an amondment to section 8669, Hill's Code, the provision of or for a qualified voter to vote at more than one primary voting place on the same day, or his vote having been rejected at the lien law are extended to teamsters and streams must be provided with a fishway. one polling place, to offer it at another, or draymen.

Laborers in Logging Camps .- Every laborer to aid, abet or encourage another to violate this law. The punishment provided is a fine in a logging camp, including the cook, shall be reached by high water. Violations of this law. The punishment provided is a nue have a preferred lien upon all logs, spars, any single provision of this act is punish of not less than \$50 nor more than \$200, or piles and other timber which he may have a the participation of this act is punish. by imprisonment in the county jail not le assisted in getting out, for a period of six than two nor more than six months, or by months after the work is performed. The both in the discretion of the court. new law gives minute particulars how the THE PORTAGE BAILWAY AT THE CASCADES. Contrary to what has been generally sup- logger shall set about to enforce his claim. posed, the act appropriating \$60,000 for the Laborers' Lien on Land .-- Laborers emconstruction of a portage railway does not ployed clearing or improving any land may say that the railway shall be built at the have a lien on such land for their wages, and such lien shall be preferred to every other Cascades. Following are the provisions: The governor, secretary of state and state lien, mortgage or incumbrance of a subsetreasurer are empowered to build and oper. quant date. Similar protection is given to ate a portage railway at the Cascades, and laborers on mining claims. also one between The Dalles and Celilo, pro-DOCTORS AND DEUGODSTS. vided they shall have the right to determine Medicine and Surgery .- The act regulating which railway shall be first built. The work the practice of medicine and surgery, passed of building the road decided upon shall be at the session of 1889, is amended as fol- for a term of five years in that part of the begun as soon as there are any available lows: They already have the necessary authority county in which they reside. For examinations the board will hereafter receive \$10

ule of charges for transportation. These are State Agricultural College .- The sum of to be revised by the commission, and if rates \$3,483.80 is appropriated to make up a deso fixed are not accepted by the corporations ficiency now existing, and \$25,000 more for suits may be begun by the commission to other new buildings,

The following compilation of the laws of have such rates adjudged just and reasons. Collection of School Tozer .-- When any dis-Oregon enacted by the last legislature was ble. The commission shall investigate all trict tax is levied in accordance with the made by the Oregonian. The further publi- complaints against the railroad companies. present school laws, and the clerk has made cation in the Guann will be continued next and may bring suit in circuit court in the out the assessment roll, the directors of the name of the state to have its declarations en- district shall sit as a board of equalization, forced. The commission must make semi- and may increase the assessment of any per-

The provisions of the Australian ballot law annual examination of bridges, and if any son whose property has been undervalued. apply to the smallest precinct in the state, are reported by them to be unsafe and are upon giving him notice to show cause why not repaired within ten days the commission it should not be done. Delinquent taxes may stop trains from crossing such bridges- shall be reported to the sheriff and he is To Encourage Railroad Building .- Any empowered to collect them in the same man-

connect the seacoast with Southeastern "Ore- graduating from any college or university

of examiners shall hold quarterly examina-Right of Way Through State Lands .-- In tions on the second Wednesday of Febra-

School Funds not Used .- If any school ter to be built through the lands of the state, the county and State during the same year It is the duty of the sheriff of each county to and also the right to take timber, stone and it shall be returned to the county school

State Board of Education .- All persons holding diplomas or certificates from the

State board shall have them registered by the county superintendent in the county in well's bill, the passage of which was urged which they are going to teach, and such by the Federated Trades Assembly of Port- holders of diplomas must attend institutes land, received the approval of the governor, and assist in institute work. Refusal to do but, not having an emergency clause, will this may be punished by revocation of the not become a law until the expiration of diplomas.

To Protect Salmon,-From March 1st to April 10th is the close season in the Colum" bia, and from August 10th to September mile below any rack for propogation purposes. In any waters of the State except the Columbia it shall be unlawful to fish for salmon between November 15th and April amended so that immediately after liens 1st. Nets, traps or weirs must not extend more than one-third across any stream. there must be paid the debts due employes Lime, gas, coculus indicus, or any deleterious substance must not be thrown into any stream. It is unlawful to receive, have in possession, offer for sale or transport salmon during the close season. All dams across Sawdust or shavings must not be thrown into a stream, or deposited where they can able by a fine ranging from \$50 to \$250. Who Shall Fish .- A separate act provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to fish for salmon or storgeon who is not a citizen or has not declared his intention of becoming a citizen of the United States, one year prior thereto, and has not been a resident of the State of Oregon for six months. Close Season for Game .- Swan and ducks are now protected from March 15th to Sep. tember 1st. Grouse, pheasant, Mongolian pheasant, quail or partridge are protected from November 15th to September 1st of the following year.



McClarens Building,

(Opposite F. M. Wilkins' Drug Store.)

-Has an extensive Stock of-

STANDARD, MISCELLANEOUS,

Mercantile, Fancy and School Station

CP Orders for Books and Subscriptions

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tended to.

COLLECE AND SCHOOL BOOKS, Will keep constantly on hand a full supply of

Eugene, Oregon. **DuBois Bros.**, **Proprietors.** Sportsman's Eporium. HORN & PAINE, funds. Practical Gunsmiths Dealers in to build both roads. GUNS, RIFLES, TO COMPLETE THE CAPITOL Fishing Tackle and Materials, Sewing Machines and Needles of All Kinds For Sale 1 Repairing done in the neatest style and war ranted. Guns Loaned & Ammunition Furnished Store on Willamette street. the lowest responsible bidder. WOODBURN NURSERY! Southern Oregon is the following: Largest Stock in the Northwest. All the leading varieties of Fruit, Shade, Ornamental, Nut and Evergreen Vines and Shrubbery. Send for Catalogue and Price List to J. H. SETTLEMIER, Woodburn, Or. F. M. WILKINS. Practical Druggist & Chemist, DRUGS, MEDICINES, Brushes, Paints, Glass, Olls, Leads, Toilet Articls, Etc. Physicians' Prescriptions Compounded. JAMES MCCLAREN. CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS and CIGAR

ing sufficient heating apparatus for the en. in different places at the same time. tire capitol building, and making such alterations in the hall of representatives as may be necessary to improve its acoustic proper- will be in effect: ties. Contracts for this work shall be let to

TO DIVERT NATURAL WATER COURSES.

formed for the above purpose may appropri- The latter class may, upon satisfactory proof, in a few days. ate water from its natural bed and condemn obtain certificates upon payment of a \$2 fee. right of way for its ditch, rights of riparian Clerks who have been in service two years proprietors and lands for sites of reservoirs: may obtain a certificate as registered assisbut right of way for the main line shall not tant, upon payment of a \$1 fee. Registered exceed 100 feet in width, and each distribut- pharmacists are held responsible for the ing ditch thirty feet, and for a reservoir site quality of their drugs and medicines; poistwenty acres from one owner. If compensa- ons must be labeled and a record kept of the tion cannot be agreed upon with the owner, persons to whom they were sold. A fine of anit must be brought in the circuit court. \$100 may be imposed for violation of this No tiparian owner shall, without his con- act, and the name of the pharmacist may be sent, be deprived of water for household or stricken from the register. domestic use, or for the purpose of watering his stock, or of water necessary to irrigate Monmouth Normal School. -- The Governor

his crops. All existing appropriations of water shall be respected to the amount of advice and cousent of the senate, nine perhis crops. All existing appropriations of water actually appropriated. Water shall be

000 inhabitants, a majority of the taxpayers are authorized to teach in suy public school must authorize such action at a special elecin the State. The regents shall not receive

tion before it can be taken. BAILEDAD LEGISLATION. Powers of the Commission.—The Miller law to increase the powers of the railroad com-mission requires all railroad corporations within ninety days after the passage of the act to furnish the commission with a sched.

PERTAINING TO BOROOLS.

East of the Cascades .- It shall be unlawful State east of the Cascades mountains to

funds. Two years from now the state officers can simply ask for an appropriation to enable those who have registered their names and ant, quail, bob white, prairie chicken or them to carry out the provisions of this act- places of business with the clerk of the pheasant. The penalty is a fine of not less than \$50 nor more than \$100.

Protection of Sangbirds .- It is unlawful to from each candidate instead of \$3, as here- catch, kill, injure or rob the nests of the The governor, secretary of state and state tofore. Itinerant doctors, who are required following birds: Nightingale, skylark, black treasurer are empowered to expend \$80,000 to pay the Secretary of State \$100 a month thrush, gray singing thrush, linnet, gold-for the purposes of building a dome, provid- license fee, will not be permitted to practice finch, greenfinch, chaffinch, red-breasted European robin, black starling, grosbeak or Pharmacists Must be Registered .- Ninety mocking bird.

days after February 21st the following law Seagulls .- It is a misdemeanor to catch, kill or injure a seagull, punishable by a fine of from \$5 to \$25 for each offense, Every person conducting a pharmacy,

drug store, apothecary shop, or dispensing

medicines or poisons, must be a registered Charles Barelay, first mate of the ill fated An act of great importance to Eastern and pharmaciat; and no person not a registered ship Elizabeth, has been presented with a pharmacist may compound physicians' pre- purse of \$1000, subscribed by the business The use of the waters of the lakes and scriptions or dispense poisons. Within men of San Francisco as a testimonial of running streams of the state for general sixty days the Governor shall appoint five their appreciation of his heroic services at rental, sale or distribution for purposes of competent pharmacists as a board, which the time of the wreck. Mr. Barclay is an irrigation and supplying water for household shall examine applicants and issue certifi- Oregon boy, born and raised in Oregon City, and domestic consumption, and watering cates, the fee to be \$5 in each case. Any and his many friends rejoice not only over livestock, upon dry lands of the state is de person is entitled to be registered who is his escaping the frightful death of his shipclared a public use, and the right to collect either a graduate in pharmacy or engaged in mates, but slao feel a genuine pride in the rates therefor a franceise. A corporation the business at the time this act takes effect. honor shown him. He is expected home

The Eugene Cigar Factory

Keeps constantly on hand the finest brands of home made, domestic, and Key West cigars. Charges the lowest prices for class-ing and smoking tobacco. Sell at retail and wholesale.

Give Them a Chance!

Give Them a Chance! That is to say, your lungs: Also all your breathing machinery. Very wonderful machinery it is. Not only the larger air passages, but the thousands of little tabes and cavities lesding from them. When these are clogged and choked with matter which ought not to be there, your lungs can-not do their work. And what they do, they cannot do weel. Call it cold, cough, croup, pneumonia, catarrh, consumption or asy of water actually appropriated. Water shall be furnished to owners of land along the line of the ditch at reasonable rates. For Municipal Purposes.—Any incorporat-ed city is given the right to appropriate water courses for water works or other municipal uses, provided, that in cities of less than 15,-000 inhabitants, a majority of the taxpayers