

# THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW

VOL 22

EUGENE, OR., SATURDAY, AUGUST 23, 1890.

NO. 50.

The Eugene City Guard.

(PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.)

I. L. CAMPBELL,  
Publisher and Proprietor.  
OFFICE—On the East side of Willamette  
street, between Seventh and Eighth Streets.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Per annum..... \$2 50  
Six months..... 1 25  
Three months..... .75

OUR ONLY

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements inserted as follows:  
One square, ten lines or less one insertion \$3;  
each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required  
in advance.  
Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates:  
One square three months..... \$6 00  
One square six months..... 8 00  
One square one year..... 12 00  
Transient notices in local column, 20 cents  
per line for each insertion.  
Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly.  
All job work must be PAID FOR ON DELIVERY.

CEO. B. DORRIS

Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS  
of the Second Judicial District and in  
the Supreme Court of this State.  
Special attention given to collections and  
matters in probate.

L. BILYEU,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,  
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

PRACTICES IN ALL THE COURTS OF  
this State. Will give special attention  
to collections and probate matters.  
Office—Over Hendrick & Eakin's bank.

A. C. WOODCOCK,

Attorney-at-Law,  
EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON

OFFICE—Rooms 7 & 8 McClaren Building.  
Special attention given to Collections  
and Probate business.

GEORGE A. DORRIS,

Attorney-at-Law,  
EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON

Office—In Register Block.

J. J. WALTON, Jr.,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW  
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE  
Courts of the State.  
Special attention given to real estate, col-  
lecting, and probate matters.  
Collecting all kinds of claims against the  
United States Government.  
Office in Walton's brick—rooms 7 and 8.

Seymour W. Condon,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.  
—DUNN'S BUILDING—  
Eugene, - - Oregon.

E. O. POTTER,

Attorney-at-Law,  
EUGENE, - - - OREGON.

Office—Room No. 4, Dunn's Block.

CEO. M. MILLER

Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, and  
Real Estate Agent.  
EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON.

Office—In Masonic Temple.

E. R. SKIPWORTH,

Attorney-at-Law,  
EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON.

Office—Up stairs in Register Block, first  
door to the left.

Will do a general law practice in all the  
Courts of the State. All business promptly  
attended to.

A. E. GALLAGHER,

Attorney-at-Law.  
EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON.

Special attention given to Probate business  
and Abstracts of Title.  
Office—Over Lane County Bank.

T. W. HARRIS, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon.  
OFFICE  
Wilkin's Drug Store.  
Residence on Fifth street, where Dr. Shelton  
formerly resided.

Dr. W. T. McMurtry,

Physician, Surgeon and Gynecologist.  
(26 Years Experience.)  
Office—In Dr. Paine's old office, on  
Ninth street.  
EUGENE, - - - OREGON.

DR. J. C. GRAY,

DENTIST.  
OFFICE OVER GRANGE STORE. ALL  
work warranted.  
Laughing gas administered for painless ex-  
traction of teeth.

**ELGIN** Manufacturing  
**W. HOLLOWAY,**  
Jeweler.  
—BUSINESS ESTABLISHED 18 YEARS.—  
**Diamonds, Watches, Clocks, Jewel-  
ry & Musical Instruments.**  
**The Most Select Stock South of Portland**  
Special attention given to Repairing and  
Engraving by two first-class workmen. All  
work warranted.

**The Pacific Tea Co.**  
Has Changed Hands  
**Mr. J. O. Rhinehart,**  
Having purchased it. He will sell goods at  
**BEDROCK**  
**PRICES!**  
Full Line of Groceries, Glassware and  
Crockery.  
Handsome Presents given away with Teas  
and Coffees.

**BE SURE!**  
You don't buy a Dollar's worth of DRY  
GOODS until you have seen J. D. MAT-  
LOCK'S stock of  
**SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS**  
DRESS GOODS, PARASOLS, SILKS, VELNETS, NOTIONS,  
RIBBONS, LINENS, HANDKERCHIEFS, LACES, HOSIERY,  
WHITE GOODS, GLOVES, WOOLENS, FLANNELS, BLANKETS,  
GINGHAMS, SATEENS, POINTS, DOMESTIC, COTTONS,  
CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS,  
BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC.

**A. GOLDSMITH,**  
The Best Known Grocer in Eugene!  
Has a LARGER stock of Fine Groceries, China, Glass, Crock-  
ery, Wooden and Willow Ware than ever before.  
Pays Highest CASH price for Country Produce, Furs, Skins,  
Hides, Wool, Tallow, &c.  
Orders filled promptly, with the greatest care.  
**I DON'T BOAST PRICES.**  
All Goods sold as Cheap as anyone in Eugene.  
Call and be courteously treated.  
**A. GOLDSMITH.**

**Day & Henderson,**  
—THE LEADING—  
**FURNITURE &  
UNDERTAKING**  
House in Eugene. Corner 7th and Wil. Sts

**F. W. A. CRAIN,** **B. F. DORRIS,**  
Watchmaker and Jeweler.  
INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE  
AGENT.  
I HAVE SOME VERY DESIRABLE  
Farms, Improved and Unimproved Town  
property for sale, on easy terms.  
Property Rented and Rents Collected.  
The Insurance Companies I represent are  
among the Oldest and most Reliable, and in  
the PROMPT and EQUITABLE adjustment of their  
claims STAND SECOND TO NONE.  
A share of your patronage is solicited.  
Office—In City Hall.  
R. F. DORRIS.

**DEHILLER'S**  
**RESTORATIVE**  
PERFECT NUTRITION  
HEALTH!  
The only remedy known which will  
Stimulate the Nutritive Processes of the  
Human System.  
By this natural and simple means it quickly  
and permanently CURES All Forms of  
Dyspepsia, Constipation, Mental and  
Nervous Exhaustion, General Debility,  
Brain Fog, or any exhausted or weak-  
ened condition of the system, from what-  
ever cause, Skin Eruptions, Boils, Run-  
ning Sores, Scrofula, and all Diseases of  
the Blood, Stomach, Liver and Kidneys.  
\$1.00. SIX BOTTLES FOR \$5.00.  
Dr. Hiller's 64 page book, descriptive of Hy-  
drate Restorative and his other Remedies,  
sent free by mail.  
HILLER DRUG CO., San Francisco, Cal.  
FOR SALE BY  
E. R. LUCKEY & CO.

**Central Drug Store!**  
DRUGS,  
PATENT MEDICINES,  
TOILET ARTICLES,  
A FULL LINK OF  
PERFUMES AND SOAPS,  
IMPORTED and Domestic CIGARS.  
**OUR PRESCRIPTION DEPARTMENT**  
Is well kept, and all Physicians Prescriptions and  
Family Recipes will be given the prompt and  
careful attention of a competent and experienced  
Pharmacist.  
East Ninth Street, Eugene, Oregon.  
ALSO OFFICE OF  
**H. INGALLS,**  
Veterinary Surgeon,  
Who will attend all calls in this city  
and surrounding country. Satisfac-  
tion Guaranteed.

**For Sale!**  
WHEAT SACKS,  
HOP BURLAP,  
Brimstone,  
Everything Pertaining to Hops  
FOR SALE BY  
**S. H. FRIENDLY.**  
**JOEL WARE,**  
NOTARY PUBLIC.  
OFFICE—In Odd Fellows Building, Eu-  
gene, Oregon.  
Deeds, Mortgages Bonds, Etc. Drawn  
Special attention given to procuring  
Titles to Public Lands under the Homestead  
and Pre-emption Laws. Also School and  
Railroad Lands.

**University Bookstore**  
McClaren's Building,  
(Opposite F. M. Wilkin's Drug Store.)  
—Has an extensive Stock of—  
STANDARD, MISCELLANEOUS,  
COLLEGE AND SCHOOL BOOKS,  
Mercantile, Fancy and School Station-  
ery, Blank Books, Cutlery, Etc.  
Orders for Books and Subscriptions  
to Newspapers and Periodicals promptly at-  
tended to.  
**R. B. Cochran & Son,**  
Real Estate Agents.  
Eugene City, Oregon.  
Will attend to general Real Estate business  
such as buying, selling, leasing and renting  
farms and city property, etc. Office on south  
side of Ninth street.  
**Brick! Brick! Brick!**  
BEST QUALITY OF BRICK KEPT CONSTANTLY ON  
hand. Will exchange brick for all kinds  
of farm produce. Kilo and residence at Wal-  
in Butte, two miles West of Eugene. Brick  
delivered immediately on receipt of order.  
**JOS. BRADFORD.**  
A. V. Peters, Agent, Eugene,

## Ringed Charge to the Farmers.

Minnesota Farm, Stock and Home: Farm-  
ers, you have been protecting infant indus-  
tries for seventy years. Henry Clay, the  
great advocate of protection, would not in-  
sult the intelligence of the American people  
by pretending that the tariff benefited any  
but the industries so protected. Modern  
protectionists are entitled to the honor of  
discovering that the tariff protected the  
farmer and laborer. Farmers, there is no  
Canada that you can be taken to; no Moses  
will arise to lead you, but you can save your-  
selves. You have the power in your hands;  
will you use it? Ballots will be more potent  
to put down tyranny and oppression in 1890  
than bullets were in 1861.

A London dispatch of Aug. 11 has the fol-  
lowing: An engagement has taken place  
between a force of the rebel Arabs and the  
army of the sultan of Morocco. One hun-  
dred and twenty prisoners were captured by  
the rebels and all massacred. Among the  
captives was a son of the governor of the  
province in which the uprising took place.  
Portions of his body were cut off while he  
was alive and toasted. He was then com-  
pelled by the rebels to eat his own flesh.

HALSEY, Or., Aug. 11, 1890.  
An old soldier's story: In the late war I  
was a soldier in the First Maryland Volun-  
teers, Company C. During my term of  
service I contracted chronic diarrhoea, since  
then I have used a great amount of medi-  
cine, but when I found any that would give  
me relief they would injure my stomach,  
until Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diar-  
rhoea remedy was brought to my notice. I  
use it and will say it is the only remedy that  
gave me permanent relief and no bad results  
follow. I take pleasure in recommending  
this preparation to all my old comrades,  
who, while giving their services to their  
country, contracted this dreadful disease as I  
did, from eating unwholesome and uncook-  
ed food. You truly, A. E. Halsey, Halsey,  
Or. For sale by F. M. Wilkins.

A Little Too Late—to doctor when Bright's  
Disease has done its work. Take Wright's  
Kidney and Liver Cure for inflammation of  
kidneys and liver, pain in back and other  
warnings of kidney trouble. Sold by all  
druggists.  
**French Tansy Wafers.**  
These wafers are a sure and safe specific for  
all kinds of female troubles and will remove  
all obstructions to the monthly periods, no  
matter what the cause. They are just what  
every woman needs, and can be used safely.  
For sale at the Livingston Medical Co., man-  
ufacturers, Portland, Oregon, also by our sole  
agents, Osburn & Co., Druggists, Eugene,  
Oregon.

Don't Believe It  
When told that F. M. Wilkins, the druggist,  
is not selling "Wisdom's Robertine" for the  
complexion, the most elegant and only really  
harmless preparation of its kind in the  
world, and giving a beautiful picture card  
with every bottle.  
Give Them a Chance!  
That is to say, your lungs: Also all your  
breathing machinery. Very wonderful  
machinery it is. Not only the larger air  
passages, but the thousands of little tubes  
and cavities leading from them. When  
these are clogged and choked with matter  
which ought not to be there, your lungs can-  
not do their work. And what they do, they  
cannot do well. Call it cold, cough, croup,  
pneumonia, catarrh, consumption or any of  
the family of throat and nose and head and  
lung obstructions, all are bad. All ought to  
be got rid of. There is just one sure way  
to get rid of them. That is to take Boe-  
chee's German Syrup, which any druggist  
will sell you at 75 cents a bottle. Even if  
everything else has failed you, you may de-  
pend upon this for certain.

**SYRUP OF FIGS**  
Combines the juice of the Blue Figs of  
California, so laxative and nutritious,  
with the medicinal virtues of plants  
known to be most beneficial to the  
human system, forming the ONLY PER-  
FECT REMEDY to act gently yet  
promptly on the  
**KIDNEYS, LIVER AND BOWELS**  
—AND TO—  
**Cleanse the System Effectually,**  
—SO THAT—  
**PURE BLOOD,  
REFRESHING SLEEP,  
HEALTH AND STRENGTH**  
Naturally follow. Every one is using it  
and all are delighted with it. Ask your  
druggist for SYRUP OF FIGS. Manu-  
factured only by the  
**CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.,**  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.  
LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y.

**CENTRAL MARKET**  
**FISHER & WATKINS,**  
PROPRIETORS.  
Will keep constantly on hand a full supply of  
**BEEF,**  
MUTTON, PORK AND VEAL,  
Which they will sell at the lowest market  
prices. A fair share of the public patronage so-  
lited.  
TO THE FARMERS:  
We will pay the highest market price for Fat  
Cattle, Hogs and Sheep.  
SHOP ON WILLAMETTE STREET.  
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.  
Meats delivered to any part of the city free of  
charge.

## A Lesson in Political Economy.

We give herewith a short, primary lesson  
in political economy, taken from history by  
the Milwaukee Journal, showing the origin  
of the word tariff, now used to designate  
import taxes on articles coming into a coun-  
try, subject to duty. It is a singular chap-  
ter in American history, not often read and,  
for this reason, we call attention to it:  
Some 600 years ago the Saracens, or, as  
we call them, Mohammedans, dominated  
the Mediterranean sea. Algiers was their  
capital, in connection with Tunis. Near  
Gibraltar they seized upon a port named  
Tarifa, and from this levied tribute on all  
commerce entering the sea. At first, like  
true pirates, they took both ship and car-  
goes, but finding they shut off trade, grad-  
ually reduced their levy to 25 per cent. For  
these terms for several generations ship cap-  
tains commuted with what was commercial  
brigandage, and bought a right to trade by  
paying tribute for the privilege. What rec-  
cued them to this extortion was that  
when they sold goods left them they added  
the robbery to the price, and thus trans-  
ferred the blackmail paid to their patrons to  
the purchasers.

This system put nearly all Europe and a  
part of Africa under the control of pirates,  
who robbed at their pleasure, and the name  
of the tribe has very properly been trans-  
ferred to our protective system. As this  
paper has many young friends and patrons,  
we wish to call their special attention to the  
first war the United States ever engaged in,  
unless with Indians, near a century ago. It  
is usually designated as the Algerine war,  
or war with Tripoli. The corsairs of Tarifa  
captured several of our ships, and im-  
prisoned their crews for refusing to assist  
in protecting Algerine home industry.  
This aroused congress to resist the protec-  
tive system of northern Africa. Commodore  
Bainbridge and Preble were sent with a fleet  
and at the muzzle of their cannon, in about  
two years persuaded the rulers of Algiers that  
a new power had arisen which refused tribute  
to anyone for the right to navigate the  
sea. England soon after joined in, and af-  
ter a terrific bombardment of the capital and  
much bloodshed, the pirates repealed their  
tariff laws.

What specially marked the era was that  
at the mast-head of all our ships, there  
floated a flag with the inscription: "Free  
Trade and sailors' rights." "Restrain not  
commerce," said Patrick Henry, the great  
orator of the revolution, "and it will return  
upon the four wings of the wind to help the  
land with plenty." Acting on this wise  
statesmanship up to 1890, this country had  
the greatest commercial marine on the globe,  
and then it copied the Algerine sys-  
tem, it had so bravely fought.  
The pirates only levied a tax of 25 per  
cent, and now our tariff calls for a tribute  
from labor of 47.7 per cent., which the Mc-  
Kinley bill increases to over 50. We hire  
foreigners to do all our carrying trade, just  
as Europe hired the Venetians and Genoese  
to do the same service when Tarifa was in  
full bloom. Adopting the plan and even  
name that pirates used a few centuries ago  
to cover the robbery of the industries, we  
are reaping the same results; a few million-  
aires; millions in poverty. In vain do men  
toil, when laws are so contrived that only  
the rich reap the harvest. The sweat of the  
poor man's brow enriches only the fields of  
the opulent. They who do all the hard  
work receive the beggar's crust. Half they  
earn is stolen from them by the profligate  
lie of protecting their industry.

Lakeview Examiner: The assessor's re-  
turns from Warner valley present startling  
figures concerning the loss of stock. In  
some cases the loss is as high as 90 per cent,  
while in no case does it fall below 50 in that  
valley. No other portion of the county has  
lost so heavily.  
There are about 70 acres of hops in the  
vicinity of Scio, which the Press says will  
yield 1500 pounds per acre and bring in  
\$31,000 to add to the circulating medium.

President Harrison's administration has  
been so fruitless that a Texas paper suggests  
that the party dig around him and use fer-  
tilizers.  
F. M. Wilkins, the druggist, wishes to  
remind his patrons that it is a dangerous  
policy to wait until taken sick before buying  
a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and  
Diarrhoea Remedy. Every family should be  
provided with some reliable remedy for  
bowel complaints, ready for immediate use,  
whenever required, during the summer  
months, and this remedy is unquestionably  
far superior to any other. It can always be  
depended upon, and is pleasant and safe to  
take. It is put up in 25 and 50 cent bottles.

**ROYAL**  
BAKING  
POWDER  
Absolutely Pure.  
This powder never varies. A marvel of  
purity, strength and wholesomeness. More  
economical than the ordinary kinds and can-  
not be sold in competition with the multi-  
tude of low test, short weight, alum or phos-  
phate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL  
BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., N. Y.

## The Press Association and Advertising Oregon.

Salem Journal: In the resolutions adopt-  
ed by the editors in convention assembled ap-  
pears one that may appear a trifle selfish—  
that suggesting that the boards of trade cease  
to advertise their respective localities and  
the state in eastern papers, but reach the  
people direct by sending out the local  
papers. The editors feel, and with some  
justice, that Oregon papers would be a safer  
and more reliable index of what strangers  
might expect and are interested in, than any  
other printed matter.  
Two points are worthy of note: First,  
Oregon papers would carry a greater degree  
of honest conviction as to the real merits of  
our climate, business and farming advan-  
tages than any specially prepared board of  
trade matter can. Every issue of every  
Oregon paper contains our market reports,  
accounts of fruit crops and general farm  
notes that are of extreme interest to the  
home-seeker.  
Second, these papers can be sent to the  
selected lists of business, professional and  
moneyed men, and people of some means,  
whom it would be most desirable to have  
come here. There are splendid opportuni-  
ties for poor men and laboring men all over  
Oregon, but the need of more capital to de-  
velop the resources of Oregon is great, and  
the presence of more investors and manu-  
facturers will be a boon to every poor man  
and laboring man.  
Let our boards of trade make a note of the  
fact that very few come to Oregon without  
first making a careful study of the Oregon  
papers. Let our boards of trade study that  
resolution of the editors. There is a great  
deal in it.

**Quicksilver Destroys a Dam.**  
Portland Welcome: For months past  
there has been considerable trouble existing  
between a number of land owners living in  
the vicinity of Latourelle Falls, in this coun-  
ty, and the owners of the saw-mill and flume  
in operation there. A few days ago the  
dam of the Flume company was injured and  
the water ran out, by some one having thrown  
into it a quantity of quicksilver, the mobile  
metal finding the dam of no particular resis-  
tance in forcing its way through. This  
wanton act culminated in the arrest of Mich-  
ael Ingraham, James Baker and Stephen  
Fletcher, who were charged with committing  
the crime and they were brought before  
Justice Biles last Thursday for examination.  
Clement and William Cranston were also  
arrested on a charge of destroying the tele-  
phone wires of the company, but no case  
was made out against them and they were  
discharged. The other three fared worse,  
being held in bonds to await the action of  
the grand jury. Fletcher is employed by  
Brown & Thompson, the mill owners, and  
gave the quicksilver to Ingraham, a simple  
minded old man, telling him how to use it  
and what it would do. The long standing  
troubles and final arrests have caused con-  
siderable feeling, opinion being well divided  
regarding the circumstances. The prosecu-  
tion feels certain of securing the conviction  
of the men, while the defendants feel sat-  
isfied they can show the trouble to have origi-  
nated over the mill men trying to drive  
them off their land and secure the same for  
the timber. It found guilty the heaviest  
punishment that can be inflicted is a \$500  
fine.

**A Heroine's Work.**  
Klamath Star: August 4th the residence  
of Dr. Hemenway, of Bonanza, was burned to  
the ground. Fire from a defective fuse  
caught the roof at 5:30 in the morning and  
rapidly enveloped the interior of the build-  
ing. Mrs. Lambert, daughter of Mrs. Hemen-  
way, and her baby were badly burned, as  
was also a child of Mrs. Hemenway, who  
was not at home. Mrs. Lambert's injuries  
are the result of rescuing from the flames  
the little ones asleep up stairs. After the  
safe deliverance of the little ones from the  
flames, this heroine was compelled to jump  
into the river to extinguish the fire that had  
caught her dress. The humanity and in-  
terpridity displayed by Mrs. Lambert on this  
occasion are the qualities by which the nob-  
lest of earth's heroines are distinguished,  
and thousands of mothers stirred by strong-  
est emotion, will exclaim with all their  
hearts, "God bless her!" She is badly  
injured, the chill waters that saved her life  
having aggravated the pains of the burning,  
but we rejoice to hear that her case is not  
altogether hopeless, as the loss of a woman  
so true and noble would be nothing short of  
a public calamity.

Portland Examiner: A Chinese funeral  
crossed over the bridge to-day at 1 o'clock  
on the way out to the Lone Fir. The de-  
ceased during life must have been a man of  
some note, as the cortege was very large,  
and two bands (two pieces to the band, a  
hautboy and a big gong) played the dead  
march, while an express wagon loaded with  
roast pig, blankets, rice, gum boots and  
other muck-a-muck brought up the rear of  
the procession. He was no slouch during  
life, and the boys turned out and gave him a  
fitting send off.

**TAKE IT BEFORE BREAKFAST.**  
The great appetizer, tonic and liver regulator.  
In use for more than 50 years in England.  
Positive specific for liver complaint; bad taste  
in the mouth on arising in the morning, dull  
pains in the head and back of the eye, tired  
feeling, dizziness, languor—symptoms of liver  
complaint. Remedy—Dr. Huxley's English  
Dandelion Tonic. Relieves constipation, stimu-  
lates the appetite and tones up the entire sys-  
tem. Get the genuine from your druggist for  
\$1, and take according to directions.

**ADVICE TO MOTHERS.**  
Mrs. Winslow's SOOTHING SYRUP, for chil-  
dren teething, is the prescription of one of the  
best female nurses and physicians in the  
United States, and has been used for forty  
years with never-failing success by millions of  
mothers for their children. During the pro-  
cess of teething its value is incalculable. It  
relieves the child from pain, cures dysentery  
and diarrhoea, griping in the bowels, and wind  
colic. By giving health to the child it rests  
the mother. Price 25c a bottle.