

EUGENE CITY GUARD.

FRIDAY, OCT. 12, 1889.

Fooing the People.

The so-called American Congress, under Republican management, out Barnum Barons. Although Republican editors from the eminent Mr. Fort, of New York, to the illustrious Mr. Scott, of Portland, are in the last stage of hysteria over the course, nothing will be done of it, but the exposure of our mountebank Secretary of State to the ridicule of sensible men.

The Republican party does not believe in the United States trading with foreign nations. Every move it has made in the last year has been with the intention of destroying our foreign commerce. Our great fleets of clipper-ships have been succeeded by the un-subsidized sailing ships of Great Britain. So successful have we been in driving foreign customers away, that Germany, France and Holland have successively passed what are practically retaliation acts. England is sure to follow.

Mexico, since March 4, 1889, has begun a course of retaliation against the United States. Still they are showing the Mexican delegates to the coming session, while one un-friendlily accuses our proceedings from the Mexican Government. We put up barriers to foreign trade, and then Republican editors like Ford and Scott expect the men who are lured out from our markets to be tarred and feathered by a high protection party bidding for foreign trade will be shown, and the Oregonian then begin heaping blame on Cleveland for Blaine's baseness.

The "Hero of Fort Pillow."

One of the most despicable characters, from a northern standpoint that the war of the rebellion produced was James B. Chalmers, the Confederate brigadier, who was responsible for the slaughter at Fort Pillow. He is a demagogue of the worst type and has a record the most unavailing possessed by any southern general. Yet this man is selected as a candidate for governor by the Republican party of Mississippi. Besides him Mahone shines as a paragon of statesmanship and honor, and his election, if it were possible, would be acknowledged by honorable and patriotic men of all parties as a national disgrace. Is it expected that the elevation of such men to prominence is to aid the Republicans in the south? Can a party hope to grow stronger among intelligent men when it seeks alliances with men unworthy of respect? The solid south will hardly be broken by such efforts. The organs should have less to say about rebel brigadiers until such characters as Chalmers are unloaded from the Republican wagon.

Elections.

Elections in ten States will take place on November 5th. On that day Iowa will elect governor and lieutenant-governor. Maryland will elect controller and attorney-general. Massachusetts will elect governor and State officers. Mississippi will elect governor and State officers. Nebraska will elect a supreme court, judge and two regents. New Jersey will elect governor and State officers. New York will elect State officers except governor and lieutenant governor. Ohio will elect governor and State officers. Pennsylvania will elect State treasurer. Virginia will elect governor and State officers.

National Grange Session.

The next session of the National Grange, P. of H., will be held in Sacramento, Cal., commencing on Wednesday, November 13. Quite a large delegation of visiting members from Oregon will be in attendance. It is expected. Those anticipating going should notify H. E. Hayes, master of the State Grange, at Oswego, Clackamas county, at once if they wish to get second-class passage in a tourist car at \$15 each way and 75 cents per night for sleeping accommodations, starting either at Portland, Oregon City, Salem, Albany or Eugene. The first-class fare from the same points each way is \$20 and \$5 for Pullman berths. Reservations for Pullman berths will have to be made several days in advance by applying to E. P. Rogers, general freight and passenger agent at Portland.

Both Sides of the Question.

To the Editor of the New York World. Under protection Great Britain's wealth per capita decreased from \$225 in 1830 to \$750 in 1840. Under "British Free Trade" England's wealth per capita increased from \$955 in 1860 to \$1,245 in 1882. Under "American Free Trade," the last Democratic low tariff, the wealth of the United States increased from \$380 in 1850 to \$615 in 1880. Under protection the wealth of the United States only increased from \$905 per capita in 1870 to \$940 in 1880. Under "British Free Trade" the average wealth of every individual in England is increasing at the rate of \$13.18 yearly. Under protection for 40 years the individual Englishman lost \$1 average yearly of his wealth. Under Protection the American citizen has begun by reducing his increase in wealth to \$3.50 yearly, and will very soon lose the \$1. England prefers "British Free Trade" to Protection because every individual of her subjects makes \$13.18 by it, instead of losing \$1 yearly. The United States prefers Protection to British or any other Free Trade because each citizen loses \$20 yearly by Protection, increasing in wealth by only \$3.50 instead of by \$20.50 as under a low tariff. For gilt-edged obedience to the law of Karma—the high Nirvana way—this challenges the admiration of mankind. T. W. W.

Sixty years ago railroads were unknown in this country, and the population of the United States consisted of 2,000,000. Sixty years ago the aggregate wealth of the United States was less than \$1,000,000,000; at present it is estimated at \$55,000,000,000. Over 165,000 miles of railroad there was carried last year 470,000,000 people and 600,000,000 tons of freight were transported. Upon these lines are engaged 1,000,000 employees. Their equipment consists of 30,000 locomotives, 21,000 freight cars, 7000 baggage cars and 1,000,000 passenger cars. The capital invested in construction and equipment amounts to \$5,000,000,000, and the yearly disbursements for labor and supplies exceed \$600,000,000.

The three-ply palmy which Fairchild called down on Mr. Cleveland is outdone by a curse in five words denounced by Private Dalzell against Harrison and Secretary Noble. Here it is: A curse, a blighting, withering, blasting, blasting curse, seize them one and all; the blistering, blasting curse of the rank and file who won the victories of war, and whose ballots achieved all the victories of peace. That would look well varnished.

The Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio once drew a pension, but when he found himself unable to earn a living without depending on the government he complied with the laws by surrendering the pension. He was too honorable to obtain money under false pretenses.

F. A. Carle, who for ten years was managing editor of the St. Paul Pioneer Press, will in a short time take a like position on the Oregonian at Portland. During the past year Mr. Carle has been the Washington correspondent of the Pioneer Press.

In Maine, three of the largest factories of textile goods have failed, one of them costing \$1,000,000 being sold for \$100,000. Evidently more protection is needed.

A Mossback.

A dear friend of ours who lives in Honolulu has lately "got on" to the term "Mossback," which seems to be entirely American in its origin, and wishing to know its full meaning and application, he wrote the editor of the Heppner Gazette. For a time we were entirely ticed, but a tramp printer happened along last week and helped us out of the subject. He said: "A mossback, my dear sir, is a cross between a coyote and a coyote with a large per cent of the coyote predominant in his make-up. He lives, moves and has his being in nearly every town and city in the U. S. He kicks at every public improvement, raises his head, detests a boom, loves to have others bear all the taxes, but in new enterprise, despises anything that smacks of progress, and won't help a paper if he can help it, even when it is to his own interest. There are several varieties of this animal, but none are worth much to a town and are as a drone to a busy hive of bees, and like the industrious insect, the bee, the family the business man should avoid these drones and patronize those who are an advantage to the place in which they reside.

Theological Department.

At a meeting of the Willamette university board of trustees, his proposition to establish in the college a theological department, was favorably acted upon and Dr. N. Doan was elected dean. That gentleman, however, having passed the allotted three score and ten years, resigned. His resignation was accepted by the board who filled the vacancy by the election of Rev. M. C. Wire, D. D. Wire also serves as professor of Greek exegesis. Other elections to the faculty placed Rev. Rollins in the Hebrew professorship, Rev. N. Doan in the chair of theology and Rev. A. C. Fairchild as professor of historical theology.

A Big Gun.

The French war department is rejoicing in the possession of a gun which is thirty-five feet long and weighs forty-three tons. It carries a projectile weighing 800 pounds, and with 425 pounds of powder that shot is carried ten miles and three-quarters. In other words, under ordinary circumstances the projectile will fall at a point entirely beyond the range of vision.

Portland Welcomes: "Alas, how many are the pitfalls of the nursery, and how unaided in their efforts to place their goods among the righteous! The following excepts from our weekly contemporary, the Pacific Baptist of Portland: "A letter has accidentally fallen into our hands, which comes from what, on envelope and letter head, is represented as being a publishing company dealing in 'standard subscription books and Bibles.' But this is a case in which men 'steal the ivory of heaven,' and served the devil in 'for after some relations to 'friends gathering together to make a club,' the aforesaid letter says: 'We quote you whistles as follows,' and then proceeds to give prices. How many sinful and designing men are sailing under false colors!"

Speaking of ministers' salaries recalls a bon mot of the late Henry Fairbrother. Meeting a minister in Pawtucket with whom he was well acquainted, one day, the divine told him that he had received a call to another parish and should accept. "A call?" said Henry. "Yes, I have been laboring in the vineyard of the Lord here in Pawtucket for a number of years for a salary of \$1,000 per annum, and have received a very flattering offer to go to Brooklyn with a salary of \$2,000." "And that is what you mean by a call?" "Yes," "Well, up at the club we should call that a raise." —R. I. Telegram.

A drummer in Albany tells the Democrat about a peculiar bet on series of bets, he was made in Portland. A Democrat and a Republican in a hotel bar room bet fifty cents on the politics of every man who went up to the bar. Each time the Democrat betting the man was a Democrat, and the Republican that he was a Republican. The Republican came out \$25 ahead during the evening. Portland is a Republican city.

It has been stated to the Astoria Transcript by a gentleman, who pretends to know, that there is a regular gang of anarchists in the northwest, of which Astoria has her share. He says they hold meetings in Portland, Seattle, Port Townsend, Victoria, B. C., and in that city. The gentleman also names parties who belong to the organization in the valley.

A memorial meeting in honor of the late Congressman Fox was held at Cooper Institute in New York on October 10th. Ex-President Cleveland presided, and Proctor Knott of Kentucky delivered the oration.

The American people pay about \$21,000,000 a year for baking powders, and the cost to the manufacturers is less than a third of that amount.

Don't Believe It

When told that F. M. Wilkins, the druggist, is not selling "Wisdom's Robertine" for the complexion, the most elegant and only really harmless preparation of its kind in the world, and giving a beautiful picture card with every bottle.

Call a Halt—That tired languid feeling means that your system is in a state to invite disease, and Wright's Compound Extract of Sarsaparilla is what you need at once to expel impurities of the blood and build you up. Sold by all druggists.

The Celebrated French Cure,

APHRODITINE or "MONEY" to cure

POSITIVE GUARANTEE TO CURE ANY FORM OF GONORRHOEA, DYSPOPSIA, OR ANY MEMBER OF THE GENITIVARY ORGANS OF EITHER SEX, WHETHER ARISING FROM THE EXCESSIVE USE OF STIMULANTS, TOBACCO OR OPIMUM, OR THROUGH YOUTHFUL INDULGENCE, OVER INDULGENCE, OR SURVIVAL OF BOYS FROM WASHINGTON, COCHINS, WHITE WYANDOTTES, AND BLACK BUCKS. Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Neurasthenia, Emission, Leucorrhoea, Discharge, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotence, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price \$1.00 a box, 6 boxes for \$5.00 sent by mail on receipt of price.

A WRITTEN GUARANTEE is given for every \$3.00 order received, to refund the money if a Permanent cure is not effected. We have thousands of testimonials from old and young, of both sexes, who have been permanently cured by the use of APHRODITINE. Circular free. Address THE APHRO MEDICINE CO., WESTERN BRANCH, PORTLAND, OR. BOX 25, E. R. Luckey & Co., Sole Agents Eugene.

WHEAT SACKS, HOP BURLAP, Kiln Cloth, FOR SALE BY S. H. FRIENDLY.

DESERVING OF PRAISE.—J. Davis the popular tailor is now working four first-class workmen in his establishment. He is doing an immense amount of work, and is prepared to furnish work on short notice. He has just received a large invoice of Scotch and French tweeds in addition to his already large stock of fine patterns. Mr. Davis is deserving of much praise for his enterprise.

F. M. WILKINS, Practical Druggist & Chemist. DRUGS, MEDICINES, Brushes, Paints, Glass, Oils, Leads, Toilet Articles, Etc. Physicians' Prescriptions Compounded.

Vienna Meat Market

On corner of Olive and 8th street, next door to Johnson's carriage depot.

Will on and after Monday, July 1st, keep on hand a full supply of BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC., ETC.

Bolognas & Sausage, a Specialty. J. BRAUNER.

TIMBER LAND NOTICE. United States Land Office, Roseburg, Or., July 17, 1889. Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," H. C. Humphrey of Eugene, county of Lane, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 1000, for the purchase of the N W 1/4 Sec 26, Township 17 S, R 2 E, and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the register and receiver of this office at Roseburg, Or., on Tuesday, the 15th day of October, 1889. He names as witnesses: H. C. Humphrey, Sherwood Barr, Hugh Renshaw, of Eugene, Or.; B. F. Finn of Leaburg, Or. Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 15th day of October, 1889. CHAS. W. JOHNSTON, Register.

THE BUYER'S GUIDE is issued Sept. and March, each year. 32-318 pages, 25x37 1/2 inches, with over 3,000 illustrations—a whole picture gallery. GIVES Wholesale Prices direct to consumers on all goods for personal or family use. Tells how to order, and gives exact cost of everything you use, eat, drink, wear, or have fun with. These INVALUABLE BOOKS contain information gleaned from the markets of the world. We will mail a copy FREE to any address upon receipt of 10 cts. to defray expense of mailing. Let us hear from you. Respectfully, MONTGOMERY WARD & CO., 227 & 229 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

TIMBER LAND NOTICE. United States Land Office, Roseburg, Or., July 17, 1889. Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," H. C. Humphrey of Eugene, county of Lane, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 1000, for the purchase of the S E 1/4 Sec 26, Township 17 S, Range 2 E, and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the register and receiver of this office at Roseburg, Or., on Wednesday, the 16th day of October, 1889. He names as witnesses: B. F. Finn, of Leaburg, Lane Co., Or.; Sherwood Barr, H. H. Stone, Hugh Renshaw, of Eugene, Or. Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 16th day of October, 1889. CHAS. W. JOHNSTON, Register.

HOW TO BUY DRY GOODS—NEW YORK AND HAVE THEM DELIVERED FREE OF CHARGE when the order amounts to a specified sum—prices guaranteed LOWER than any other house in the U.S. Send for 25c.

Koch & Co. Importers and Retailers. Semi-Annual Fashion Catalogue, published Sept. 10th, and mailed free upon application listing and illustrating with over 2,000 lithographs and wood cuts, everything needed for Ladies' Gents' and Children's Wear and adornment. Housekeeping Goods, Curtains, Upholstery, etc., etc. "KOCH & CO." Specialty of and the largest and most reliable Mail Order Trade in the country. Their Fashion Catalogue is indispensable to parties, presented by distance from doing their own shopping in New York.—Herald, 6th Ave. & 20th St., NEW YORK CITY.

Northern Pacific Railroad. POPULAR ROUTE FROM PORTLAND TO THE EAST. TWO TRAINS DAILY

No Change of Cars of Any Class between Portland and the East. THE FINEST EMIGRANT SLEEPING CARS In the world are run on all through trains, day and night, without change and free of charge.

PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS, The Finest, Best and Safest in Use Anywhere. SEE THAT YOUR TICKETS READ via the Northern Pacific R R

Portland Ticket Office No 2 Washington St. Depot Ticket office cor 1st and G, Portland. A. D. CHARLTON, Asst Gen'l Pass Agt. Northern Pacific Railroad, 121 First St., Cor. Washington, Portland, Or.

BROWNSVILLE Clothing Store.

J. W. CHERRY is still carrying a full line of these celebrated goods, also a full line of HATS, CAPS AND GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

Sold at the Lowest Prices. Remember the stand, Walton's Block. Day & Henderson, THE LEADING FURNITURE & UNDERTAKING

House in Eugene. Corner 7th and Wil. Sts. OSBURN & CO., DRUGGISTS & APOTHECARIES. WILLAMETTE STREET NEAR 8TH Eugene City, dealers in DRUGS, CHEMICALS, OILS, GLASS, VARNISHES, CRUTCHES, PATENT MEDICINE Of most every kind, etc.

Bulkley & Heald Lumber Co HUDSON, OR., Are prepared to furnish First-Class LUMBER, In CAR LOAD lots through W. B. ANDREWS, Eugene, Oregon. University Bookstore McClaren's Building, (Opposite E. M. Wilkins Drug Store.) Has an extensive stock of—STANDARD MISCELLANEOUS, COLLEGE AND SCHOOL BOOKS, Mercantile, Fancy and School Stationery, Blank Books, Cutlery, Etc. Orders for Books and Subscriptions to Newspapers and Periodicals promptly attended to. Blacksmithing! C. H. PAINE, WILL DO A GENERAL BLACKSMITHING BUSINESS, REPAIRING, PLOW WORK, & A Specialty at MELSON and SCOTT'S Blacksmith Shop, on Seventh Street, one half block west from Willamette. Manufacturer of the Boss Cultivator! All Work WARRANTED. None but the BEST Material used. McNeal, one of the best wagonmakers in the State of Oregon, can now be found ready for all kinds of work in his line, at Paine's blacksmith shop on Seventh street.

F. W. A. CRAIN, Watchmaker and Jeweler. Junction City, Oregon Special attention given to Repairing WATCHES, CLOCKS and JEWELRY.

HOW TO BUY DRY GOODS—NEW YORK AND HAVE THEM DELIVERED FREE OF CHARGE when the order amounts to a specified sum—prices guaranteed LOWER than any other house in the U.S. Send for 25c.

Koch & Co. Importers and Retailers. Semi-Annual Fashion Catalogue, published Sept. 10th, and mailed free upon application listing and illustrating with over 2,000 lithographs and wood cuts, everything needed for Ladies' Gents' and Children's Wear and adornment. Housekeeping Goods, Curtains, Upholstery, etc., etc. "KOCH & CO." Specialty of and the largest and most reliable Mail Order Trade in the country. Their Fashion Catalogue is indispensable to parties, presented by distance from doing their own shopping in New York.—Herald, 6th Ave. & 20th St., NEW YORK CITY.

J. DAVIS, Merchant Tailor. HAS OPENED A SHOP ON NINTH Street, one door west of 9th St. (1889); he is prepared to do all kinds of work offered in his line. A large stock of Fine Cloths on hand for customers to select from. Repairing and cleaning done promptly. Satisfaction guaranteed. Factory Nov. 6, 1889.

CIGAR FACTORY. Stop Smoking Chinese Cigars. WE HEREBY INTRODUCE OUR Home Manufactured Cigars. Here are our special brands: THE OREGON GIANT, The Best THE BEST 5-CENT, 5-CENT CUBAN BELLE, HAPPY HOURS, a 10-Cent Cigar. EUGENE HERCULES, 2 for 25 Cents. Give us a trial and we will Guarantee Satisfaction.

NOTICE TO PIPE SMOKERS—We sell Havana Scrapes in packages. FACTORY—In Mission Temple on Eighth street. L. MARKUS & CO.

Butter & Swiss Cheese I will open a Dairy at Cloverdale, Lane Co., Or., about July 10, 1889, and will manufacture

A Vatuone, Prop. A Little Too Late—to doctor when Bright's Disease has done its work. Take Wright's Kidney and Liver Care for inflammation of kidneys and liver, pain in back and other warnings of kidney trouble. Sold by all druggists. From America's best breeders: Andottes, Plymouth Rocks, Light Brahma, Mrs. Brown and White Leghorns, Partridge Cochins, White Wyandottes and Black Old English Game. Winners of the highest honors at all the largest exhibitions for the past several years. Eggs \$3 per setting; two settings \$5. Send stamp for catalogue. Address: J. M. GARLAND, Forest Grove, Ore.

The Best Stocked Retail Boot and Shoe Store in Oregon.

New Goods Daily! REASONS WHY We Can and Do Sell the CHEAPEST.

We have three large Stores in the Willamette Valley. We buy in large orders and directly from the Factories and get the very best prices. We thus carry the Biggest and Best Selected STOCK

And besides give our customers the benefit of LOW PRICES if you want Foot Wear you can afford to Come a Long Distance to our Store. Custom Work and Repairing Done with Neatness and Dispatch. Krausse & Klein, Willamette St.: opposite Wilkin's Drug Store.

The Pacific Tea Co. Has Changed Hands

Mr. J. O. Rhinehart, Having purchased it. He will sell goods at BEDROCK PRICES! Full Line of Groceries, Glassware and Crockery. Handsome Presents given away with Teas and Coffees.

Eugene Book Store! E. SCHWARZSCHILD, PROP. (Successor to Geo. Collier.)

BOOKS, STATIONERY, SHEET MUSIC, Wall Paper, Spectacles, Albums, &c., &c. LOWEST PRICES GUARANTEED. Address: EUGENE BOOK STORE, Lock Box 173.

J. R. REAM, UNDERTAKER. A bran new First-Class Hearse One of the Finest in the State. A FINE LINE OF Coffins, Caskets, Robes, Furniture, Mattresses, Bedding, and all kinds of Undertaking Goods. Which are offered at the Lowest Rates. Store corner Willamette and 7th Streets

Eugene Foundry. AND Machine Shops! G. N. FRAZER, Proprietor. MAKES ALL KINDS OF CASTINGS, STORE FRONTS AND ENGINES. REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY A SPECIALTY.

Give me a trial. I guarantee my work to give satisfaction. Shops corner of Eighth and Mill streets. A Little Too Late—to doctor when Bright's Disease has done its work. Take Wright's Kidney and Liver Care for inflammation of kidneys and liver, pain in back and other warnings of kidney trouble. Sold by all druggists. From America's best breeders: Andottes, Plymouth Rocks, Light Brahma, Mrs. Brown and White Leghorns, Partridge Cochins, White Wyandottes and Black Old English Game. Winners of the highest honors at all the largest exhibitions for the past several years. Eggs \$3 per setting; two settings \$5. Send stamp for catalogue. Address: J. M. GARLAND, Forest Grove, Ore.

THEN—A depressed languid feeling, loss of appetite and complexion. NOW—Restored to perfect health and vigor by Wright's Hop, Celery and Chamomile Bitters. Sold by all druggists.