and to the Interests of Farmers and Stockmen.

Cheese-Making,

The following is from the pea of inn, one of the most successful agriculture.

the vate, the heat may be started at the vate, the heat may be started at se, and raised to about 82 or 84 deseases at the condition of the cheese and furrowed the soil and achieved a result that puts the United net works too slow; if set above 82 to srks too fast, while the temperature of the condition of the cheese and furrowed the soil and achieved a result that puts the United States far in advance of every other country in the world in every other started at midnight torch, the pioneer farmers for her physical ills and cure for her physical ills a orks too fast, while the tempera- country in the world in regard to the is being raised. It should receive amount it produces from the soil. ment stirrings to keep the cream ly wasted or drawn off from the ey. The rennet should next be The rennet should next be until the temperature stops ag; then enough rennet should be red in and should be agitated at tifteen minutes, and coagulation old begin in about twenty minutes estirring after the rennet is in to ent the cream from rising and cools quickly and there is a fallof the temperature of the milk, will be a thin cream on the sur-; this will form a soft curd, which

If you want a quick-curing se, more rennet should be added one to be cured slowly and kept e time. As a rule the more rennet the lower the temperature should at which the milk is set and the worked. After the milk begins hicken, a cloth should be spread the vat to keep the surface warm. re should be no raising of the tem-ture after the rennet is added and milk comes to a standstill until the is cut fine. The curd should be as seen as it will break clean is the finger when placed in it and d gently upward; the early cutis very necessary; the clearest is always obtained by cutting ; the whey runs from the curd more readily when it is young ender. This is the object of cuthe curd to get out the whey; the and perpendicular knife. Never s curd get tough and leathery g, as there is always more waste ot as fine a curd. Cut the curd ine, the finer the better, as it exe whey easier and more thorand cooks more evenly, and

stick to the vat and be very annoy-

easier action of the rennet. gh the vat; as the heat rises the egrees or blood heat, where it perfect than at any other degree. the curd is done cooking some ig in the whey too long, make a derstood. hard, sour cheese. This kind e is not desirable, but is the cheese we get if the acid comes le in the whey. The acid takes h the whey the finest part of the Then I would have the curd before the acid comes on, and and dip the curd sweet, and if we a curd sink to drain on, so card mill, would salt all at this keeps the curd from packyou have a curd mill let it lie

E United States Ahead.

worth three poor ones.

rock upon which the great nations rest. Foed in war or in days of peace is the first thing essential to existence and success, and the steady, industrious class that is engaged in agricul- fareign birth. ture is therefore regarded as the most useful and valuable in the nation.

The United States leads the world The loanes, of Owatonna, in the amount that it produces in

inymen of that State:
Not only in the aggregate of all info make good cheese it is necessary
dustries is the United States far in adhave good milk to begin with, and vance, but in this single industry, that ad milk cannot be had from poer, is looked upon as the most important of led cows. Then it is necessary to in any nation, it far outranks all counthe cows liberally, have plenty of tries. In the comparatively brief water and good usage. Cows space of one hundred years such vast cald never be run and worried by areas in this country have been This injures milk for cheese-king. One bad mess of milk may vest is now the greatest in the world. all a whole vat of cheese. Care and And what tremendous effort and labor adiness, if the cows are healthy and it has cost to bring virgin prairies re proper food, will insure good under cultivation, to fell the forests it always. It is unreasonable to for the plow, to fence, to put up barns, pect a good cheese-maker to turn a to put up dwellings, to sow and to me article of cheese out from poor reap. It represents the work of three lk. If a patron carries sour or generations of as laborious, as bold sted milk to the factory, he must and as determined a class as ever and as determined a class as ever starts out to say something new on this this milk in the vats or cans and the face of great personal danger. The pioneers had not only to face hard without woman, so the question is gratial to the man depend of the world would not exist the man element element element element element element element e ming's milk in the morning, but work, but a sleepless and merciless tuse the little skimmer. Leave savage. Against sudden marsacre.

Potato Culture.

After careful study of the causes of potato ret and means of prevention, Ontario Agricultural College sets forth the following rules :

I. As soon as discovered, dig the potatoes. Delay will allow it to spread to the stems and thence to the tubers. If it reaches these and damp weather comes, rot will certainly appear.

2. After digging, the potatoes should be put in a cool, dry place, thus surrounding them with conditions unfavorable for the growth of the fungus, if any happens to be upon them. 3. Growing early varieties is worthy

of consideration, so that they may ma-

may be upon them. 5. Use none but good seed. If at

all affected, reject them; and plant in well drained land. If the petatoes to be used for seed have been taken from cellars where affected ones were kept, they are likely to have the microscopic spores on them and escape notice. It would be best to get seed from anaffected districts. 6. It is scarcely necess: 15 to remark

that it would be injudicious to plant potatoes in the same field the following year, after a visitation of the "rot," inasmuch as the ground may retain the germs of disease.

7. Aveid planting upon heavy clay soil, but prefer a light and dry soil. This presents the fewest conditions suitable for the growth of the fungus. 8. Plant the varieties least affected.

Russia imports annually raw cotton to the value of \$43.000,000

Because poultry is claimed to pay er the cutting is done and the large profits in proportion to the commences to settle, the heat amounts invested therein, it does not e started at once, but not rapidly. follow that all who venture in the action of the rennet is slow, it poultry business will get rich or make er to wait a few minutes for the money. It requires capital to cono harden a little. After the heat duct great enterprises, and if large ned on, gently stir the mass to amounts are expected large sums must the curd from packing together be invested. It is a mistake to lead beep a more even temperature persons into the belief that there are enormous profits in poultry. But few the crust gets and the less lia- persons have large sums invested, and injure the curd; but keep up a test has never yet been made as to rring till the curd is heated up what could really be accomplished. Those who have succeeded know that i take at least one hour after the it is the man or woman, and not alturned on. This temperature ways the birds, that makes the success. be kept until the curd is cooked. Like any other business, one must se the action of the rennet is thoroughly understand it. Keeping a few flocks of fowls, and venturing upon the management of thousands, are whey may be drawn of, as it is different operations. A small flock casy to handle the balance in the could be well kept where thousands After the curd is cooked—which could not exist. Yet there are no imheese maker is able to tell-the possibilities, and as we progress in the should be drawn off before the art of poultry raising, the business beomes on. Many curds, by re- comes easier and more perfectly un-

The practice of putting milk warm from the cow directly into tight cans and subjecting it to a warm atmosphere is reprehended by a medical authority. Poisonous properties sufficient to cause unpleasant symptoms are said to be liable to arise from so doing. Cool the milk before canning, the better, and if you do not ward

Give the pig what you feed the worthless cur-the necessary appendd comer on, only stir once in age to so many farms. If the pigs are to let the whole expose to the fed what he consumes, there will be a er the acid comes on, grind gain on the farm in many ways. There and put to press at about 80 will be one more fat hog for the family as at this heat you will get a supply or for market. There will be ce, and press well together; let peace, where with his presence there ad twelve hours in the press, are often wry tempers. The stock on move to the curing room, the farm is quieter and more easily as cheese may be spoiled by controlled. Substitute a pig for the poor room to cure it in, too pup, and place yourself on a sure basis too hot. Seventy degrees to for profit.

h is about the right tempera-Some little interest has been excited n after ten days a little cooler, by the announcement of the discovery ut 65 degrees. I had good reof a new and remarkable variety of ascuring in a day cellar at 65 paragus on the steeps of Akhal-Tekiz They cure slowly, but are It has not been botanically identified, er cheese for it. One good but it is represented as growing perfeetly wild, the stalks being nearly as thick as a man's arm and attaining a height of five or six feet, so that one of will give better results than a gallon of liture is regarded as the solid them is said to suffice ten Russian Sarsaparilla, or any of the so-called Blood on of a nation. The tillers of soldiers for a meal. If the preference Purifiers with which the market is glutted. are industrious, healthy, of experts for wild asparagus finds At Bruggists, price \$1.00 per bottle. are industrious, healthy, of experts for white asparages and its industrious in their views feal questions. But it is probat it is because they feed the that they are regarded as the

According to the most careful estimates the population of the United States has increased about 11,500,000 during the last seven years, and of this increase 7,7 0,000 been of American, and 3,800,000 of

THE REGINNING OF THE END. The beginning of disease is a slight debility or disorder of some of the vital organs, the stomach, the liver or the bowels usually. There are dyspeptic symptoms, the liver is trouble ome, the skin grows tawny and unhealthy looking, there are pains in the right side or through the right shoulder blade. The climax is often an utter prostration of the physical enis often an utter prostration of the physical energies, perhaps a fatal issue. But if the difficulty is met in time with Hostetter's stomach
is the strength of the salways effective as a remedy,
and it should be resorted to at an early stage,
there will be no reason to apprehend those injurious subsequent effects upon the system
often entailed by entirely cured diseases. Farbetter is it, also, to exploy this safe reinedlal
agent in fever and egue, and other malarial
complaints, than quinine and other potent
drugs, which, even when they do prove effectual for a time, ruin the stomach and impair the
general health.

James Gordon Bennett is to start a new English daily in Paris.

WHAT WOULD THE WORLD DO

Without woman i asks the essayist who without woman, so the question is gra-tuitous. It would have been far more sensible to ask: What would the world do without the salvation of woman, with-

Anna Dickinson began life as a school

WHY not get a church or school bell, when Z. T. Wright, Portland, sells them so cheap.

TESTIMONIAL FROM ASSEMBLYMAN ED-WARD A. DARRAGH. STATE OF NEW YORK, ASSEMBLY CHAM

BER, ALBANY, April 16, 1884. Some years ago I was thrown from a wagon and fractured two of my ribs. I was so badly hort that I had to sit up in a chair for four days and nights. The fourth day my mother pinced, two Allco-k's Ponext day my sufferings dimini-hed and I was able to lie down. I continued to improve every day. Two weeks after the acrenewed the plasters twice, and found myself almost entirely well in a month, when I sailed for England.

three before the season arrives when this parasite is likely to affect the crop.

4. All potato stalks in affected lands, should be gathered and burned, so as to destroy the millions of spores which may be man them. rheumatism. EDWARD A. DARRAGH.

"Brown's Bronchial Troches" are widely known as an admirable remedy for Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Coughs and Throat troubles. Sold only in boxes.

Z. T. Wright, Portland, has the Westinghouse Toresher and Engines.

3 months' treatment for 50c. Piso's Remedy for Catarrh Sold by druggists. Sarah Bernhardt was a dressmaker's apprentice; so was Matilda Heron.

NIGHTMARE,

Sick-headache, depression of spirits and want of ambition are symptoms of a diswant of ambition are symptoms of a dis-eased liver. The lungs, stomach and bowels are all in sympathy. Life is only a l ving death. Dr. Fierce's "Golden Medi-cal Discovery" ac supon the torpid liver, and effectually removes all these difficul-ties and disorders. Nervous feelings, gloomy forebodings, and irritability of temper all disappear.

Gambling has been stopped in Omaha by the city authorities



NOTHING IS KNOWN TO SCIENCE AT If all comparable to the Curricuma itemstryes in their marvelous properties of cleansing, purifying and beautifying the skin and in curing torturing, disfiguring litching, sealy and pimply diseases of the skin, sealy and blood with loss of hair.

Curricuma, the great Skin Cure, and Curricuma Resolvent, the new Blood Purifier, internally, are a positive cure for every form of skin and blood disease, from pimples to scrotnia. Curricumality. Still beautifiers and blood purifiers.

Soldeverywhere. Price: Curricuma, 60c.; Resolvent, \$1; Soar, \$2c. Propared by the Porter Drug and Curricumality. Skin beautifiers and blood purifiers.

Pring Humors alt Kheum, Crofula. Giatica, heumatism, Constipution AND Regulates The Kidneys&Liver

One bottle taken according to directions

\$500 REWARD

will be paid for any case of Rheumatism which Dr. Pardee's Remedy, properly administered, fails to relieve.

Charlotte Cushman was the daughter of

Young or middle-aged men suffering from nervous debility and kindred weak-nesses should send 10 cents in stamps for large illustrated treatise supgesting sure means of cure. World's Dispensary Med-ical Association, Buffalo, N. Y.

Adelaide Nellson began life as a child's

The Advance Thresher is the test. Z. T. Wright, Portland, for particulars,

When Haby was sick we gave her Castoria, When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria, When she became Miss, she clung to Casteria, When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

A Job Press that is a job press is the 'Old Reliab'e Gordon,' sxiz and 10x15. The cheapest, best and strongest in the market. Buy no other, Kept only by Palmer & Rey.

READ THIS CAREFULLY.

Every man and woman young or old, on this Coast, at is afflicted with any disease, no matter what, thus ser family physician doses not understand, or cannot see should write a full description of their trouble to r. Forden, or get on the train and this him. He is proposed with every instrument of surgery, and the best elicines to be had for money. Consultations free consist opinious given; reasonable charges. All correspondence streetly confidential. Enclose stamp. Address. B. FOLIPEN, M. D.; offices, 8, 9 and 12, First Namal Raph, Portland, Oregon.

Rupture Permanently Cured. No surgery. Work every day. Oures guaranteed. Address Drs. FORDEN & LUTHER, offices 8, 2 and 12, First National Bank, Portland, Oregon.

The only stock of type, presses and printing material will be found at Palmer & Rey's Portland house.

For the best and cheapest lubricating oils, send to Z. T. Wright, Portland.

Prices Reduced upon leads, slugs, uses, stands and printers' specialties, by PALMER & REY.

Is you want an engine, send to Z. T. Wright, Portland.

TRY GERMEA for breaktast.

A QUESTION ABOUT Brown's Iron Bitters ANSWERED.

The question has probably been saked thousands of times. How can Bream's from litters care everything? Well, it doesn't flow litters care everything? Well, it doesn't flow the for which a reputable physician would prescribe flow Paysicians resognize from as the best restorative agust known to the profession, and impring of any isading chemical from will estudantiate the assertion that there are more preparations of iron than of any other substance used in medicine. This shows conclusively that iron in acknowledged to be the most important factor in successful medical practice, it is, haverer, a remarkable fact, that prior to the discovery of BROWN'S IRON HITTERS no perfectly satisfactory from combination had ever been found. BROWN'S IRON BITTERS does not injure hadache, or produce coestipation—all other from medicines do. BROWN'S IRON BITTERS sures indigestion, Billousness, Weakness, L'spensin, Malarin, Chills and Fevere, Tired Feeling, General Dobility, Paln in the Side, Back or Limbs, Hendache and Neural-gin—be all those aliments from is prescribed daily DDOUMYC IDON CIVITED bearer does

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS, however, down minute. Like all other therough medicines, it acts showly. When taken by see the first symptom of bound is remeased energy. The remeases then become immer, the dispetion improves, the bossels are active. In some the effect is usually nove rapid and marked. The gray begin at once to brighten the skin clearapp; healthy color comes to the checks; nerrousness disappears; functional derangements become requisit, and if a nursing mother, abundant mederanics amplification of the child. Remember Brown's Iron Bitters in the ONLY from medicine that is not injurious. Physicians and Dengister recommend it. The Goquies has Trade Mark and crossed red lines on wrapper. TAKE NO OTHER.

SNELL, HEITSHU & W. ODARD, Wholesale Agents, Portland, Or.



Your last invoice of "Tansill's Punch" 5c ci-gars came in yesterday. I was out of them for half a day, and had to call on the Governor for a company of milita to prevent a riot. Have already retailed over 300,000. Address, R.W.TAXSILL & CO., Chiengo



Send for descriptive circular. Liberal induce

DAYTON & HALL, Agents, Portland, Or.

STEINWAY, KRANICH & BACH.
det Organs, band instruments. Largest stock
of Sheet Music and Books. Bands supplied at
Kastern prices. M. GRAY.

The finest old-fashioned home-made Cider Vinegar warranted at \$1,75 for 5 gallon keg, full measure, or \$1,40 for abort measure; 10 gallons, \$5,00; 25 gallons, \$2,00, \$7,95 for 5 gallons kegs or tins, \$1,76, \$2,00, \$2,25. We have the best. Do not wish to trade in poor articles. Celebrated Kindergarien Tea, 50 cents, that begts the world. Hice at 5 cents that would please you. Canned goods are lower. Dried fruit is coming in—New Apricots, 7c. to 10c.; Old, 2c. to 5c. Dt. Baisma at 5c., worth 8c. anywhere. Celebrated brand of Eastern Hums, 15c. to 16c. Heavy fat Baron, 7c. to 8c; you are paying 10c. to Heavy fat Baron, 7c, to 8c; you are paying 18c, 18c, why do you do it? Send for full list (free) SMITH'S CASH STORE, 115 Clay Street, S. F.

ld by druggists or sent by mail. E. T. Hazeltine, Warren, Pa.

WESTO'S ESTATERBONE DRESS STAY! Sor. and: Cloth covered, 10 cents; Patin covered, 25 cents for sale everywhere. Try it. WAREEN FLATH-ERBONE COMPANY, Three Oaks, Mich.

The BUYERS GUIDE is issued Sept. and March, each year. 53-312 pages, 85 x 115 inches, with over 2,500 illustrations – a whole Picture Gallery. GIVES Wholesale Prices on all goods for

GIVES Wholesale Prices direct to consumers on all goods for personal or family use. Tells how to order, and gives exact cost of everything you use, eat, drink, wear, or have fan with. These INVALUABLE BOOKS contain Information gleaned from the markets of the world. We will mail a copy FREE to any address upon receipt of 10 cts. to defray expense of mailing. Let us hear from you.

Respectfully,

MONTGOMERY WARD & CO.



Absolutely Pure.

HALL'S

Sures all Diseases originating from a disordered state of the BLOOD or LIVER Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Scrofula, Tumors, Salt Rheum and Mercurial Pains readily yield to its purifying properties. It leaves the Blood pure, the Liver and Kidneys healthy and the Complexion bright and clear.

J. R. CATES & CO., Proprietors 417 Sansome St., San Francisco,

THE LATEST AND BEST!

Europ un Machine Made BREECH LOADING SHOT GUNS Manhattan Arms Co.

24 00 No. A-Top Snap, Twist Batrel, complete 28 00

No. B-Top Sosp, Finest Twist, com-plete gua
No. C-Top Sosp, Laminated Steel, com-plete gua
No. D-Top Soap, Damascus Steel, com-36 00 Every Cun Warranted.
Sent C. O. D. on Receipt of Price.
H. T. HUDSON, DORTLAND, OR.

John A. Child & Co., DRUCCISTS 161 fecond St.



Day SELF-HEATING Bath Tub.



Z. T. WRIGHT, Foot Morrison st. Portland, Or Also dealer to Threshing and General Machinery, Mriss Work, Laundry Machinery, in fact anything yowant. Gen. Agent for the Shipman Coal Oil Engine ESTACENTS WANTED 23

ICE Make your Ice and Ice Cream at home. Cost nothing to make Price of Machine 850 sp. T. H. DAY, (212 Valencia st. 8 F.

GOLDEN ICAL MEDICAL DISCOVERY CURES ALL HUMORS,

cures all Humors, from a common Blotch, or Eruption, to the worst Scrofula. Salt-rheum, "Fever-sores," Scaly or Hough Skin, in abort, all disease caused by has blood are conquered by this powerful, purifying, and invisorating medicine. Great Eatling Uteers upply heal under its benign influence. Especially has it unifested its potency in curing Tetter, Hose Rash, Holls, Carbuncles, Sore Eyes, Scrofulous Sores and Swellings, Hippoint Elsease, White Swellings, Goitre, or Thick Neck, and Enlarged Glands. Send ten cents in stamps for a large treatise, with colored plates, on Skin Diseases, or the same amount for a treatise on Scrofulous Affections.

on Scrohlous Affections.
"THE BLOOD IS THE LIFE."
Thoroughly cleame it by using Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Biscovery, and good digestion, a fair shim, boyant opirite, and vital strongth, will be established.

CONSUMETION.

which is Serofuln of Use Lungs, is arrested and cured by this relately, if taken before the hast stages of the decrais are renched. From its marvelous power over this terribly fatal disease, when first offering this now echebrated remedy to the public, Dr. Frinch thought sericualy of celliur it his "Consumption Cure." but abandoned that name as too limited for a medicine which, from its wenderful combination of tentle, or strengtheniug, niterative, or thou-leavant in the consumption, but for all Chronic Discusses of the

Liver, Blood, and Lungs.

If you feel dult, drowny, abilitated, have sullew color of skin, or yellowids-brown spots on has or body, frequent headache or dradness, and taste in month, internal heat or chills, alternating with heat shehoe, how spirits and gloomy forebodings, fregular appetite, and coated tourne, you are sufficing from Indigestion. By spepsin, and Torpid Liver, or "Bilicasness," in many cases only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for ell such cases, by, Plerce's Golden Medical Biscovery a manupassed.

Dr. Flerce's Golden Medical Bis-tovery is maureased.

For Work Langs, Spitting of Elocal Stortness of Breath, Bron-chitis, Actiona, Severe Coughs, and kindred affections, it is an efficient tender, Solo av Dingolers, at \$1.50, or SIX BOTTLES for \$5.00.

Spat ten cents in stamps for Dr. Pierce's book on Consumption. Address.

World's Bispensary Reddical Asso-ciation, 663 Main Street, Burralo, K. Y.

\$500 REWARD is offered by the proprietors of Dr. Sago's Catarrh Remedy for a case of entarth which tacy cannot care. If you have a discharge from the medi, taste, or hearing, weak eyes, dull pain or oresoure in lead, you have Chiarrh. Thousands of cases forminate in consumption. Dr. Sage's Cavariant Beautry cares the worst. Dr. Sage's Caraigus Remany cores beworst cases of Catarrh, "Cold in the Head," and Catarrhal Mendache. (a) cents.

PENNYROYAL PILLS "CHICHESTER'S ENGLISH."

The Original and Only Gentine.

Rah and stways Reliable. Decree of worthless imitation.

Indiscensible to LADIES. Ask your Bruggist in

Chichester's English and two no other, or inlustrate

transport to us be particular to letter by reform male

HAME PAPER. Chichester Chemical Co.,

2113 Madieson regener. Philades, Fe

Sold by Decree to a convenience. Ask for Chichester

Reliable Papers and Convenience.





Van Monciscar DYSPENSARY, PORTLAND, OR.



GRAND OPENING

NICOLLTHETAILOR

The Grandest Display of Choicest Woolens ever shown in the City,

English, French, Scotch and German Fabrics in endless variety for Suits to measure.

One Thousand Different Patterns to select from.

SAMPLES, WITH INSTRUCTIONS FOR SELF-MEASUREMENT SENT FREE.

Fine All-Wool Suits to Order from - - \$20.00 Fine All-Wool Pants to Order - - - - 5.00

Only White Labor and First-Class Cutters Employed. 126 First Street, Portland, Or.

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that recommend it as superior to any prescription Sour Stomach, Diarrhosa, Enown to me." H. A. Azcurn, H. D., gestion. 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y. | Without injurious medication.

THE CEPTAUR COMPANY, 183 Fulton Street, N. Y.