

THE GUARD SUPPLEMENT

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

VOL. 19.

EUGENE CITY, OR, SATURDAY, MAY 28, 1887.

NO. 40

Republicanism Sick.

The following scathing article on the Republican party is from the San Francisco Examiner of last Monday:

Subsidy and monopoly are first cousins. When a monopolist finds any industry fainting under his process of sucking its blood, straightway he proposes that "transfusion of blood" from somebody else's veins be practiced to revive it. A tax to be paid by somebody else is to be handed over to the sufferer as a subsidy. The notion of detaching the leeches is the last one the leech admits. So we are reminded that England does America's carrying trade, your dyed-in-the-wool monopolist proposes instantly that part of the public funds taken from the people in taxes be handed over to somebody as a bonus to build and own ships. The people paying the taxes are not to own anything in the ships, but the monopolist has a cousin who likes subsidies, and would as soon invest them in ships as in railroad, provided that when so invested the property shall be his.

How would it do to remit the import duty on shipbuilding material, conditioned that the feeble and toddling American Iron and Steel Association, representing \$300,000,000 of capital, should first decline to supply the same? The Republican party, with its later pointing-with-pride and viewing-with-alarm record, is "catching" it just now from the living as well as the dead. Roscoe Conkling has given it the latest facer with all the massive insolence as well as length of reach that characterizes that statesman. The Pittsburgh stalwart had a dinner on Grant's birthday and invited Conkling. He sent a letter instead, which the chairman incautiously read. "The survival of the fittest," wrote Conkling, "among the political organizations now asking public confidence might be realized by the revival of the Republican party, provided it can discover the questions deserving of attention, take the right side of them, and then act up to its convictions!" The feelings of that Chairman when, on the following day, with the aid of an obliging press, he had got the implications of Mr. Conkling's language through his head, were probably such as have been described as "frozen profanity." Mr. Conkling could supply the coolness if the Chairman would furnish the profanity. "If," the Republican party can discover some question worth attention if, next it can get on the right side of that question; if, then, it can act up to its convictions; why, in this combination of circumstances, says Mr. Conkling, it might be "revived." Really when chairmen of stalwart clubs read letters of this sort right out in meeting it would seem that "the brains are not indeed" and it is time for a change of the remains to arrange with the gravedigger.

Correspondence.

Ms. Editor: At a recent meeting of the Willamette Presbytery of the C. P. Church, held within the Eugene City congregation, May 20, 1887, the following report of the committee on "Temperance and Prohibition," was unanimously adopted:

REPORT.
In view of the fact that the legal sale and use of intoxicating liquors as a beverage is the most prolific source of pauperism, crime, insanity and death known to the civilized world, and whereas, the Legislature of the State of Oregon has legally submitted an amendment to the constitution of this state, prohibiting the manufacture and sale of all intoxicating liquors to be used as a beverage; and whereas, the electors of the State are called upon to vote for or against the adoption of said amendment at a special election to be held on the 8th day of November, 1887. Therefore, Resolved, That this Presbytery in full and hearty sympathy with the temperance cause, and believing that "constitutional prohibition" is the proper method of dealing with this demon and national curse (the liquor traffic) we most earnestly request all our ministers and members to come boldly to the front in support of and work and vote for the adoption of said constitutional amendment.

Respectfully submitted,
C. H. WALLACE, Committee.
C. A. WOOLEY, Thurston Goodpasture, Committee.
Mr. Editor: We, as Cumberland Presbyterians desire that the world may know how we stand and have always stood on the Temperance question. E. F. HENDERSON.

NOT A CALIFORNIA BEAR.
Anybody can catch a cold this kind of weather. The trouble is to let go, like the man who caught the bear. We advise our readers to purchase of druggists a bottle of Santa Abie, the California King of Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs and Croup Cures, and keep it handy. "This pleasing to the taste and death to the above complaints. Sold at \$1.00 a bottle or 3 for \$2.50. Call for Cat-R Cure gives immediate relief. The Catarrhal virus is soon displaced by its healing and penetrating nature. Give it a trial. Six months treatment \$1.00, sent by mail \$1.10.

Russia is not in as hard lines financially as her enemies would like. She lately asked a loan of \$15,000,000 to dig canals, and had some difficulty in getting it in the money centers of Southern Europe. Subsequently she asked a loan of \$30,000,000 to be taken by her own people, and, to the consternation of Europe, in a few days was offered by Russians alone \$1,200,000,000, and increased the loan to \$60,000,000, leaving one billion one hundred and forty millions untouched! This has appalled the Power which opposes Russia's policy of territorial extension. With such money resources and a military leader Russia can eat caviare on the banks of the Seine and at the mouth of the Scheldt.

Joaquin Miller has in preparation for an early issue of the Overland Monthly an article entitled, "Our Emerald State," reference being to Oregon. He is also reading proofs of a new volume of poems, soon to be issued by his publishers, Robert Bosc, of Boston, the volume being styled, "Songs of the Mexican Seas." One of his late real estate ventures is the purchase of one hundred acres of land on the hilly slopes directly east of Oakland and neighboring thereto.—Oregonian special from San Francisco.

Three vessels of war were added to the English navy during the past week, namely, the steel armor-plate turret-ship Sanspareil, the torpedo cruiser Roccoco, and the composite ship Buzzard. The Sanspareil is the biggest ironclad ever launched in England. She will carry two 110-ton guns besides a powerful subsidiary armament, and will be capable of a speed of seventeen knots.

The New Laws.

The statutes provide that all acts passed by any legislature shall go into effect thirty days after the adjournment of that body, unless the acts contain an emergency clause, providing for their taking effect immediately after approval by the governor, or some other time is specified. Last Friday, in accordance with this law, most of the acts passed by the last session became laws. The title of these acts are as follows:

Providing for appointment of additional health officers at Gardiner and Coos Bay.
Providing for times and places of holding circuit court in first judicial district.
Fixing salary of superintendent of penitentiary.

Repealing title 3, sec 29, of miscellaneous laws.
Amending act relating to authorization of foreign incorporations to do business and exercise their corporate powers in Oregon.

To amend laws regulating incorporations. Redistricting state into senatorial and representative districts, and fixing number of senators and representatives.

Amending section of school laws relating to school clerks.
Amending section of school laws providing for collection of district taxes.

Amending sec. 347, of title 4, of chapter 4, of code of civil procedure.
To prevent bulls running at large.
Providing for construction of cattle crossing under public highways.

Amending divorce law.
Defining vagrants, and providing penalty for vagrancy.
Relating to salaries of school superintendents.

Regulating manner of construction of wire fence.
Amending act providing for uniform course of instruction in schools of state.
Creating office of recorder of conveyances in Linn, Marion, Washington, and Yamhill counties.

Providing for disposition of estates whose heirs are unknown; for recovering of same when heirs are discovered, etc.
Amending sec. 8 of chapter of general laws. Providing for special election on constitutional amendments.

Amending section 686, of chapter 8, of criminal code.
Providing for maintenance of kindergarten system.

For selection and sale of state lands remaining unsold.
Providing a bounty on certain wild animals.

Amending act defining duties of school superintendents.
Declaring first Saturday in June legal holiday to be known as Labor Day.

Amending title 3, of chapter 7, of miscellaneous laws.
Amending law relating to election of county commissioners.

Regulating practice of dentistry.
For more efficient organization and discipline of militia in Oregon.
Act regulating insurance business.

Fixing south boundaries of Linn county.
Creating offices of clerk of circuit court, clerk of county court and recorder of conveyances in Multnomah county.

Fixing times of holding county courts in Klamath county, and fixing salaries of treasurer and judge thereof.
Fixing times of holding county courts of Gilliam county.

Defining boundary between Yamhill and Tillamook counties.
Providing county commissioner for Columbia county.

A large number of special laws were passed by the Legislature, amending and granting charters to the following cities: Albany, Albina, Astoria, Arlington, Ashland, Baker City, Cottage Grove, Dallas, Dalles, Drain, East Portland, Eugene, Grant's Pass, Halsey, Heppner, Hillsboro, Jacksonville, McMinnville, Myrtle Point, Newport, Oakland, Pendleton, Portland, Prineville, Salem, Sellwood, Silverton and Springfield. These laws go into effect, some upon the approval of the governor, others, at specified times, and still others ninety days after adjournment of Legislature.

Mohawk Items.
May 23, 1887.
Fine weather.
Roads are getting good again.
Some timber is being hauled from the steam mill.

Mr. Green Ingram and wife and mother are visiting on Mohawk.
Mrs. John Lewis gets no better.
Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Drury went to Eugene Saturday returning Sunday.

Mrs. Minnie Drury's health is very poorly.
Times are dull on Mohawk at present but it is hoped they will liven up when farmers begin hauling lumber. CEMTEX.

F. F. PATTERSON, W. B. PATTERSON,
F. F. Patterson Co.,
Contractors,
Plastering, Stone and Brick Work.

—ALSO DEALERS IN—
Tacoma and San Juan Lime,
American and English Cement,
New York and California Plaster,
Plastering Hair, Fire Brick, Lath,
Marble Dust, Etc., Etc.

ADDRESS:
F. F. Patterson & Co.,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

SURVEYING.

LINES ESTABLISHED. LANDS measured and divided. Grades and drains leveled. Rates reasonable. Call at office of Elyen and Collier or leave word at McCracken Collier's bookstore.
CHAS. COLLIER, County Surveyor.

Best Assorted Stock

—OF—
Groceries,
Crockery,
Wood and Willow Ware,
At prices to suit all

GOLDSMITH'S THE GROCER.

Bring your produce to Goldsmith's and get money for it.

Eye, Ear, Rectal and Nervous Diseases.

Dr. J. B. PILKINGTON,
Surgeon Oculist and Specialist.

As above, finds his health improved by traveling, and now announces that he will continue his monthly visits to the Upper Willamette for a year to come.

Will meet patients at St. Charles Hotel, Eugene, from 3 p. m. **Wednesday, to 2 p. m. Thursday**, immediately following the first Monday of each month.

Have over one hundred cures to refer to, and as samples give the following:
B. F. Bond, Irving, saved from Blindness.
Jas G Cherry, Albany, foundryman, restored from Blindness.

R. A. Rumpy, Esq., F. Deffenbacher, Harrisburg, I. W. Bond, Irving, M. E. Jenkins, Eugene, Rectal diseases.

Have a large number of cases of Piles, Ulcers, Hemorrhoids and Fistula, either cured or getting well after years of unavailing treatment with cutting operations have failed.

Address, Dr. J. B. PILKINGTON, Portland, Oregon.

OREGON PACIFIC RAILROAD ONLY POPULAR ROUTE VER PICTURESQUE RANGES

325 MILES SHORTER!
20 HOURS LESS TIME!

Accommodations unsurpassed, for comfort and Safety!—Fares and Freight much less than by any other route between all points in Willamette Valley and San Francisco.

DAILY PASSENGER TRAINS (Except Sundays)

Ev. Yaquina 6:20 a. m., Ev. Albany 12:40 p. m., Ar Corvallis 10:38 a. m., Ar Corvallis 1:22 p. m., Ar Albany 11:20 a. m., Ar Yaquina 5:45 p. m.

O. and C. trains connect at Albany and Corvallis. Fares between Corvallis and Albany and San Francisco, Rail and Cabin, \$14; Rail and Storage, \$9.00.

C. C. HOGUE, WM. M. HOAG, Acting G. F. & P. Agt General Manager.

Oregon Development Co.

First-class steamship line between. YAQUINA AND SAN FRANCISCO.

Connecting at Yaquina with the trains of the Oregon Pacific Railroad Company.

FROM YAQUINA.
Willamette Valley, Saturday, May 21.
Eastern Oregon, Tuesday, May 31.
Willamette Valley, Saturday, June 4.
Eastern Oregon, Saturday, June 11.
Willamette Valley, Thursday, June 16.
Eastern Oregon, Friday, June 24.
Willamette Valley, Tuesday, June 28.
Eastern Oregon, Wednesday, July 6.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.
Willamette Valley, Monday May 16th.
Eastern Oregon, Tuesday, May 24.
Willamette Valley, Saturday, May 28.
Eastern Oregon, Sunday, June 5.
Willamette Valley, Thursday, June 9.
Eastern Oregon, Friday, June 17.
Willamette Valley, Tuesday, June 21.
Eastern Oregon, Wednesday, June 29.

The Company reserves the right to change sailing days. S. B. TOBY, Gen. F. & P. Agt., 304 Montgomery St., S. F.

Lumber.

THE Coburg Saw Mill
Is running and will run all Summer.

Bills filled at short notice.

James C. Goodale
Proprietor.

Orders can be left for the Coburg saw mill at the store of McClung & Johnson.

Brick! Brick! Brick!

BEST QUALITY OF BRICK KEPT CONSTANTLY ON hand. Will exchange brick for all kinds of farm produce. City and residence at Wallis Butte, two miles West of Eugene. Brick delivered immediately on receipt of order.

JOS. BRADFORD.
A. V. Peters, Agent, Eugene.

BACON'S



HAMBLETONIAN.

THIS HIGH-BRED STALLION WILL stand at STEWART'S STABLE, Eugene, the coming season. He is a sure foal getter. I will also stand

THE MOUNTAIN BOY

At the same place. He is 7 years old and weighs a little over 1,500 lbs, and is one of the best foal getters in the State of Oregon. Has fine body, and is of splendid stock. Prices to suit the times.

THOROUGHBRED JACK.

I WILL ALSO STAND AT STEWART'S Stable during the coming season a thorough bred Jack. He is guaranteed to be a sure foal getter. He was raised in Washington Territory, and was sired by a pure imported Kentucky Jack; his dam was an imported Kentucky Jenny.

Two of colts are on exhibition at the stable. Call and see them.
Terms made known on application.

JAMES BATES.

C. F. HYD COMBINATION WIRE AND PICKET FENCE.

Improved Combination.

Patented May 22, 1883. No. 277,877.

Wire and Picket Farm Fence and Machine for its Manufacture.

The Cheapest and Most Perfect Fence in Use.

Pig Tight, Horse High, Cattle Strong; STEEL & WOOD INTERWOVEN.

We use from six to eight wires interwoven solidly, with from forty to forty five light wooden slats to the rod, thus producing a fence that will hold all stock, from the smallest pig to the largest beast.

It is the most durable fence made, as the slats are in a vertical position, clear of the ground. There are no bars to cut or maim stock or tear the wool from your sheep. It is as visible to the eye as a board fence and ten times as strong. It will stand a side pressure of from 12,000 to 15,000 pounds.

It is woven or manufactured on the posts. One man and a boy can build from 40 to 60 rods in a day. Farmers can build their own fence and use material that would otherwise be lost or used as fuel, and thus save from \$100 to \$150 per mile.

We can refer to thousands of farmers in Kansas, Iowa and Missouri who are using our fence. We feel great pleasure in presenting this fence to the farmers of Lane County, filling as it does a want long felt. Being practical farmers we know what we say.

Farm and Precinct Rights Sold.
For further particulars apply to
J. P. SWEET,
Eugene City, Oregon.

AGENTS:
Junction..... D. C. BRUCE,
(Sample fence on Exhibition).
Irving..... A. BORN & SON,
Farm and Precinct Rights—GEO. M. MILLER,
Eugene City.
D. R. LAKIN,
General Agent, Eugene.

This space reserved for the

NINTH STREET CASH STORE.

NAIL DRIVER,
The celebrated high-bred

STALLION

OWNERS, MAHAFFY, CAN BE Found at John Stewart's stable in Eugene on Friday and Saturday of each week, commencing April 23rd and at Cottage Grove the Tuesday and Wednesday of each week thereafter. Terms, \$10, \$15, \$20.

PEDIGREE—Nail Driver was foaled May 8, 1883, height 15 1/2 hands and weighs over 1600 lbs, black and in perfect health. He is out of Amanda Whittemore; she by Gutta Percha, he by Cleaver; he by Old Rifleman; grand dam Webfoot Doll by Rifleman out of Kentucky Doll. Nail Driver sired by Anvil; he was Ericsson, a mahogany bay, standing 16 1/2 hands high and weighs 1300 pounds. He was sired by Clay's Membrino Chief, out of the trotting mare Mrs. Caselle; Clay's Membrino Chief was sired by Membrino Paymaster, who was by Membrino, out of a mare by Paymaster Membrino was sired by Imported Messenger. He was the sire of Abdallah, and the grand-sire Rysdike's Hambletonian, as well as Membrino Chief. The dam of the latter was a brown mare, a celebrated roadster and famous breeder, sired by a gray horse, son of Imported Messenger, that stood in Dutchess county, N. Y. Ericsson trotted one mile in 2:11 at four years old, with seven days training, in May, and in October of the same year, 1869, he made the best four year old time on record, 2:54, 2:30 and 2:32. Anvil was foaled May 18th, 1871, bred by E. H. Lewis of Fayette county, Kentucky, sired by Ericsson, he by Clay's old Membrino Chief; first dam by Billy Taylor, by Ben Bolt, he by Donaphon, he by Donaphon, he by Davy Crockett, by Henderson, by Post Pilot, second by Messenger Boy.

LEXINGTON, Ky., March 11th, 1887.
I hereby certify that the above pedigree is correct as I bred the colt.

E. H. LEWIS.

ARRIVAL OF DELAYED STOCK

A large stock of CLOTHING just received that has been delayed by Blockades, and on which account, will be sold LOWER than similar goods were ever

QUOTED IN EUGENE.

Also the ONLY Oregon Clothing in Eugene, made by

White Labor;
And sold LOWER than that made by CHINESE labor.

A complete of Furnishing Goods, Hats, Trunks and Valises at ASTONISHINGLY LOW PRICES.

CALL and get prices; no trouble to show Goods.

H. S. SIMON,
Hoffman House Block.

McClung & Johnson,
Sole Agents for Eugene City,
FOR THE JUSTLY CELEBRATED
GOLD AND SILVER SHIRTS.
We are still at the old reliable "Grange Store," and can sell you anything that you want to eat or wear.
Cheaper Than the Cheapest.

FOUND! FOUND!!

That the CHEAPEST place to buy Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Boots and shoes, Etc.

FRIENDLY'S.

P. S. Have also just received from New York City a large invoice of LADIES' CLOAKS' DOLMANS, WRAPS and DRESS GOODS.

CRAIN BROS. Miss E. J. Lowry,
DEALERS
—IN—
Clocks,
Watches and
Jewelry,
Musical instruments, Toys, Notions, etc

DRESSMAKING AND SEWING.
TEN YEARS EXPERIENCE IN IOWA.
All work guaranteed to give satisfaction.

Shop—in lower story of Winter's gallery
Willamette street.