

# THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

VOL. 17.

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No. 38.

The Eugene City Guard.  
**I. L. CAMPBELL,**  
 Publisher and Proprietor.  
 OFFICE—On the East side of Willamette Street between Seventh and Eighth Streets.  
 TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.  
 Per Annum..... \$2.00  
 Six Months..... 1.25  
 Three Months..... .75

OUR ONLY  
**RATES OF ADVERTISING.**  
 Advertisements inserted as follows:  
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 " " one year..... 12.00  
 Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per line for each insertion.  
 Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly. All job work must be paid for on delivery.

**SOCIETIES.**  
 EUGENE LODGE No. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.  
 SEVEN BUTTE LODGE No. 9 I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.  
 WIMAWAKA ENCAMPMENT No. 8, G. O. U. Meets on the 2d and 4th Wednesdays in each month.  
 EUGENE LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W.—Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Fridays in each month.  
 J. M. SLOAN, M. W.  
 KILPATRICK POST, No. 40, G. A. R.—Meets at Masonic Hall, the first and third Fridays of each month. By order, COMMANDER.  
 ORDER OF CHOSEN FRIENDS.—Meets the first and third Saturday evenings at Masonic Hall. By order of J. M. SLOAN, G. C.  
 BUTTE LODGE No. 357, I. O. G. T. Meets every Saturday night in Oll' Fellows' Hall.  
 E. O. POTTER, W. C. T.

LEADING STAR BAND OF HOPE—Meets at the F. Church every Sunday afternoon at 3:30.  
 E. Houston, Supt.; Miss Bertha Cook, Asst. Supt.; Chas. Hill, Sec'y, Miss Hattie Smith, Chorus. Visitors made welcome.

L. BILYEU. C. M. COLLIER.  
**BILYEU & COLLIER.**  
 Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,  
 EUGENE CITY, OREGON.  
 PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF this State. Will give special attention to collections and probate matters.  
 Offices—Over Hendrick & Eakin's bank.

GEORGE B. DORRIS,  
 Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law,  
 WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS of the Second Judicial District and in the Supreme Court of this State.  
 Special attention given to collections and matters in probate.

Geo. S. Washburne  
 Attorney-at-Law,  
 EUGENE CITY, OREGON  
 Office formerly occupied by Thompson & Bean.

GEORGE M. MILLER,  
 Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, and Real Estate Agent.  
 EUGENE CITY, OREGON.  
 OFFICE—Two doors north of Post Office.

J. E. FENTON,  
 Attorney-at-Law.  
 EUGENE CITY OREGON.  
 Special attention given to Real Estate Practice and Abstracts of Title.  
 Office—Over Grange Store.

T. W. HARRIS, M. D.  
 Physician and Surgeon.  
 OFFICE  
 Wilkin's Drug Store.  
 Residence on Fifth street, where Dr. Shelton formerly resided.

Dr. Wm Osborne,  
 Office Adjoining St. Charles Hotel,  
 OR AT THE  
 W DRUG STORE OF HAYES and LUCKEY.  
 DR. JOSEPH P. GILL,  
 CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged.  
 Office at the  
 POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.  
 Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

WALTON & NOFFSINGER,  
 Attorneys-at-Law.  
 EUGENE CITY, OREGON.  
 WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE Courts of the State.  
 Special attention given to Real Estate. Collecting all kinds of claims against the United States Government.  
 Offices in Walton's brick—rooms 1 and 2.

**NEW GOODS!**  
 ---At---  
**F B DUNN'S**  
 A GENERAL

**MARKING DOWN OF OLD GOODS.**  
 A large assortment of Ladies and Childrens Hose at 12 1-2 cts.  
 Good Dress Goods at 12 1/2 cts.  
 Best Corset in town for 50c.  
 An immense stock of New and Seasonable Goods.  
 Fine Cashmere in every shade.  
 New and Nobby styles in CLOTHING.  
 Trimming silk and Satins in all shades.  
 Moire antique Silks.  
 Velvets in Colors.  
 The finest stock of French KID SHOES ever brought to this place.  
 BOOTS and SHOES in all grades.  
 GROCERIES of all descriptions.

**Liberal Discount for CASH.**

**New Departure !!**  
 TWO PRICES!

**CASH AND CREDIT.**  
 PATRONIZE THE MEN WHO HELP TO BUILD YOUR BRIDGES, ROADS AND SCHOOL HOUSES, whose interests are your interests! Are permanently located and spend their profits at home. Take notice that—  
**A. V. PETERS,**

Will sell goods for CASH at greatly reduced prices, as low as any other CASH STORE.  
 Best Prints 16 and 18 yards..... \$1.00  
 Best Brown and Bleached Muslins, 7, 8, 9, and 10 cts.  
 Clarks and Brooks spool cotton 75 cts per Doz.  
 Plain and Milled Flannels, 25, 35, 45 and 50 cts.  
 Water Proof..... cents  
 Fine White Shirts, 75 cts and \$1.  
 Fine Cheviot Shirts, 59, 75 cts and \$1.  
 New Assortment Dress Goods (No Trash) 15, 20 and 25 cts.  
 Mens' Underwear, Shirts and Drawers, 50 ct  
 Mens' Overshirts, 75 cts and \$1.  
 Mens' Overalls, 50, 65, 75 cts and \$1.  
 Embroideries and Edgings at Fabulous Low Prices.  
 And all Other Goods at Proportionate Rates.  
 Also the Celebrated  
**WHITE SEWING MACHINE!**  
 None better for strength, size, and durability. At greatly reduced rates.  
 To my old Customers, who have stood by me so long, I will continue to sell on same terms as heretofore on time, but if at any time they wish to make CASH purchases, I will give all am. as others, the full credit on my reduction.  
 A. V. PETERS

**CASH OR CREDIT!**  
 Goods sold as low as any House in Oregon, for

**Cash Or Credit**  
 Highest Price paid for all kinds of Country Produce. Call and See  
**S. H. Friendly.**

**Harness Shop.**  
 HAVING OPENED A NEW SADDLE AND HARNESS SHOP on 8th St. E. west of Crain Bros., I am now prepared to furnish everything in that line at the  
**LOWEST RATES.**  
 The Most  
**Competent Workmen**  
 Are employed, and I will endeavor to give satisfaction to all who may favor me with a call.  
**A. S. CURRIE.**

**Dr. A. W. Prather.**  
 OFFICE SOUTH SIDE OF NINTH Street, opposite the Star Bakery.  
 Calls promptly attended to night or day. Chronic diseases a specialty.

**W. V. Henderson,**  
**DENTIST.**  
 HAS RESUMED PRACTICE with office in Hayes' brick. My operations will be first-class and charges reasonable. Old patrons as well as new ones are invited to call.

**DR. L. F. JONES,**  
 Physician and Surgeon.  
 WILL ATTEND TO PROFESSIONAL calls day or night.  
 OFFICE—Up stairs in Hayes' brick; or can be found at F. R. Luckey & Co's drug store. Office hours: 9 to 12 m, 1 to 4 p m, 6 to 8 p m.

**Dr. J. C. Gray,**  
**DENTIST.**  
 OFFICE OVER GRANGE STORE. All work warranted.  
 Laughing gas administered for painless extraction of teeth.

**DR. W. C. SEHLBREDE,**  
**DENTIST.**  
 IS NOW PERMANENTLY LOCATED in Cottage Grove. He performs all operations in mechanical and surgical dentistry. All work warranted and satisfaction guaranteed.

**Geo. W. Kinsey,**  
 JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.  
 Real estate for sale—Town lots and farms. Collections promptly attended to.  
 RESIDENCE, corner Eleventh and High Sts., Eugene City, Oregon.

**J. DAVIS,**  
 General Tailor.  
 ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE IN THE best of style at reasonable rates. Pants from \$7 up.  
 Shop and residence on Olive street between Sixth and Seventh.

**CENTAUR LINIMENT**  
  
 Always Cures and never disappoints. The world's greatest Pain-Reliever for Man and Beast. Cheap, quick and reliable.

**PITCHER'S CASTORIA** is not Narcotic. Children grow fat upon Mothers like, and Physicians recommend CASTORIA. It regulates the Bowels, cures Wind Colic, allays Febrishness, and destroys Worms.

**WEI DE MEYER'S CATARRH CURE,** a Constitutional Antidote for this terrible malady, by Absorption. The most Important Discovery since Vaccination. Other remedies may relieve Catarrh, this cures at any stage before Consumption sets in.

**JAS. L. PAGE,**  
 DEALER IN  
**Groceries and Provisions.**  
 Will keep on hand a general assortment Groceries, Provisions, Cured Meats, Tobacco, Cigars, Candles, Notions, Candles, Soaps, Green and Dried Fruits, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, Etc.  
 Business will be conducted on a  
**CASH BASIS.**  
 Which means that  
**Low Prices are Established**  
 Goods delivered without charge to Buyer  
**ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE WANTED**  
 For which we will pay the highest market price.  
**JAS. L. PAGE.**

**A Common Lie Refuted.**  
 It has been long the boast of the Republican party, especially that portion of it who did their fighting at home and saved the war, like a few bragging fools in our own midst, that it furnished the northern army who went in as Republicans, fought as Republicans and came out as Republicans, where they came out at all. That had it not been for the Republican party there would have been no Northern army. That a very large percentage of Northern soldiers were Republicans; that not to exceed twenty per cent. of all the soldiers of the Northern army were Democrats. Thus was the gag and lather spread on and worked in for years. As the fog has lifted the figures in the grass are discovered to be standing out so plainly and boldly, that every person who wishes can see for himself as to how much truth or how much of falsehood there has been these many years made and repeated from one end of the country to the other, as to the numerical strength of the Republicans in Northern armies. Here are a few paragraphs of facts taken from figures obtained from the War Department at Washington and from the records in different States, as the same are now being overhauled, worth nothing and putting aside for future reference.  
 From April, 1861, to April, 1865, the New England States furnished a total of 363,162 soldiers, of whom 144,040 were Democrats and 219,122 were Republicans. Taking 1864 as an average, the Republican vote of New England was 325,747 and the Democratic vote was 189,903. Compare the number of Democratic soldiers in the Northern army from New England with the number of Democratic votes in the six New England States, and compare these with Republican votes and Republican soldiers, and the reader will see which of the two, in proportion to their strength, furnished the most fighting material.  
 The total number of volunteers and enlistments as soldiers in the Northern army from April, 1861, to April, 1865, 2,678,967. Of these soldiers in the Northern army, 1,222,006 were Republicans and 1,456,967 were Democrats.

The Democratic volunteers from what is called the Solid South in the Union army and navy during the late war were 311,832. The Republican volunteers from the Solid South were 32,230.  
 Of those who volunteered into the Northern army during the war over all others than the Southern States, 967,708 were Republicans and 998,035 were Democrats.  
 The Democratic majority of all who volunteered or went into the Northern army was 234,847, showing that the Democratic party of the North had a larger representation in the field by more than a quarter of a million of people than did the Republican party.  
 The total Union troops from the slave States were 433,503, of whom 93,441 were blacks.  
 During the late war 29,000 Union prisoners died in Rebel prisons, and 26,000 Rebel prisoners died in Union prisons.  
 The State of New York sent to the war as her portion of troops 245,649 Democrats; 203,291 Republicans, making a total of 448,950 of her citizens who went forth to fight for the preservation of the Union.  
 New Jersey sent 42,818 Democrats and 33,996 Republicans.  
 Ohio sent 154,248 Democrats and 158,932 Republicans.  
 Pennsylvania, with all her immense majority, sent 167,998 Democrats and 169,936 Republicans.  
 Wisconsin, another strong Republican State, was represented in the Union army by 42,935 Democrats and 48,392 Republicans.  
 Illinois, another Republican State, was represented in the Northern army by 135,091 Democrats and 124,001 Republicans, her total being 259,092.  
 Louisiana sent 109,398 Democrats and 93,965 Republicans into the Union army, her total being 203,363.  
 Iowa, an intense Republican State, where all Democrats were classed as

rebels, traitors, copperheads, lickspitters, &c, sent into the Northern army 33,495 Democrats and 42,747 Republicans. Her total was 76,242.  
 Michigan, another heavy Republican State, was represented in the Northern army by 40,803 Democrats and 43,561 Republicans.  
 Minnesota, another strong Republican State, sent into the Union army 10,187 Democrats and 13,833 Republicans.  
 The Southern, or so called Rebel States, furnished Democrats to the Northern army as follows: Florida, 1,290; Kentucky, 74,395; Louisiana, 5,224; Maryland, 44,344; Mississippi, 545; North Carolina, 3,156; Texas, 1,955; Virginia and West Virginia were represented in the Northern army by 30,139 Democrats, while Missouri had in the Northern army 92,063 Democrats. The total Solid South furnished to the Northern army 314,832 Democrats and 35,230 Republicans, including the blacks. It will be seen from the above figures, which are reliable, that the Republicans have greatly deceived themselves in this matter, and that the Democrats in their love for the Union and the great confederation of States, handed down to us through generations of honest men and Democratic rule, did much more to preserve the Union than did the Republicans who first gained their foothold in New England and other States under the avowed declaration that they came to destroy the Union.  
 Some one has said that truth croaked to earth will rise again. That the eternal years of God are hers. So it is that as the returns come in or are opened so that they can be got at by those who are curious to know the facts in the case, the Republican party is proven to have been a great big brag and bluster from the first, even as it is a very rotten, stinking carcass at the last. Hereafter, in the face of facts collected by the adjutant general of the States, transmitted to the War Department here for verification and examination, let no Republican ever again say that the Democrats ever sought to destroy the Union or failed in their work of preserving it.  
 Another thing in this connection worthy of thought and bearing in mind for future reference. The Republicans have continually been talking of a Solid Democratic South! They have pounded it into the minds of the people from every Republican platform, pulpit, and newspaper office in the North, that the South over has been solidly Democratic and therefore all bad, continually.  
 These persons forget that previous to the war it was the custom of the South to give Whig majorities. That the demand for the nomination of Bell and Everett as Whig candidates came up from the South. That in many of the Southern States and localities it was no uncommon thing for the Democrats to find themselves in the minority, with the Whigs in the majority, and that so called Whiggery had a stronger footing south of Mason and Dixon's line than it ever did north.  
 Another fact worthy of remembrance is this:  
 The popular majority against Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860, was 840,924; the popular majority against McClellan and Pendleton in 1864, was 406,812. The number of Democrats in the army shortened the Democratic vote in the North, while the number of Republicans who staid at home for political purposes, while there were a majority of the Democrats in the army, swelled the Republican vote in 1864. The total vote of all parties November, 1860, being 4,573,828. The total vote in November, 1864, was 4,850,000, at which time there was a large excess of Democrats, as voters, in the Northern army still operating in the South or sleeping in southern soil after hard fought battles.  
 Printing ink is being manufactured from the lamp-black, or soot produced by natural gas burned against sheet-iron. A New York firm proposes to lease or buy two gas wells in Pennsylvania, for the purpose of engaging in the manufacture of printing ink by the use of gas.