

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

VOL. 16.

EUGENE CITY, OR, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1883.

NO. 1.

The Eugene City Guard.
I. L. CAMPBELL,
Publisher and Proprietor.

OFFICE—On the East side of Willamette Street between Seventh and Eighth Streets.

OUR ONLY
RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements inserted as follows:
One square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3;
each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in
advance.
Time advertisers will be charged at the fol-
lowing rates:
One square three months..... \$6 00
" " six months..... 8 00
" " one year..... 12 00
Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per
line for each insertion.
Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly.
All job work must be paid for on delivery.

POSTOFFICE.
Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays
from 8:30 to 3:30 p. m.
Mail arrives from the south and leaves going north
10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going
south at 2:30 p. m. For Siuslaw, Franklin and Long
Island, close at 6 a. m. on Wednesday. For Crawfordsville,
Camp Creek and Brownsville at 1 p. m.
Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after
arrival of trains. Letters should be left at the office
one hour before mails depart.
A. S. PATTERSON P. M.

SOCIETIES.
ROOSEVELT LODGE No. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.

SPRINGFIELD LODGE No. 9, I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.
WIMAWAIA ENCAMPMENT No. 6, Meets on the 2d and 4th Wednesdays in each month.

EUGENE LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W.—Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Fridays in each month.
I. M. SLOAN, M. W.

KILPATRICK LODGE, No. 43, G. A. R.—Meets at Masonic Hall, the first and third Fridays of each month. By order,
COMMANDEER

ORDER OF CHERRY FRIENDS—Meets the first and third Saturday evenings at Masonic Hall. By order of
J. M. SLOAN, G. C.

BUTTE LODGE No. 37, I. O. G. T.—Meets every Saturday night in O. H. Fellow's Hall.
E. O. POTTER, W. C. T.

LEADING STAR BAND OF HOPE—Meets at the G. F. Church every Sunday afternoon at 3:30.
J. B. HEWITT, Supt.; Miss Bertha Cook, Asst. Supt.; Chas. Hill, Sec'y; Mrs. Hattie Smith, Chaslaina. Visitors made welcome.

J. E. FENTON,
Attorney-at-Law.

EUGENE CITY - - - OREGON.
A. S. STRAHAN, ALBANY. L. BILLET, EUGENE.
STRAHAN & BILLET,
Attorneys and Counsellors, at Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF this State. They give special attention to collections and probate matters.
Office—Over W. F. & Co's Express office.

Geo. B. & Geo. A. DORRIS,
Attorneys and Counsellors-at-Law.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS of the Second Judicial District and in the Supreme Court of this State. Special attention given to collections and matters in probate.

Geo. S. Washburne,
Attorney-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON.
Office formerly occupied by Thompson & Bon.

Geo. M. Miller,
Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, and
Real Estate Agent.

EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON.
OFFICE—Two doors north of Post Office.

Dr. Wm Osborne,
Office Adjoining St. Charles Hotel,
—OR AT THE—

NEW DRUG STORE OF HAYES and LUCKEY.
DR. JOSEPH P. GILL,
CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE. E or residence when not professionally engaged.
Office at the

POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.
Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

DR. E. G. CLARK,
Graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College,
DENTIST,
EUGENE CITY, - - - OREGON.

GOLD FILLINGS A SPECIALTY.
Artificial teeth made to order. Teeth extracted without pain. All work fully warranted. Office in brick building over the Grange store.

JEWELRY ESTABLISHMENT.
J. S. LUCKEY,
DEALER IN

Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Etc.
Repairing Promptly Executed.
"All Work Warranted."
J. S. LUCKEY,
Elmworth & Co's Brick Willamette street.

NEW GOODS!

---At---

F. B. DUNN'S.

A GENERAL

MARKING DOWN OF OLD GOODS.

A large assortment of Ladies and Childrens Hose at 12 1-2 cts.

Good Dress Goods at 12 1/2c.
Best Corset in town for 50c

An immense stock of New and Seasonable Goods.

Fine Cashmere in every shade.

New and Nobby styles in CLOTHING.

Trimming Silks and Satins in all shades.

Moir antique Silks
Velvets in Colors.

The finest stock of French KID SHOES

ever brought to this place.

BOOTS and SHOES in all grades.

GROCERIES of all descriptions.

Liberal Discount for CASH.

New Departure !!

TWO PRICES! CASH AND CREDIT.

PATRONIZE THE MEN WHO HELP TO BUILD YOUR BRIDGES, ROADS AND SCHOOL HOUSES, whose interests are your interests! Are permanently located and spend their profits at home. Take notice that—

A. V. PETERS,

Will sell goods for CASH at greatly reduced prices, as low as any other CASH STORE.
Best Prints 16 and 18 yards.....\$1 00
Best Brown and Bleached Muslins, 7, 8, 9, and 10 cts.
Clarks and Brooks spool cotton 75 cts per Doz.
Plain and Milled Flannels, 25, 35, 45 and 50 cts.
Water Proof, cents
Fine White Shirts, 75 cts and \$1.
Fine Cheviot Shirts, 50, 75 cts and \$1.
New Assortment Dress Goods (No Trash) 15, 20 and 25 cts.
Mens' Underwear, Shirts and Drawers, 50 cts.
Mens' Overshirts, 75 cts. and \$1.
Mens' Overalls, 50, 65, 75 cts and \$1.
Embroideries and Edgings at Fabulous Low Prices.

And all Other Goods at Proportionate Rates.
Also the Celebrated
WHITE SEWING MACHINE!
None better for strength, size, and durability. At greatly reduced rates.
To my old Customers, who have stood by me so long, I will continue to sell on same terms as heretofore on time, but if at any time they wish to make CASH purchases, I will give all sm, as others, the full credit on my reduction
A. V. PETERS

CASH OR CREDIT!

Goods sold as low as any House in Oregon, for

Cash Or Credit.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Country Produce. Call and see.

S. H. Friendly.

CRAIN BROS.

DEALERS
—IN—
CLOCKS,
Watches & Jewelry.

Musical instruments, Toys, Notions, etc
Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired and warranted. Northwest corner of Willamette and Eighth streets.

THIS PAPER may be found on file at Geo. P. Howell & Co's Newspaper Advertising Bureau 130 Spruce St., where advertising contracts may be made for IN NEW YORK.

FOR BUENA VISTA STONE WARE go to T. G. HENDRICKS

EUGENE CITY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BETTMAN, G.—Dry goods, clothing, groceries and general merchandise, southwest corner Willamette and Eighth streets.
BOOK STORE—One door south of the Astor House. A full stock of assorted box papers plain and fancy.
CRAIN BROS.—Dealer in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Musical Instruments—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
DORRIS, B. F.—Dealer in Stoves and Tin ware—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
FRIENDLY, S. H.—Dealer in dry goods, clothing and general merchandise—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
GILL, J. P.—Physician, Surgeon and Druggist, Postoffice, Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
HENDRICKS, T. G.—Dealer in general merchandise—northwest corner Willamette and Ninth streets.
HODES, C.—Keeps on hand fine wines, liquors, cigars and a pool and billiard table; Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
HORN, CHAS. M.—Gunsmith. Rifles and shot-guns, breech and muzzle loaders, for sale. Repairing done in the neatest style and warranted. Shop on 9th street.
LUCKEY, J. S.—Watchmaker and Jeweler; keeps a fine stock of goods in his line, Willamette street, in Ellsworth's drug store.
MCCLAREN, JAMES—Choice, wines, liquors, and cigars—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
PATTERSON, A. S.—A fine stock of plain and fancy visiting cards.
PRESTON, WM.—Dealer in Saddlery, Harness, Carriage Trimmings, etc.—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
POST OFFICE—A new stock of standard school books just received at the post office.
RENSHAW, WM.—Wines, Liquors, and Cigars of the best quality kept constantly on hand. The best billiard table in town.
RHINEHART, J. R.—House, sign and carriage painter. Work guaranteed first class. Stock sold at lower rates than by anyone in Eugene.
SCHOOL SUPPLIES—A large and varied assortment of slates of all sizes, and quantities of slates and slate-books. Three doors north of the express office.
WALTON, J. J.—Attorney-at-Law. Office—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

NOTICE TO SHEEP OWNERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL Sheep owners that they must dip their sheep as soon as sheared IF DISEASED. The law makes provisions that when the owners fail to do so, that the Inspector shall cause it to be done at their expense.
S. D. COATS,
Sheep Inspector for Lane Co. Or.

CENTAUR LINIMENT

always Cures and never disappoints. The world's greatest Pain-Reliever for Man and Beast. Cheap, quick and reliable.

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is not Narcotic. Children grow fat upon, Mothers like, and Physicians recommend CASTORIA. It regulates the Bowels, cures Wind Colic, allays Feverishness, and destroys Worms.

WEI DE MEYER'S CASTORH Cure, a Constitutional Antidote for this terrible Malady, by Absorption. The most Important Discovery since Vaccination. Other remedies may relieve Castorh, this cures at any stage before Consumption sets in.

JAS. L. PAGE,

DEALER IN
Groceries and Provisions,

Will keep on hand a general assortment of Groceries, Provisions, Cured Meats, Tobacco, Cigars, Candles, Notions, Green and Dried Fruits, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, Etc.

Business will be conducted on a CASH BASIS. Which means that Low Prices are Established

Goods delivered without charge to Enyer
ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE WANTED
For which we will pay the highest market price.
JAS. L. PAGE.

SAN JUAN LIMB for sale by T. G. HENDRICKS.

About Money.

In a late number of Harper's Magazine, a story appeared embodying a terse disquisition on money. This is the most of it:

When one man has money and another has not, they contend for its possession. This is trade or robbery, according to circumstances.

There are three uses for money—the use of getting it, the use of keeping it, and the use of spending it. Consequently it classifies the bulk of mankind into money-getters, money-keepers and money spenders. Except the misera we read of in novels, men do not love money for itself, any more than soup tickets, or baggage checks, or promissory notes, or title deeds. The "love of money" is the pleasure of mental functions in getting or keeping or spending. The sponge and the spender thrive equally guilty with the miser.

The class of money-getters includes merchants, gold-miners, pickpockets, politicians and professional beggars. Americans are great money-getters, but they do not care to keep it. Hence this is a country of great incomes, but small fortunes.

The class of money keepers is small. Literary men are not fond of it. Lawyers are good at keeping money, particularly if it is other people's. Money, like some other essences, has a pungent, sweet taste; but to keep must be corked tightly. It evaporates in the open air, and the vapor is called interest. A mortgage is a condensing instrument which enables a money-keeper to evaporate a money-spender.

The class of money spenders includes the majority of mankind. It is natural to spend money before we get it. We are born to this, and cost a great deal before we can earn anything. The power to get into debt is essential to the happiness of all shiftless people, including most of the governments of Europe. College students and married women, who have no capacity to bind themselves, satisfy this propensity by getting their fathers and husbands into debt if possible.

Money is like gunpowder. To make it carry, charges should be carefully measured and well rammed down. Its explosive power depends on the tightness with which you hold it. Scattered loose it fizzles away with no effect.

Weston Destroyed by Fire.

A fire broke out in an old stable in Weston, Umatilla county, on Wednesday night, Oct. 17th, at 9 o'clock, and before the flames could be checked the business portion of the town was consumed. The fire lasted but an hour and was the work of an incendiary. The loss is over \$150,000, with less than a third insurance. There is no engine or fire company in the town and the citizens were almost powerless. A stiff northwest wind blew at the time, and drove everything before it. The following are the losses: Rowland & Powell, \$7,500, insurance, \$3,000; Geo Hayes, \$3,000, no insurance; S. V. Knox, \$2,500, insurance, \$1,150; N. B. Lobe, \$2,500, insurance, \$1,500; W. A. Simpson, \$300; J. J. Smith, \$200; F. M. Pauley, \$5,000, insurance, \$2,500; Adam Knox, \$100; S. O. Morehouse, \$300; J. W. Young, \$2,500; J. H. Weaver, \$700; Ridenour & Fagg, \$1,000; Ridenour Bros., \$5,000, partially insured; J. E. Jones, \$18,500, insurance, \$5,500; C. W. Depuy, \$600; L. Dupark, \$350; J. W. Osborne, \$100; N. Dusenbury & Co., \$40,000, insurance, \$20,000; W. Felenghaur, \$100, W. H. McCoy, \$3,000, insurance, \$1,000; I. E. Sailing, \$1,700, insurance, \$1,000; J. B. Dupuis, \$3,500; Thomas Purell, \$2,000; Jacob Frazier, \$800, probably insured; Mrs. Coffey, \$700; J. B. Schooling, \$250, probably insured; C. F. Bulfinch, \$300; Singer & M. Company, \$500; J. W. Miller, \$2,000, insurance, \$1,000; Isaac Sylvester, \$5,000, said to be insured for \$4,000; Nelson Swaggart, \$300; Watson estate, \$250; A. & S. Childers, \$3,000, insured; S. Doble, \$300; I. O. O. F., \$250; A. F. & A. M., \$250; Jacob Hartman, \$300; Porter Graham, \$1,000; J. F. Adams, \$1,900.

There is one lawyer for every 700 people in the United States.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON.

Seattle has established fire limits. The Seattle and Olympia pioneers are going to organize an association.

Astoria is said to be favored with plenty of fish and game the year round. The daily catch of salmon at the Coquille cannery is reported to be a little less than 2,000.

Pilot Rock is improving very fast. A new school house, which is much needed, is being built. It will be a fine building when completed.

Geo. Snoderly, who shot and killed a Chinaman last Spring for destroying his mining flume on Elk creek, near Susanville, has been acquitted.

A negro lad while attempting to couple two freight cars at Salem a few days ago, got his hand between the bumpers and had it badly jammed up.

In spite of the recent rains the Willamette has continued to fall, and the Isabel is lying at the wharf at Salem unable to go either up or down the river.

A monument to the late Bishop F. O. Haven, is soon to be erected in the Lee Mission Cemetery, near Salem. It is to be of Boston granite, fifteen feet high, and will cost \$1,050.

A great many sheep have been dying recently about Heppner, from eating what is supposed to be a poison weed. One man is reported to have lost thirty-five bucks, valued at \$25 a head.

The Northwestern Telegraph and Telephone Company has incorporated under the laws of the Territory with a paid up capital of \$25,000. The stock is divided into 500 shares of \$50 each.

The cornerstone of the First Baptist Church, of Garfield, was laid several days ago. The usual ceremonies were gone through with, and a jar containing various documents placed under it.

T. F. Montgomery, of Uniontown, was found dead on the prairie near Lewiston last week. He received a wound on the head several years ago, that rendered him practically incapable of restraining from desire for strong drink, and it is thought that he actually drank himself to death.

Amongst the statistics taken by one of the reporters in the Washington Territory Legislature, was one showing the various religious beliefs of the members, which sums up as follows: Liberals, 14; Methodists, 4; Unitarians, 3; Baptists, 3; Catholics, 2; Presbyterians, 2; Disciples, 1; Lutherans, 1; Universalists, 2; Episcopalian, 1; no religion, 2; Christians, 1.

Very Quick Work.

The Democrat, of Carrollton, Mo., says: "On Thursday, Jim Lawton invited fifty or sixty neighbors to see him beat his own time of two years ago, when his wife baked bread in eight and a quarter minutes after the wheat was standing in the field. At six minutes and ten seconds after 4 o'clock the Bnckey reaper stood at the corner of the growing wheat. Men were stationed every few feet along the line of growing grain ready to seize an armful as it fell from the reaper, and to rush with it to the thrasher close by. The mill was just sixteen rods distant. At the drop of the hat the mules sprang to work, and in a minute and a half a peck of threshed wheat was in the sack and on a horse that began a race for the mill. A minute and seventeen seconds later, the flour was delivered to Mrs. Lawton, and in three minutes and fifty-five seconds from the starting of the reaper, the first "griddle cake" was eaten. In four minutes and thirty seconds from the starting of the reaper a pan of biscuits was passed out to the spectators."

"Yes," said the tobaccoist, "I thought at one time that I should get stuck on those cigars. I bought 50,000 of them and tried to sell them for five cents apiece, but was no use. One day the ten cent label got into a box of them by mistake and I sold 100 of them in less than twenty minutes. I tumbled to the racket and kept the label in the box. Have gone off 150,000 cakes since then and these are all I have got left out of the 50,000 lot— Boston Transcript