

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

WHOLE NO. 808.

EUGENE CITY, OR., SATURDAY, MAY 12, 1883.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE

The Eugene City Guard.
I. L. CAMPBELL,
Publisher and Proprietor.

OFFICE—On the East side of Willamette Street between Seventh and Eighth Streets.

OUR ONLY
RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements inserted as follows:
One square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3; each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance.
Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates:
One square three months..... \$6 00
" " six months..... 8 00
" " one year..... 12 00
Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per line for each insertion.
Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly. All job work must be paid for on delivery.

POSTOFFICE.
Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays from 10 a. m. to 3:30 p. m.
Mail arrives from the north and leaves going north 10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going south at 5:30 p. m. For Sitka, Frankfort and Long Beach, close at 6 a. m. on Wednesdays. For Crawfordville, Camp Creek and Jewellville at 1 p. m. Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after arrival of trains. Letters should be left at the office an hour before mail depart.

A. S. PATTERSON P. M.

SOCIETIES.
EUGENE LODGE No. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.
SPENCER BUTTE LODGE No. 9, I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.
WYMANHALL ENCAMPMENT No. 49, O. E. S. Meets on the 2nd and 4th Wednesdays in each month.
HUGHES LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W.—Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Fridays in each month.
J. M. SLOAN, M. W. COMMANDER.

KILPATRICK POST, No. 40, G. A. R.—Meets at Masonic Hall, the first and third Fridays of each month. By order, COMMANDER.

ORDER OF CHOSEN FRIENDS—Meets the first and third Saturday evenings at Masonic Hall. By order of J. M. SLOAN, G. C.

BUTTE LODGE No. 337, I. O. G. T. Meets every Saturday night in G. H. Fellows Hall.
R. O. POTTER, W. C. T.

LEADING STAR BAND OF HOPE—Meets at the U. F. Church every Sunday afternoon at 3:30.
J. E. HUNTON, Supt.; Miss Bertha Cook, Asst. Supt.; Chas. Hill, Secy.; Miss Hattie Smith, Chaplain. Visitors made welcome.

A. S. STRAHAN, ALBANY. L. BILYEU, EUGENE.
STRAHAN & BILYEU,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF this State. They give special attention to collections and probate matters.
OFFICE—Over W. F. & Co.'s Express office.

Geo. S. Washburne,
Attorney-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
Office formerly occupied by Thompson & Bean.

GEO. M. MILLER,
Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, and
Real Estate Agent.
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
OFFICE—Two doors north of Post Office.

Dr. Wm Osborne,
Office Adjoining St. Charles Hotel,
—OR AT THE—
NEW DRUG STORE OF HAYES and LUCKEY.

DR. JOHN NICKLIN,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
(Formerly of Yamhill County.)
RESIDENCE—Two doors south of M. E. church.

DR. JOSEPH P. GILL,
CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged.
Office at the
POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.
Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

DR. E. G. CLARK,
(Graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College.)
DENTIST,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
GOLD FILLINGS A SPECIALTY.
Artificial teeth made to order. Teeth extracted without pain. All work fully warranted. Office in brick building over the Grange store.

D. T. Pritchard,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.
REPAIRING OF WATCHES AND CLOCKS executed with punctuality and at a reasonable cost.
Willamette St., Eugene City, Oregon.

J. S. LUCKEY,
DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Etc.
Repairing Promptly Executed
All Work Warranted.
J. S. LUCKEY,
Elmworth & Co.'s brick Willamette street.

NEW GOODS!

---At---

F. B. DUNN'S.

A GENERAL

MARKING DOWN OF OLD GOODS!

A large assortment of Ladies and Childrens Hose at 12 1-2 cts.
Trimming Silks and Satins in all shades.
Moire antique Silks
Velvets in Colors.
The finest stock of French KID SHOES ever brought to this place.
BOOTS and SHOES in all grades.
GROCERIES of all descriptions.
Good Dress Goods at 12 1/2
Best Corset in town for 50c
An immense stock of New and Seasonable Goods.
Fine Cashmere in every shade.
New and Nobby styles in CLOTHING.

Liberal Discount for CASH.

New Departure!!

TWO PRICES!

CASH AND CREDIT.

PATRONIZE THE MEN WHO HELP TO BUILD YOUR BRIDGES, ROADS AND SCHOOL HOUSES, whose interests are your interests! Are permanently located and spend their profits at home. Take notice that:

A. V. PETERS,

Will sell goods for CASH at greatly reduced prices, as low as any other CASH STORE.

- Best Prints 16 and 18 yards..... \$1 00
- Best Brown and Bleached Muslins, 7, 8, 9, and 10 cts.
- Clarks and Brooks spool cotton 75 cts per Doz.
- Plain and Milled Firmnels, 25, 35, 45 and 50 cts.
- Water Proof, cents
- Fine White Shirts, 75 cts and \$1.
- Fine Cheviot Shirts, 50, 75 cts and \$1.
- New Assortment Dress Goods (No Trash) 15, 20 and 25 cts.
- Mens' Underwear, Shirts and Drawers, 50 ct
- Mens' Overshirts, 75 cts. and \$1.
- Mens' Overalls, 50, 65, 75 cts and \$1.
- Embroideries and Edgings at Fabulous Low Prices.

And all Other Goods at Proportionate Rates.

Also the Celebrated
WHITE SEWING MACHINE!
None better for strength, size, and durability. At greatly reduced rates.
To my old Customers, who have stood by me so long, I will continue to sell on same terms as heretofore on time, but if at any time they wish to make CASH purchases, I will give all sin, as others, the full credit on my reduction.
A. V. PETERS

THE LARGEST AND ONLY COMPLETE TYPE FOUNDRY AND PRINTERS' WAREHOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

PALMER & REY, SUCCESSORS TO MILLER & RICHARDSON, SCOTCH TYPE FOUNDERS.

205 & 207 Leidesdorff, and 529 Commercial Streets, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

CHICAGO OFFICE: 113 N. HOUGHTON STREET.
We keep on hand the largest stock of American Fancy Type ever kept on this Coast, together with a complete stock of Miller & Richardson's Scotch Type, and can furnish at a moment's notice anything in the Printers' Line from a book to a Cylinder Press. We have a very large stock of New and Second-hand Printing Presses of all makes and sizes. We are sole agents for, and keep in stock, Campbell's Cylinder Presses, Cottrell & Babcock ditto, also Powerless, Gilpper, Jewell, Gordon and Washington Jobbers, Washington Hand Presses, new Barker Steam Engines (just the thing for printers), Tark Water Motors, Gum Paper Cutters and a full line of Sanborn's Bookbinders' Machinery. Our Fidelity Rubber Composition and Peerless Printing Inks are considered the best in use. Have you used our Perfection plates? They save editorial work and composition, and therefore save money. Send for our Catalogue.
REMEMBER—No House on this Coast can compete with us in Quality of Goods.

NOTICE TO SHEEP OWNERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL Sheep owners that they must dip their sheep as soon as they are diseased. The law makes provisions that when the owners fail to do so, that the Inspector shall cause it to be done at their expense.
S. D. COATS,
Sheep Inspector for Lane Co., Or.

CRAIN BROS.

DEALERS
—IN—
Clocks, Watches & Jewelry.
Musical Instruments, Toys, Notions, etc

Will keep on hand a general assortment of Groceries, Provisions, Cured Meats, Tobacco, Cigars, Candles, Soap, Notions, Green and Dried Fruits, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, Etc.
Business will be conducted on a CASH BASIS.
Which means that
Low Prices are Established
Goods delivered without charge to Caves

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE WANTED
For which we will pay the highest market price.
JAS. T. PAGE

EUGENE CITY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

- BETTMAN, G.—Dry goods, clothing, groceries and general merchandise, southwest corner Willamette and Eighth streets.
- BOOK STORE—One door south of the Astor House. A full stock of assorted box papers plain and fancy.
- CRAIN BROS.—Dealer in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Musical Instruments—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- CALLISON, R. G.—Dealer in groceries, provisions, country produce, canned goods, books, stationery, etc., southwest corner Willamette and 9th Sts.
- DORRIS, B. F.—Dealer in Stoves and Tin ware—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- FRIENDLY, S. H.—Dealer in dry goods, clothing and general merchandise—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
- GILL, J. P.—Physician, Surgeon and Druggist, Postoffice, Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- HENDRICKS, T. G.—Dealer in general merchandise—the north-west corner Willamette and Ninth streets.
- HODES, C.—Keeps on hand fine wines, liquors, cigars and a pool and billiard table; Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
- HORN, CHAS. M.—Gunsmith. Rifles and shot-guns, breech and muzzle loaders, for sale. Repairing done in the neatest style and warranted. Shop on 9th street.
- LUCKEY, J. S.—Watchmaker and Jeweler; keeps a fine stock of goods in his line, Willamette street, in Ellsworth's drug store.
- MCCLAREN, JAMES—Choice, wines, liquors, and cigars—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
- PATTERSON, A. S.—A fine stock of plain and fancy visiting cards.
- PRESTON, WM.—Dealer in Saddlery, Harness, Carriage Trappings, etc.—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- POST OFFICE—A new stock of standard school books just received at the post office.
- RENSHAW, WM.—Wines, Liquors, and Cigars of the best quality kept constantly on hand. The best billiard table in town.
- RHINEHART, J. B.—House, sign and carriage painter. Work guaranteed first class. Stock sold at lower rates than by anyone in Eugene.
- ST. CHARLES HOTEL—Charles Baker, proprietor. The best Hotel in the city. Corner Willamette and Ninth streets.
- SCHOOL SUPPLIES—A large and varied assortment of slates of all sizes, and quantities of slates and slate books. Three doors north of the express office.
- WALTON, J. J.—Attorney-at-Law. Office—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

Teachers' Institute.

CONTINUED FROM LAST WEEK.

FRIDAY—9.30 A. M.

"Methods of Teaching Mental Arithmetic" was opened by Hon. H. B. Webb of Douglas Co. His remarks were presented in a logical manner. W. N. Noffsinger, of Linn county, followed; spoke of a plan of teaching addition, subtraction, multiplication and division at the same time. Prof. B. A. Cathey, of Roseburg, joined in the discussion. Duett, Miss Rhinehart and Miss Kimey.

The subject of Written Arithmetic was called up. Prof. Milner being absent, Prof. D. H. Hartson, of Polk county, opened the discussion. He advocated a new-fangled theory of teaching long division, used only by Prof. Hartson. Patent applied for.

D. W. Jarvis, of Polk county, followed, advocating the teaching of addition and subtraction simultaneously, with concrete objects; multiplication and division the same way.

Duett by Miss Alice Dorris and Miss Mae Underwood.

Mr. Spiller spoke on the subject of English Grammar. The teacher must know his subject, must mean to do his duty, and must have perfect control of his pupils. The interference of parents must be met and overcome. There must be hard study, whatever the age of the pupil; the lesson must be committed; the technical terms must be learned, and rules be committed. The definitions of the text books are exact, and are much better than can be formed by pupils. The passive verb is the hardest thing in grammar for the young pupil to understand.

The pupils must do the work. A poor teacher talks to the pupils; a good teacher makes the pupils talk to him. Teach the leading ideas first, and group the others around them. Lessons must be graded and reviews frequent. In recitations make them responsible for all previous lessons: Teach the pupils to believe in the text book they study. Have them criticize one another and the teacher. Mrs. Spiller detailed some very effective methods of conducting class recitations.

English can not be learned from Latin, because it is a combination of several languages. This interesting lecture was followed by a discussion of the subject.

Recess of 10 minutes.
Discussion, "How to Secure Punctuality," by L. C. Taylor. The teacher should be punctual himself. Interest the pupil and he will come early. Followed by Mr. W. N. Noffsinger, Prof. Martin, and Prof. Rigler of Polk county. Prof. Rigler advocated interesting exercises the first thing in the morning; place interesting questions on the board to be answered the first thing in the morning.

"Oral Elements" was discussed by Prof. Cathey of Roseburg.

AFTERNOON SESSION.
"Organization of Schools," by Mr. A. C. Woodcock. Mr. Woodcock thinks schools should be graded. He illustrated his method of grading by diagrams on the board. He would make arithmetic the basis of grades.

"Should Text Books have Printed Questions?" was opened by Hon. L. Bilyeu of Eugene. Mr. Bilyeu thought every text book should have printed questions. It would aid the pupil in more readily finding the important part of the lesson. Prof. Cathey opposed printed questions. Supt. Rigler opposed questions in the text books.

Solo by Miss Mary McCormack.
Hon. R. B. Cochran, of Eugene, addressed the institute on the "Relations and Duties of Directors of the Public Schools." Mr. Cochran regretted there was not more interest manifested by school officers. School officers are among the important offices to be filled in the State, therefore should be filled by the best men of the State. Directors should seek the teacher and not the teacher seek the directors. When directors fail to seek the teacher they fail to get the teacher they want. It is difficult to conduct an ungraded school. Schools should be graded. An annual meeting of school officers should be held in each county. Pupils living in one district and attending school in another should

pay tuition. Directors have great influence in maintaining free schools. Free schools should be kept up by taxation and not by rate bills. Mr. Cochran would not undertake to run the school for one week unless it was a free school. The rate bill system is impracticable to have a good school. A five-mill tax would be sufficient to run a free school nine months each year. The time has passed when the youths of our country should be neglected. Children should be treated as our equals. No person should be elected a school officer unless he takes an interest in education. An educational crank is the poorest man in the world. The best kind of man for director is a liberal man; a man who has some regard for the views of others. We don't want a school teacher who has any bad habits. The most objectionable man for school teacher is one who does not tell the truth. Mr. Cochran is an earnest worker in the cause of education. He made an earnest and eloquent appeal for free schools, good directors and good teachers.

Song and chorus, by Misses Nettie and Mary McCormack, Mr. Walter Eakin and Mr. Will Gore.

Numerous questions on the school laws of Oregon were asked the State Supt., and were promptly answered.

"Why the cows came home late" was well rendered by Miss Helena Holman, of Wilbur.

Prof. E. E. Burke, of the State University, read an able paper on English literature.

Solo, Miss Mae Underwood.

Recess of 10 minutes.

Prof. Thomas Condon, of the State University, delivered an earnest and eloquent appeal for the study of Physical Geography by young children 8 or 10 years of age. Prof. Condon gave an explanation of the change of climate. He illustrated this change by heat ascending the chimney. Warm air rises up, is condensed, and falls toward the poles, sweeping back to the equator. He illustrated the different currents of air by appropriate diagrams on the blackboard. The prevailing winds from the north-east will always be so. A current coming from the south-west sweeps to the poles. As long as we have a south-west wind, we will always have rain. Atmospheric air at the point of pressing has capacity of two grains to the cubic foot. If you change air from hot to cold, you change the capacity from 20 to 2 cubic feet. He next explained the equatorial and Japan currents, and the continental winds. Clearing off winds are always from the north-east.

Solo, by Mr. Will Gore.

The following resolutions were offered and adopted:
WHEREAS, The present institute, opening under favorable auspices, and closing under circumstances most favorable to the public schools of Lane Co., has been a season of great profit and pleasure, and every session marked by harmony, progress and success; progressive teachers afforded an opportunity to improve in professional knowledge, thereby enabled to return to their schools with a new inspiration, and enjoy their labors more than before. In view of the many benefits derived from this institute, we would submit the following resolutions:

Resolved—1st. That our thanks are cordially extended to the citizens of Eugene City, for the great interest manifested in their attending each and every session of the institute, their liberality and generosity in contributing toward the expenses, and for their magnificent and generous hospitality extended during the several days of our sojourn among them.

2nd. That our thanks are due the ladies and gentlemen of the committee of arrangements, for the kind care and hospital reception they have constantly extended to us.

3d. That our thanks are hereby extended to the ladies and gentlemen of the committee on music, and to Prof. Gunn, Cathey, Miss Helena Holman and Miss Hattie Benjamin, for the excellent music during the institute.

4th. That our thanks are cordially extended to the Oregon and California Railroad Company for the reduced rates so kindly and generously granted by them to teachers and others attending the institute.

5th. That we tender our thanks to the faculty and students of the State University for their constant interest and assistance in this institute.

6th. That our thanks be extended

(Continued on eighth page.)

Children CRY FOR Pitcher's Castoria.

Mother's Like and Physicians recommend it.
IT IS NOT NARCOTIC.

CENTAUR LINIMENTS;

the World's great Pain-Relieving remedies. They heal, soothe and cure Burns, Wounds, Weak Back and Rheumatism upon Man, and Sprains, Galls and Lameness upon Beasts. Cheap, quick and reliable.

SPURTS OF DISGUSTING MUCUS, SWELLING, CRACKING PAINS IN THE HEAD, FETID ERUPTION, DROPPINESS, AND ANY CATARRHAL COMPLAINT, can be exterminated by Weil Do Meyer's Catarrh Cure, a Constitutional Antidote, by Absorption. The most important Discovery since Vaccination.

TUTT'S PILLS

SYMPTOMS OF A TORPID LIVER.
Loss of Appetite, Bowels constive, Pain in the Head, with a dull sensation in the back part, Pain under the Shoulder blade, fullness after eating, with a distention or exertion of body or mind, Irritability of temper, Low spirits, with a feeling of having neglected some duty, Weariness, Dizziness, Yawning at the Heart, Dots before the eyes, Yellow skin, Headache generally over the right eye, Restlessness, with Enlarged and highly colored Urine, and

TUTT'S HAIR DYE.

GRAY HAIR OR WHITENESS changed to a Glossy Black by a simple application of this Dye. It imparts a natural color, does not irritate, and is sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of \$1. OFFICE, 25 N. BROAD ST., NEW YORK.