

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

WHOLE NO. 803

EUGENE CITY, OR, SATURDAY, APRIL 7, 1883.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE

The Eugene City Guard.

I. E. CAMPBELL, Publisher and Proprietor.

OFFICE—On the East side of Willamette Street between Seventh and Eighth Streets.

OUR ONLY

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements inserted as follows: One square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3; each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance. Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates: One square three months \$6 00 " six months 10 00 " one year 12 00 Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per line for each insertion. Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly. All job work must be PAID FOR ON DELIVERY.

POSTOFFICE.

Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays from 2:30 to 3:30 p. m. Mail arrives from the south and leaves our north 10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves our city at 2:30 p. m. For Sunday, Franklin and Long Run, close at 8 a. m. on Wednesday. For Clifton, Hills, Camp Creek and Roseburg at 1 p. m. Letters will be received for delivery half an hour after arrival of trains. Letters should be left at the office one hour before mails depart. A. S. PATTERSON P. M.

SOCIETIES.

EUGENE LODGE, No. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.
SPEAKER BUTTS LODGE, No. 9, I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.
WIMAWA LODGE, No. 9, W. M. Meets on the 21 and 24th Wednesdays in each month.
EUGENE LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W. Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Fridays in each month. J. M. SLOAN, M. W.
KILPATRICK POST, No. 50, G. A. R. Meets at Masonic Hall the first and third Fridays of each month. By order, COMMANDER.
ORDER OF CITIZEN FRIENDS—Meets the first and third Saturday evenings at Masonic Hall. By order of J. M. SLOAN, G. C.
BUTTS LODGE, No. 307, I. O. G. T. Meets every Saturday night in Odd Fellows' Hall. E. O. POTTER, W. O. T.

LEADING STAR BAND OF HOPE—Meets at the U. P. Church every Sunday afternoon at 3:30. J. E. HANSON, Supt.; Miss Bertha Cook, Asst. Supt.; Chas. Hill, Sec'y; Miss Mattie Smith, Chaplain. Visiting made welcome.

E. S. STRAHAN, ALBANY. I. BILLYE, EUGENE. STRAHAN & BILLYE, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law, EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF this State. They give special attention to collections and probate matters. Office—Over W. F. & Co's Express office.

Geo. S. Washburne, Attorney-at-Law, EUGENE CITY, OREGON. Office formerly occupied by Thompson & Bean.

GEO. M. MILLER, Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, and Real Estate Agent. EUGENE CITY, OREGON. OFFICE—Two doors north of Post Office.

Dr. Wm Osborne, Office Adjoining St. Charles Hotel, OR AT THE NEW DRUG STORE OF HATES AND LUCKEY.

DR. JOHN NICKLIN, Physician, Surgeon and Acupuncturist. (Formerly of Yamhill County) RESIDENCE—Two doors south of M. E. Church.

DR. JOSEPH P. GILL, CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged. Office at the POST OFFICE DRUG STORE. Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

DR. E. G. CLARK, (Graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College) DENTIST, EUGENE CITY, OREGON. GOLD FILLINGS A SPECIALTY. Artificial teeth made to order. Teeth extracted without pain. All work fully warranted. Office in brick building over the Orange store.

D. T. Pritchard, WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER. REPAIRING OF WATCHES AND CLOCKS executed with punctuality and at a reasonable cost. Willamette St., Eugene City, Oregon.

J. S. LUCKEY, DEALER IN Musical Instruments, Toys, Notions, etc. Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired and warranted. Northwest corner of Willamette and Eighth streets.

J. S. LUCKEY, DEALER IN Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Etc. Repairing Promptly Executed. All Work Warranted. J. S. LUCKEY, 215 W. 1st & Co's brick Willamette street.

NEW GOODS!

At

F. B. DUNN'S

A GENERAL

MARKING DOWN OF OLD GOODS!

A large assortment of Ladies and Childrens Hose at 12 1-2 cts.

Trimming Silks and Satins in all shades. Moir antique Silks. Velvets in Colors. The finest stock of French KID SHOES ever brought to this place. BOOTS and SHOES in all grades. GROCERIES of all descriptions.

Good Dress Goods at 12 1/2c.
Best Corset in town for 50c.
An immense stock of New and Seasonable Goods.
Fine Cashmere in every shade.
New and Nobby styles in CLOTHING.

Liberal Discount for CASH.

New Departure !!

TWO PRICES!

CASH AND CREDIT.

PATRONIZE THE MEN WHO HELP T - BUILD YOUR BRIDGES, ROADS AND SCHOOL HOUSES, whose interests are your interests! Are permanently located and spend their profits at home. Take notice that.

A V. PETERS,

Will sell goods for CASH at greatly reduced prices, as low as any other CASH STORE.

Best Prints 16 and 18 yards..... \$1 00	Fine Cheviot Shirts, 59, 75 cts and \$1.
Best Ribbed and Bleached Muslins, 7, 9, and 10 cts.	New Assortment Dress Goods (No Trash) 15, 20 and 25 cts.
Chairs and 1 Bridle spool cotton 75 cts per Doz.	Mens' Underwear, Shirts and Drawers, 60 cts.
Plain and Milled Fibre, 25, 35, 45 and 50 cts.	Mens' Overalls, 75 cts. and \$1.
Water Proof.....	Mens' Overalls, 50, 65, 75 cts and \$1.
Fine White Shirts, 75 cts and \$1.	Embroideries and Edgings at Fabulous Low Prices.

And all Other Goods at Proportionate Rates.

WHITE SEWING MACHINE!

None better for strength, size, and durability. At greatly reduced rates. To my old Customers, who have stood by me so long, I will continue to sell on same terms as heretofore on time, but if at any time they wish to make CASH purchases, I will give all as, as others, the full benefit of my reduction. A. V. PETERS

THE LARGEST AND ONLY COMPLETE TYPE FOUNDRY AND PRINTERS' WAREHOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

PALMER & REY, SUCCESSORS TO MILLER & RICHARDSON, SCOTCH TYPE FOUNDRIES,

205 & 207 Laidedorff, and 529 Commercial Streets, CHICAGO OFFICE, 118 MADISON STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

NOTICE TO SHEEP OWNERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL Sheep owners that they must dip their sheep as soon as sheared IF DISEASED. The law makes provision that when the owners fail to do so, that the Inspector shall cause it to be done at their expense. S. D. COATS, Sheep Inspector for Lane Co, Or.

CRAIN BROS.,

DEALERS in Clocks, Watches & Jewelry.

Musical Instruments, Toys, Notions, etc. Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired and warranted. Northwest corner of Willamette and Eighth streets.

CASE BASS,

Which means that Low Prices are Established.

Goods delivered without charge to Buyer.

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE WANTED.

For which we will pay the highest market price. JAS. L. PAGE

THIS PAPER may be found on file at Gev. F. Howell & Co's Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce St.) where advertising contracts may be made for it IN NEW YORK.

EUGENE CITY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

- BETTMAN, G.—Dry goods, clothing, groceries and general merchandise, southwest corner Willamette and Eighth streets.
- BOOK STORE—One door south of the Astor House. A full stock of assorted box papers plain and fancy.
- CHAIN BROS.—Dealer in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Musical Instruments—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- CALLISON, R. G.—Dealer in groceries, provisions, country produce, canned goods, books, stationery, etc., southwest corner Willamette and 9th Sts.
- DORRIS, B. F.—Dealer in Stoves and Tin ware—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- FRIENDLY, S. H.—Dealer in dry goods, clothing and general merchandise—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
- GILL, J. P.—Physician, Surgeon and Druggist, Postoffice, Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- HENDRICKS, T. G.—Dealer in general merchandise—northwest corner Willamette and Ninth streets.
- HODES, C.—Keeps on hand fine wines, liquors, cigars and a pool and billiard table; Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
- HORN, CHAS. M.—Cannsmith, Rifles and shot-guns, breech and muzzle loaded, for sale. Repairing done in the neatest style and warranted. Shop on 9th street.
- LUCKEY, J. S.—Watchmaker and Jeweler; keeps a fine stock of goods in his line, Willamette street, in Ellsworth's drug store.
- MCLAREN, JAMES—Choice, wines, liquors, and cigars—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
- PATTERSON, A. S.—A fine stock of plain and fancy visiting cards.
- PRESTON, WM.—Dealer in saddlery, Harness, Carriage Trimmings, etc.—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
- POST OFFICE—A new stock of standard school books just received at the post office.
- RENSHAW, WM.—Wines, Liquors, and Cigars of the best quality kept constantly on hand. The best billiard table in town.
- REAM, J. R.—Undertaker and building contractor, corner Willamette and Seventh streets.
- RHINEHART, J. B.—House, sign and carriage painter. Work guaranteed first class. Stock sold at lower rates than by anyone in Eugene.
- ST. CHARLES HOTEL—Charles Baker, proprietor. The best Hotel in the city. Corner Willamette and Ninth streets.
- SCHOOL SUPPLIES—A large and varied assortment of books of all sizes, and quantities of slates and slate-boards. Three doors north of the express office.
- WALTON, J. J.—Attorney-at-Law. Office—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

Food Reformers—No. 4.

EDITOR GUARD:—It is a mystery to a great many people, how and by what means so many persons die of paralysis and apoplexy. It is not at all difficult to see how and by what means we bring our physical frames into unhealthy conditions. It is only where we have deviated from the true line, and have brought upon ourselves habits that are destructive, that we find ourselves suffering in the direction of health and longevity. A great many of our eminent men are carried off by these diseases—namely, apoplexy and paralysis. We could mention the names of Rev. Chas. Elliott, D. D., Horace Greeley, Chas. Dickens, Senator Morton of Indiana, and many others we might notice; some in our own county—one or two deaths near Creswell during the past winter. Now the causes which produce these diseases are many. The habitual use of stimulants, narcotics, and ardent spirits tend to produce an over-fullness of the blood-vessels of the brain, gluttonous habits of eating and drinking. Take the case of Chas. Dickens. The brain work that he performed was immense. He used wine and meat liberally, disregarding the signs of structural decay, and forced his brain to do what it once did with ease, until, under a greater tension than ordinary, a weak vessel gave way and flooded the brain with blood. If Senator Morton had been taught to use grains and fruit as a staple food, instead of beef, lobsters, soft-shelled crabs and oysters, he no doubt would have been alive and well, instead of lying in his grave.

The excessive use of common salt also tends to produce these diseases. It takes the elastic strength out of the blood vessels of the brain, and often when there is a rush of blood to the head a rupture is apt to take place, blood is poured out, and a clot is formed which produces paralysis. No vessels are so frequently ruptured as those which carry blood to the brain—and why? Because the elasticity is taken out of the blood vessels of the brain by the excessive use of salt. When water-holes are weak prudence avoids forcing too strongly into them. Proper regulations in eating and drinking are the only means to be relied on for prevention. When advancing age puts a check upon exercise, a decided check should be put upon daily consumption of food. Otherwise an accumulation of surplus blood must result. Men past the middle age of life who exercise very little often eat as freely of nutritious food as in their younger days. This is extremely dangerous, producing too great a tension on the vascular system. To keep down superfluous blood, vegetable food is the best. Animal food makes blood with dangerous rapidity. No man who will be careful of his eating and drinking will ever have paralysis, or any form of it. If we want to steer clear of paralysis and kindred diseases, we must live on unboltered flour and fruit, with milk; take a bath once or twice a week; live out of doors when the weather will permit; take plenty of rest, use no salt, meat or grease of any kind, be cheerful and happy, and you never will have paralysis. THOMAS BELSHAW. CHESWELL, March 31, 1883.

FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION.—A copy of a pamphlet has been sent to this office, we think by Major Frank E. Hodgkin, giving the proceedings of the last annual meeting of the Firemen's Association of Oregon, together with the constitution and by-laws, and rules governing the State tournaments. The next meeting of this association will be held in Salem on the 12th and 16th of next June, under the auspices of the Salem fire department.

The Seattle Herald says: There is no good reason, except a lack of enterprise, to prevent Puget Sound from being the largest shipbuilding location on the American continent. It has superior advantages for the development of such an industry, but lacks capital and enterprise.

The bills of the new National Bank of Yakima City bear upon them a vignette of the celebrated "Yakima Gap,"

One on the Barkeeper. [Washington Critic.] A few evenings ago while a half-dozen gentlemen were standing at the bar of one of the most fashionable uptown saloons, a well-dressed, good-looking stranger entered the room and walked straight to the bar and addressed the barkeeper in language like the following: "Stranger, I am in a very, very bad condition. I want a drink; I must have a drink, but I am compelled to make the humiliating statement that I am unable at present to pay for it. If you will be kind enough to favor me in my extremity you shall be paid, sir." "We don't keep whisky to give away here," was the blunt reply of the barkeeper. The stranger begged, but the barkeeper was inexorable and even turned to the gentlemen who had been witnesses to the conversation and said: "Gentlemen, you are all strangers to me, but would one of you be kind enough to loan me the price of a drink? I will pay it back." One of the parties addressed handed the stranger fifteen cents.

He stepped to the bar and asked: "Now, can I have a drink?" "Yes," said the barkeeper, "anybody can get a drink for the money here." "I thought so," said the stranger.

One on the Barkeeper.

The bottle of "red licker" was placed on the bar; the stranger filled his glass liberally. "A little bitters in there, if you please," said the stranger. Then when the bitters were furnished, he asked for a larger glass of water, which was also set up. The stranger drank his beverage and then turned to the man who loaned him the money and said: "Stranger, I make it a point of honor to pay borrowed money before I pay whisky bills; here is your fifteen cents; I am greatly obliged for the loan;" and so saying he walked out. The dazed barkeeper, seeing that he was sold and that the laugh was on him, ran to the door and called to the stranger to come back. The stranger returned and inquired: "What do you want?" The barkeeper replied: "That was a cute trick you played, and I own up that you caught me. The drinks are on me. What will you take?" "Excuse me, sir," replied the stranger, "I drink only with gentlemen; I cannot drink with you," and the mysterious stranger walked away, leaving the barkeeper to wonder whether it would not be better to give a stranger one drink than to be caught by a trick and have to "set them up" to a whole crowd.

MAXON'S DISAPPEARANCE.—In relation to the disappearance of S. H. Maxon from Vancouver, recently, the Register contains the following additional facts: It seems that he disappeared last Thursday night, exactly one year from the day J. M. Fletcher was missed in the same manner. Maxon left a letter, bidding everybody good-bye, and stating that he was to fight a duel that night at 12 o'clock; that if he was not killed he would come back; but not to search for him, for they would never find him. This, with other portions of the letter, leads to the belief that he committed suicide while temporarily insane. He left his watch, rings, and his best clothing, and requested that all of his effects be sent to his two children east of the mountains. His father offers a reward of \$100 for positive evidence concerning the missing man's whereabouts, or for the recovery of his body. It is said that his life was insured for quite a handsome sum, which he requested in his letter should be paid to his children. Mr. Maxon was a quiet, sober, industrious man and had many friends.

Tacoma Ledger: Fourteen of the most intelligent children belonging to the Puyallup reservation school were transferred to the Indian training school at Forest Grove, Oregon, last week. A number of the children sent there three years ago have returned, and these were sent to fill the vacancy. The object of sending them there is to remove them from the influence of the older Indians, and thus hasten the civilizing process inaugurated by the government.

CENTAUR LINIMENT

always Cares and never disappoints. The world's greatest Pain-Reliever for Man and Beast. Cheap, quick and reliable.

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is not Narcotic. Children grow fat upon Mothers like, and Physicians recommend CASTORIA. It regulates the Bowels, cures Wind Colic, allays Feverishness, and destroys Worms.

WEI DE MEYER'S CATARRH CURE, a Constitutional Antidote for this terrible malady, by Absorption. The most important discovery since Vaccination. Other remedies may relieve Catarrh, this cures at its stage before Consumption sets in.

TUTT'S PILLS

SYMPTOMS OF A TORPID LIVER.

Loss of Appetite, Bowels costive, Pain in the Head, with a dull sensation in the back part, Pain under the Shoulder blade, fullness after eating, with a distinction to sensation of body or mind, Irritability of temper, Low spirits, with a feeling of having neglected some duty, Vertigo, Dimness, Flattering of the Heart, Dots before the eyes, Yellow Skin, Headache generally over the right eye, Restlessness, with tidal of sea, highly colored Urine, and

CONSTIPATION. TUTT'S PILLS are especially adapted to such cases, one dose effects a change of feeling as to establish the suffering. They Enlarge the Appetite, and cause the body to Take on Flesh, thus the system is invigorated, and by the Tonic Action on the Digestive Organs, Bile becomes soft and fluid. Price 25 cents. 25 North 7th St. N. Y.

TUTT'S HAIR DYE

GRAY HAIR on Wigs turned to glossy black by a single application of this DYE. It is a natural color, acts instantaneously, sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of \$1. OFFICE, 25 N. 7TH ST., NEW YORK. Dr. TUTT'S EXHIBIT of Scientific Analysis and (Gold) Receipts will be mailed FREE on application.