

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

WHOLE NO. 758

EUGENE CITY, OR. SATURDAY, APRIL 22, 1882.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE

The Eugene City Guard.
L. L. CAMPBELL. J. R. CAMPBELL.
CAMPBELL BROS.,
Publishers and Proprietors.
OFFICE—On the East side of Willamette Street between Seventh and Eighth Streets.

OUR ONLY
RATES OF ADVERTISING.
Advertisements inserted as follows:
One square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3;
each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance.
Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates:
One square three months..... \$6 00
" " six months..... \$9 00
" " one year..... \$12 00
Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per line for each insertion.
Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly.
All job work must be paid for on delivery.

POSTOFFICE.
Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays from 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.
Mail arrives from the south and leaves going north 10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going south at 2:30 p. m. For Siuslaw, Franklin and Longview, close at 4 a. m. on Wednesdays. For Clatsop, Clallam, Camp Creek and Bogueville at 1 p. m. Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after arrival of trains. Letters should be left at the office one hour before mails depart.
A. S. PATTERSON P. M.

SOCIETIES.
EUGENE LODGE NO. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.
RESCUER BUTTE LODGE NO. 9, I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.
WINAWALLA ENCAMPMENT NO. 6, Meets on the 14th and 28th Wednesdays in each month.
EUGENE LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W. Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Fridays in each month.
J. M. SLOAN, M. W. COMMANDER.

DR. JOHN NICKLIN,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur
(Formerly of Yamhill County.)
RESIDENCE—Up stairs, over Chas. Horn's gunsmith shop.

DR. JOSEPH P. GILL,
CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged.
Office at the
POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.
Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presby-terian Church.

JEWELRY ESTABLISHMENT.
J. S. LUCKEY,
DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Etc.
Repairing Promptly Executed.
All Work Warranted.
J. S. LUCKEY.
Elkhorn & Co.'s brick Willamette street.

LYNCH & PAGE,
In Dorris' Brick Building.
DEALERS IN
Groceries and Provisions.

Will keep on hand a general assortment of Groceries, Provisions, Cured Meats, Tobacco, Cigars, Candles, Soap, Notions, Green and Dried Fruits, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, Etc.
Business will be conducted on a
CASH BASIS,
Which means that
Low Prices are Established
Goods delivered without charge to Buyer
ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE WANTED
For which we will pay the highest market price.
LYNCH & PAGE.

B. F. DORRIS,
DEALER IN
Stoves,
Ranges,
Pumps,
Pipes,
Metals,
Tinware.
AND
House Furnishing Goods Generally
Wells Driven Promptly
AND
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Willamette Street.
Eugene City, Oregon.

NEW GOODS!
---At---
F. B. DUNN'S,
A GENERAL

MARKING DOWN OF OLD GOODS!

A large assortment of Ladies and Childrens Hose at 12 1-2 cts.
Good Dress Goods at 12 1-2 cts.
Best Corset in town for 50c
An immense stock of New and Seasonable Goods.
Fine Cashmere in every shade.
New and Nobby styles in CLOTHING.
Trimming Silks and Satins in all shades.
Moire antique Silks.
Velvets in Colors.
The finest stock of French KID SHOES ever brought to this place.
BOOTS and SHOES in all grades.
GROCERIES of all descriptions.

Liberal Discount for CASH.

New Departure !!

TWO PRICES!
CASH AND CREDIT.

PATRONIZE THE MEN WHO HELP TO BUILD YOUR BRIDGES, ROADS AND SCHOOL HOUSES, whose interests are your interests! Are permanently located and spend their profits at home. Take notice that.

A. V. PETERS,
Will sell goods for CASH at greatly reduced prices, as low as any other CASH STORE.
Best Prints 16 and 18 yards..... \$1 00
Best Brown and Bleached Muslins, 7, 8, 9, and 10 cts.
Clarks and Brooks spool cotton 75 cts per Doz.
Plain and Milled Firmness, 25, 35, 45 and 50 cts.
Water Proof, cents
Fine White Shirts, 75 cts and \$1.
And all Other Goods at Proportionate Rates.
Also the Celebrated
WHITE SEWING MACHINE!
None better for strength, size, and durability. At greatly reduced rates.
To my old Customers, who have stood by me so long, I will continue to sell on same terms as heretofore on time, but if at any time they wish to make CASH purchases, I will give all as, as others, the full credit on my reduction.
A. V. PETERS

Robinson & Church,
DEALERS IN
SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE
HAVE THE
Best Selected Stock in Oregon.

HAVE FOR SALE
IRON, STEEL, AXES, ANVILS, NAILS, ROPE, Cable Chains, and other UTILITY, AND PISTOLS, AMMUNITION, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, Blasting Powder, Fishing Tackle, Etc., Etc.
We invite an examination of our good stock which will suit all times.

PATENTS
We continue to act as Solicitors for Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, etc., for the United States, Canada, Cuba, England, France, Germany, etc. We have had thirty-five years' experience.
Patents obtained through us are noticed in the EUGENE CITY GUARDIAN. This large and splendid illustrated weekly paper, 8.50 a year, shows the progress of science, is very interesting, and has an enormous circulation. Address MUNN & CO., Patent Solicitors, Publishers of Scientific American, 37 Park Row, New York. Hand book about Patents free.

CRAIN BROS.
DEALERS
Clocks,
Watches and Jewelry
Musical instruments, Toys, Notions, etc.
Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired and warranted. Northwest corner of Willamette and Eighth streets.

F. M. WILKINS
Practical Druggist & Chemist,
DRUGS, MEDICINES, BRUSHES, PAINTS, GLASS, OILS, LEAD, TOILET ARTICLES, ETC.
Physician's Prescriptions Compounded.

ESTRAY NOTICE.
TAKEN UP BY THE UNDERSIGNED living 2 1/2 miles south of Eugene City, Feb. 16th, 1882, the following described cattle, to wit:
One light red cow about 7 or 8 years old, with some white spots on the back, and considerable white on the belly; crop off left ear, and underbit in the right.
One dark red cow about 4 or 5 years old, with crop off left ear.
B. F. WILKINS.
Eugene City, March 1st, 1882.

STATE NEWS.
The Dalles is to have a new public school house to be constructed of brick.

There were 70 teachers in attendance at the late institute held at Forest Grove.

G. W. Crystal has been appointed county treasurer of Polk county, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of his father.

The amount of money in the Wasco county treasury is equal to the script issued, and sufficient to construct the court house now projected.

The John Holman place, near Dallas, was sold at administrator's sale a short time ago for \$2,950. Its purchaser sold it last week for \$3,500.

Wm. Stump, son of Jesse Stump, of Polk county, died on the 12th inst. of consumption, aged 21 years. He was one of the class of '80 from Willamette University.

Mr. Nendel, of Cornelius, recently had three ribs broken and his neck and back badly injured by being thrown from his wagon while his team was running away.

The amount shown by the city tax roll of Corvallis was \$2,724. Of this sum only \$6 20 were returned delinquent, the parties against whom this was levied having removed from Benton county.

The funeral of Hon. Jas. A. Yantis at Corvallis, took place on the 13th inst., the Masonic fraternity conducting the ceremonies. The obsequies were largely attended by friends who had known deceased during the greater part of his life.

A Yaquina correspondent writes: This week has marked an important stage in the progress of the work. The contracts for the three tunnels between Corvallis and Yaquina have been let to Mr. J. A. Bugbee of San Francisco. The lengths of the two tunnels on the descent from the Summit into the Yaquina valley are 750 and 350 feet, and that just below Mr. Napp's house 600 feet. The work is to be begun within two weeks from signing of the contracts, and the tunnels and approaches have all to be completed by the end of July next.

Three ladies of King's valley—Mrs. Tom Ransdell, Miss Anna Ransdell and Miss Emma Price—were crossing the Luckiamute in a skiff. The current being very swift, the boat struck a log and capsized, and all were thrown into the river. The girls were carried by the swift current down stream about one hundred yards, they holding fast to each other and being borne up by their clothing. At last one of the ladies caught hold of some brush on the bank and thus pulled each other out. It was a very narrow escape. They were nearly chilled and strangled to death.

Capt. John Smith, of the Warm Spring agency, has been granted sixty days leave of absence. He was also granted permission to allow the Wasco and Warm Spring Indians to set separate local associations, not tribal relations in the understanding of the government, but family relations. This he does upon the ground that two tribes are unwilling to associate intimately together. He informs us that he has been furnished funds to establish a school for Indian children, where they will be placed wholly under the influence of civilization.

On Friday, April 14th, Milburn Hill was drowned while attempting to cross Willow creek, a stream flowing into Clear Lake, Modoc county, California. Deceased and Lee Laws were together and riding into the creek, Hill's horse got into deep water, became frightened, and rearing, threw his rider, who sank and did not come to the surface after going down. Mr. Hill was about 31 years of age and was proprietor of Steele's sawmill. He was an important witness for the defense in the Law-Calavan case.

Congressman and Mrs. Cox' eight months' journey abroad cost just \$8,000. They went to Europe with that to spend and when it was gone returned home with their head full of interesting stories about foreign places.

A HUMAN BAROMETER.
The Real Relation Between the Human Body and the Weather Scientifically Explained.

Scientific American.

One of the most valuable developments of modern science along the line of human necessity is the National Weather Bureau at Washington. Experience has shown that eighty-six per cent of the predictions of the signal service are accurate; and these predictions are unquestionably of the greatest advantage to the seaman, the agriculturist and the entire commercial world. The service has proven its necessity by its usefulness, for in past time the facilities for foretelling atmospheric changes were meagre indeed. The only indications our fathers had of coming changes in the weather were aching limbs, twinging joints or painful corns. These "indications," though crude, were usually correct, and hence naturally suggest the enquiry as to the relation between the human system and the weather. The body is unquestionably an excellent barometer. It foretells changes in the atmosphere long before they occur, and this fact has been taken advantage of by physicians, who, when all other agencies fail, prescribe a change of air, thus hoping the body may find an atmospheric condition better suited to its needs. And yet the real relation between the human body and the weather has never been fully understood, nor has there ever been, until now, a correct explanation of what rheumatism (which seems in league with the atmosphere) really is. It was originally thought by many to be a trouble in the joints, and as such was treated in the most strange not to say, ridiculous manner. This theory became dispelled when the same trouble attacked the muscles, and the feeling then prevailed that it was purely a muscular disorder. But this idea was found to be too narrow, and now it is universally conceded that rheumatism is a blood disease. And what a terrible disease it is. It often comes without warning and prostrates the system with agony. Again its beginning is gradual and its growth slow. In its acute form it manifests itself in every conceivable shape and always accompanied by intense pain. At one time it is inflammatory, at another neuralgic. Sometimes it assumes the form of gout, and again that of pleurisy or lumbago; but in whatever manner it appears it is terribly painful and always to be dreaded. The pain and annoyance of rheumatism are increased by its great danger for it is liable to attack the heart or brain at any moment, thereby causing instant death. Indeed nearly every case of heart disease with all its dreadful suddenness which has ever occurred, can be traced more or less directly to rheumatic causes. In its chronic form it stiffens the joints, contracts the muscles, undermines the health and ruins the life. It frequently attacks men and women who are apparently in perfect health. Indeed, it is as greatly to be dreaded as any possible form of physical woe.

But however severe its effects may be, the exact cause of this blood trouble has been an undecided question, and it is only within the past year that any decision upon the subject has been reached. In order to fully determine what the cause of rheumatic disorders really was, certain authorities sent letters of inquiry from Washington to the leading practicing physicians of the land, and these inquiries were responded to quite generally, thus furnishing data of great value to science and mankind. The views held by the doctors are of a varied nature; but so overwhelming a proportion hold to one belief as to leave but little doubt that it is the correct one. This belief briefly stated, is that uric acid in the blood causes rheumatism, and that it is only by removing this poisonous acid that rheumatic or neuralgic troubles in all their terrible forms can be cured. This being true, the important question arises: "How does the poisonous uric acid get into the blood, and how can it best be removed?" Uric acid is a waste material of the body which the kidneys should carry out, but they are weak—they cannot throw it from the system. Restore the kidneys and you restore the power that will force the uric acid from the system and thus banish the rheumatic agonies which it causes. This is reason, it is science. No one whose kidneys are in a perfect condition was ever troubled with rheumatism, and no rheumatic sufferer, however slight the pain may be, has perfect kidneys. The conclusion of this truth is inevitable: perfect kidneys mean freedom from rheumatism.

When rheumatism has manifested itself in any special part of the body, attempts have usually been made to treat that part of the body. As a result the pain has departed but the disease has remained, lying subtly concealed and ready to break out at some unexpected moment. Checking the pain in any single locality only scatters the disease through the system when if the seat of the disorder, which are the kidneys, were reached, a complete cure would be the result. The way therefore to expel this rank and poisonous acid before it assumes an inflammatory or chronic form is by keeping the kidneys in a state of absolute health but this is no easy thing to do, and no means has until within the past few years, been known which would successfully reach and affect these organs. At last, however, scientists have discovered that the leaves of a tropical plant, previously but little known to science and unknown to medicine, possessed marvelous qualities adapted for the kidneys. These leaves have been skillfully combined in the remedy now known as Warner's Safe Kidney and Liver Cure. It is, up to the present time, the only known preparation that acts so directly upon the kidneys as to effectually cure the various dangerous forms of kidney disease, and hence remove uric acid from the blood. As a result, the cures it has been the means of performing are really very remarkable. Indeed there are thousands of persons in America to-day who owe their restoration to this simple yet powerful remedy, which is known universally, manufactured in Rochester, N. Y., and sold in every drug store in the land.

From the doctors in the various cities of the United States who have over their own signatures certified to the scientific statement that uric acid in the blood is the cause of rheumatism, are a large number of Chicago and St. Louis physicians, among them being Dr. Adolph Uhlemeyer, Dr. Wm. Webb, Dr. John M. Frank, Dr. Edwin T. Webster, Dr. Benjamin F. Whitmore, Dr. William T. Richardson, Dr. Robert T. Atkinson, Dr. Thos. F. Humboldt, Dr. Dr. William M. McPheters, Dr. William Johnson, Dr. Isaac N. Love, Dr. Clark Whittier, Dr. J. T. Hodges, Dr. Thomas F. Dunnigan, Dr. Nicholas Gulman, Dr. Antonio Priests, Dr. Chas. H. Goodman, Dr. Daniel H. Kuhn, Dr. Henry Newland, Dr. William S. Wortman, Dr. George T. Pitzer, Dr. Henry F. Ahlbrandt, Dr. Elijah T. Frazier, Dr. Carl Spiegl, Dr. David B. Martin, Dr. Benjamin R. Taylor, Dr. James L. Logan, Dr. A. Hancock, Dr. Henry Krehner, Dr. John J. Kane, Dr. Henry F. W. Kruse, Dr. Wm. C. Glasgow, Dr. Jeremiah S. B. Alleyne, Dr. Thomas Comstock, Dr. Charles H. Hughes, Dr. Frederick Kolbenheyer, Dr. Joseph Heitzig, Dr. Edward A. De Cailhol, Dr. Bernard Roemer, Dr. James M. Clifton, Dr. Charles V. Ware, Dr. Alphonso Jaminet, Dr. James L. Kent, Dr. Wm. S. Barker, Dr. Solomon C. Martin, Dr. Rudolph Stedatter, Dr. Louis P. Ehrman, Dr. John A. King, Dr. Simon E. Garlock, Dr. Theodore Foy, Dr. John E. Fisher, Dr. Ernest F. Hoffman, Dr. Ernest Nagle, Dr. Adolph Wislizenus, Dr. James L. Pirtle, Dr. Edward Rose, Dr. William H. Grayson, Dr. Hugo M. Starkloff, Dr. Robert M. Swander, Dr. William N. Brennan, Dr. Temple S. Hoynes, Dr. Lyman Ware, Dr. Chas. W. Hemstead, Dr. William J. Hawkes, Dr. T. C. Duncan, Dr. William R. Griswold, Dr. Lyman Bedford, Dr. A. B. Westcott, Dr. J. B. Bell, Dr. Charles M. Clarke, Dr. W. H. Woodbury, Dr. Alfred H. Hiatt, Dr. Hermann Hahn, Dr. Calvin M. Fitchard, Dr. J. M. Carr.

The theory of the doctors as above explained finds its confirmation in the fact that when the kidneys have been cured, rheumatism is completely removed. This is not, of course, always accomplished instantly, for in a disease so subtle, the cure is often very slow, but under no other plan can any hope of permanent relief ever be found. There are hundreds of cases on record during the present Winter of persons afflicted with rheumatic troubles of the worst order who have been entirely cured by following the theory above stated and using the remedy mentioned. Many of these persons had the very worst possible symptoms. Vague aches in different portions of the body were followed by agonies the most intense in some particular spot. Acute and throbbing pains succeeded each other and the coursing poisonous acid inflamed all the veins. Troubles which began with slight disorders increased to derangements the most serious. It is and to think that all this suffering was endured when it could have been so easily relieved. Acting upon the theory and using the remedy above mentioned the kidneys could have been restored to their usual vigor, the uric poison expelled from the system, the inflammation removed and the pain entirely banished.

These are some of the real and scientific facts regarding rheumatism, as tested by the highest authority and they are, beyond question, the only correct ones ever brought forth. We are aware they are advanced ideas, but ten years hence they will be the accepted belief and practice of the world. If people suffer from rheumatic troubles in the future and with these plain truths before them, they certainly can blame no one but themselves.