

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

WHOLE NO. 753.

EUGENE CITY, OR, SATURDAY, MARCH 18, 1882.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE

The Eugene City Guard.
 E. L. CAMPBELL. J. R. CAMPBELL.
CAMPBELL BROS.,
 Publishers and Proprietors.
 OFFICE—On the East side of Willamette Street between Seventh and Eighth Streets.

OUR ONLY RATES OF ADVERTISING.
 Advertisements inserted as follows:
 One square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3;
 each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance.
 Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates:
 One square three months..... \$6 00
 " " six months..... 8 00
 " " one year..... 12 00
 Transient notices in local columns, 20 cents per line for each insertion.
 Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly. All job work must be paid for on delivery.

POSTOFFICE.
 Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays from 10 to 12 p. m.
 Mail arrives from the south and leaves going north at 10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going south at 2:30 p. m. For St. Louis, Franklin and Long Beach, close at 6 a. m. on Wednesday. For Crawfordville, Camp Creek and Brownsville at 1 p. m.
 Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after arrival of trains. Letters should be left at the office one hour before mails depart.
 A. S. PATTERSON P. M.

SOCIETIES.
 EUGENE LODGE No. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.
 EUGENE BOYS LODGE No. 9, I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.
 WIMAWALA ENCAMPMENT No. 6, Meets on the 1st and 4th Wednesdays in each month.
 EUGENE LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W.—Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Fridays in each month.
 J. M. SLOAN, M. W.

DR. JOHN NICKLIN,
 Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
 (Formerly of Yamhill County.)
 RESIDENCE—Up stairs, over Cha. Horn's gunsmith shop.

DR. JOSEPH P. GILL,
 CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged.
 Office at the
 POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.
 Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

JEWELRY ESTABLISHMENT.
J. S. LUCKEY,
 DEALER IN
 Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Etc.
 Repairing Promptly Executed.
 All Work Warranted.
 J. S. LUCKEY,
 Ellsworth & Co.'s brick Willamette street.

A. LYNCH. JAS. PAGE.
LYNCH & PAGE,
 In Dorris' Brick Building.
 DEALERS IN

Groceries and Provisions,
 Will keep on hand a general assortment of Groceries, Provisions, Cured Meat, Tobacco, Cigars, Candles, Candles, Soap, Notions, Green and Dried Fruits, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, Etc.
 Business will be conducted on a

CASH BASIS.
 Which means that
Low Prices are Established
 Goods delivered without charge to our
ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE WANTED
 For which we will pay the highest market price.
 LYNCH & PAGE

B. F. DORRIS,
 DEALER IN
 Stoves,
 Ranges,
 Pumps,
 Pipes,
 Metals,
 Tinware.

House Furnishing Goods Generally
Wells Driven Promptly
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
 Willamette Street.
Eugene City, Oregon.



Bargains

REDUCTION IN PRICES!!

F. B. DUNN,

Gives notice that he offers his stock of Goods at reduced prices for

CASH.

Call and Examine his Stock.

New Departure!!

TWO PRICES!

CASH AND CREDIT.

PATRONIZE THE MEN WHO HELP TO BUILD YOUR BRIDGES, ROADS AND SCHOOL HOUSES, whose interests are your interests! Are permanently located and send their profits at home. Take notice that—

A. V. PETERS,

Will sell goods for CASH at greatly reduced prices, as low as any other CASH STORE.
 Best Prints 16 and 18 yards..... \$1 00
 Best Brown and Bleached Muslins, 7, 8, 9, and 10 cts.
 Checks and Brooks spool cotton 75 cts per Doz.
 Plain and Milled Firmnels, 25, 35; 45 and 50 cts.
 Water Proof, cents
 Fine White Shirts, 75 cts and \$1.
 Fine Cheviot Shirts, 50, 75 cts and \$1.
 New Assortment Dress Goods (No Trash) 15, 20 and 25 cts.
 Mens' Underwear, Shirts and Drawers, 50 cts.
 Mens' Overshirts, 75 cts and \$1.
 Mens' Overalls, 50, 65, 75 cts and \$1.
 Embroideries and Edgings at Fabulous Low Prices.

And all Other Goods at Proportionate Rates.

WHITE SEWING MACHINE!
 None better for strength, size, and durability. At greatly reduced rates. To my old Customers, who have stood by me so long, I will continue to sell on same terms as heretofore on time, but if at any time they wish to make CASH purchases, I will give all on, as others, the full credit on my reduction.
 A. V. PETERS

CRAIN BROS.



DEALERS
 Clocks,
 Watches and
 Jewelry.
 Musical Instruments, Toys, Notions, etc.
 Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired and warranted. Northwest corner of Willamette and Eighth streets.

PATENTS

We continue to act as Solicitors for Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, etc., for the United States, Canada, Cuba, England, France, Germany, etc. We have had thirty-five years' experience. Patents obtained through us are noticed in the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN. This large and splendid illustrated weekly paper, \$3.00 a year, shows the Progress of Science, is very interesting, and has an enormous circulation. Address MUNN & CO., Patent Solicitors, Pub's. of SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 37 Park Row, New York. Hand book about Patents free.

NEW MEAT MARKET

the west side of Willamette Street, between Eighth and Ninth.
 Having just opened a new and neat Meat Market, we are prepared to furnish the best of Veal, Mutton, Pork, etc.
 Our customers, at the lowest market rates and custom of the public is respectfully solicited.
 Goods delivered to any part of the city free.
 McCORMACK & BENSLEY.

Children CRY



FOR
Pitcher's Castoria.
 Mothers like and Physicians recommend it.
IT IS NOT NARCOTIC.

CENTAUR LINIMENTS;
 the World's great Pain-Relieving remedies. They heal, soothe and cure Burns, Wounds, Weak Back and Rheumatism upon Man, and Sprains, Galls and Lameness upon Beasts. Cheap, quick and reliable.

SPURTS of disgusting Mucus, Snuffles, Creaking Pains in the Head, Fetid Breath, Deafness, and any Catarrhal Complaint, can be exterminated by Wei De Meyer's Catarrh Cure, a Constitutional Antidote, by Absorption. The most Important Discovery since Vaccination.

Daring Desperadoes.

On the 18th of February an officer left Rosaman, Lake county, says the Jacksonville Sentinel, with a posse of ten citizens to arrest H. C. Law, the murderer of young Calavan. On arriving at Law's house he was found to be absent and nine of the party concealed themselves in the barn. The officer and another man proceeded to Steel's swamp, about seven miles further on, where Lee Law and another young man were feeding cattle. The officer succeeded in arresting them, taking three revolvers from them. They neglected to secure the prisoners, however; and young Law, watching his opportunity, snatched his revolver from the officer and leveling it on the astonished officer compelled the other public functionary to return the other two weapons. Young Law then mounted his horse, took one of the pistols to his father and returning gave chase to the officer and his man and drove them on the dead run to the Law ranch. On arriving there the tables were turned on young Law and his companions, the whole posse making their appearance with cocked guns and compelling them to throw up their hands and surrender. The names of the three parties brought in are Lee Law, and two young men named Gordon and McKillen, and thought to be the three men who fired on the Calavan boys from the brush when the boys were trying to escape. The elder Law, who killed young Calavan, is very defiant and says he will not be taken alive. It now remains to be seen whether there are men enough in Lake county to enforce the law. There is pluck enough among the cattle men, and we believe if they find the murderer they will make short work of him if he resists. The latest report is to the effect that H. C. Law has given himself up and was bound over and the other parties discharged.

The Local Paper.

The truth of the following, which we clip from the Walla Walla Statesman, is our reason for publishing it:
 Every honest man knows that the local newspaper adds much to the general wealth and prosperity of the place, as it increases the reputation abroad. It benefits all who have business in the place, enhances the value of property, besides being a public convenience even if not conducted in the interest of the political power. Its columns are not filled with brilliant editorials, still it benefits you in every way. It increases trade, it cautions against impositions, it saves you from loss, warns you of danger, it points out different advantages and increases your profits. Now, if you want such a paper you must support it by advertising your business in it; assist in increasing its circulation by getting your neighbor to subscribe with you for it. If you want such a paper, you must not consider it an act of charity to support it, but as a means to increase your own wealth as well as that of the place in which you live; therefore, support it by advertising in and subscribing for it.

Carnival of Blood.

There seems of late, to have been a furor for human blood all over the land and especially on this coast. Every paper brings accounts of some horrible tragedy that has been committed. Why is it? Has the administration of our laws become so lax that they cease to have any salutary effect in holding in check the lawless propensities of the rabble? or has an undue exercise of the pardoning power cut loose the leading strings and opened the sluice way for a free carnival of crime? These are questions that commend themselves to our serious consideration and careful study.—Disseminator.

SAD ACCIDENT.—On Saturday last two daughters of Mr. Van Bibber, who resides in the Puyallup valley, were out playing in the timber near his home. The elder, aged 14 years, cut down with a hatchet a small fir tree. In falling it struck her sister, aged about 10 years, on the head, crushing and killing her instantly.—Standard

STATE NEWS.

The Astoria school district paid \$1,080 in teachers salaries last year.
 The erection of a new woolen mill and flouring mill is being talked of in Albany.
 The Democratic county convention for Yamhill will be held at Lafayette on the 24th inst.
 J. R. Porter, of Cornelius, has let a contract for slashing twenty acres of brush at \$4 per acre.
 The school clerk of the Hillsboro district reported at the annual meeting not a cent of delinquent tax.
 About 20,000 acres on the Yakima reservation were sown in grain last year, the yield being fully 400,000 bushels.
 The only saloon in Goldendale will be closed on the 19th on account of the \$1000 license imposed by the town authorities.
 Forest Grove is taking measures to have a new public school house built, the old one having been completely outgrown by the district.
 The estimated cost of a telephone line between Dallas and Salem is \$500. Interested parties think the line would pay for itself in a year.
 Nannie Thomas, wife of Thomas, the Broenfield murderer who was hanged in Walla Walla last year, was married recently to Cyrus French of Colfax.
 Miss Augusta Banke, of New Bedford, Mass., has been engaged as one of teachers for the Cheney academy. She left for her western home on the 1st inst.
 John F. Denny, a former member of the Oregon Legislature from Marion county, died near Oakland, Douglas county, on the 16th of February, aged 62 years.

The receipts of the municipality of Independence during the year ending Feb. 25, 1882, were \$1,611 66. The year's accounts were closed with \$43 in the treasury.
 Spanish Hollow, Wasco county, correspondent says: There will be from 10,000 to 12,000 acres of grain in this vicinity the coming season. There were but 500 acres last year.

Lumber is being hauled to the confluence of the Simcoe and Topnosh creeks, preparatory to the settlement of the pines at that point, which is one of the richest localities on the Yakima reservation.
 The small pox patients in Pomeroy are all recovering. The type was a very mild one, but on death occurring. Every precaution has been taken to confine the disease to the families first attacked, and thus far with complete success.
 Parties near Lewiston are offering one dollar per bushel for the coming flux crop of that region delivered at the river, and a correspondent says that many farmers will turn their attention to the cultivation of that rapidly increasing product of the soil.

The last day of February was a busy one with the Klickitat county treasurer, more than \$1000 of tax money being paid in. The total receipts are something over \$12,500, leaving a delinquency of about \$3,000, of which amount the sheriff will probably collect at least \$2000.

A striking proof of the truth of the old saying that crops never fail in Oregon, is furnished by the announcement that there were fourteen children born in the town of Pendleton last week, when it is taken into consideration that the population of this place is considerably less than 1,000 the rate of increase is remarkable.

The terminus of the Oregon Pacific railroad, about 3 1/2 miles from Newport, Benton county, has been formally named by the company, "Yaquina." The company has already built an extensive wharf of 550 feet in length, at that place, are now preparing to lay a railroad track along the wharf. The shipment of freight for the road from San Francisco has already commenced.—Corvallis Gazette.

ARTHUR is a good sleeper. Perhaps it is esthetic languidness.

Poetical.

In speaking of the Columbia river, a writer in the February number of the West Shore, says:
 At its mouth Cape Hancock stands, a mighty sentinel of everlasting rock, bathed on one side by the virgin Columbia, and lashed by loud surges of the Pacific on the other. A fine beacon surmounts the cape, and its welcome light can be seen for twenty miles at sea, while great black guns frown from among the firs their ever-ready protection. But a stone's throw from the sea-beaten rocks, to the leeward of the cape, quietly rests the military post called Fort Canby, after General Canby of Modoc celebrity, smiling in the genial sunshine. How like life it is! On one side the poor storm-tossed soul is dashed hither and thither, a constant struggle for existence, while but a span away on the other is the haven of safety where everything is peace and happiness forever. Baker's Bay as the little cove is called on the east side of cape, is a safe and deep harbor, and is often used as an anchoring place by ocean steamers and ships awaiting favorable tides. The fortifications at Ft. Canby are a constant source of interest to visitors at the cape who are especially numerous in the Summer season. It has been truly said, that while Cape Hancock is a barrier against storms it is also a guide for the waters of the Columbia, and that if nature had only erected a similar head of land on the other side of its mouth on the Oregon side of the river, the dangers of the Columbia bar would be unknown, for the bar would have no existence.

The Pardoning Power.

That there is a fearful abuse of this prerogative is patent to everybody, in fact the by word and scoff of the community. Thought and discussion upon this subject leads us to consider whether or not it would be better to abolish entirely the pardoning power, or at least remove it from the hands of a single man as at present and place it in the hands of a commission, consisting of the governor, judge and prosecuting attorney before whom the defendant was tried, or such other parties as legislation may decide. Some measure of that kind is clearly indicated by the existing state of affairs, and our next legislature will certainly be called upon for enactments looking in that direction.—Disseminator.

Sometimes evils right themselves. It is said a good antidote for poison is more poison. From this standpoint politics at Washington grow more hopeful. The civil service fraud is beginning to have a reflex action. One United States Senator declares he spent within a month two months' salary furnishing means of transportation home to constituents who came to Washington hunting places they had no chance to get, and no ability to fill them had they been successful. This is highly encouraging. When all our Senators are compelled to do the same thing or frown down this army of parasites, we will have gained something on the highway toward reform. In the meantime let the railroad lines charge Senators double fare who do this kind of business.

Dr. Skipworth writes from Hardman, Wasco county, saying that the winter has been unusually severe in that region. At times the thermometer has been as low as 24 degrees below zero and the snow quite deep, drifting in some places to a depth of ten feet. Two weeks ago he started to one of his appointments, and during an afternoon's ride several of his toes were badly frozen. The ground has been covered with snow since in December.

A young man named Robt. Boyd committed suicide in the bar room of the St. John Hotel at Weston on the evening of Friday last by taking poison mixed with whisky. He remarked after he drank the fatal dose that he would be a dead man in less than an hour, but no attention was paid to what he said. After symptoms of poisoning were developed everything possible was done for him, but without avail. He was a stranger and is reported to have come from Pendleton.