

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 21, 1882.

Is M. C. George With the People?

Hon. M. C. George appears to have been captured by Villard. His bill "providing that all lands hereafter granted to aid in construction of railroads, which shall not be taken by building of the roads before the first day of January, 1885, shall be declared forfeited and open to settlement," is nothing more than a shallow device to give the Northern Pacific Railroad another extension until 1885, in which to earn lands fairly forfeited July 4, 1877. Mr. George, who has always pretended to be on the side of the people, owes to it them and himself to explain his object in introducing a bill that practically gives corporation unde served and unjust privileges at the expense of all intended settlers. This public land has lapsed, and instead of introducing bills to make the Villard syndicate richer, by retaining possession of it without title, our representative would be in much better business lending his services to those members of Congress who have introduced bills on behalf of the people demanding that railroad lands fairly lapsed be thrown open to settlement.—Standard.

The Railroad Empire.

In the ten years from 1862 to 1871, inclusive, the following grants of land were made to railroad corporations, according to the records of the Interior Department:

Lands located in	Acres Granted.
Alabama	1,473,720
Louisiana	1,600,000
Arkansas	2,655,000
Missouri	1,582,000
Iowa	2,931,718
Michigan	3,106,792
Wisconsin	2,500,177
Minnesota	4,240,000
Kansas	5,420,000
California	2,060,000
Oregon	2,865,000
Union Pacific, Central Pacific and Kansas Pacific	35,000,000
Northern Pacific	47,000,000
Atlantic and Pacific	42,000,000
Southern Pacific	3,900,000
Central Pacific	245,106
Texas Pacific	13,400,000

In all 296,000,000 acres of the public domain, equal to all of New England, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio and Indiana.

Tariff Absurdities.

The duty on steel rails, now in such demand for the railroads of this country, furnishes a capital answer to the cormorants who are howling for "protection to American industry." The tariff imposes a duty of twenty-eight dollars per ton upon steel rails manufactured in Europe, and this duty is prohibitory, few or none being imported. If these rails could be imported, duty free, they could be furnished to the railroads at thirty-two dollars per ton. Now, if they are imported at all, they are sold for sixty dollars per ton, of which twenty-eight dollars goes into the Treasury of the United States. The American manufacturer sells his rails at the same price, and as he pays no duty, the twenty-eight dollars which the government does not get, goes into his pockets, and thus increases the cost of railways. This is a good thing for the manufacturer, but the swindle of the people is none the less.

The treatment of the Stalwarts by the late President, which resulted so disastrously to their plans, is ascribed to the influence of Judge Jerry Black, the great Democratic Lawyer and Statesman. If they find any consolation in this, they are certainly welcome to it. President Garfield could not have drawn advice from a better or more worthy source.

The consumption of tobacco in France during the century has increased largely and constantly. For the year 1815 the State derived a revenue from it amounting in all to 33,872,000f; in 1853 the amount had risen to 193,000,000f, while for the last year reported the sum was 313,546,000f, or an average of about \$1.80 per head of the population.

Senator Coke, of Texas, indignantly denies the alleged interview in which he is made to say that Texas was breaking away from the Democrats, and getting into the Independent movement, and believes that movement will fail. We think so too. The Democrats had only about 100,000 majority in the State in 1880.

The Garfield professorship of Williams College only lacks \$15,000; \$35,000 have been raised.

Hayes' Poverty.

The facts about Mr. Covert's unsuccessful appeal to Mr. R. B. Hayes for a subscription to the Garfield funds are as follows: The object of the Garfield Memorial Association is to erect a bronze monument, to cost \$200,000, over the spot where the late President's remains rested in state. A number of citizens of Cleveland headed the subscription list with \$1,000 apiece. From the towns and villages of Northwestern Ohio the response was liberal. The committee was so encouraged that they decided to ask Mr. R. B. Hayes, of Fremont, to become one of the thousand-dollar subscribers. The fact that Mr. Hayes had indefinitely postponed his subscription to another Garfield fund—that for the widow and children—did not deter them from the attempt. The member of the committee selected to go to Mr. Hayes and make the appeal in person was the Hon. J. C. Covert, ex-member of the Ohio Legislature and long of the Cleveland Leader's editorial staff. Mr. Covert's application was denied by Mr. Hayes, half preemptorily, half apologetically, poverty being the excuse offered for the refusal. "To illustrate how I have been misrepresented in this matter of wealth," said Mr. Hayes, "you need only recall the reports of my farming transactions in the Red River country. It is said that I have just realized largely on the sale of wheat. I will say to you that I am just \$2.50 out of pocket on that wheat transaction. My tenant out there shipped me two barrels of flour, which, after paying the cost of transportation, left me just that amount worse than nothing." Mr. Hayes went on to say that his savings out of the salary drawn by him as President of the United States had been greatly exaggerated, that his bank dividends had not come up to his expectations, and that, under all the circumstances, he found himself unable to contribute anything to the fund for a monument to Garfield. His desire to do so was very great, but prudence forbade.—American Register.

Free Passes.

The Stiuslaw (Lane Co.) Anti-Monopoly League did a most just and sensible act in passing their resolution to support no man for office who accepts a pass from any railroad or other transportation company. These passes are given by the railroad monopoly to the Judges, Members of the Legislature and doubtless, other officers of the State, most likely to many County Assessors where they have property to be taxed. And they are intended as a bribe to insure favors, and whether accepted in that spirit or not, the public officer who accepts a pass lays open his conduct to unfavorable criticism. The monopoly would not give a pass to any one unless they expected to make something or secure some favor by it. And every pass they give away must be paid for by higher charges on other people. Let the pass business be stamped out by the enactment of a law forfeiting the office of an official who accepts any such an intended bribe.—Vidette.

REPUBLICANS in this State are having a nice time of it getting their candidates selected. Earheart and his Salem clique had the matter all fixed up and for Treasurer were going to re-nominate Ed. Hirsch, but there are others seeking that office who will not stand such jobs. Col. Thos. Monteth, of this city and Jos. G. Gray, of Eugene, both aspire for that position, and will wield enough influence in the convention to make it interesting for the Salem crowd.—Albany Democrat.

Abram S. Hewitt says that a certain American steel mill, having a capital of \$2,000,000 made a profit in one year of \$2,000,000. This was done by availing itself to the utmost of the tariff of \$28 per ton, amounting to about 98 per cent of protection. Mr. Hewitt thinks the steel rails men could get along well enough with \$14 per ton or about 60 per cent.

TELEGRAPHIC dispatches inform us that the President is being strongly pressed to retain Secretary Hunt, on the ground that he is in the broadest sense of the word, a representative Southern Republican. If such a man is a true representative of Southern Republicans, then it is no wonder that party favors repudiation and every other unwholy thing.

SMALL-POX is becoming epidemic in many portions of the Union, especially in Illinois. The greatest alarm is felt, as the disease is rapidly spreading everywhere. It threatens to be more disastrous than any epidemic has ever been in the United States.

Iniquities of Protection.

Unjust and inconsistent with the pretense of protection are the taxes on clothing, the material of clothing and blankets, all of which are essential to the American workman. Ready-made clothing of the coarser and stronger grades, which is known to be made with peculiar excellence in England, is taxed 57 per cent, and the tax is substantially prohibitory. And the taxing 50 cents a pound and 35 per cent, on the value, is ingeniously devised to weigh heaviest on precisely the kind of clothing which is most useful to the workman. This kind of clothing, according to the testimony of Mr. Young, late chief of the bureau of statistics can be bought in London for one-half what it can be bought in New York. Allowing for all expenses of freight and commissions, the working man of this country is made, in the name of protection, to pay at least three-fourths more for his own and his boys clothing. Who is protected? Not he, obviously. Again the duty on the cheaper kind of blankets is arranged to weigh heaviest on the poorest purchaser: It is 50 cents a pound and 35 per cent, on value, equal to 100 per cent. That is double the cost of the blankets and is, as was meant to be, prohibitory. We submit to sensible men if there is to be a reduction of taxation, whether such taxes as these, and not the internal taxes on drinks and tobacco, should not be reduced.

THERE are two Congressmen now serving who commenced life as pages in the National House, and a Senator whose start in life was as a page in the Senate. The Congressmen are Townsend, of Illinois, and Wise, of Virginia. The Senator is Gorham, of Maryland.

A plan is before Congress to divide the United States Supreme Court into three branches—for equity cases, common law cases and admiralty cases. It is said to be approved by lawyers and Justices of Court.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS—What is Life Insurance? Apoplexy, etc.—Many people insure their lives to benefit their families by death—how rational is this? To prolong life by procuring the health would be a far more rational manner of insuring it. Apoplexy is swift and insidious in its attacks, striking its victims without a moment's warning! Happily a preventive has been discovered—Holloway's Pills—the only safe and certain antidote for this disease, they cool the blood and equalize its circulation through the system. To preserve the stomach in a sound condition and the blood pure is the true secret of health—Holloway's Pills will do this most effectually, and thousands owe their actual existence to them at the present day.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.—Some are getting in the signature of J. HATZNER around each box of Pills and Ointment. Boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and \$1 each. "There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes." Holloway & Co., New York.

FACTS THAT WE KNOW.

If you are suffering with a severe Croup, Cold, Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption, loss of voice, tickling in the throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we know that Dr. King's New Discovery will give you immediate relief. We know of hundreds of cases it has completely cured, and that where all other medicines have failed. No other remedy can show one-half so many PRIMA-FRUIT CURES. You can give your own satisfactory proof that Dr. King's New Discovery will cure you of Asthma, Hay Fever, Bronchitis, Consumption, severe Croup, Colds, Hoarseness, or any Throat or Lung Disease, if you will call at Wilkins', The Eugene City Druggist, you can get a trial bottle FREE OF COST, or a regular size bottle for \$1. Mulholland, Junction City, Hoedge, Davis & Co., Wholesale Agents, Portland.

Good Thing.

WATERBURY'S is the special prescription of Dr. A. B. Waterbury, a celebrated German Physician, and is acknowledged to be one of the most potent and efficacious remedies in the civilized world. Three doses will relieve any ordinary cough. Price 75 cents. Sample bottle, 10 cents.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOLEY SPRINGS.

Administrator's Sale of Valuable Real Property.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT by virtue of an order of the County Court, made at the January term thereof, A. D. 1882, I will sell on Tuesday February 21, 1882, between the hours of 2 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M., of said day, at the Court House in Eugene City, Oregon, the following described real property, belonging to the estate of A. N. Foley, deceased: Lot No. 5, in block No. 16 of Mulligan's donation to Lane County, now a part of Eugene City, situated on Willamette street, south of the Methodist Church. Terms of sale, cash.

Also will sell the Foley Springs property, situated about six and a half miles from Eugene City, described as follows: The West half of the North-west quarter of section 28, and the East half of the North-east quarter of section 29, all in township 16, S. R. 6 East, containing 160 acres of land in Lane County. Terms of sale, one-half cash and the balance in three years, one year with interest at ten per cent, secured by mortgage on the property. A rebate of ten per cent will be made for all cash on one half. G. B. DORRIS, Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned administrator of the estate of Geo. C. Fisher, deceased, has filed his account of the final settlement, and Monday, the 6th day of March, 1882, has been set for hearing of objections thereto and the settlement thereof. H. C. PEKINS, Administrator. THOMPSON & BEAN, Att'ys.

A. I. NICKLIN, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon.

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

Office in Underwood's brick, over the Express office. 114-t

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We continue to act as solicitors for Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, etc., for the United States, Canada, Cuba, England, France, Germany, etc. We have had thirty-five years' experience. Patents obtained through us are noticed in the PROGRESSIVE AMERICAN. This large and splendid illustrated weekly paper, 63-20 years old, the Progress of Science, is very interesting, and has an enormous circulation. Address MUNN & CO., Patent Solicitors, Publ's. of SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 37 Park Row, New York. Hand book about Patents free.

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NEW GOODS!

V. McFarland

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING to the public that he has opened a Tinsmithy in the old stand adjoining Bettman's corner where he will sell at the lowest cash price

- Stoves,
- Ranges,
- Tinware,
- Metals,
- Notions,
- Pumps,
- and Pipes,
- ETC., ETC.

And house furnishing goods in my line generally. Call and price any goods, and I will guarantee satisfaction. V. McFARLAND.

Sale of Road Stock.

PURSUANT TO THE STATUTE and the regulations of the McKennie S. S. and Deschutes Water Road Co., and an order of the Directors of said Co., made on the 17th day of Nov., 1881, the following described shares of stock being delinquent for an assessment of \$18 per share, levied on Nov. 16, 1881, will be offered at public auction at the Court House door, in Eugene City, Oregon, on Wednesday, Feb. 1, 1882, at 1 o'clock P. M., to pay said assessment, to-wit:

P. C. Deudrow, Certificate No. 13, 10 Shares.
O. H. Deudrow, " " " " 25, 12 Shares.
J. H. Deudrow, " " " " 19, 11 Shares.
I. K. Peters, " " " " 21, 1 Share.
J. R. Deudrow, " " " " 24, 11 Shares.

Together with interest at 10 per cent. from Nov. 17, 1881, and the expenses of this public sale. By order of Board of Directors. A. G. HOVEY, President. W. R. WALKER, Secretary. Dated at Eugene City, December 31, 1881.

Administrator's Notice of Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT under and by virtue of an order of sale made by the County Court of Lane County, Oregon, at the January term, 1882, thereof, in the matter of the estate of H. A. Stevens, deceased, the undersigned administrator of said estate, will offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder, at the Court House door, in Eugene City, Lane County, Oregon, on Saturday, the 4th day of February, 1882, at 1 o'clock P. M., of said day the following described real estate, belonging to said estate, to-wit:

The undivided one-eighth (1/8) part of one hundred and sixty acres of land, the same being the North half of the North half of the donated land claim of Wm. M. Stevens and wife, Not. No. 3,224, claim No. 46, in T. 17 S. of R. 3 W. of the W. 1/2 of the donated land claim of B. R. Barton, Not. No. 7,191; also the donation and claim of Wm. McMeekin, Not. No. 7,412; also beginning at the N E corner of the donation land claim of Thomas Clark, Not. No. 7,414, running thence West 30 02 chains, thence South 10 00 chs., thence East 30 02 chs.; thence North 10 00 chs., to place of beginning; also beginning at the N E corner of the said donation claim of Wm. McMeekin, Not. No. 7,412, running thence South 24 00 chains, thence East 13 02 chs.; thence North 24 00 chs., thence West 13 02 chs. to place of beginning, all in T. 17 S. of R. 1 West, Lane County, Oregon, except the following described tract, sold and conveyed by said H. A. Stevens, in his lifetime, to James Campbell, to-wit:

Beginning at the S E corner of the donation land claim of J. M. Keeling and wife, Not. No. 7,192, T. 17 S. of R. 1 West, running thence South 13 28 chs., thence West 2 58 chs., thence North 13 28 chs., thence East 2 58 chs., to the place of beginning; also beginning at the N W corner of the donation land claim of B. R. Barton, Not. No. 7,191, running thence South 61 05 chs. thence East 5 50 chs., thence North 63 00', East 12 54 chs., thence North 53 77' chs., thence West 16 82 chs., to the place of beginning.

The tract last hereinbefore described as belonging to said estate, containing 278 acres, after deducting the amount conveyed to James Campbell. The terms of sale to be as follows, to-wit: One-half down and the remainder on one and two years time secured by mortgage on said real property, bearing interest at ten per cent. per annum from date until paid. Dated, Jan. 5, 1882. J. M. THOMPSON, Administrator.

King of the Blood

It is not a cure-all. It is a blood purifier and tonic, the application of which to the system, restores the circulation, and thus induces healthy conditions, resulting in effects, not being really produced by any other medicine. Such are Impure Blood, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Nervous Debility, Headache, Rheumatism, General Weakness, Heart Disease, Female Disorders, Pimples, Eruptions, Itchiness, etc., etc. King of the Blood, purifies and cures these by attacking the cause, impurity of the blood. Chemists and Physicians agree in rating it as the most genuine and efficient preparation for the purpose. Sold by Druggists, \$1 per bottle. See testimonials, directions, etc., in pamphlet, "Purify the Blood of the Blood," wrapped around each bottle. B. RANSOM, BOX & CO., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

SPAN JUAN LIME for sale by T. G. HENDRICKS. \$20 WEEK \$12 a day at home easily made. Costly and profitable. Address T. G. & Co., Augusta, Me.

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We keep the largest and best assorted stock in the Willamette Valley South of Portland which we will sell at greatly reduced prices. Dealers will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. All orders filled promptly. Satisfaction guaranteed. Warehouse—On Eighth Street West of Willamette. Manufacturing—J. W. CHERRY, ROBT. M. DAY

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The HOLIDAYS are coming and the best place to get PRESENTS of Fancy Articles, Boots and Shoes, Clothing, Hats, Etc., For your friends is at

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His stock is all NEW and he is determined to sell CHEAPER than ever before for

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HAVING BOUGHT OUT THE STOCK of Ellsworth & Co., we will continue the business at the old stand on Willamette street, offering increased inducements to customers. Attention carefully given to Physicians Prescriptions, & Family Recipes.

FOR BUENA VISTA STONE WARE to T. G. HENDRICKS