

## THE EUGENE CITY GUARD

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

### Fernando Wood Dead.

The intelligence has flashed across the electric wires that Hon. Fernando Wood, member of Congress from New York City, is dead. His death took place Saturday last at Hot Springs, Arkansas, whither he had gone in hopes of securing relief from rheumatic gout with which he was afflicted. Mr. Wood was chairman of the House Committee on Ways and Means, and was universally recognized as a statesman of broad and liberal views and superior mental qualities. The country has lost one of its noblest sons, and the Democratic party an able and influential leader.

Fernando Wood was born in the city of Philadelphia on the 14th of June, 1812—and was consequently in the 69th year of his age—of Quaker parentage, and removed to the city of New York in his childhood, where from a humble cigar-maker he rose to be a ship owner and a successful merchant; he was elected to Congress by the Democrats in 1840; and was elected Mayor of New York in 1854, in which office he remained till 1857, and was again re-elected to the same office in 1860, and consequently held that office during the early part of the rebellion. He was again returned to Congress in 1863-65, and again in 1876-78, and was elected to the present Congress in 1878. Mr. Woods had a vast number of warm personal and political friends, although latterly some of the more modern of the machine school of politicians disliked him because they could not use him, but aside from this class he was beloved by most who knew him.

### The New Chinese Treaty.

The full text of the new Chinese treaties has reached this country, and been presented to Congress for ratification. The first, or immigration treaty, provides that whenever in the opinion of our government the coming of Chinese laborers to the United States, or their residence therein, affects the interests of this country or endangers its good order, our government may, with the full concurrence of China, regulate, limit or suspend such immigration as it may see fit; provided that no personal maltreatment or abuse of such laborers shall be permitted, and that such limitation or suspension shall be but temporary, and on such occasions as the United States may think it is necessary.

The second or commercial treaty, provides that no discrimination shall be made by the government of either country with regard to duties on exports or imports, or tonnage dues on vessels owned entirely by either country, and no such duties or dues shall be levied other than those imposed upon the vessels or cargoes of any country. It also absolutely prohibits the importation of opium into either China or the United States by the subjects of the other, and provides that appropriate legislation shall be made by each country to enforce such prohibition.

The election of a Democratic Senator in Tennessee, says an exchange, will be particularly agreeable to Mahone. It leaves the Senate balanced to a hair between the two parties. David Davis and Mahone stand in between. Davis is uncertain, though generally with the Democrats. The oftener he goes with that side the better Mahone will like it, for if he carries out what is expected of him, he will want to make himself felt every time a vote is taken. That will keep the supply of Federal pap running very regularly into the Old Dominion through the Mahone nozzle. As the case stands now, Mahone can always tie the Senate as against the Democrats, and a Republican presiding officer will very conveniently tip the beam. Mahone will be a big man in the Senate.

It will be remembered that great stress was laid upon the fact, or the alleged fact, during the late campaign, that the great Indiana plate glass manufacturers—the De Pauws—had left the Democratic party and cast their fortunes with the Republicans, because of Democratic hostility to the protective tariff, which, should Hancock be elected, would inevitably result in ruin to our manufactures, and degradation for our workingmen. Now the same Indiana plate glass makers are appealing to Congress for the repeal of the duty on machinery used in the manufacture of plate glass. Their pet chickens seem to have "come home to roost" and the situation is not a satisfactory one.

**FARMERS & MECHANICS STORE.**  
R. J. GRAHAM, Manager.

Any ladies wishing to know of the merits of the Kodak Kidney Pad, its action, etc., are referred to Mrs. Wm. McKeckne, Photo-graph Parlor, Toledo, Ohio. —See Ad.

A Vancouver paper says: Last Monday afternoon a lady (?) residing in Vancouver, hearing her young hopeful was likely to be punished for his misdeeds, went to the school house and demanded the person of her son. The professor blandly declined to give up the boy under the circumstances; whereupon the irate female showed decidedly pugnacious indications. She was finally escorted down stairs by main strength and the object of her search was expelled from the school. It is small wonder that the son of such a parent is insubordinate to a degree that renders punishment in school necessary.

Mrs. Laughlin, a pioneer resident of The Dalles, met with quite an accident last Friday. She was in the woodshed adjoining her residence, when the weight of snow crushed the building. She had no warning, and was caught by the falling timbers, but she managed to creep under a table in the shed which saved her from fatal injuries. As it was, some of the boards struck her, inflicting painful bruises. Assistance came to her relief, and she was released. Mrs. Laughlin is quite an old lady, and has been in this since 1850.

The fact that the colored people of South Carolina pay but about a twentieth of the taxes, yet furnish 72,853 of the 134,072 children in the public schools last year, speaks volumes for the treatment of the negro and of the desire to educate him. According to the Charleston Courier, he is acquiring his own home, even though it's often but an humble one. Better relations are year by year developing between the races, and this development is going on fastest where there are the fewest political carpet-baggers.

What the German people think of policy of their Government is shown by the election of a Jew as Mayor of Berlin, in the face of the Government crusade. In every country the Hebrews have demonstrated their ability to take care of themselves, and history shows that the more they are persecuted the more they prosper, which is probably to be accounted for by the fact that their expenditure is more prodigal when left free to enjoy themselves.

Georgia is the eighth State in the Union in manufacturing importance, and she has quite a number of mills in course of erection that do not enter into the count. The Georgians themselves claim that by the time the next census is taken they will have considerably advanced their position in the matter of manufactures.

Garfield was counted in without any of that opposition from the Democracy which had been predicted by their political enemies. The President elect will be inaugurated on the 4th proximo peacefully and without antagonistic demonstrations.

Oscar Taylor's little son came near being choked to death recently by getting a pheasant bone fast in his throat. He was black in the face and about dead when the bone was removed.

Stop a Moment and Read This.

Look at this list of goods just received at the Farmers and Mechanics Clothing Store.

Sacque Suit from \$10 to \$17.

Scotch sacque or frock suits from \$12.50 to \$17.

Sacque or frock diagonal suits from \$13.50 to \$22.

Broadcloth coats and vests, diagonal, Prince Albert coats and vests. Just the thing for Holiday presents.

Several new lines of overcoats, reversible and ulsters, all grades and prices, from \$7.50 to \$20.

Derby shirt, neckties and the finest line of neckwear in the city.

New hats and caps, wool scarfs and gloves.

10 different styles of underwear, all grades and prices.

The best stock of silk and linen handkerchiefs, hosiery, etc., for the holidays, in the city.

Latest style of hats \$1 to \$3.50. Caps from \$1 to \$2. Boys' hats and caps.

The best line of pants patterns and suits in the city. Cashmere, Diagonal, Scotch and American cloths. Suits made to order from \$30 up.

Pants made to order from \$8.50 up! Dark gray Oregon cashmere pants, \$3. All wool pants \$4.50 \$4.75, \$5, \$5.50, \$6. Pantaloons \$2.50, \$3.50. Overalls 50 cents, 75 cents, \$1, \$1.25. Diagonal pants from \$3 to \$8.

The only Gents Furnishing goods store in Eugene City. Clothing cut for anybody. All goods marked in plain figures, and strictly one cash price for all.

Call and examine our goods before buying elsewhere.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN GIVEN

that Charles Lauer has been duly appointed administrator of the estate of James Goodchild, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate will present the same with the necessary vouchers, to the Administrator at the office of G. B. Morris, at Eugene City, within six months from the date of this notice.

CHARLES LAUER, Administrator.

JOSHUA J. WALTON, Attorney.

CHARLES LAUER, Attorney.

G. B. MORRIS, Attorney.

EUGENE CITY, OR., Feb. 5, 1881.

### MOTHERS! MOTHERS!

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with the excruciating pain of cutting teeth? If so, go at once and get a bottle of Mrs. WINSLAW'S SOOTHING SYRUP. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately—depend upon it; there is no mistake about it. There is not a mother on earth who has ever used it, who will not tell you at once that it will regulate the bowels, and give rest to the mother, and relief and health to the child, operating like magic. It is perfectly safe to use in all cases, and pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Sole everywhere. 25 cents a bottle.

SOLD by Osburn & Co., Druggists.

### Ready For Business.

MR FRANK RANKIN has refitted Jackson's photographic gallery and is ready for business. All kinds of photographs and pictures taken in the best style and at cheap rates.

### Fire! Fire! Fire!

DR. KING PENNINGTON wants every one he has accounts with to come forward and pay up. If you have not got the money go and borrow it, for I have bills to pay and cannot pay without money. A word to the wise is sufficient. B. C. PENNINGTON.

### FREE OF COST.

DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY for Consumption, Coughs and Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis, etc., is given away in trial bottles free of cost to the afflicted. If you have a severe cough, difficult of breathing, hoarseness or any affection of the throat or lungs by all means give this wonderful remedy a trial. As you value your existence you cannot afford to let this opportunity pass. We could not, and would not give this remedy away unless we knew it would accomplish what we claim for it. Thousands of hopeless cases have already been completely cured by it. There is no medicine in the world that will cure one-half the cases that DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY WILL CURE.

HODGES, C.—Keeps on hand fine wines, liquors, cigars and a pool and billiard table. WILLIAMS, T. G.—Dealers in general merchandise—northwest corner Willamette and Ninth streets.

GRANGE STORE—Dealers in general merchandise and produce, corner Eighth and Willamette streets.

GILL, J. P.—Physician, Surgeon and Druggist, Postoffice, Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

HAYS, ROBT.—Wipes, Liquors, and Cigars of the best quality kept constantly on hand. The best billiard table in town.

HENDRICKS, T. G.—Dealers in general merchandise—northwest corner Willamette and Ninth streets.

HODGES, C.—Keeps on hand fine wines, liquors, cigars and a pool and billiard table. WILLIAMS, T. G.—Dealers in general merchandise—northwest corner Willamette and Ninth streets.

HORN, CHAS. M.—Gunsmith. Rifles and shot-guns, breech and muzzle loaders, for sale. Repairing done in the neatest style and warranted. Shop on 9th street.

KINSEY, J. D.—Sash, blinds and door factory, window and door frames, moldings, etc., glazing and glass cutting done to order.

LYNCH, H. A.—Groceries, provisions, fruits, vegetables, etc., Willamette street, first door south of Post office.

LUCKEY, J. S.—Watchmaker and Jeweler; keeps a fine stock of goods in his line, Willamette street. Ellsworth's drug store.

MCCLAREN, JAMES—Chocolates, wines, liquors, and cigars—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

MEILLER, M.—Brewery—Lager beer on tap and by the keg or barrel, corner of Ninth and Olive streets.

OSBURN & CO.—Dealers in drugs, medicines, chemicals, oils, paints, etc.—Willamette st., opposite Charles Hotel.

PATTERSON, A. S.—A fine stock of plain and fancy visiting cards.

PRESTON, WM.—Dealer in stationery, hardware, carriage trimmings, etc.—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

POST OFFICE—A new stock of standard school books just received at the post office.

REAM, J. E.—Undertaker and building contractor, corner Willamette and Seventh streets.

ROSENBLATT & CO.—Dry goods, clothing, groceries and general merchandise, southwest corner Willamette and Eighth streets.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL.—Charles Baker, Proprietor. The best Hotel in the city. Corner Willamette and Ninth streets.

SCHOOL SUPPLIES—A large and varied assortment of slates of all sizes, and quantities of slate and slate books. Three doors north of the express office.

THOMPSON & BEAN—Attorneys-at-Law—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

WALTON, J. J.—Attorney-at-Law, Office—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

### EUGENE CITY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

ALEXANDER, J. B.—Justice of the Peace, South Eugene Precinct; office at Court House.

ABRAMS, W. H. & BRO.—Planing mill, sash, door, blind and moulding manufacturer, Eighth street, east of mill race. Everything in our line furnished on short notice and reasonable terms.

BOOK STORE—One door south of the Astor House. A full stock of assorted box papers plain and fancy.

CRANSHAW & CO.—Dealers in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Musical Instruments—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

CALLISON, R. G.—Dealer in groceries, provisions, country products, canned goods, books, stationery, etc., southwest corner Willamette and 9th Sts.

DORRIS, GEO. B.—Attorney and Counsellor at Law. Office on Willamette street, Eugene City.

DORE, B. F.—Dealer in Stoves and Tinware—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

ELLSWORTH & CO.—Druggists and dealers in paints, oils, etc.—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

FRIENDLY, S. H.—Dealer in dry goods, clothing and general merchandise—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

GUARD OFFICE—Newspaper, book and job printing office, corner Willamette and Seventh streets.

GRANGE STORE—Dealers in general merchandise and produce, corner Eighth and Willamette streets.

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