

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

WHOLE NO. 681.

EUGENE CITY, OR, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1880.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE

The Eugene City Guard.
I. L. CAMPBELL. J. B. CAMPBELL.
CAMPBELL BROS.,
Publishers and Proprietors.
OFFICE—In the building formerly occupied by J. W. Cleaver, as a store, corner Willamette and Seventh Streets.

OUR ONLY
RATES OF ADVERTISING.
Advertisements inserted as follows:
One square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3; each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance.
Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates:
One square three months..... \$6 00
" " " six months..... 8 00
" " " one year..... 12 00
Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per line for each insertion.
Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly. All job work must be paid for on delivery.

POSTOFFICE.
Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays from 9 a. m. to 3 p. m.
Mail arrives from the north and leaves going south at 2:30 p. m. For St. Paul, Franklin and Long Beach, close at 6 a. m. on Wednesday. For Crawfordville, Camp Creek and Brownsville at 1 p. m. Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after a trial of train. Letters should be left at the office one hour before mails depart.
A. S. PATTERSON, P. M.

SOCIETIES.
EUGENE LODGE No. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.
SPENCER BUTTE LODGE No. 9, I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.
WIMAWALA ENCAMPMENT No. 6, meets on the 2d and 4th Wednesdays in each month.
EUGENE LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W.—Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Mondays in each month.
F. W. OSBURN, M. W.

DR. L. M. DAVIS
DENTIST,
Eugene City, Oregon.

ROOMS OVER GRANGE STORE, first door to the right, up stairs. Formerly office of C. W. Fitch.
Nitrous Oxide Gas for painless extraction of teeth.

DR. JOHN NICKLIN,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
(Formerly of Yamhill County.)

HAS PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN Eugene City. Office in Underwood's Brick, 2d floor, over Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express office. Residence, two blocks west and one north of Public School, in the Killingsworth property.

A. W. PATTERSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Ninth Street, opposite the St. Charles Hotel, and at Residence, EUGENE CITY OREGON.

DR. JOSEPH P. GILL
CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged.
Office at the
POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.
Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

JEWELRY ESTABLISHMENT.
J. S. LUCKEY,
DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Etc.
Repairing Promptly Executed.
All Work Warranted.
J. S. LUCKEY,
Ellsworth & Co.'s brick, Willamette street.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,
Corner Willamette and Ninth Streets,
EUGENE CITY, OR.
J. W. FRONK, Proprietor.

The House has been thoroughly renovated, both inside and outside.
The FINEST Sample Rooms in the city.
TERMS MODERATE
Give the House a trial, and be assured that you will get the best the market affords.
The House is newly furnished.
Free Coach to and from the House.

War has commenced in Europe!
AND
R. G. CALLISON
IS AGAIN AT HIS OLD STAND on Willamette Street and having bought the interest of W. T. Osburn in the firm of Callison & Osburn, is prepared to furnish all who may give him a call with the best quality of every thing usually kept in a first class grocery and provision store, such as
SUGARS, TEAS, COFFEE,
CANNED GOODS, TOBACCO & CIGARS, GLASS AND QUEENS-WARE, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE at reasonable rates for CASH or PRODUCE.
Give me a call and see what I can do for you. Thankful for past patronage I invite you to call again.
Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge.
R. G. CALLISON.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS of all kinds at inside figures by
T. G. HENDRICKS.

The largest stock of good in Lane Co is now on Sale at
F. B. DUNN'S;
And these are a few of the Bargains offered for CASH:

Nice White Blankets for \$4 per pair.
Brocade Dress Goods for 20 cts per yd.
Good Cashmere, full width, 50 cts per yard.
Brocade Silks from \$1 25 up.

THE Best Assortment in the City of
BOOTS AND SHOES!
Ladies Kid Button.....at from \$2 up
Ladies Kid Fox.....from \$2 up
Ladies California Calf.....from \$1 50 up
Childrens California Calf.....from \$1 up
Men's California Boots.....\$4 50 worth \$6
Men's Good Heavy Boots.....\$3 50 to \$5
Men's Calf Boots.....\$4 worth \$6
Ladies Pebled Buttoned Shoes.....\$2 up

Clothing Cheaper than any other House.
Groceries as Cheap as can be Sold Anywhere.
Give me a call and Save Yourselves MONEY.

BOOT AND SHOE STORE.
A. HUNT, Proprietor.
Shop on Willamette street, 2nd door north of hardware store, Eugene City, Or. will hereafter keep a complete stock of
LADIES' MISSES' CHILDREN'S SHOES
Gaiters, Cloth and Kid, Button Boots, Slippers, white and black, Sandals, French Kid Shoes.

MENS & BOYS FINE AND HEAVY BOOTS & SHOES
And in fact everything in the BOOT and SHOE line, to which I intend to devote my special attention.
MY GOODS Were manufactured to order, ARE FIRST CLASS And guaranteed as represented, and will be sold for the lowest prices that a good article can be afforded. anr27-78tf A. HUNT.

CRAIN BROS. DEALERS
Clocks, Watches and Jewelry,
Musical Instruments, Toys, Notions, etc
Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired and warranted. Northwest corner of Willamette and Eighth streets.

SELLING off at COST.
As I Must raise Money I will sell my entire stock of
DRY GOODS,
FURNISHING GOODS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS AND CROCKERY.
AT COST.
Call and examine Goods & Prices
All who are indebted to me MUST settle immediately.
Highest market price paid for all kinds of PRODUCE, HIDES and FURS.
A. GOLDSMITH.

If you wish to buy your goods cheap, you must go to the store of
LURCH BROS.,
COTTAGE GROVE.
They keep one of the largest stocks of General Merchandise
Outside of Portland, and they sell goods cheaper than it can be bought anywhere in the Willamette valley.

B. F. DORRIS, DEALER IN
Stoves, Ranges, Pumps, Pipes, Metals, Tinware.
AND
House Furnishing Goods Generally
Wells Driven Promptly
AND
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Willamette Street,
Eugene City, Oregon.

F. WILKINS, Successor to SHELTON & WILKINS.
Practical Druggist & Chemist,
UNDERWOOD'S BUILDING.
Next door to the Grange Store, Willamette street, Eugene City Oregon.
Have just opened a full line of fresh
Drugs, Medicines & Chemicals.
Also a fine assortment of
Fancy and Toilet Articles.
ALL KINDS OF
Mixed Paints, Lead, Oil, Varnish, Brushes,
WINDOW GLASS and PUTTY
Which they will always sell on reasonable terms.
Careful attention given to Physician's Prescriptions.
FARMERS ATTENTION. READ!
I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A NICE Assortment of Harness, Collars, Lines, Bridles, Hams and Breast Straps, Halters, Curry-combs, Whips, Cards, Brushes, etc., and I am making Saddles of all kinds and will keep on hand Saddle Trees and Dressed Buckskins for the wholesale and retail trade, which I will sell 25 per cent. cheaper than usual. Farmers will do well to give me a call. My terms are ready pay; then no man pays for his neighbor's goods. Shop, 3 miles northwest of Eugene City on railroad. D. R. LAKIN.

GO TO
WINTER GALLERY!
To get CARD and CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, FERROTYPES, &c.
Cards and Cabinets a Specialty.
FOR GENERAL MERCHANDISE go to
T. G. HENDRICKS,

EUGENE CITY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

ALEXANDER, J. B.—Justice of the Peace South Eugene Precinct; office at Court House.
ASTOR HOUSE—Chas. Baker, prop. The only first-class hotel in the city—Willamette street, one door north of the post office.

ABRAMS, W. H. & BRO.—Planing mill, saw, door, blind and moulding manufactory, Eighth street, east of mill race. Everything in our line furnished on short notice and reasonable terms.

BOOK STORE—One door south of the Astor House. A full stock of assorted box papers plain and fancy.

BOYD & MILLER—Meat Market—beef, veal, mutton, pork and lamb—kept constantly on hand—Ninth street, between Pearl and High.

CRAIN BROS.—Dealer in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Musical Instruments—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

CALLISON, R. G.—Dealer in groceries, provisions, country produce, canned goods, books, stationery, etc., southwest corner Willamette and 9th Sts.

DORRIS, GEO. B.—Attorney and Counsellor at Law. Office on Willamette street, Eugene City.

DORRIS, E. F.—Dealer in Stoves and Tin ware—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

DURANT, WM.—Meat Market beef, pork, veal and mutton constantly on hand—Ninth street, between Pearl and High.

ELLSWORTH & CO.—Druggists and dealers in paints, oils, etc.—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

FRIENDLY, S. H.—Dealer in dry goods, clothing and general merchandise—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

GUARD OFFICE—Newspaper, book and job printing office, corner Willamette and Seventh streets.

GRANGE STORE—Dealers in general merchandise and produce, corner Eighth and Willamette streets.

GILL, J. P.—Physician, Surgeon and Druggist, Postoffice, Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

HAYS, ROBT.—Wines, Liquors, and Cigars of the best quality kept constantly on hand. The best billiard table in town.

HENDRICKS, T. G.—Dealer in general merchandise—northwest corner Willamette and Ninth streets.

HODES, C.—Keeps on hand fine wines, liquors, cigars and a pool and billiard table; Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

HORN, CHAS. M.—Gunsmith. Rifles and shot-guns, breech and muzzle loaders, for sale. Repairing done in the neatest style and warranted. Shop on 9th street.

KINSEY, J. D.—Sash, blinds and door factory, window and door frames, mouldings, etc., glazing and glass cutting done to order.

LYNCH, A.—Groceries, provisions, fruits, vegetables, etc., Willamette street, first door south of Postoffice.

LUCKEY, J. S.—Watchmaker and Jeweler; keeps a fine stock of goods in his line, Willamette street, in Ellsworth's drug store.

MCCLAREN, JAMES—Choice wines, liquors, and cigars—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

MELLER, M.—Brewery—Lager beer on tap and by the keg or barrel, corner of Ninth and Olive streets.

OSBURN & CO.—Dealers in drugs, medicines, chemicals, oils, paints, etc.—Willamette st., opposite S. Charles Hotel.

PATTERSON, A. S.—A fine stock of plain and fancy visiting cards.

PEKINS, H. C.—County Surveyor and Civil Engineer. Residence on Fifth street.

PRESTON, WM.—Dealer in Saddlery, Harness, Carriage Trimmings, etc.—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

POST OFFICE—A new stock of standard school books just received at the post office.

RUSH, BEN.—Horseshoeing and general jobbing blacksmith, Eighth street, between Willamette and Olive.

REAM, J. R.—Undertaker and building contractor, corner Willamette and Seventh streets.

ROSENBLATT & CO.—Dry goods, clothing, groceries and general merchandise, southwest corner Willamette and Eighth streets.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL—Mrs. A. Renfrew, Proprietress. The best hotel in the city. Corner Willamette and Ninth streets.

SHELDON, J. C.—Physician and Surgeon—north side Ninth street, first door east of St. Charles Hotel.

STEVENS, MARK—Dealer in tobacco, cigars, nuts, candies, shot, powder, notions, etc.—Willamette street.

Divorces.

From the Bench and Bar.

AUSTRALIANS.—Divorces have never been sanctioned in Australia.

JEWS.—In olden times the Jews had a discretionary power of divorcing their wives.

JAPANESE.—If the wife be dissatisfied she can obtain a divorce by paying a certain sum.

MOORS.—If the wife does not become the mother of a boy she may be divorced with the consent of the tribe, and she can marry again.

ABYSSINIANS.—No form of marriage is necessary. The connection may be dissolved and renewed as often as the parties think proper.

CORREAN.—The husband can divorce his wife at pleasure, and leave her the charge of maintaining their children. If she proves unfaithful, he can put her to death.

SIAMESE.—The first wife may be divorced, not sold, as the others may be. She then claims the first, third and fifth child, and the alternate children are yielded to the husband.

ARCTIC REGION.—When a man desires a divorce he leaves his house in anger, and does not return for several days. The wife understands the hint, packs her clothes and leaves.

COCHIN CHINA.—If the parties choose to separate they break apart of chop sticks or a copper coin in the presence of witnesses, by which action the union is dissolved. The husband must restore to the wife the property belonging to her prior to her marriage.

TARTARS.—The husband may put away his partner and seek another when it pleases him, and the wife may do the same. If she be ill treated, she complains to the magistrate, who, attended by the principal people, accompanies her to the house and pronounces a formal divorce.

CHINESE.—Divorces are allowed in all cases of criminality, mutual dislike, jealousy, incompatibility of temper or too much loquacity on the part of the wife. The husband cannot sell his wife until she leaves him, and becomes a slave to him by action of the law for desertion. A son is bound to divorce his wife if she displeases his parents.

GRECIANS.—A settlement was usually given to a wife at marriage for support in case of divorce. The wife's portion was then restored to her, and the husband required to pay monthly interest for its use during the time he detained it from her. Usually the men could put their wives away on slight occasions. Even the fear of having too large a family sufficed. Divorces scarcely ever occur in modern Greece.

While the Republican demonstration was in progress at Halsey on Tuesday Oct. 26 a sad accident befel four boys. They were engaged in aiding in the firing of anvils. Ole had just been fired and Clyde McCoy attempted to recharge it with a can of powder. Some sparks remained in the anvil, which ignited the powder and it exploded, severely burning him, Geo. Bassett, Branden, son of Thos. Branden, and Isaac Blevens. McCoy received the worst injuries, having all his hair singed. At last accounts they were all doing well except McCoy, with whom there was danger of inflammation of the throat. If that is avoided, he will shortly be all right.

Under the new law for the management of the deaf and dumb persons in the state, a board of nine trustees is provided for, part of which are appointed by a local society at Salem and the others by the governor of the state. The board selected consists of Hous. Henry Failing, C. B. Pellingier and Wm. M. Ladd, of Portland; and Albert Kinney, T. B. Wait, G. W. Gray, J. C. Thompson, W. Breyman and J. A. Stratton, of Salem. With this board the institution certainly ought to be well and efficiently managed.

SEVEN A MINUTE.—The American Bible Society last year turned out Bibles at the rate of seven a minute, and yet there isn't the ghost of a copy in Colonel Ingersoll's gripack.

A Dutch "Pi."

England can boast one editor at least who might be trusted to run a country paper in the United States.

In his youth Sir Richard Phillip edited and published a paper at Leicester, England, called the Herald. One day an article appeared in it, headed "Dutch Mail" and added to it was an announcement that it had arrived too late for translation, and had so been set up and printed in the original. This wondrous article drove half England crazy, and for years the best Dutch scholars squabbled and peered over it without being able to arrive at any idea of what it meant. This famous "Dutch Mail" was in reality merely a column of "pi."

"Pi," it may be as well to explain, is a jumble of odd letters gathered up and set on end so as to save their faces from being scraped, to be distributed at the leisure of the printer in their proper places. Some letters are upside down; often ten or twelve consonants or as many vowels come together, and the whole is peppered with punctuations, dashes and so on, till it might pass for poetry by a lunatic Choctaw. The story Sir Richard tells of the particular "pi" he had a whole hand in, is this:

"One evening, before one of our publications, my men and a boy overturned two or three columns of the paper in type. We had to get ready in some way for the coaches, which at four in the morning required 400 or 500 papers. After every exertion we were short nearly a column, but there stood on the galleys a tempting column of pi. It suddenly struck me that this might be thought Dutch. I made up the column, overcame the scruples of the foreman, and so away the country edition went, with its philological puzzle, to worry the honest agricultural reader's head. There was plenty of time to set up a column of plain English for the local edition."

Sir Richard tells of one man whom he met in Nottingham, who for thirty-four years preserved a copy of the Leicester Herald, hoping that some day the letter would be explained.

How the Sultan Acts:

Abbedin Pasha, Minister of Foreign Affairs, presented himself the other day before the Sultan in such a seedy coat that His Majesty could not refrain from suggesting to him that it was only decent he should put on his best clothes when he was going to see his sovereign. Abbedin replied humbly that he had put on his very best. Whereupon the Sultan directed one of his secretaries to give an order to the imperial tailor to rig the Pasha out completely. Abbedin accordingly ordered thirty-five coats, thirty-five waistcoats and the same number of every other garment. Since then the mean attire of functionaries who have been called to the palace has been quite striking, but none of these imitators has yet excited the Sultan's commiseration.—London Truth

The Ingenuity of Sparrows.

A man in Indiana recently had a chance to observe the ingenuity of sparrows which were seeking a drink of clear water. The clear water was too far from the swamp margin of the bank of a stream to allow them to reach it readily, but weeds grew thickly along the edge. Four sparrows settled on one of these weeds, one above the other, and their weight bent it half way to the water. A fifth lighted further up, and bent it further down. Then a sixth settled near the end, and the whole stalk came down level with the surface, and they drank their fill without any difficulty in having to wade through the muddy margin of the pond.—Toronto Globe.

A GREAT CURIOSITY.—A man who lives in Allen Canyon, near Denver, has for several years been hewing and blasting on the granite knob of a mountain, endeavoring to give it the shape of a human head. He thinks that the thing will be a great curiosity when finished, and that he will be recompensed by the business of a tavern which he means to open for tourists.

ELLSWORTH & CO., DRUGGIST,

WILL CONTINUE THE BUSINESS in all its branches at the old stand, offering increased inducements to customers, old and new. As heretofore, the most
Careful attention given to Prescriptions.

NEW MEAT MARKET

On the west side of Willamette Street, between Eighth and Ninth.
Having just opened a new and neat Meat Market, we are prepared to furnish the best
Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork, etc.,
To our customers, at the lowest market rates.
The custom of the public is respectfully solicited.
Meats delivered to any part of the city free of charge. McCORNAK & RENEHAW.