

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW.

WHOLE NO. 671.

EUGENE CITY, OR. SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1880.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE

The Eugene City Guard.
I. L. CAMPBELL. J. R. CAMPBELL.
CAMPBELL BROS.,
Publishers and Proprietors.
OFFICE—In the building formerly occupied by J. W. Cleaver, at a store, corner Willamette and Seventh Streets.

OUR ONLY RATES OF ADVERTISING.
Advertisements inserted as follows:
One square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3;
each subsequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance.
Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates:
One square three months..... \$6 00
" " six months..... 8 00
" " one year..... 12 00
Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per line for each insertion.
Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly.
All job work must be paid for on delivery.

POSTOFFICE.
Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays 11 a. m. to 3 p. m.
Mail arrives from the south and leaves going north at 10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going south at 11:30 p. m. For Sitka, Franklin and Long Is. (leave at 5 a. m. on Wednesday. For Clatsop Falls, Camp Creek and Brownsville at 1 p. m. Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after arrival of trains. Letters should be left at the office at least one hour before mail departs.
A. S. PATTERSON, P. M.

SOCIETIES.
EUGENE LODGE No. 11, A. F. and A. M.
Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.
EUGENE BUTTE LODGE No. 9, I. O. O. F.
Meets every Tuesday evening.
WYWAHALA ENCAMPMENT No. 6, meets on the 24 and 4th Wednesdays in each month.

EUGENE LODGE, No. 15, A. O. U. W.
Meets at Masonic Hall the second and fourth Mondays in each month.
F. W. OSBORN, M. W.

DR. L. M. DAVIS
DENTIST,
Eugene City, Oregon.
ROOMS OVER GRANGE STORE, first floor to the right, up stairs. Formerly of C. W. Fitch.
Nitrous Oxide Gas for painless extraction of teeth.

DR. JOHN NICKLIN,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
(Formerly of Yamhill County.)

HAS PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN
Eugene City, Office in Underwood's Brick, 2d floor, over Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express office. Residence, two blocks west and north of Public School, in the Killingsworth property.

A. W. PATTERSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office on Ninth Street, opposite the St. Charles Hotel, and at Residence, EUGENE CITY OREGON.

DR. JOSEPH P. GILL
CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged.
Office at the
POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.
Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

JEWELRY ESTABLISHMENT.
J. S. LUCKEY,
DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Etc.
Repairing Promptly Executed.
All Work Warranted.
J. S. LUCKEY.
Kilworth & Co.'s brick, Willamette street.

A. J. BABB,
Real Estate Agent
Collection Agent,
and Notary Public.
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

J. B. ALEXANDER,
Justice of the Peace, Conveyancer and Collector.
Bills collected, Records searched and abstracts of title made. All business promptly attended to. Office at the Court House.

GROCERIES—I shall keep on a full stock of
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS
And invite the patronage of housekeepers.
T. G. HENDRICKS

LUMBER! LUMBER!
I HAVE ESTABLISHED A
LUMBER YARD
On the corner of Eleventh and Willamette streets, and keeps constantly on hand lumber of all kinds. Seasoned flooring and rustic, fencing and fence posts.
F. B. DUNN.

FARM FOR SALE.
A WELL IMPROVED FARM of three hundred and sixty acres, 100 acres under cultivation; all under fence and the improvements in good order; we will sell at a bargain, and on the most reasonable terms. Situated five miles south of town, and has a fine view of the city.
Apply at this office.
T. G. HENDRICKS.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
all kinds at inside prices by
T. G. HENDRICKS.

BOOT AND SHOE STORE.
A. HUNT, Proprietor.
Shop on Willamette street, 2nd door north of hardware store, Eugene City, Or.
I will hereafter keep a complete stock of **LADIES', MISSES' CHILDREN'S SHOES**
Gaiters, Cloth and Kid, Button Boots, Slippers, white and black, Sandals, French Kid Shoes.

MENS & BOYS BOOTS & SHOES
FINE AND HEAVY
And in fact everything in the BOOT and SHOE line, to which I intend to devote an especial attention.

MY GOODS
Were manufactured to order,
ARE FIRST CLASS
And guaranteed as represented, and will be sold for the lowest prices that a good article can be afforded.
A. HUNT.

CRAIN BROS.
DEALERS
IN
Clocks,
Watches and
Jewelry.
Musical instruments, Toys, Notions, etc.
Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired and warranted. Northwest corner of Willamette and Eighth streets.

NEW IDRIAN
CINNABAR MINING COMPANY
OF DOUGLAS COUNTY, OGN.
Incorporated, June, 1878
Capital Stock, \$100,000

OFFICERS:
PRESIDENT—A. L. Todd. SECRETARY—Augustus Todd. DIRECTORS—J. P. Gill, J. W. Jackson, T. S. Kodabagh, A. L. Todd and A. Todd.
Principal office for sale of stock at J. P. Gill & Son's drug store, Postoffice building, Eugene

BEN RUSH,
—THE—
BLACKSMITH,
still at the old stand and is prepared to do kinds of general jobbing, horse-shoeing, rearing, etc. Having secured the services of a experienced hand I will make the repairing of ARM MACHINERY a specialty.
BEN RUSH.

F. B. DUNN,
AT THE
OLD STAND.
HAVING ASSOCIATED WITH ME IN BUSINESS Mr. HORACE F. STRATTON we have just received a new, large and WELL SELECTED STOCK OF GOODS,
Making a specialty of
HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

We desire to make no grand flourish, but do say that farmers can come nearer getting ANYTHING THEY MAY WANT at our store than at any other establishment in town, and they can buy them on good terms.

We have a full line of FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRYGOODS, FANCY GOODS, LADIES' AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES
And are continually adding to our stock to meet the demands of the public.
F. B. DUNN.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,
Corner Willamette and Ninth Streets, EUGENE CITY, OR.
J. W. FRONK, - - - Proprietor.
The House has been thoroughly renovated, both inside and outside.
The FINEST Sample Rooms in the city.
TERMS MODERATE.
Give the House a trial, and be assured that you will get the best market affords.
The House is newly furnished.
Free Coach to and from the House.

EUGENE CITY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

ALEXANDER, J. B.—Justice of the Peace South Eugene Precinct; office at Court House.
ASTOR HOUSE—Chas. Baker, prop. The only first-class hotel in the city—Willamette street, one door north of the post office.
ABRAMS, W. H. & BRO.—Planing mill, ash, door, blind and moulding manufactory, Eighth street, east of mill race. Everything in our line furnished on short notice and reasonable terms.

BOOK STORE—One door south of the Astor House. A full stock of assorted box papers plain and fancy.
BOYD & MILLER—Meat Market—beef, veal, mutton, pork and lard—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
CRAIN BROS.—Dealer in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Musical Instruments—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

CALLISON, R. G.—Dealer in groceries, provisions, country produce, canned goods, books, stationery, etc., southwest corner Willamette and 9th Sts.
DORRIS, GEO. B.—Attorney and Counsellor at Law. Office on Willamette street. Eugene City.
DORRIS, B. F.—Dealer in Stoves and Tinware—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

DURANT, WM.—Meat Market beef, pork, veal and mutton constantly on hand—Ninth street, between Pearl and High.
ELLSWORTH & CO.—Druggists and dealers in paints, oils, etc.—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
FRIENDLY, S. H.—Dealer in dry goods, clothing and general merchandise—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

GUARD OFFICE—Newspaper, book and job printing office, corner Willamette and Seventh streets.
GRANGE STORE—Dealers in general merchandise and produce, corner Eighth and Willamette streets.
GILL, J. P.—Physician, Surgeon and Druggist, Postoffice, Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

HAYS, ROBT.—Wines, Lagers, and Cigars of the best quality kept constantly on hand. The best billiard table in town.
HENDRICKS, T. G.—Dealer in general merchandise—northwest corner Willamette and Ninth streets.
HODES, C.—Keeps on hand fine wines, liquors, cigars and a pool and billiard table; Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.

HORN, CHAS. M.—Gunsmith. Rifles and shot-guns, breach and muzzle loaders, for sale. Repairing done in the most exact style and warranted. Shop on 9th street.
KINSEY, J. D.—Sash, blinds and door factory, window and door frames, mouldings, etc., gazing and glass cutting done to order.
LYNCH, A.—Groceries, provisions, fruits, vegetables, etc., Willamette street, first door south of Postoffice.

LUCKEY, J. S.—Watchmaker and Jeweler; keeps a fine stock of goods in his line. Willamette street, in Ellsworth's drug store.
MCCLAREN, JAMES—Choice, wines, liquors, and cigars—Willamette street, between Eighth and Ninth.
MELLER, M.—Brewery—Lager beer on tap and by the keg or barrel, corner of Ninth and Olive streets.

OSBURN & CO.—Dealers in drugs, medicines, chemicals, oils, paints, etc.—Willamette st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.
PATTERSON, A. S.—A fine stock of plain and fancy visiting cards.
PERKINS, H. C.—County Surveyor and Civil Engineer. Residence on Fifth street.
PRESTON, WM.—Dealer in saddlery, harness, carriage trimmings, etc.—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

POST OFFICE—A new stock of standard school books just received at the post office.
RUSH, BEN.—Horse-shoeing and general jobbing blacksmith, Eighth street, between Willamette and Olive.
REAM, J. R.—Undertaker and building contractor, corner Willamette and Seventh streets.

ROSENBLATT & CO.—Dry goods, clothing, groceries and general merchandise, southwest corner Willamette and Eighth streets.
ST. CHARLES HOTEL—Mrs. A. Renfrew, Proprietress. The best hotel in the city. Corner Willamette and Ninth streets.
SHIELDS, J. C.—Physician and Surgeon—north side Ninth street, first door east of St. Charles Hotel.

STEVENS, MARK—Dealer in tobacco, cigars, nuts, candies, shot, powder, notions, etc.—Willamette street.
SCHOOL SUPPLIES—A large and varied assortment of slates of all sizes, and quantities of slates and slate-books. Three doors north of the express office.
THOMPSON & BEAN—Attorneys-at-Law—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

WALTON, J. J.—Attorney-at-Law. Office—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.
WITTER, J. T.—Buckskin dressing. The highest price paid for deer skins, Eighth st., at Bridge.
UNDERWOOD, J. B.—General brokerage business and agent for the Connecticut Insurance Company of Hartford—Willamette street, between Seventh and Eighth.

Ben. Butler on Republican Pretences.

Extracts from a Speech at Boston Aug. 28th.
All history teaches us that long continuance in power breeds corruption in the administration of government affairs. That corruption always seeks perpetuation and fears change of administration lest its wickedness be detected, even if not punished. This, indeed has become axiomatic, and has so impressed itself upon our people that a tradition, claimed to be almost a law, finds itself in American politics—that no President, however wise, great or good, can be safely trusted with more than a second term in office.
A portion of the Democratic party undertook to secede from the Union and thereby broke up the Democratic party. If the Democratic party had undertaken to break up the Union the Union would surely have been broken up. Does any sane man, not blinded by partisan prejudice, doubt that without the prompt, vigorous, loyal and courageous action of the masses Democratic party it would have been possible for the Republican party to have preserved the Union? If Rosencrans, if McClellan, if Farragut, if Smith, if Thomas, if Sigel, if Meade, if Meagher, if Corcoran, if Steedman, if Kearney, if Stevens, if Hancock, and a long roll of other heroic names, which will come to every man's thought, that I might recite, had not stood by the Union, drawn their swords and marched to the rescue of the Government, do you believe it would have been saved by the present stay-at-home Senators and Representatives of Massachusetts, not one of whom did go to the war, even after Massachusetts Democrats showed them the way, remaining at home in safety, so that their ranks, undiminished by disease or the bullet, are able to fill all the prominent prominent offices both State and Federal Governments, with not a soldier, either Republican or Democratic, among them. But I need not cite as examples of the fealty and devotion of the Democracy of the North to the flag and Constitution these great and illustrious names. Look at the rank and file of our armies! They were as largely recruited from the Democrats as from the Republican party. For the correctness of this assertion let me speak of my own knowledge. I marched to the Gulf with a New England division, containing 6,000 men, and there could not have been found 500 men in that division who had ever voted any other than the Democratic ticket. They came back voting for the Union for which they had fought, and they have been voting in the same direction since and will continue so to vote when they vote with the Democracy for Hancock, by whose side they had fought.

The only other reason given why the Republican party should be continued in power is the present prosperity of the country, which, they do not explain how, is due to the legislation or administration of the Republican party. It is this claim a just and tenable one? I do not claim the contrary, but I do claim that every business that could be affected by legislation or administration is not now prosperous! Every business that could not be affected by legislation or administration is now prosperous. The Almighty in his beneficence to us, has sent us the largest crops of kinds of provisions for a series of years we ever enjoyed, and at the same time also provides a market for the surplus of those crops amounting in a single item to nearly 200,000,000 bushels of wheat in Europe by the failure of the harvest there. Had the Republican party anything to do with that? Yet the agricultural prosperity is claimed for that party. The balance of trade in our favor would be that due to the Republican administration? The fact that nearly 1,000,000 bales of cotton have been raised in the South this year—largely by the labor of the colored men—is that due to the Republican administration? They admit they have not, and declared they could not interfere with them for the past four years.

Before the advent of the Republican party into power every river and harbor on our coast was engaged in shipbuilding. I was a vast and successful

The Census.

Everything gets into politics, and it is not altogether surprising that some of the papers (including some religious weeklies) are charging that the census of the southern States is an organized miscount. The charge seems to rest upon "advance" reports of population in such States; and it also seems that these reports are mere guesses. Perhaps the wisest thing to do about this is to assume (1) that no organized and general miscount could escape the eyes of the census commissioner, and (2) that nothing can be inferred by the general public until official returns are made. It is possible, of course, that no one knew before counting the population of any State, and it is not impossible that the guesses were wrong. Unless these suppositions of ours are unsound, it was very foolish waste of money to take the census—we had only to put down the figure given by the inner consciousness of those who knew all about it. Commissioner Walker is reported as saying: "We have no returns as yet that would show the results of the census. We deal in facts, not conjectures and guesses. Tables can be made up by anybody, and fraud for political effect can be charged by anybody, but the census office does not and cannot pay any attention to either the one or the other. We have to get facts, not to make up tables from fragmentary data or jump at conclusions before we know anything at all definite or statistical." The Atlanta Methodist Advocate comments on the fact that Georgia has lost 75,000 in population in ten years.—N. Y. Methodist.

A Chapter in the Biography of One of the Witnesses to Garfield's Character.

From the Cincinnati Enquirer.
About the time of the exposure by the Poland Committee, the Trustees of the Ohio Agricultural and Mechanical College, in looking around for a scholarly man to take charge of the college, selected Senator Patterson of New Hampshire who, it was said, was anxious for the place. Like a clap of thunder from a cloudless sky, the news of the Credit Mobilier swindle burst on the country. Mr. Senator Patterson was invited to Ohio by the Board of Trustees to see if he could explain away his greedy peccolations. "He came, he saw, but did not conquer." The Board heard him in his defence, and then gave him to understand that, as he had been appointed, he must resign to save expulsion, for the Ohio people would regard his entering upon the duties as fatal to the success of the college—in that institution they would not like those engaged in the swindle. Mr. Patterson left for his New Hampshire home, taking with him the greatest of all curses—a repentance that comes too late. The large amount he got by his bribes would not pay him for his loss of character.

The Campaign in Michigan.

The Detroit Free Press remarks of the campaign in that State: "Nothing could be more cheering than the advice which the Free Press is constantly receiving. If we have heard one statement that, if the Democrats do as well throughout the State as they will do in a certain specified locality, they will carry the State, we have heard fifty. The universal report received is of accessions, and the defections from the Democratic ranks of which we have heard can be counted upon the fingers of one hand. The tendency is all in the Democratic direction, and there is hardly a Hancock Club in the State which does not number within its ranks from one to twenty men who voted for Hayes in 1876. The names of some of these have been specially pointed out. It is not claimed that in any locality there is a rush of old Republicans; but it is a fact beyond controversy that by ones, twos and threes the Hancock ranks everywhere have had Republican recruits. We believe that with the doors which the Democracy have swung wide open the accessions will continue down to the day of election, and that the few Hancock Republicans in each election district in the State will constitute a large aggregate in November."

Democratic Gains in Bridgeport.

From the New York Sun, August 23d, 1880.
BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Aug 22d.—Gen. Noble, Col. Benjamin Lockwood, Col. Samuel Sumner, Col. Robert Fitzgibbons, and many others, soldiers the late war and former Republicans, have formed a Hancock club in Bridgeport, which already comprises several hundred soldiers and sailors who have seen active service.

In the last campaign speech which John Sherman made, he had the exceedingly bad taste to sneer at Gen. Hancock as a man "fed at the public expense." Gen. Hancock receives a salary from the government by virtue of honorable service and regular promotion, while John Sherman owes his to a gang of scoundrels in Louisiana, who helped to instigate to crime.

The Experience of the present campaign should furnish an awful warning to our republican contemporary never, hereafter, to abuse any member of the party, however inconspicuous and disreputable, since there is no telling when they may have to support him.

ELLSWORTH & CO., DRUGGIST,

WILL CONTINUE THE BUSINESS IN all its branches at the old stand, offering increased inducements to customers, old and new. As heretofore, the most
Careful attention given to Prescriptions.

NEW MEAT MARKET

On the west side of Willamette Street, between Eighth and Ninth.
Having just opened a new and neat Meat Market, we are prepared to furnish the best
Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork, etc.
To our customers, at the lowest market rates. The custom of the public is respectfully solicited.
Meats delivered to any part of the city free of charge.
McCORMACK & BENSBAW.