

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

EUGENE CITY, OREGON. SATURDAY, JUNE 14, 1879.

The Negro Exodus.

The New York Sun in commenting on the exodus of the negroes from South states some facts as to the cause of the subsidence of that emigration. It says: They are learning that by emigrating to the North they escape nothing complained of, while in some particulars their privations would be aggravated by the change.

Their grievances, as set forth recently by themselves, consists mainly in the want of employment in attractive and remunerative vocations; the refusal to admit them to schools, theatres, and other similar resorts, on equal terms with the white citizens frequent exclusion from the jury box; a denial of social privileges; and the throwing obstacles in the way of their elevation to offices of honor and profit. But how is it at the North in these particulars? Our colored population are excluded from the higher grades of employment, and compelled to accept the lowest wages in the vocations to which they are admitted. Only to a limited extent are they received into schools, colleges, theatres, and like places, on the plane of a perfect equality with the whites. The negro pew is as prevalent in our churches now as it was forty-five years ago, when Garrison and Tappan lifted their voices against it. Does any court in the North impanel negroes on its grand and petit juries? Do they dine at the tables of the rich whites in Boston and Chicago more frequently than in New Orleans and Savannah?

In politics the enfranchised class has borne wide sway in the South, and it is yet an important factor in determining party contests. Negroes still hold influential and lucrative offices. But how is it here? There are many educated and worthy colored citizens in this State, who always support the Republican party. But nowhere in New York have the Republicans had the magnanimity to confer upon any of the citizens the office of Representative in Congress, member of the legislature, or even supervisor of school commissioner. If the 700,000 colored voters of the South were to settle in the North, they would be allowed to vote the Republican ticket—and that would be all.

Is Not True.

The Radical press is now declaring that Senator Hill, of Georgia, was one of the worst fire eaters and disunionists of the South. The Louisville Courier-Journal asserts that it happens to know that this charge is not true. Col Hill went to the State Convention in 1861, and made an appeal in behalf of the Union which was not surpassed in ability and earnestness by that made at the same time by Alexander H. Stephens. Whether he signed the ordinance of secession after he saw that his arguments were unavailing we do not know, nor do we think let the fact be as it may, that it upsets his own declaration in the great speech which has so stirred up the wrath of Blaine and his coadjutors in political iniquity. Col. Hill, no doubt, was like his old Whig friend, Col. Meredith P. Gentry, of Tennessee, who was arrested in the Fall of 1863 and required to report to Gen. Rousseau at Nashville, on the 1st of January, 1864. In his interview with Rousseau he said: "General Rousseau, the preservation of this country has been the grand idea of my life. I fought nullification in 1863. I fought for the compromise measures of 1850. I fought secession in 1860-1, till the last day in the evening. But at last the secession boat hoove up, I stood on the bank and saw one neighbor get aboard and then another, and another, and finally they all got aboard. I looked down the bank and said, Boys, I'll get in and go with you, if you go to perdition." This little speech fairly represented the political position of thousands upon thousands in the South. We are very sure that it exactly represented the political position of Col. Hill.

Suits Commenced.—Suits have been commenced in the circuit court of Marion county against S. F. Chadwick, W. H. Watkins, L. F. Grover and others. These suits are brought to recover money alleged to have been unlawfully obtained from the state.

A Letter from General Joseph Lane.

The following letter from the war-worn soldier and statesman Gen. Joseph Lane, will be read with much interest by his many friends and especially by Mexican war veterans, many of whom he led to victory in that memorable contest. Gen. Lane is now, we believe on the margin of 80 years of age, and is the only remaining hero of all the brave corps of brigade commanders of the Mexican war since the death of the late Gen. Shields. We are informed that the General has improved in health so much since writing the letter that he will be in attendance at the meeting of the soldiers of the Mexican war. He writes:

ROSEBURG, May 23, 1879.
HON. J. F. AMES—My Dear Sir: I have delayed answering or replying to your published suggestions in regard to a reunion of the veterans of the Mexican war for several reasons. First my health is not good and I am not sure that I will be able to attend at any time or place that may be agreed upon, consequently did not feel that I had any right to suggest either time or place for the meeting, another reason is that most of the old veterans in this, and south of this county, (and there are not many of them) are poor, and could hardly, for want of means, be expected to attend; and here I may be permitted for myself to say that age and ill health may bar me the pleasure of meeting with the few remaining soldiers whose gallant and glorious conduct I witnessed upon many a battle field. Who can say enough for them? No country in any war before or since, derived so great and lasting benefit from a war that cost in money so little, and we are not pensioned, and in my time will not be. Is it not hard and unfair? Have our own members done their duty? I have no fault to find with any one of them, but will say that Congress has not acted justly to the surviving veterans of the Mexican war. Every soldier of that war is entitled to a pension and ought to have it and if Congress acts justly they will be long placed upon the pension roll, provided the President does not place his veto upon it. I must be allowed to say that in the great battle of Buena Vista and that in all other battles that I was in I did my duty. Then and other places I was an eye witness to the good conduct of our troops.
Very truly your friend,
JOSEPH LANE.

The Procrastination of a Scoundrel.

The infamous John Davenport, Radical Supervisor of Elections in the city of New York, who imprisoned and disfranchised over four thousand lawful voters on the day of election last November, because they were Democrats, has to answer the crime, on account of some of his victims, before the United States Court. When arraigned he declared his desire for a speedy vindication of his official acts. But when the case was called a few days ago he begged for time and interposed all manner of pleas for prolonged delay, even to the requirement of the presence of a witness from Europe, who has actually almost nothing to do with the proceedings in court. To the suggestions of the Judge in relation to an agreement by which the trial might go on, he offered flat objection and squirmed every way to have the case go over for the term. The scoundrel swore himself the continuance he sought, in the face of his vaunted desire for speedy trial. He knows that Hayes will pardon him the moment of his conviction, but he does not want to have the testimony brought before the public while Congress remains in session, for personal reasons.

Since the enlargement of the GUARD we have received many complimentary notices from our patrons, and have added considerably to our subscription list. The GUARD is the cheapest paper in the county, and furnishes the largest amount of reading matter. It will be sent to any address for one year on the receipt of \$2.50.

Why submit to the discomfort, and humiliation entailed by a local disease of the skin, when Glenn's Sulphur Soap will rid you of it with certainty and despatch? It is a remedy which never fails to relieve cutaneous disease, and as a means of banishing defects of the complexion, it is equally reliable. The benefits arising from the use of Sulphur Baths, in cases of skin disease, and of rheumatism and gout, are well known, but the cost is too heavy to be incurred by many persons who would otherwise take advantage of them. Glenn's Sulphur Soap answers the same purpose, and is both inexpensive and convenient. No one need stir abroad in search of a sulphur bath who has this admirable means of providing one in-doors. It is incomparably the best deodorizer and disinfectant of clothing and bed linen in use, and prevents disease of an obnoxious nature caused by contact. Sores, ulcers, bruises, scalds, cuts and sprains are promptly remedied by it and its cleanly, healing and soothing properties constitute it a far more desirable remedy for scorbatic ailments than ointments of any description, since such greasy compounds soil the clothing, often aggravate and very rarely indeed do any permanent good.

Sold by druggists. Price 25c per cake, of box (3 cakes) 75c, sent by mail, prepaid, receipt of price, C. N. Crittenton, Proprietor, 7 South Avenue, New York. Hill's hair and Whisker dye, black or brown, 50c.

FOR RENT.—Two rooms suitable for office, upstairs in Underwoods brick. Apply at Express office.

Those who take pleasure in being dunned may expect to enjoy a full measure of the luxury by neglecting to settle at once.
A. I. NICKLIN.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Dissolution of Partnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the partnership heretofore existing between J. T. Witter and S. W. Miser is this day dissolved. Mr. S. W. Miser will collect all outstanding debts due the firm and will settle all claims against the firm.
S. W. MISER,
J. T. WITTER.
June 4, 1879.

Final Settlement.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned executor has filed his final settlement in the estate of W. W. Bristol, deceased, and that the first Monday, the 7th of July is set for final hearing of the same by order of County Court.
T. G. HENDRICKS, Executor.

ORDINANCE NO. 12.

Be it ordained by the Common Council of the city of Eugene:
SECTION 1. That after the first day of July, 1879, no dog shall be permitted to run at large in any of the streets, squares, lanes, alleys or public places of this city without having a collar of leather or metal secured about its neck with a number stamped from metal thereon.
SECTION 2. The owner or person having in charge any dog permitted to run at large within the city limits, shall on or before the first day of July of each year pay into the city treasury, through the Recorder the sum of \$1.00 for license and the further sum of 25 cts. as Recorder's fees and 25 cts. for a number, which shall entitle him to a receipt from the Recorder designating the owner's name and the number of the license, which shall correspond with that worn by the dog.
SECTION 3. The Recorder shall keep a suitable record of licenses issued, and on the expiration of the annual time for granting licenses, shall give to the City Marshal a list of the numbers on which licenses have been paid or renewed and of the numbers which have not been renewed and of the owners or representatives of dogs bearing such unexpired licenses.
SECTION 4. It shall be the duty of the City Marshal or of some person authorized by him to seize, kill and properly bury in some suitable place outside the city limits, or otherwise dispose of any and all dogs found running at large in violation of Sec. 1 of this ordinance. Also any and all dogs wearing collars running at large on which the owners or representatives have failed to pay or renew the license, provided that when any dog has been taken up the Marshal shall notify the owner or representative thereof if he be known, who may thereupon recover possession upon payment of license and fees to the Recorder and a fee of \$1.00, and expenses of keeping, not to exceed 3 days, to the Marshal.
SECTION 5. No shot or female dog in time of heat, no habitually vicious or mad dog shall be permitted to run at large within the city limits, and it shall be lawful for any Marshal or Night Watch, to kill any such dog running at large, whether wearing a collar duly numbered or not.
SECTION 6. Any person an inhabitant of this city permitting any dog of which he is owner or over which he has control, to go abroad in any of the streets, squares, lanes, alleys or public places of this city without having first paid the license and fees as required by this ordinance, or who shall suffer or cause a collar and number to be put on any dog with intent to avoid payment of license shall upon conviction before the Recorder be subject to a fine of not less than \$5 nor more than \$10, and costs of the action for each offense.
SECTION 7. The City Marshal shall receive the sum of \$1.00 and expenses of keeping for each dog seized, killed, and buried or otherwise disposed of as provided for in Sec. 4, to be paid for by the city, but said amount shall be recoverable in addition to the fines and costs, in case of conviction for a violation of this ordinance.
SECTION 8. No person or persons shall hinder or molest any person or persons who may be lawfully engaged in seizing, killing or removing the carcass of any dog in conformity with this ordinance under the penalty of not less than \$5 nor more than 10 dollars for each offense.
SECTION 9. The annual time of issuing licenses, and the time when all licenses shall expire, shall be the first day of July of each year, and no license shall issue for a less time than three months.
SECTION 10. Nothing in this ordinance shall be so construed as to apply to any dogs temporarily in the city with their masters who reside outside the city limits.
Passed by the Council, June 9, 1879.
B. F. DORRIS, President.
Attest: H. KNOX, Recorder.

NEW MEAT MARKET.
On the west side of Willamette Street, between Eighth and Ninth.
Having just opened our new and neat Meat Market, we are prepared to furnish the best of Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork, etc.
To our customers, at the lowest market rates.
The custom of the public is respectfully solicited.
Meats delivered to any part of the city free of charge. MILLER & McCORNACK.

Strayed or Stolen.
FROM MY FARM ABOUT 3 1/2 miles northwest of Eugene City on the night of the 30th of May, two horses described as follows: One bay horse 16 hands high, high shod in front, slightly pigeon toed, lump on each shoulder blade, and 11 years old.
One sorrel horse 15 1/2 hands high, no shod, star in forehead, fine carriage, with rather small eyes. Both horses in good order.
Any information in regard to their whereabouts will be promptly paid for.
D. R. LAKIN.

Millinery and Dress Making!
To the Ladies of Eugene City and Surrounding Vicinity:
IF YOU WANT FIRST CLASS MILLinery Goods or if you want Dresses and Ladies Wear made to order, and in the latest style, go to MISS NANNIE McCORMACK, at the old store of the Misses Hollaway & Linder, one door south of R. G. Callison's store.
Eugene City, May 16, 1879. m24m6

GROCERIES—I shall keep on a full list of GROCERIES & PROVISIONS
And invite the attention of housekeepers.
T. G. HENDRICKS

NOTICE.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT all City Taxes are now due and payable at my office in Eugene City and if any tax remains unpaid after the expiration of 60 days from the date of this notice 10 per cent will be added to the amount and collected by the Marshal.
J. S. LUCKEY, City Treasurer.
Dated at Eugene City, June 7, 1879.

ASTO ISHING CURES!

Of Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, Paralysis, Exhausted Vitality, Impaired Memory Mental Diseases, Weakness of Reproductive Organs, Etc., by the

Celebrated English Remedy, SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S VITAL RESTORATIVE!

It restores HEARING and strengthens the EYESIGHT. It is not a QUACK nostrum. Its effects are permanent. It has no equal. It is neither a STIMULANT NOR EXCITANT, but it will do the work thoroughly and well.
DR. MINTIE & CO.'S great success in the above complaints is largely due to the use of this wonderful medicine.
Price \$3.00 per bottle, or four times the quantity for \$10; sent secure from observation, upon RECEIPT OF PRICE.
None genuine without the signatures of the proprietor, A. E. MINTIE, M. D.
Physicians say these troubles cannot be cured.
The VITAL RESTORATIVE and Dr. Mintie & Co.'s Special Treatment testify positively that they can.
CONSULTATION FREE.
Thorough examination and advice, including analyses, \$5.00. Address
DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.
(Graduate of University of Pennsylvania, and late Resident Surgeon, Orthopedic Hospital, Philadelphia.)
Reasonable fee for Special Treatment at No. 11 Kerney street, San Francisco.
Office hours—10 a. m. to 3 p. m., daily; 6 to 8 evenings. Sundays, 11 a. m. to 1 p. m. only. aug17-yl

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WHEAT! WHEAT!

GENTLEMEN HAVE YOU sold your Wheat? If not, do so at once and then call on
WM. PRESTON'S.
And purchase your HARNESS. He has on hand an immense stock on which he defies competition, either in Quality, Finish, Workmanship or Price. Also a large stock of WHIPS direct from New York.
CARDS, CURRY COMBS and BRUSHES in abundance.
Also COLLARS that will fit any and all Horses.
Sweat Pads, Bridles, Halters,
And in fact everything a Farmer requires.
SADDLES of all Kinds on Hand and Made to Order.
Call and Examine Before Buying Elsewhere.

A. J. BABB,
Real state Agent,
Collection Agent,
and Notary Public.
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

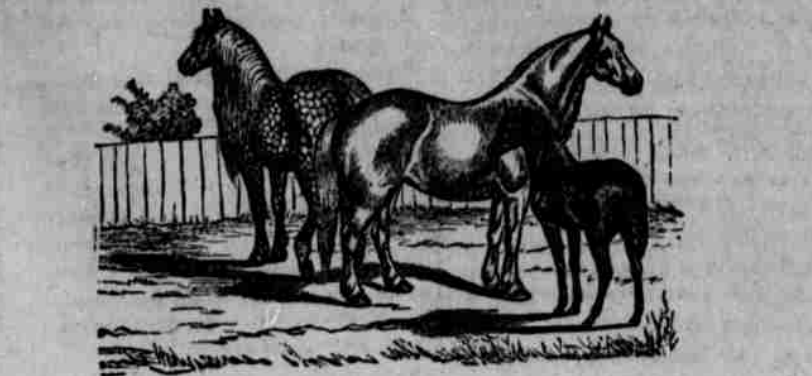
J. B. ALEXANDER,
Justice of the Peace, Conveyancer and Collector.
Bills collected, Records searched and abstracts of title made. All business promptly attended to. OFFICE at the Court House.

O K Market.

B. C. PENNINGTON, Proprietor.
Three Doors North of the Astor House,
EUGENE CITY, Oregon
KEEPS ON HAND THE BEST
BEEF,
VEAL
PORK AND MUTTON
IN THE MARKET.
—FOR SALE BY THE—
CARCASS, QUARTER,
—OR AT—
RETAIL.
LAKD,
SAUSAGE,
DRIED MEATS,
HEAD CHEESE
And Everything Pertaining to a
FIRST-CLASS MARKET
Always on Hand.
I butcher none but the very fattest and best stock in the country and sell none but No. 1 articles.
Give me a call and you will neither be disappointed in quality or price.
Meats delivered to all parts of the city free of charge.
B. C. PENNINGTON.

Horsemen Look to Your Interests!

THE IMPORTED PERCHERON STALLION

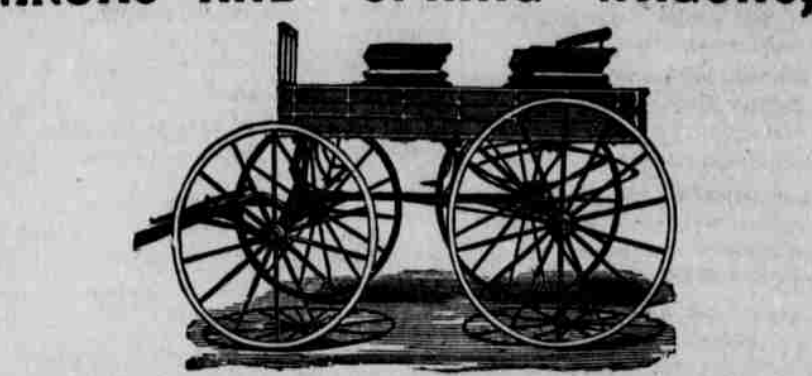


GEN. FLEURY.

GEN. FLEURY WILL MAKE THE SEASON, BEGINNING APRIL 7TH AND ending July 18th: At the Livery Stable of B. Holt, Harrisburg, on Mondays P. M. and Tuesdays; and Wednesdays and Thursdays at the Livery Stable of H. Baughman, Junction City; and Fridays and Saturdays of each week at the Livery Stable of James Humphrey, Eugene City. It is a well known fact that there never has been a stock of horses that has shown such a marked improvement on the common stock of the country as the Percherons have for farm and team use. Every business man knows that a good, large well formed horse will always bring a good price.
GEN. FLEURY was selected in France by Mr. C. Fullington, the party that brought out LEWIS NAPOLEON the first of this stock that came west of the Alleghenies; this horse proved the great value of this breed in our country. Mr. F. then had 24 years' experience with this stock when he brought out Gen. Fleury and purchased from one of the best breeders of this race in France. He has proven a No. 1 breeder in this State.

Terms, \$25 for the Season. Insurance, \$40. W. C. MYER.

WM. IRVING, HAS ON HAND AND MANUFACTURES HACKS AND SPRING WAGONS,



I am Prepared to Make to order Buggies and Wagons.
As My Facilities are equal to any Establishment in the State,
I can Promise My Patrons First-Glass Work in every Respect.
MY PRICES ARE THE LOWEST IN THE STATE
FACTORY NEAR THE EUGENE CITY FLOURING MILLS.

LUMBER! LUMBER!
I HAVE ESTABLISHED A
LUMBER YARD
On the corner of Eleventh and Willamette streets, and keep constantly on hand lumber of all kinds. Seasoned flooring and rustic, fencing and fence posts. jly14-1f

DR. T. W. SHELTON, F. M. WILKINS
SHELTON & WILKINS,
Practical Druggists & Chemists,
UNDERWOODS BUILDING.
Next door to the Grange Store, Willamette street, Eugene City Oregon.
Have just opened a full line of fresh
Drugs, Medicines & Chemicals.
Also a fine assortment of
Fancy and Toilet Articles.
ALL KINDS OF
Mixed Paints, Lead, Oil,
Varnish, Brushes,
WINDOW GLASS and PUTTY
Which they will always sell on reasonable terms.
Careful attention given to Physician's Prescriptions.
Lane County
MERCANTILE ASSOCIATION

THIS ASSOCIATION HAS ON HAND a large and varied assortment of FRESH GOODS, and are receiving every month new supplies suited to this market. Goods are sold low and
AT ONE PRICE TO ALL!
And PRODUCE TAKEN AT THE HIGHEST MARKET RATES.
Give us a call before purchasing, as it is no trouble to show goods and give prices. ap1

NEW STOCK OF HATS.—The best and largest ever brought to Eugene, at FRIENDLY'S
EUGENE CITY MILLS.
THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE TO inform the public that they are the owners of the EUGENE CITY MILLS, and are prepared to do a general milling business. Will receive Wheat on storage at lowest terms, and make satisfactory arrangements with farmers who desire to have their own Wheat ground. Flour at all times on hand.
FLOUR and ALL KINDS OF MILL FEED, and pay the
Highest Cash Price for Wheat.
PATTERSON, EDRIS & GRAY.

BEN RUSH, THE PLACKSMITH,
still at the old stand and is prepared to do kinds of general jobbing, horse-shoeing, repairing, etc. Having secured the services of experienced hand I will make the repairing of ARM MACHINERY a speciality. BEN RUSH.

F. B. DUNN, AT THE OLD STAND.
HAVING ASSOCIATED WITH ME IN business Mr. HORACE F. STRATTON, we have just received a new, large and WELL SELECTED STOCK OF GOODS, Making a specialty of
HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL
AND
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

We desire to make no grand flourish, but do say that farmers can come nearer getting
ANYTHING THEY MAY WANT
at our store than at any other establishment in town, and they can buy them on as good terms.
We have a full line of FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRYGOODS, FANCY GOODS, LADIES' AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES
And are continually adding to our stock to meet the demands of the public.
F. B. DUNN.

A. C. BRIGGS, SUCCESSOR TO D. R. LAKIN.
THE HARNESS SHOP PREVIOUSLY owned by D. R. Lakin has recently been purchased by A. C. Briggs who is refitting the shop with a large assortment of
Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Spurs, Brushes, Combs, Whips, Draped Deer Skins, Saddle Blankets, Robes Etc.
And in fact everything usually kept in a
First-Class Harness Shop.

I propose to sell as CHEAP as any one else in the business.
Give me a call before buying elsewhere. Remember the old stand, first door north of F. B. Dunn's Store.
Book and stationery Store.
POST OFFICE BUILDING, EUGENE City. I have on hand and am constantly receiving an assortment of the Best School and Miscellaneous Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Portfolios, Cards, Wallets, Blanks, Postboxes, cases, etc., etc.
A. S. PATTERSON.