

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

EUGENE CITY, OREGON. SATURDAY, MAY 24, 1879.

THE BULWARK OF LIBERTY.

The late Mr. Fessenden was one of the ablest men in the Republican party in his earlier days. In the great debate in the Senate upon John Sherman's amendment to the Army bill of 1856, providing that no part of the army should be used to enforce the enactments of the Border Ruffian legislature in Kansas until Congress had passed upon their validity, Mr. Fessenden declared with his wonted force the principle which should govern the question. "Does not the gentleman from Virginia know well," said he, "that in the English Parliament, from the earliest times, not only have Appropriation and revenue bills gone together, but in cases without number it has been the habit of that parliament to check the power of the crown by annexing conditions to their appropriation of money? Does he not know that the only mode in which our ancestors of Massachusetts checked the power of their Royal Governors was by granting money only on conditions? The power of supply and the power of annexing conditions to supply have always gone together in parliamentary history; and their joint exercise has never been denounced as a cause of revolution, or calling for revolution, or leading to produce revolution, or form whatever. It is a power essential to the preservation of our liberties."

This, the New York Sun declares, is as true in 1879 as it was in 1856. The principle which Mr. Fessenden so powerfully expressed is the principle to which Congress ought to adhere without flinching. The power of the people's representatives to annex conditions to appropriations is an indispensable bulwark of liberty.

Our Public Schools.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

EDITOR GUARD:—As directed by law, I have visited District No. 36, and found a very pleasant school of 22 pupils in attendance, of an enrollment of 27 pupils; things seem to be moving on smoothly under the management of Miss Agnes Osburn.

At No. 43, I found Mr. S. F. Durkee conducting a school of 22 pupils very successfully; he has classes organized in all the branches of a common English education; his instructions are thorough, and he is doing good work.

The next visited was in District No. 55, which is taught by Miss Ada C. Bradley; the only fault worthy of note in this school is the noise made while preparing lessons. There could be a great improvement in the appearance of this place made by planting a few shade trees.

I went next to District No. 60, where a school of only 14 pupils were present, out of 48 reported by the district clerk last March. I am told that the attendance is very irregular, in consequence of which the school grades very low. This is Mr. Rhinehart's first term, and therefore he is not fully up to the standard we would like to see.

From the place mentioned above I visit No. 18, where Miss Lucy Scott teaches a young idea. This district has generally six months school during the year. This is right; give your children a good opportunity to obtain a good business education.

The school in Eugene district closed a very successful session of eight months last Friday. I have visited this school several times during this session, and have found it in excellent condition, and the scholars doing good, honest work, which was fully shown at the examination at the close of the session. Of the applications for promotion there were very few failures to pass through the required ordeal, which was very thorough and searching. I noticed particularly the work done in the Grammar and Intermediate departments, and found the pupils acquitted themselves nobly. Prof. T. C. Bell, Mrs. Stowell, Adair and Bell and the Misses Condon and Walker, have made a good record for themselves during this term, and deserve the heartfelt thanks of this community for the labor put forth by them.

I do not feel like closing these remarks without saying for the benefit of and praise of our children who have been in attendance, that after a careful survey of the entire school premises that I found but one name written on the entire building, and but very few marks on them, except in the Chapel some person, during a rainy day (I suppose) has thrown a ball against the wall and left the imprint of it on them. Taken altogether I was surprised to find everything in as good condition as it was.

Home Again.

C. H. "Joachim" Miller the "Poet of the Sierras," has returned to Oregon, and is now visiting his aged parents in Willamette precinct in this county. Since he saw the home of his childhood, he has reaped honors and fame. He has sojourned in all the great cities of Europe, and has everywhere been received as a true child of genius. Despite his eccentricities, Mr. Miller no doubt possesses considerable talent and merit as a poet. The poetry he has given to the world bears a similitude to the scenes in which his early life was passed; the grandeur of the rock ribbed mountains as it were, have been infused into his poetry and has given it a freedom from rules and restrictions. Mr. Miller's success however, has brought out as usual the critic and envious, and especially in his native country, like the prophet, his just honors are not awarded him.

Eugene City Public Schools.

At the closing examinations for the school year, the following pupils were promoted from the departments named to the next higher grade:

THIRD PRIMARY. Fred Dunn, Lena Callison, Guy Davis, Lulu Bell, Robbie Bell, Enoch Sloan, Alfred Blew, Walter Stowell, Anna Woods, Laura Strange, Frank Hewitt, Clara Davis, Sherman Sloan, Frank Lakin, Miss MAGGIE WALKER Teacher.

SECOND PRIMARY. Ellis Chapman, John Gardner, Robert Pool, Donald Bell, Eddie Blew, Cecile Dorris, May Dorris, Lida Rogers, Jessie Haines, Louise Baker, Lillie Owsley, Susie Ware, James Ware, Mary Cleaver, Luella Pennington, Mrs. LUCIA C. BELL Teacher.

FIRST PRIMARY. Minnie Rees, Guy Hovey, Herbert Condon, Andrew Babb, Henry McCready, Thos Goodchild, Willie Rees, Sherman Wade, James Durant, Bell Jesse, James Woods, Eugene Johnson, Barbara Hyman, Emma Dorris, Mary Jennings, Eva Nelson, Miss ISA CONDON Teacher.

INTERMEDIATE. Rosa Midgley, Ida Johnson, Nora Miser, Lola Bab's, Sterling Hill, Hattie Smith, Iessie Nicklin, Frank McCornack, Rosetta Gray, Dyke Keeney, Lydia Winner, Sus Dorris, Edith Winter, Rachael Gross, Amanda Swanson, Mrs. L. G. ADAIR Teacher.

GRAMMAR SCHOOL. Letha McCornack, Mary Nelson, May Babb, Joseph Widmer, Hattie Sloan, Ollis Jackson, May Stevens, James McCain, Clarence Witter, Frank Witter, Anna Winner, Clarence Winter, Perth Goldsmith, Edlie Ogden, Tilly Atwood, Lizzie Owsley, Horace McClure, Lahe Skaggs, Emma Briggs, Mrs. J. W. STOWELL Teacher.

In the High School Miss Lucretia Armstrong, Miss Elma Lockwood and Miss Sarah Strange have completed the prescribed course of study and are entitled to the honors of graduation. T. C. BELL, Principal.

The German Empire will, in all probability, adopt a tariff prohibiting the importation of foreign goods. Not content with proposing a protective customs tariff, Prince Bismarck has proposed the modification of the railroad goods tariff to the same end—the prohibition of foreign imports. This retaliatory legislation, if successful, will undoubtedly stimulate German manufactures, but when these have arrived at the point of surplus production Germans may find a foreign market.

Attention farmers! Great reduction in prices. Meals and lodging can be had as cheap at the Astor house as in Iowa, Wisconsin or Minnesota—thirty-five per cent cheaper when the locality is considered.

Remember that the St. Charles hotel is the only first-class hotel in the city. The table is always supplied with the best market affords charges reasonable. Free carriage to and from the house. Call and convince yourselves.

To My Patrons.

Being in urgent need of money I am compelled to call on all who are indebted to me, to call and settle before April 10, 1879. Dr. G. W. OBEILL.

Dr. Mintie's Vegetable Nephreticum Will cure all diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Organs. Hundreds have been cured after all other remedies had failed. His English Dandelion Pills have no equal in all cases of Diseased Liver, Dyspepsia or any other Bilious Derangement. Many of your leading citizens of this city will vouch as to their virtues. To be had by all druggists.

We have just received from the Eastern factory, direct, a large stock of window shades and wall paper; among the latter are many very pretty styles embracing Grained Patterns, Embossed Gilt and Lace Patterns, Satin and Common Papers, all of which we sell cheap, and no charge for trimming. DUNN & STRATTON.

Robinson & Church at the Hardware Store keep the largest and best selected stock of wall paper and border in Eugene City, comprising in part, Brown, Blanks, Satin, Gilt, and Embossed paper, which they purchase direct from the Eastern factories and will sell as cheap as the best. All paper trimmed free of charge.

BOSCHER'S GERMAN SYRUP can now be purchased right at home, it is the most successful preparation ever introduced to our people. It works like a charm in all cases of Consumption, Pneumonia, Hemorrhages, Asthma, severe Coughs, Croup and all other Throat and Lung Diseases. No person has ever used this medicine without getting immediate relief, yet there are a great many poor, suffering, skeptical persons going about our streets with a suspicious cough, and the voice of consumption coming from their lungs, that will not try it. If you die, it is your own fault, as you can go to your Druggist and get a Sample Bottle for 10 cents and try it; three doses will relieve any case. Regular size only 75 cts.

Why submit to the discomfort, and humiliation entailed by a local disease of the skin, when Glenn's Sulphur Soap will rid you of it with certainty and despatch? It is a remedy which never fails to relieve cutaneous disease, and as a means of banishing defects of the complexion, it is equally reliable. The benefits arising from the use of Sulphur Baths, in cases of skin disease, and of rheumatism and gout, are well known, but the cost is too heavy to be incurred by many persons who would otherwise take advantage of them. Glenn's Sulphur Soap answers the same purpose, and is both inexpensive and convenient. No one need stir abroad in search of a sulphur bath who has this admirable means of providing one in-doors. It is incomparably the best deodorizer and disinfectant of clothing and bed linen in use, and prevents diseases of an obnoxious nature caused by contact. Sores, ulcers, bruises, scalds, cuts and sprains are promptly remedied by it and its cleanly, healing and soothing properties constitute it a far more desirable remedy for scorbatic ailments than ointments of any description, since such greasy compounds soil the clothing, often aggravate and very rarely indeed do any permanent good.

Sold by druggists. Price 25c. per cake, of box (3 cakes) 75c. sent by mail, prepaid, receipt or price, C. N. Crittendon, Prop'r, 7 South avenue, New York. Hill's hair and Whisker dye, black or brown, 50c.

Insurance.

Underwood Bros. are representing four of the most popular and reliable Insurance Companies on this Coast to-wit—Connecticut of Hartford; New Zealand, of Auckland; Commercial Union, of London; Hamburg & Bremen of Hamburg; representing a capital of over \$29,000,000 gold coin. "Don't wait till the horse is stolen before you lock the stable door."

Those who take pleasure in being dressed may expect to enjoy a full measure of the luxury by neglecting to settle at once. A. I. NICKLIN.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

LANE'S HALL, JUNE 2nd, THE ROYAL MARIONETTES.

(The only legitimate Marionettes in the U. S.) With all their gorgeous scenery; mechanical effects; new figures and paraphernalia. The Great Family Entertainment. Fun for the old and young. Three distinct entertainments, comprising the renowned

Christy Minstrels And full band of choristers. The Italian FANTOCCHINI, the most wonderful mechanism ever witnessed, and the

Humpty Dumpty Pantomime! Really forming in all, a Musical show, a Theatrical Entertainment, and a Circus. Admission 50 cents and \$1. No extra charges for reserved seats. Tickets for sale at Crain Bros.

Millinery and Dress Making! To the Ladies of Eugene City and Surrounding Vicinity:

IF YOU WANT FIRST CLASS MILLINERY Goods or if you want Dresses and Ladies Wear made to order, and in the latest style, go to MISS NANNIE MCCORKLE, at the old store of the Misses Holloway & Linder, one door south of R. G. Callison's store. Eugene City, May 16, 1879. m24m6

ORDINANCE NO. 11.

Enacted by the Common Council of the city of Eugene:

SEC. 1. That hereafter no person shall sell, give away, or dispose of in any manner within the corporate limits of the city of Eugene any spirituous or malt liquors to any person in or out of the city, nor keep open any place where spirituous or malt liquors are sold, or in any place give, sell or dispose of in any manner such liquor to any one on the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday; provided that this section shall not be so construed as to prevent selling liquors for medicinal purposes on the certificate of a practicing physician.

SEC. 2. Any person or persons applying for a license to keep a bar room, tipping house or drinking shop where spirituous or malt liquors are sold in less quantities than one quart shall execute a bond to the city of Eugene in the sum of five hundred dollars, with sufficient sureties, to be approved by the Recorder, conditioned that he or they will keep a decent and respectable house; that he or they will not allow any disorderly conduct therein; that he or they will not sell, give or in any wise dispose of spirituous or malt liquors on the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday, except as provided in Section 1 of this ordinance; nor give or sell to same to any person intoxicated, during the continuance of his or their license.

SEC. 3. Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall, on conviction thereof, before the Recorder, be fined not less than \$10 nor more than \$50 for each offence, one-half of which shall go to the city of Eugene and the other half to the person first giving information; by which the fine was incurred.

SEC. 4. Ordinances Nos. 1 and 2, passed by the Common Council September 11, 1876, entitled ordinances to amend Secs. 2 and 3, Title 3, Chap. 3, of the laws of the city of Eugene be and the same are hereby repealed.

Passed by the Council May 17, 1879. R. F. DORRIS, President.

Attest: H. KNOX, Recorder.

WHEAT! WHEAT! GENTLEMEN HAVE YOU sold your Wheat? If not, do so at once and then call at

WM. PRESTON'S. And purchase your HARNESS. He has on hand an immense stock on which he defies competition, either in Quality, Finish, Workmanship or Price. Also a large stock of WHIPS direct from New York.

CARDS, CURRY COMBS and BRUSHES in abundance. Also COLLARS that will fit any and all Horses.

Sweet Pads, Bridles, Halters, and in fact everything a Farmer requires. SADDLES of all kinds on Hand and Made to Order. Call and Examine Before Buying Elsewhere.

GROCERIES—I shall keep on a full of GROCERIES & PROVISIONS And invite the attention of housekeepers. T. G. HENDRICKS

S. Rosenblatt & Co., DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE, At the old stand, Southwest corner of Eighth and Willamette streets, EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

Have the most complete stock of General Merchandise in the city, including Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Etc., etc.

And in fact everything the market demands, which we are selling at BED-ROCK PRICES.

CASH Paid for all kinds of farm produce delivered at our Store. S. Rosenblatt & Co.

ASTON SHING CURES!

Of Nervous Debility, Loss of Manhood, Paralysis, Exhausted Vitality, Impaired Memory, Mental Diseases, Weakness of Reproductive Organs, Etc., Etc., by the

Celebrated English Remedy, SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S VITAL RESTORATIVE!

It restores HEARING and strengthens the EYESIGHT. It is not a QUACK NOBTRUM. Its effects are permanent. It has no equal. It is neither a STIMULANT NOR EXCITANT, but it will do the work thoroughly and well.

DR. MINTIE & CO.'s great success in the above complaints is largely due to the use of this wonderful medicine. Price \$2.00 per bottle or four times the quantity for \$7.00 sent secure from observation, upon RECEIPT OF PRICE.

None genuine without the signature of the proprietor, A. E. MINTIE, M. D. Physicians say these troubles cannot be cured.

The VITAL RESTORATIVE and Dr. Mintie & Co.'s Special Treatment testify positively that they can.

CONSULTATION FREE. Thorough examination and advice, including analysis, \$5.00. Address DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.

(Graduate of University of Pennsylvania, and late Resident Surgeon, Orthopedic Hospital, Philadelphia. Reasonable fee for Special Treatment at No. 11 Kerney street, San Francisco. Office hours—10 a. m. to 3 p. m., daily; 6 to 8 evenings. Sundays 11 a. m. to 1 p. m. only. aug17-yl

OSBURN & CO'S NEW DRUG STORE ON WILLAMETTE STREET, NEAR NINTH.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, OILS, PAINTS, GLASS, VARNISHES

PATENT MEDICINES, &c. Brandies, Wines and Liquors OF ALL KINDS.

In fact, we have the best assortment of articles found in FIRST CLASS DRUG STORE.

We warrant all our drugs, for they are new and Fresh. Particular attention is called to our Stock of Perfumery and Toilet Articles.

As we have bought OUR GOODS FOR CASH We can compete with any establishment in Eugene City in price and accommodation. Buy your goods where you can get the best and cheapest. PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY FILLED At all hours of the day or night. OSBURN & CO.

O K Market. B. C. PENNINGTON, Proprietor. Three Doors North of the Astor House, EUGENE CITY, Oregon. KEEPS ON HAND THE BEST BEEF, VEAL, PORK AND MUTTON IN THE MARKET.

FOR SALE BY THE—CARCASS, QUARTER, RETAIL. Lard, SAUSAGE, DRIED MEATS, HEAD CHEESE And Everything Pertaining to a FIRST-CLASS MARKET Always on Hand.

I butcher none but the very fattest and best stock in the country and sell none but No. 1 articles. Give me a call and you will neither be disappointed in quality or price. Meats delivered to all parts of the city free of charge. B. C. PENNINGTON.

Horsemen Look to Your Interests!

THE IMPORTED PERCHERON STALLION



GEN. FLEURY.

GEN. FLEURY WILL MAKE THE SEASON, BEGINNING APRIL 7TH AND ending July 18th: At the Livery Stable of B. Holt, Harrisburg, on Mondays, P. M. and Tuesdays; and Wednesdays and Thursdays at the Livery Stable of H. Baughman, Junction City; and Fridays and Saturdays at the Livery Stable of James Humplrey, Eugene City. It is a well known fact that there never has been a stock of horses that has shown such a MARKED IMPROVEMENT on the common stock of the country as the Percherons have for farm and team use. Every business man knows that a good, large well formed horse will always bring a good price.

GEN. FLEURY was selected in France by Mr. C. Pullington, the party that brought out Lewis Napoleon the first of this stock that came west of the Alleghenies; this horse proved the great value of this breed in our country. Mr. F. then had 24 years experience with this race when he brought out Gen. Fleury and purchased from the Percherons horse for this race in France. He has proven a No. 1 breeder in this State.

Terms, \$25 for the Season. Insurance, \$40. W. C. MYER.

WM. IRVING, HAS ON HAND AND MANUFACTURES HACKS AND SPRING WAGONS,



I am Prepared to Make to order Buggies and Wagons. As My Facilities are equal to any Establishment in the State, I can Promise My Patrons First-Class Work in every Respect. MY PRICES ARE THE LOWEST IN THE STATE FACTORY NEAR THE EUGENE CITY FLOURING MILLS.

LUMBER! LUMBER! I HAVE ESTABLISHED A LUMBER YARD

On the corner of Eleventh and Willamette streets, and keep constantly on hand lumber of all kinds. Seasoned flooring and rustic, fencing, and fence posts. F. B. DUNN. July 14-1f

DR. T. W. SHELTON, F. M. WILKINS, SHELTON & WILKINS, Practical Druggists & Chemists.

UNDERWOOD'S BUILDING, Next door to the Grange Store, Willamette street, Eugene City Oregon. Have just opened a full line of fresh Drugs, Medicines & Chemicals. Also a fine assortment of Fancy and Toilet Articles.

ALL KINDS OF Mixed Paints, Lead, Oil, Varnish, Brushes, WINDOW GLASS and PUTTY Which they will always sell on reasonable terms. Careful attention given to Physician's Prescriptions.

Lane County MERCANTILE ASSOCIATION

THE ASSOCIATION HAS ON HAND a large and varied assortment of FRESH GOODS, and are receiving every month new supplies suited to this market. Goods are sold low and AT ONE PRICE TO ALL!

And PRODUCE TAKEN AT THE HIGHEST MARKET RATES. Give us call before purchasing, as it is no trouble to show goods and give prices. apr NEW STOCK OF HATS—The best and largest ever brought to Eugene, at FRIENDLYS

EUGENE CITY MILLS. THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE TO inform the public that they are the owners of the EUGENE CITY MILLS, and are prepared to do a general milling business. Will receive Wheat on storage at lowest terms, and make satisfactory arrangements with farmers who desire to have their own Wheat ground. Have at all times on hand, FLOUR and ALL KINDS OF MILL FEED, and pay the Highest Cash Price for Wheat. PATTERSON, EDRIE & GRAY.

BEN RUSH, THE PLACKSMITH,

still at the old stand and is prepared to do kinds of general jobbing, horse-shoeing, repairing, etc. Having secured the services of expert mechanics I will make the repairing of ARM MACHINERY a speciality. BEN RUSH.

F. B. DUNN, AT THE OLD STAND.

HAVING ASSOCIATED WITH MR. WILKINS, we have just received a new, large and WELL SELECTED STOCK OF GOODS, Making a specialty of HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

We desire to make no grand flourish, but do say the farmers can come nearer getting ANYTHING THEY MAY WANT at our store than at any other establishment in town, and they can buy them on as good terms.

We have a full line of FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRYGOODS, FANCY GOODS, LADIES' AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES

And are continually adding to our stock to meet the demands of the public. F. B. DUNN.

A. C. BRIGGS, SUCCESSOR TO D. R. LAKIN.

THE HARNESS SHOP PREVIOUSLY owned by D. R. Lakin has recently been purchased by A. C. Briggs who is refitting the shop with a large assortment of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Spurs, Brushes, Combs, Whips, Dressed Deer Skins, saddle Blankets, Robes E. c.

And in fact everything usually kept in a First-Class Harness Shop.

I propose to sell as CHEAP as any one else in the business. Give me a call before buying elsewhere. Be member the old stand, first door north of F. B. Dunn's Store.

Book and Stationery Store.

POST OFFICE BUILDING, EUGENE City. I have on hand and am constantly receiving a assortment of the Best School and Miscellaneous Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Portfolios, Cards, Wall's, Blank, Freeman's, etc., etc. A. S. PATTERSON.