# THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW

WHOLE NO. 535.

EUGENE CITY, OR., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1878.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE.

City Guard. The Eugene

F. R. ALEXANDER, W. H. ALEXANDER.

ALEXANDER BROS., Publishers and Proprietors.

OFFICE-In Underwood's Brick Building, over Crain's Jewelry Store.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements inserted as follows:

Me square, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$3; each

up square insertion \$1. Cash required in advance interest to boys, Time advertisers will be charged at the following One square three months..... \$6 00

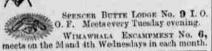
Transient notices in local column, 20 cents per line or each insertion.

Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly. All job wor must be PAID FOR ON DELIVERY.

POSTOFFICE.

Office Hours-From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays from 2:30 to 3:30 p. m. Mail arrives from the south and leaves going north 10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going scuth at 2:35 p. m. For Siuislaw, Franklin and Long Tom, close at 6 a. m. on Wednesday. For Crawfords-ville, Camp Creek and Brownsville at 1 r.m. Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after a rival of trains. Letters should be left at the office oue hour before mails depart.
A. S. PATTERSON, P. M.

SOCIETIES. EUGENE LODGE No 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Weinesdays in each month.



A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and

DENTAL ROOMS Permanently in the Underwood Brick, Eugene City, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Refers by permission to J. R. Cardwell, Portland.

A. W. PATTERSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Office on Ninth Street, opposite the St. Charles Hotel, and at Residence, EUGENE CITY OREGON.

Dr J. C. Shields OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SER vices to the citizens of Eugene City and rounding country. Special attention given all OBSTETRICAL CASES and UTER-INE DISEASES entrusted to his care.

Office at the St. Charles Hotel. DR. JOSEPH P. GILL CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or re idence when not professionally engaged.

POST OFFICE DRUG STORE. Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presby

Chas. M. Horn,

PRACTICAL GUNSMITH

DEALER IN GUNS, RIFLES, and materials. Repairing done in the neatest style and Warranted. Sewing Machines, Safes, Locks, etc., repaired.

Guns loaned and ammunition furnished hop on Ninth street, opposite Star Bakery.

Purchasing Agent, WM. SAN FRANCISCO. CAL.

LAKE. JEWELRY ESTABLISMENT.

J. S. LUCKEY, DEALER IN

Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, etc. Repairing Promptly Executed. Sa All Work, Warranted. 23 J. S. LUCKEY,

Ellsworth & Co.'s brick, Willamette Street. Book and Stationery Store.

POST OFFICE BUILDING, EUGENE City. I have on hand and am constantly receiving an assortment of the Best School and Miscellaneous Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Portfolios, Cards, Wallets, Blanks, Portmon-maes, etc., etc. A. S. PATTERSON.

OPPOSITION IS THE

LIFE OF TRADE! SLOAN BROTHERS

WILL DO WORK CHEAPER than any other shop in town. HORSES SHOD FOR \$1 50.

With new material, all round. Resetting old show All warranted to give satisfaction. Shop on Eighth st., opposite Hum-

phrey's Stable.

DR. JOHN HERRBOLD, SURGICAL AND MECHANICAL DENTIST. HAS REMOVED TO ROSEBURG, Oregon, where he respectfully offers his acrices to the citizents of that place and vicinity in all the branches of his profession.

# Trustee's Sale.

T WILL OFFER FOR SALE TO THE highest bidder, on the 26th day of Januar 1878, let No. 6, and the west half of let No. in block No. 2, of Packard's addition to Euget City, Lane county, Oregon, (being former residence of D. B. Gray.) Terms cash.

G. M. COOPER, Trustee.

## ST. NICHOLAS,

"The king of all publications issued for the young on either side of the Atlantic." - Southamton (England) Observer.

The third volume of this incomparable Magazine is now completed. With its 800 royal octavo pages, and six hundred illustrations, its splendid serials, its shorter stories, poems, and sketches, etc., etc., in its beautiful binding of red and gold, it is the most splendid gift book for boys and girls ever issued from the press. Price, \$4: in full gift, \$5.

ST. NICHOLAS FOR 1877.

"HIS OWN MASTER," BY J. T. THOWHILDGE,

author of the "Jack Hazard Stories," in the Christ-mas Holiday Number. Besides serial stories, Christmas stories, lively sketches, poems and pictures for the holidays, and some astonishing illustrations of Oriental sports, with drawings by Stamese artists, THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY NUMBER OF ST. NICHOLAS, superbly illustrated, contains a very interesting ruper.

"THE BOYS OF MY CHILDHOOD," BY WILLIAM CULLEN BAYANT,

Do not Fail to Buy St. Nicholas for the Christmas Holidays. Price, 25 Cents.

Ouring the year there will be interesting papers for boys, by William Cullen Bryant, John G. Whittier, Thomas Hughes, William Howutt, Dr. Holland, George MacDonald, Sanford B. Hunt, Frank R. Stockton, and others.

There will be stories, sketches and poems of special interest to girls, by Harriet Prescott Spofford, Susan Coolidge, Sarah Winter Kellogg, Elizabeth Stuart Phelps, Louisa Alcott, Lucretta P. Hale, Cella Thaxter, Mary Mapes Dodge, and many others. There will be also

"TWELVE SKY PICTURES," BY PROF. PROCTOR,

the Astromer, with maps, showing "The Stars of Each Month," will be likely to surpass in interest any series in popular science recently given to the public.

AMUSEMENT AND INSTRUCTION, with
FUN AND FROLIC, and WIT AND WISDOM,
will be mingled as heretefore, and 8r. Nicholass will
continue to delight the young and give pleasure to
the old.

GOOD NEWS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.



Has taken possession of the

And will carry on a GENERAL LIVERY DUBINESS. Horses fed and boarded by the week or day. HORSES AND BUGGIES FOR HIRE.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

Having again taken possession of the old and

ST. CHARLES HOTEL. Which has been newly furnished and refitted, is now open for the reception of guests. I have fifteen rooms in the

FIRE PROOF BRICK BUILDING making 50 rooms in all. It is the most commo-dious and best appointed house in the State south of Salem.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

A. RENFREW.

B. H. JAMES, MANUFACTURER OF

TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE,

Willamette Street, Eugene City, - - Oregon. Keeps constantly on hand a complete assort

Ranges, Pumps, etc. Repairing done promptly and in the best

FITS EPILEPSY, OR

FALLING SICKNESS

Permanently Cured no humbug by one menth's usage of Dr. Goulard's Celebrated Infallible Fit Powders. To convince sufferers that these powders will do all we claim for them, we will send them by mail, post paid, a free Trial box. As Dr. Gouland is the only physician that has ever made th's disease a special study, and as to our knowledge thousands the only physician that has ever made th's disease a special study, and as to our knowledge thousands have been permanently cured by the use of these Powders, we will guarantee a permanent cure in every case, or refund you all money expended. All sufferers should give these Powders an early trial, and be considered.

thes Powders an early trial, and be convinced of their curative powers.

Price, for large box, \$3.00, or 4 boxes for \$10.00, sent by mail to any part of United States or Canada on receipt of price, or by express, C.O. D. Address,

ASH & ROBBIN , 360 FULTON STREET, BROOKNYN, N. Y.

GENIKAL MARKET BOYD & RENSHAW, Proprietors.

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND,

If you wish to buy your goods cheap, you must go to the store of

COTTAGE GROVE. They keep one of the largest stocks of

General Merchandise

Outside of Portland, and they sell goods cheaper than it can be bought anywhere in the Wil-lamette valley.

The firm of Lurch Bros. consists of Aaron Lurch and Ben Lurch.

VISITING CARDS-Very next-at the GUARD OFFICE.

T A BELLI: WAGON-I am the sole agent for his sisterated wagers.
T. G. HENDRICKS. gentleman, and we ask him."

## The Silver Dollar the Unit of Value.

fraudulent act of Feb. 12, 1873, have Fairchild Main, Chronicle, is so the monometallic press for meas neatly done and has so wide an The torteenth section of that act made transfer it to our columns: country. The act of April 2, 1792, the newspaper office and said: "Wast an item this morning?" 371 4-16 grains of pure, or 416 grains and it continued to be the unit by fowllowing note upon the table: which all values were measured, including gold, to Feb. 12, 1873.

changed the legal ratio from 1 to 15 sure to go and take your friends." to 1 to 16. Here we find Congess by this act measuring our gold coins by and adjusting them to the silver the weight of the eagles at 170 grains column, replied the manager. of standard gold. The tenth section of the act of Jan. 18, 1837, changed skeptical he continued: To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, &c., I indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE of CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed letter to the Rev. Joseph T. Inman, Station D, Bible House, New York.

To meet the demand for a cheaper St. Nicholas to the alloy. This was the only change of the filter a complete set, the alloy. This was the only change made in the silver dollar from 1792 to 1873, and this change was in the Subscription price, &a ver. The three bound volumes contain more attractive material than fifty dollars' worth of ordinary children's books.

To meet the demand for a cheaper St. Nicholas to the alloy. This was the only change the willing to help each otner."

"Well," said the editor, "if this goes into the local, I suppose you alloy alone. The 416 and 412 1-2 umes and a subscription for this year only \$12. Subscription for t the alloy. This was the only change be willing to help each otner."

made in the silver dollar from 1792 be willing to help each otner."

Well," said the editor, "if this How vas dot old swine owit. Pull going to bed, and also pin around the Feb. 12, 1873, when the gold unit handed him the following:

was substituted. Feb. 12, 1873, was enacted. Here, the door or the vestry on the evening again, we find Congress measuring of the entertainment. the value of our gold coins by the sil-

ver unit. der, now if we pay our depts by the other." Tin and Sheet-Iron Ware, Stoves, legal unit of the date of contract, and in the coin named in the contract, is tion, and went straight out, without it not an honest payment? Where is leaving so much as a complimentary the dishonest? There can be none; ticket. but it was clearly dishonest and fraudulent after our debts were created for Congress to change the contract by changing the unit of value and denonetizing the coin in which they were made payable, and compelling their payment by another and because scarcer coin .- Aabany (N.

Y.) Times. boy writes the following upon eagles: on the speaker's nose) "Dis yer Ga-"The American eagle is the largest briel buisness will last fur 'bout two and powerfulest bird in the world, minutes longer den I'm goin ter git but he is smaller than an ostrich, which is more of a hoss than a bird. The eagle is a very proud bird, and termartus, "continued the brother as tution by a Radical Senate; the power this is what we have come to. Tights don't go round eatin' worms and he took in "elevethly." caterpillars and diggin, up tomato plants like a hen does, but he flies through the air with his wings, and sometimes swallers little children, which is very sad. The eagle lives sometimes to be several hundred years PORK AND MUTTON. Hickey Bartlett's sister is an old man, and she is as old as an eagle, and she gots awful mad when the fellers call old, which is a long time to live. Hickey Bartlett's sister is an old maid, Dried Meats of all kinds. Lard, Tallow, etc. Will gets awful mad when the fellers call li Beefin chunks from 3 to 5 cents. several kinds of eagles, but the United States engles is the boss bird that ever growed in Furope, or Asia or Africa. An eagle can fly about a thousand like to see too eagles fight. I should greasy old coatsleeve! We'll see like to own an eagle."

A patron of a certain newspaper once said to the publisher: "Mr. Printer, how is it you never call on me for pay for your paper?" "Oh!" said

### Wonidn't Reciprocate.

What legal authority, except the The following, which we find in the

"The ladies of the --- street church of his nose." will give a testival at their vestry In 1834, when silver became so hall next Friday evening. Literary against him I will probe the matter, wounded Russian lying on the field abundant, though the increased product of the Mexican mines, that gold provided and a supper will be served of misdemeanor, T shall incarcerate battle by the Turkish irregulars. appreciated so much in its relative val- to all who desire. The ladies in him. Will you make an affidavit Every dead was stripped stark naked ue that Congress was compelled to re- charge of the fair have had much ex- that he assaulted you?" adjust the legal ratio of the two coms perience in such matters, and are sure to make it correspond with the mar- to provide a good time. The admis- me. Ich vas not afder David. Ich mutilated. Many were absolutely beket ratio of the metals, they changed sion will be only fifteen cents, and it vas afder Herman Schmidt." the weight of the gold coin from 24-7 is cetain that no one can spend that to 23.2 grains per dollar, which amount to a better advantage. Be his dog had bitten you, and that you made targets of, and were literally

When the editor read it, he said: "Oh, I see, an advertisement." "No, not an advertisemnt. We unit. Again, the act of 1792 fixed prefer to have it go in the local

And seeing that the editor looked

the weight of the eagle to 258 grains "It will interest a great many of of standard gold. By the ninth sec- your readers, and help a good cause; make him dead mit a gun, he breaks cent's worth of chlorade of potash. tion the weight of the silver dollar besides we have spent so much money a picket fence rail of my het." was reduced from 416 to 412 1-2 getting up our entertainment that we grains of standared silver, but the can't afford to advertise it without both over to keep the peace for six tumbler of water, and with it gargle amount of pure silver in the dollar was increasing the price of the tickets. months,'

to 1873, and this change was in the goes into the local, I suppose you dot bants of your chin." dollars containe 1371 4 16 grains of notice in your church next Sunday, tiff could be made to understand that pure silver each; so the silver unit say when the sermon is about half he would be compelled to obtain a

was adopted by Congress in 1792 The visiting brother naturally asked until it was abolished by an act of what notice, and the editor wrote and had been bound over, Schmidt laughed 'em as plain as I see that bile on your

"The weekly Chronicle, for the Luckey Livery Stable, by the United States until 1849; by cheapest family paper in Maine. Its him to ead Dutch Schmidt's Vool." the act of March 3, 1849, Congress proprietor has had much experience, authorized the coining out of stan l- and has all the helps which a large ard gold "coins of gold of the follow outlay of money can procure. His coming more desperate, if possible, and she snaps out full o' spite, 'No' ing de ominations and value; Doub paper has a larger circulation than than ever, and is practicing a new sirce!' and now she's makin' her ing de ominations and value; Doub paper has a larger circulation than than ever, and is practicing a new brags that she'd give him the mitten." le eagles, each to be of the value of twenty dollars or units, and gold dollars, each to be of the value of one dollars. It is certain that no one can don that the public debt is to be paid was referred to? There was then none manager bemmed and hesitated, and in existance but the silver dollar, then said, solemly, that he "doubted What was the unit referred to? whether it would be judicious to in-There was but one, it was the silver terupt a sermon to read such a notice," unit-the only legal unit of value but suggested that if it was printed, known to our laws until the fraud of copies of it might be distributed at

> "Yes," said the editor, "but it would attract more attention in the our views materially on their account. Now, the silver dollar authorized middle of a sermon. It will interest a by the Blaine Bill contains the exact large number of the congnegation and amount of pure silver contained in the help a good cause, and beside so much dollar of 1692 and 1837-the dollar money is spent upon the Chronicle of our fathers-yet the monometallic that I don't see how the owner can press call it dishonest money. The afford to print handbills to advertise him or not, and then to enslave ourwhole of our bonded debt was creat- it without increasing the subscriped while this dollar was the unit of tion price. In such a matter as this, of value, and an uniimited legal ten- we ought to be willing to help each

> > Then the gentleman saw the situa-

is not far distant when der angel sent the will of our people-remonearound yer. He'll come round like a thief in der night, an' wedder yer got close on, or wedder yer is naked as mands. greater unit and in a more precious brudder Johnsing's head, yer'll have ter answer der summons and complaintiff." (Somebody in the audi-HEMENWAY'S Box .- Hemenway's ence put an overcoat of rotten tomato off dis box and kick the stuffin out 'er

> MORE BLACKMAILING.—An oldish man having an apple stand on woodward avenue, was yesterday ap proached by a hungry looking lad, who asked:

"Say; ain't you goin' in to gimme an apple?"

"I'll give you to the Station first!" was the gruff repliy. "You declare war, do you? All right, my old buckshot! I'll stand wag that does not and can not honright here for the next hour and tell everybody that you spit on your apples and then burnish 'em on your

struggle!" The boy did. He got his apple in five seconds.

Mrs. Juggins lost one of her lodgthe man of types, "we never ask a gen-tleman for money." "Indeed!" replied urgent private affairs, and forgot to sneering at ayoung mother's awkward-be a Joy forever. the patron. "How do you manage to settle his little private account ness with her infant, and said: "I deeget along when they don't pay?" "Ah," said the old lady, "when'e lare, a woman ought never to have a only a left tenant,"

### Schmidt's Dog.

the monometallic press for meas neatly done and has so wide an aring the value of silver by gold? application outside of Maine that we Dot big fool of a Dutch blazes he fair fighting, but now these execuable The forteenth section of that act made transfer it to our columns:

the gold dollar the unit of value for He was the manager of a church the first time in the history of this fortest time in the history of the history of this fortest time in the history of this fortest time. the first time in the history of this fair, and one morning he walked into make plood owit. I can't standt me Circassians and the Bashi Bazouks-"Of course," replied the editor, vipe my vest down of my chin. Dot had a description of the scene from of standard silver, the unit of value, whereupon the visitor laid the makes me so mad I kicks myself of an eye-witness, whose statements are

"Why did you not notify him that cut clean to the vertebrae; others were desired to have him shot?" "Yaas, I guess so not."

"Yaas, I nodify him, und he nodify me dot I vas a dam fool." large?"

"Did you notify him?"

"Yaas, he vas a large dog, und he readers buy at any drug store one run at eferydings, und ven I go to ounce of camphorated oil and five

It was some time before the plainbondsman as well as the defendant, you, Mrs. Brinker, my own husband

at him, and he was heard to murmur: nose this minute, an' he says the long Dot vas a haal of a law. I buy me an' short of it was that they was both There were no gold dollars coined coming year, will be the best and dog as big as a jackass und I teach comin' out of church by different

> The Gold Ring of the East is bealone, we are not disposed to change If not, why not? In tact it is not a very good dodge to selves, for the preservation of the of English aristocracy or German bankers, is not compatible with the ideas of American independence, the

without shame, says : "It is a strange fact that Mr. Kellogg, after an abder nigger galoot, what frowed dat gard of the provisions of the Constipower in a State, and how much the train of the dress. rights of a State and the liberty of the people are valued by the Republican party. This is one of the glorious doors of the Senate against representation for five years, they are opened at last to admit a carpet-bag scalaestly represent any people on American soil.

> If you wish to find out the length of tended to. day and night any time of the year, double the time of the sun's rising, which gives the length of the night, and double the time of setting, which ning some one used the quotation: "A gives the exact length of the day.

responded the young mother.

HORRORS OF WAR.-The London Times correspondent, describing the "I am sorry to see that you men engagement at Tartar Bazardjik, can't agree. What's the matter now?" makes the following horrible statedot, und tole him I make his dead were let loose on the field and acted dog mit a gun. Den he say I musd there after their own instincts. I have der snood, und gives him a blue eye admitted by the Turks even among the regulars, seems to think it not "It you wish to make a charge worth while to deny the facts. Every and left on the field unburied, and a "No, Shudge, you don't stand under great majority of the bodies were headed; others by with their throats

riddled with bullets. How To CURE A SORE THROAT .-"One who has tried it" communicates the following seasonable ar-"Does he allow his dog to run at ticle about curing the sore throat: Let each one of your half million "I guess I shall have to bind you the throat, put the potash in half a the throat thoroughly, then rub the "Yaas, dots a good dings. I kill der throat theroughly from the outside throat a small piece of flannel. This is a simple, cheap and sure remedy.

How IT WAS,-"It's just as I tell and when he did understand it, and saw 'em with his two eyes, an, heard aisles an' met by accident, as you say, at the door, when Tom speaks up for politeness and says' 'Nice evenin,'

During the past twenty-seven y dollar or unit." Mark the language spend that amount to better advan in silver, if the silver bill becomes a nearly \$862,000,000 in gold have MRS. A. RENFREW, : Prop of the Statute: "Each to be the value tage. Be sure to take the Chronicle law; and then the correspondents of been coined in the United States of one dollar or unit." What dollar and subscribe for your friends." The its papers telegraphs back that "the and \$113,000,000 in silver. Not one news" creates much alarm in the dollar in seven has been silver, yet American market. Who's alarmed? we hear talk of the abundance of sil-Nobody but the gold gamblers. And ver. Better demonstrate gold since since they have no interest in our its abundance is likely to cause it to welfare only the interest on the Na- depreciate. If the argument is good tional Debt, which is payable in gold against silver, it is better against gold.

> A politician of large experience is misrepresent us in any foreign coun- Washington: "If the President had try, as the average American cares Jackson's courage or Lincoln's tact, he very little whether England respects could sweep the country and make his Administration beneficent to the people. As it is, it threatens to be no selves, for the preservation of the more than a parenthesis in our politiup. Of course this is possible, but the general impression he creates so far is that he has a perfect temper, and unyielding will, and none of that mag Fourth of July and the power of Con- netism which enables one powerful gress to coin money and establish the man to draw others to him and induce "Yaas, breden and sisterin, der time value thereof. Let Congress repreare not entirly persuaded that his course is the most judicious in short, Gabriel will be blowin his horn tize silver and reject foreign dicta- that he lacks one of the most importion is what the country now de- tant qualities of leadership."

> > No UNDERCLOTHES .- A lady recent-The N. Y. Tribune, apparently ly received a dress from Worth. She could not get in it. She telegraphed the autocrat to that effect. He answered: "Perhaps you attempted to put sence of five years from the Seuate, is it on over other clothing. This cannot his own successor." Strange indeed? be permitted. I will send by steamer This fact proves the wanton disre- buckskin tights, which is the only garment worn with dresses made according to the dictates of fashion." Alas! of the military to crush the civil and a piece of muslin basted in the

> > Real estate has fearfully decreased in value in New York City. Property which was bought of August Belmon, achievements to which that party re- the banker, for \$500,000 six years ago, fers with pride. After barring the lately came back to his ownership in default of a mortgage loan for \$280,000.

A Maine girl worked the motto, 'I Need Thee Every Hour," and presented it to her chap. He says he can't help it; it takes him two hours to milk and feed the pig, morning and night, and business has got to be at-

A Miss Joy was present at a party recently, and in the course of the evething of beauty is a joy forever," when she exclaimed: "I'm glal I'm not a beauty, for I should not like to

Why is a baby like a sheat of "Why," said the editor, "after a come 'ere 'e called isself a capting; baby unless she knows how to hold wheat? Because it is first cradled, certain time we conclude he is not a but I've discovered to my cost'e's it." "Nor a tongue, neither," quietly and then thrushed, and finally become the flower of the family.