

Notice.—Simple announcements of births, marriages and deaths will be inserted without charge. Ordinary notices will be charged at the rate of 10 cents per line.

We assume no responsibility for views expressed by correspondents.

Single copies of the *Guard*, in wrappers for mailing, may be obtained at this office.

## CITY AND COUNTY.

### BRIEF MENTION.

We are under obligations to Hon. James K. Kelly for valuable public documents.

W. H. Abrams started East on a visit on Tuesday last.

Rev. J. T. Wolfe will preach at the Court House to-morrow at 11 o'clock a. m. and 6:30 p. m. Sabbath School at 2 p. m.

Frank Wilton tenders his thanks to those who rented costumes from him on New Year's eve for their liberal patronage.

The pastor of the M. E. Church in this city purposes commencing a series of Meetings in his church one week from to-morrow.

The married ladies of Eugene have organized a society, which they have christened, "The Eugene Social and Literary Society." It will meet once in two weeks, on Wednesday evening.

Prof. Samwell's dog show was here during the week. The great attractions were Master Walter, a small boy, walking a rope stretched across the street from the second story windows, and little Miss Morton's performance on the trapeze.

Dr. Souville Mathieu will remain at the St. Charles Hotel until the tenth inst. Dr. M. makes a specialty of diseases of the throat and lungs, catarrh, etc., and we learn from our exchanges down the valley that he has been very successful in the treatment of these diseases in the towns below.

OATS.—Frank Coleman has a lot of oats for sale.

ABSCONDER.—John Elston, agent of Prof. Samwell, and who had all the funds of the company, after taking in the receipts for the first evening's performance, absconded with all the funds. He's gone to hunt "Dr." Flattery.

SHOT.—A young man named Louis Hoosier, who lives just east of town, while out hunting this week, slipped and "fell," discharging his gun, the ball just grazed his neck, cutting a gash about three inches long. It was a close call.

MAGNIFIQUE.—The masquerade on New Year's eve was a grand affair, and the different characters sustained to the life. There were representatives of the aristocratic, plebeian, pedantic, literary, dignified, flippant, phlegmatic, dogmatic, nondescript and grotesque phases of life, and everybody enjoyed the fun to their hearts content.

LECTURE.—Mrs. F. A. Logan will lecture at the Court House this Saturday evening at 7 o'clock; also at the same place Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock. All who heard this lady on the subject of Temperance a few weeks since, will wish to hear these lectures. Subject Saturday evening, "The Relation Women Sustain to Men, legally, socially and morally." Sunday, "Immortality of the Soul." Admission, free.

FOR 1878.—We will furnish the *Guard* and Ballou's Monthly Magazine one year for \$3.75 in advance. The Magazine contains as much reading matter as the \$4 magazines—stories, history, sketches of the manners, customs and habits of different races of people; sketches of natural history; the household and farm, youth's department, and a large amount of interesting and instructive miscellaneous reading; and at the end of the year can be bound, making a volume worth twice the amount of the subscription price.

BULK.—A fellow calling himself "Dr. J. Flattery," came to Portland a few months ago and announced himself a healer of all ills to which human flesh is heir. He was a sleek, plausible scoundrel, and not only deceived the people of Portland with his oily gammon, but succeeded in advertising extensively in two-thirds of the papers in the State. After swindling everybody who was green enough to trust him, (we among others to the tune of \$30), he suddenly lit out last week. He is as ignorant of the science of medicine as a pack mule, and the only "chronic" disease he knows anything about is chronic dead beat and swindler. Kick him along. We don't charge him a cent for this ad.

BALLOON'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR JANUARY.—The January number of this favorite magazine is a sample of what it will be the whole year—light, attractive, and a friend, to be welcomed in every household, and read with pleasure by old and young. There is nothing like it in this country; for it is a marvel of cheapness and good taste, with the most choice variety of reading-matter that can be found in any serial in this country. Now is a good time to subscribe for Ballou's, as it costs but a dollar and a half a year, and is postpaid at that. Just try it for a year. Published by Thomas & Talbot, 23 Hawley Street, Boston, at only \$1.50 per annum, postpaid, and for sale at all the news stations at 15 cents a copy. A sample copy of the January number will be sent to any address on the receipt of ten cents to the publishers; then, if you wish to continue, it will only be necessary to remit \$1.40 for the balance of the year.

## COME!

FRANK COLEMAN EVERY ANXIOUS to interview some of his tarty friends whose bills have grown to extraordinary proportions and run an unreckonable length of time. To be plain, he says that unless those above referred to, come right square up and pass the "Equivalent" across the counter, he will take means to compel them to pay up—or words to that effect.

## FARM FOR SALE.

A WELL IMPROVED FARM of three hundred and sixty acres, 100 acres under cultivation; all under fence and the improvements in good order, which we will sell at a bargain, and on the most reasonable terms. Situated five miles south of town, and has a good outcrop for stock. Apply at this office.

## Lane County Tax Payers.

The following is a list of the tax-payers in Lane county who pay \$100 and over, with the amount of tax paid by each:

O & C R R.	\$4,039.09
Humphrey, George	1,325.28
Christman, C. E.	1,133.40
Holt Bros.	637.79
Meek, Samuel	553.17
Humphrey, Norris	432.00
Smith, Hiram	385.20
Williamette Real Estate Company	386.10
Ebert, J. A.	370.80
Smith, Bradford & Co.	360.90
Harpole, J. W.	356.29
Wallis, M.	346.00
Washburn, C. W.	332.82
Bundy, H.	332.42
Gammis, J. M.	328.48
Hendricks, T. G.	321.07
Dunn & Stratton	300.00
Armstrong, Geo. H.	267.61
Aubrey, M. T.	109.08
W. W. Ristow estate	108.16
Bushnell, J. A.	102.10
Baber, G. J. B.	122.15
Bushnell, J. C.	147.76
Bushnell, James A.	147.76
Bond, J. W.	108.00
Bond, A.	113.40
Belshaw, George	293.48
Bally, John	161.71
Cherry, D.	141.12
Cochran, R. G.	146.60
Cooper, G. M.	172.58
Crabtree, Zim	145.36
Cartwright, Mrs. N. M.	117.80
Comings, Pres.	114.15
Dunham, Amos	103.13
DeLoach, T. D.	108.40
Edwards, S. H.	148.71
Edwards, S. B.	121.30
J. H. Edmonson estate	198.72
Felson, F. W.	184.03
Friendly, S. H.	100.00
Ferguson, J. B.	183.40
Goodchild, Jas.	147.45
Gillaspie, Jacob	189.34
Gilroy, J. T.	154.67
Haasbrook, Luther	100.00
How, N. A. W.	117.72
Hawley, Ira	207.34
Horn, J. M.	129.40
Huffman, W. H.	134.60
Huffman, James	193.45
Howard, R. V.	148.39
Humphrey, A. L.	173.64
Huddleston, James	140.06
Hyland, A. D.	153.80
Hovey, A. G.	266.66
Hawley, H. G.	172.57
Jennings, Bell	176.71
Jenkins, Steven	168.84
Jenkins, Thos.	196.41
Kelly, John	235.50
Kirk, James T.	160.63
Kitchen & Bosseman	156.60
Lane Co. M'f'r. Ass.	164.34
Lauer, Chas.	289.10
Mathews, Eliah	207.53
Murch, G. H.	100.67
Mosby, David	129.27
Milliron, T. A.	170.63
Milliron, John	294.33
Maxwell, John	178.40
Maxwell, Jr., John	109.80
Maxwell, Henry	125.40
Moore, Henry	190.08
I. R. Moore's estate	220.28
McCliff, J. H.	142.02
F. McMurry's estate	149.85
A. McCormick's estate	119.79
Ogle, Jos.	174.02
Osburn & Co.	255.65
O & C Land Co.	206.00
O & C R R. Department	180.00
Peters & Co.	123.28
Powell, J. G.	144.46
Powers, B. F.	156.00
Powers, Robert	112.96
Paterson, Robt.	127.80
S. Rosenberg & Co.	780.90
Risdon, D. M.	163.80
Shannon, Wes	115.38
Smith, Wm.	147.50
Sorensen, Geo.	167.88
Stewart, Elias	137.55
Swift, Sam.	105.14
Shields, Wm.	113.78
Sellers, J. K.	268.39
Springfield Milling Co.	102.78
Simmons, Wm.	191.02
Solomon, L. H.	261.00
Sternberg, Senders & Co.	111.92
Simmons, A.	123.40
Scott, Rodney	18.24
Spencer, W. C.	175.82
Spencer, S. H.	261.57
Scott, W. J. J.	140.58
Thompson, J. M.	161.40
Taylor, Chris.	100.00
Thurston, Geo.	211.59
Vandyn, Isaac	181.80
Ward, G. R.	208.00
Walker, J. P.	130.41
Wilkins, W. J. & C.	112.50
Wortman & Sons	259.61
Young, C. W.	116.60
Zinnwald, A. J.	113.50
Kennedy, J. D.	113.50

Sixty persons pay between \$70 and \$100, and one hundred persons pay between \$50 and \$75.

CORRUPT.—As announced last week, Mr. and Mrs. Wilton came up last Saturday with a number of character costumes to rent for the masquerade ball last Monday evening. The following is a list of persons who rented costumes and the characters they represented:

Dr. Souville Mathieu, the eminent French physician and surgeon—Claude Melnot, the Lady of Lyons. Blue and white satin dress trimmed with silver. Handsome ornaments. Miss Lockwood—Bohemian girl. Corn colored satin trimmed with white lace and wine colored velvet. Miss Ella Cochrane—Mirilla, Cigar Girl of Cuba. Handsome orange dress, trimmed with black grenadine and black lace veil and castanets. Anna Renfrew—Child of the Regiment. Handsome alpaca Military cut. Dr. Nicklin—Henri De Legierre in the Duke's motto. A handsome wine colored satin trimmed in green silk. Breast plate of silver, and spangles. M. S. Wallace—Don Caesar. Black velvet dress trimmed in lilac satin, and ornamented breast plate. Wm. Rushaw—as Genaro in Lucretia Borgia. Black and pink satin trimmed in gold. Clay Humphrey—Col. De Mas, in Lady of Lyons. Black velvet trimmed with rose colored silk and gold. Chapeau with tri-colored feathers. James Smith—Othello. A. H. Welsh—Sample Switchel in Ten Nights in a Bar-Room. W. B. Alexander—Spanish Jockey. Green velvet trimmed with rose colored satin. Fremont Smith—Nick of the Woods. James Abrams—Pochontas. Lon Spencer—Irish jockey. Wm. Alexander—Simon La Grea in Uncle Tom's Cabin. Ed. McClanahan—Miser of Marcelline. Most Pennington—Girl of the Period. Blonde wig. Carran Osburn—Mat, Anstie, Clown suit. Wm. Blue—Irish Peasant. A. J. Titus—James Cooke, the great Shakespearean clown.

Dr. Souville Mathieu, the well known French physician and surgeon, is now in this city. Those who wish to see him will receive his immediate attention by calling at the St. Charles Hotel.

## Read This.

Parties indebted to the undersigned will come forward promptly and settle, that the Sheriff may not call upon them unreasonably.

A. I. NICKLES.

J. B. Underwood is engaged in the brokerage business. He buys and sells gold, silver, currency and exchange, and negotiates loans, on personal or real estate securities. Ben. will be found at the express office, and will accommodate all who apply with the necessary collaterals.

The National Gold Medal was awarded to Bradley & Rulison for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world.

429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

Passengers will find tickets on sale at A. V. Peters & Co.'s for San Francisco.

A. V. PETERS & Co.

## Oct4th.

We have just received from the Eastern factory, direct, a large stock of window shades and wall paper; among the latter are many very pretty styles embracing Grained Patterns, Embossed, Gilt and Lace Patterns, Satin and Common Blanks, all of which we sell cheap, and no charge for trimming paper.

DUNN & STRATTON.

Robinson & Church at the Hardware Store keep the largest and best selected stock of wall paper and border in Eugene City, comprising in part, Brown, Blanks, Satin, Gilt and Embossed paper, which they purchase direct from the Eastern factories and will sell as cheap as the cheapest. All paper trimmed free of charge.

## Ladies' Attention.

Berlin Fashion Patterns at Dunn & Stratton's.

## MONEY TO LOAN.

The undersigned wishes that those who owe him little accounts, to understand that he has no money to loan on interest, but if those who owe him would pay their little accounts, he don't know but he might have enough to settle with all his creditors. Come gentlemen and pay your little bills.

J. P. GILL.

Friend, a word with you! If you are troubled with any skin diseases or other cutaneous irritation, use Glenn's Sulphur Soap. Do likewise if your complexion be pimpled, blotched or sallow. You won't regret it. Sold by all Druggists. Hill's Hair and Whisker Dye, black or brown, 50c.

## Henry Clay Dean on Financial Emancipation.

The following extract, from a speech of Hon. Henry Clay Dean contains as much truth and sound logic as ever was crowded in so small a space, and should be read by every working man in the country:

Under the pretence of freeing the negro slaves of the United States, we have incorporated into the Government the most execrating system of slavery ever instituted among men. It is worse than the feudal system. The old feudal lords could not exact a share of the fruits which did not grow on the lands occupied by his vassal; his incomes were confined to his lands; he was prosperous only when his lands produced. When he called his dependants into his armies, he secured glory only when they were victorious in battle. The old planter gathered his crops only when they grew. The support of the slave developed upon the master in childhood, in sickness and old age; his birth and death and burial were at his master's expense. But these bondholders have their income assured, they vary not one farthing, no difference how the ability of the people vary who have the bonds and accreting interest to pay. When the bondholder is unable to work—indeed, he never works—his income is unchanged. When the farmer's grain is nipped by the frosts, swept away by the floods, he must economize to repair his loss. When the marauder destroys his cattle, the cholera destroys his sheep, the epidemic destroys his horses, and disease sweeps away his sheep, he must endure the loss and with renewed energy repair his losses by honest labor. When machinery explodes by steam, or is consumed by fire, or the whole establishment is laid waste by the floods, the owners retrieve their ruined fortunes by their industry. When the mechanic is no longer able to ply the plane, the saw, the hatchet, the chisel and the hammer, he has to live upon accumulated substance of former years of toil. His children in their tender years are driven by necessity from school to workshops or manufactories, where their physical and intellectual manhood are dwarfed together. The daily laborer, whose wage is a pittance almost as just as they are earned has no means of livelihood except the money coined from the sweat of his toil. The last stroke of his spade, shovel and pick closes his income. For sickness, misfortune, death and funeral expenses, there is no provision except what he has saved by the most exacting self denial of his famishing family from years of labor before. Or it is a quietus like buried at the public expense to be paid by new tax levied upon the unfortunate fellow-laborer, who will soon follow him to his humble unmarked grave in his mother earth, who generously repays her grateful blood to receive her honest son, who has toiled for his own support and the support of others who have robbed him to reimburse themselves in idleness and crime. He not only paid taxes but he earned taxes which were paid to others that they might revel in luxury upon his toil. He leaves his widow and children to grope their thorny way through the dark wilderness, which he has passed in his long and weary journey to be at rest. The bondholder with his steady and unvarying income, who lives upon the sweat from the brow of the plow holders of the land, suffers nothing, loses nothing, his interest must be paid to the last cent when it is due, with not a miss. Railroads must repair disastrous wrecks, but the bondholder risks nothing. All industries, production and business are taxed for his benefit, but he is taxed for nothing. The bondholders are the masters of the country and rule the Government. The people are their slaves and meekly submit to their rule.

The Augusta Constitutionalist has the following in reference to a northern allusion to the new Southern cry for the old flag and an appropriation: "Well, why not? You fellows have about \$400,000,000 the start of us, and we hope to get even with you some day. In old days when we let you have the entire grab and stood upon our dignity, you laughed in your sleeves and called us 'chivalry' and 'tools' of the Don Quixote order. We are poor now but powerful. We do not stand so much on dignity as of yore. Can you blame us, then, for being such apt scholars, and combining loyalty with business?"

## A Card and Prospectus.

Having opened a free Intelligence Office, for the purpose of aiding and assisting newcomers to our State by all possible means, at my command, where are kept files of all leading newspapers published in Oregon and Washington Territory, I have also determined to establish a land journal, to be called

The Oregon and Washington Land Register, The object of which is to bring Land Owners and Real Estate Agents into closer communication with the thousands of immigrants who are arriving in this city with a view to the ultimate purchase of lands. It will be printed in regular newspaper form, eight pages, 12x18 inches, and will be devoted solely to the purpose for which it is established. The first edition of 5,000 copies will be issued about the 10th of February, 1878, and as often thereafter as the influx of immigrants demands.

Description of farms and other property for sale will be condensed & occupy ten lines (70 words) or less, and will be charged for at the rate of one dollar each.

It is more than probable that from twenty-five to fifty thousand people will be added to our population during the spring and summer of 1878. Nearly all immigrants who come to Oregon and Washington Territory land first at Portland, and will receive a copy of this paper, as it will be distributed gratuitously. It will therefore be the best possible means of bringing lands, and other property, for sale to their notice.

Descriptions of property for sale may be written out in full, giving character, location, price, terms of sale, and all advantages of schools, churches, roads, etc., which will be editorially condensed to the required space, and the letter numbered to correspond with the description, and filed in my office for reference. No charge will be made for sales arranged through this agency—the only fee required being one dollar for each description inserted in the LAND REGISTER, which must be forwarded with the description. It may be sent in silver by registered letter, or by postal order at my risk.

Correspondence on all subjects connected with the development of all portions of the State and Territory respectfully solicited. I keep a register in my office in which are entered the wants of all parts of the State and Territory for laborers, mechanics, merchants, etc., which is open to the free inspection of new comers. Notice of such wants respectfully solicited. All matter intended for publication in the LAND REGISTER must be written on one side of the paper only, and be in prior to the first of February, 1878. All descriptions of property for sale will be inserted in the order of their arrival (those coming first on the outside pages).

Believing that this publication will be greatly to the advantage of both buyer and seller, I respectfully solicit the patronage of the public. Address all communications to me at Portland Oregon.

Jan-6-78. D. H. STEARNS.

**THE Eugene Guard,**  
Newspaper,  
Book and  
Job Office,  
Willamette St.,  
Eugene City, Or.

## MUSICAL NOTES.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
ARE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL dealers in Pianos, Organs, Sheet Music, Violins, Accordions, Harmonicas, and musical merchandise generally, Oakland, California. Have recently opened a branch store in Salem, Oregon.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Personally superintend their business in this State, as well as California, and will be prompt in making good all contracts.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Have already sold nearly two hundred instruments in this State.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Have four authorized agents selling from their homes in this State, to-wit: A. L. MOYE, Albany; C. H. SLACK and FRANK B. MAY, Salem; E. A. BAIRD, Eugene City.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Piano has already become a favorite, and is adapted to the climate on this Coast, and for remaining in tune. In its adaptation to the parlor there is none better.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Have several different manufacture of Organs, giving the public a variety to select from.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Have a first-class tuner in their employ. All orders attended to by addressing Gardner Brothers, Salem, Oregon.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Give a guarantee for five years, for all Pianos and Organs, if desired.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Pay their employees a salary, not a commission.

**GARDNER BROTHERS**  
Would state, in answer to many inquiries, that their Branch House in Salem is a permanent institution.

Oct. 27th

## CONSUMPTION

### Positively Cured.

All sufferers from this disease that are anxious to be cured, should try **Dr. Klenner's Celebrated Consumptive Powders**. These Powders are the only preparation known that will cure Consumption and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs—in fact, no matter how long they have been contracted, we will forward to every sufferer, by mail, post paid, a free Trial Box.

We don't want your money until you are perfectly satisfied of their curative powers. If your life is worth saving, don't delay in giving these Powders a trial, as they will surely cure you. Price, for large box, \$5.00, sent to any part of the United States or Canada by mail on receipt of price. Address,

**ASH & ROBBINS,**  
300 FULTON STREET, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

## War has commenced in Europe!

### AND

## R. G. CALLISON

IS AGAIN AT HIS OLD STAND on Willamette Street and having bought the interest of W. T. Osburn in the firm of Callison & Osburn, is prepared to furnish all who may give him a call with the best quality of every thing usually kept in a first class grocery and provision store, such as—  
SUGARS, TEAS, COFFEES,  
CANNED GOODS, TOBACCO & CIGARS, GLASS AND QUEENS WARE, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, at reasonable rates for CASH or PRODUCE. Give me a call and see what I can do for you. Thankful for past patronage I invite you to call again.

Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

R. G. CALLISON

**SIMON, SPRINGER & CO.,**  
—Manufacturers and Dealers in—  
**SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,**  
—Importers and Jobbers of—  
German, French and English Window Glass,  
SASH WEIGHTS, CORDS AND PULLEYS,  
41 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.  
Orders from the Country promptly filled.

**A DOLLAR SAVED**  
—IS A—  
**DOLLAR MADE!**

BEFORE PURCHASING, GO TO

**A. V. PETERS & CO.,**

Dealers in General Merchandise, and examine the Celebrated

**WHITE SEWING MACHINE,**

The best and most complete of all, and sold on the most reasonable terms.

We have the best imitation of Gold Watch in the Market for Trading Purposes. The watch is a composition of other metals, so closely resembling gold that it is difficult to detect the difference, except by a chemical test. It is the best imitation of gold watch ever made, and is sold at a very low price. It is a watch for your own use, or to make money out of, by selling it. Being so large a sale, we are enabled to reduce the price of them to \$12 each with an elegant chain attached. They are sold on installment, 50c down, and the balance in 10 payments of 10c each. We send them by Express, insured, and they will be sent C. O. D. when the customer desires, and the same pattern in jewelry would cost \$20. We sell these watches at 12 each, and chain for \$10, sent by Mail, a **Real Bargain**, postpaid, to any First Office in the United States. We sell the Watch without the Chain for \$10. Write to **J. BRIDG & Co.,** Quebec Place, & No. 11, Eighth Street, N. Y.

**TO WATCH SPECULATORS**



**Robinson & Church,**

DEALERS IN

**SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE**

HAVE THE

**Best Selected Stock in Oregon**

**S. M. FRIENDLY,**  
HAS JUST OPENED FOR THE SPRING AND SUMMER TRADE  
**The Largest Stock of Goods**  
EVER BROUGHT TO EUGENE.

**OUR STOCK OF CLOTHING**  
has been largely increased and we can show as handsome a line of ready made goods in

**MEN'S AND BOYS' BUSINESS AND DRESS SUITS**  
As can be found in the country, and at prices that cannot fail to satisfy.

**OUR DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT**  
is well filled with a splendid assortment of all leading styles and fashionable shades of goods.

**EMPRESS CLOTHS, MOHAIR, and AMERICAN DRESS GOODS,**  
Plaid, Plain and Opera Flannels of all colors. Bleached & Unbleached Cotton Flannels.

**Ladies' and Gents' Underwear, SHAWLS and SCARFS;**

**OSBURN & CO'S**

**NEW DRUG STORE ON WILLAMETTE STREET, near Ninth,**

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS, OILS, PAINTS, GLASS, VARNISHES**

**PATENT MEDICINES, &c.**

**Brandies, Wines and Liquors**

**OF ALL KINDS.**

In fact, we have the best assortment of articles found in

**FIRST CLASS DRUG STORE.**

We warrant all our drugs, for they are new and fresh. Particular attention is called to our Stock of

**Perfumery and Toilet Articles.**

As we have bought

**OUR GOODS FOR CASH**

We can compete with any establishment in Eugene City in price and accommodation.

Buy your goods where you can get the best and cheapest.

**PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY FILLED**

At all hours of the day or night.

**OSBURN & C.**

**Lane County**

**MERCANTILE ASSOCIATION**

**THIS ASSOCIATION HAS ON HAND**

a large and varied assortment of FRESH GOODS, and are receiving every month new supplies suited to this market.

Goods are sold low and