

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

EUGENE CITY, OREGON. SATURDAY, MAY 19, 1877.

RESOLUTIONS OF 1798-9.

We are in receipt of a communication from a prominent Democrat of Polk county, in which the writer advises, owing to the vicious interpretation placed upon the resolutions of 1798-9 by the extremists of the Calhoun school, that the Democratic party abandon them as a cardinal doctrine, and reassert them in their platforms, if at all, only in a modified form, and in language less liable to misconstruction.

Our correspondent admits that fairly interpreted, they are right in principle and beneficial in tendency; that local self government is the surest conservator of justice, and the liberties of the people; that the Federal head situated at long distances from the different sections would be incompetent to understand the rights and interests of extreme sections or correct the abuses of its agents.

As a matter of policy, certainly it would be late in the day to abandon them when our opponents have adopted and the present executive holds position by virtue of a theory of States rights far in advance of the old doctrine of nullification. Calhoun and his followers never claimed a State could disregard a plain provision of the constitution. They only claimed the right to resist unconstitutional acts of Congress, and the right to judge of their constitutionality.

That the public may know of the animus that prompted the publication of this part of the examination (withholding the balance), we hereby publish, in full, the whole report of the committee, the first column showing the marking of the County Superintendent of Lane county, and the second column showing the marking of the committee appointed by the State Superintendent to pass upon the same:

THE SALMON INTEREST.

The run of fish, says the Astorian of the 12th, is more satisfactory this week than last, and nearly all the canneries are employed, but none of them full time. Recently, in the Commercial Herald, we noticed a statement to the effect that by the lessened cost of tin-plate, say \$1 per box, the salmon canners on the Columbia river were enabled to put up the fish just as cheaply as last year, notwithstanding they had to pay 50c per fish instead of 30 paid last year.

Permit us to explain how we look on the matter. One thousand boxes of tin plate are used for putting up 10,000 cases of salmon, each containing 4 doz. 1 lb tins, so a saving of \$1,000 would be effected as against prices of the last year. 30,000 salmon would be required to pack these 10,000 cases, and the difference in price on this quantity of fish at 20c would be \$6,000, thus leaving a margin of \$5,000 against the canner.

The Herald says: "From the foregoing remarks it will be seen that in view of all considerations of the price of fish, tin and cased salmon, that the actual result to the canners is not materially changed from that of last year. One year ago large contract purchases were made as low as \$1 17 1/2 @ 1 20 at the opening of the season, while this year contract prices opened at \$1 35 @ 1 40 soon advancing to \$1 50 @ 1 55 per doz. for 1 lb cans. And at this range of prices very large contract purchases have been made since the opening of 1877.

THE OTHER SIDE.

The following is an extract from an article published in the Nucleus of the 12th inst., in reply to a letter from Dr. Bolon, which we published last week, and gives the editor's version of the matter. We were requested to publish the article entire, but the extract made is the only portion of it that can be of any interest to the public, as the remainder refers almost entirely to individual differences, and is too personal for our columns:

"We had our attention called to a statement in the weekly Mercury, purporting to be the questions and answers to a part of our examination papers, from which we took an appeal from the County Superintendent of Lane county, to the State Superintendent.

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Prof. Gatch of the Salem University, and Prof. Gregg, City Superintendent, were the committee appointed to pass upon the examination papers.

In its address to the public, under the new management, the Eugene Guard says: "It depends now on the support given us by the people of Lane county, particularly the Democratic party, whether we succeed or fail." Wouldn't it be a better idea to make so complete a newspaper that men of all parties would want it? It is even less comfortable now than it used to be to publish a paper with a feeling that it depends on a political party.—Oregonian.

COAST NEWS.

The Portland Standard pronounces the patent stone pavement a failure.

A hotel waiter in Portland named Robinson has fallen heir to \$11,000 in Ohio.

The salmon catch on the Columbia will be much lighter this season than last.

The grand jury at Walla Walla has refused to indict one Indian for killing another.

The woolen mills at Brownsville have stopped for a month for the purpose of putting in a new water wheel.

J. R. Nicholas, of Baker county, was killed near Pocatomo on the 5th inst. while handling a young horse.

There is quite an excitement over the discovery of a quartz ledge within the city limits of Brownsville.

A man named Robert Hargrave was arrested at Salem last Tuesday upon a charge of giving whisky to Indians.

Last Wednesday, Mrs. Patterson of Salem, fell from a chair upon which she was standing, and broke her wrist.

The grand jury of Polk county refused to indict the Starr brothers who were arrested for highway robbery some time ago.

The Dayton, W. T., News has changed hands, and is now published by T. H. Crawford & Co., who succeed Judge Cain.

S. B. Mosher shot and killed Halsey W. Chamberlain at Quartzville, Idaho, on the 5th inst. Supposed cause, jealousy.

Laing & Co have, this spring, driven 3,000 head of cattle from the Walla Walla country this spring. They paid on an average \$16 per head.

Frank Kennedy, convicted of grand larceny and sentenced to the Penitentiary for five years, broke jail and made his escape from Corvallis last week.

Henry Holmes started East from Union county last week with 347 head of four and five year old steers. These cattle are intended for the Chicago market.

Z. Archer of Sabetha, Kansas, wants to know the whereabouts of Joseph Pearce, who left St. Charles, Illinois, for Oregon some years ago. Joseph, come to the front.

The Astorian says: A fellow by the name of McGee "missed it" by picking the pockets of a room mate at an Astoria hotel on the night of the 6th, and will probably serve a time in the Salem "Institute for thieves." Some of the money stolen happened to be such as could be identified.

A Yamhill school director discharged the lady teacher and took charge of the school himself. The first day he had a young lady standing out on the floor; but the next day the girls handed together, tied the old man hand and foot, and gave him a sound thrashing. Served the old galoot right.

A man named George Bowen was caught on the high bridge in the southern part of Portland by the west side train, and in order to escape being run over, he dropped between the ties, calculating to hold on till the train passed. He lost his hold and fell a distance of forty feet, sustaining severe injuries.

The Portland Telegram has it this way: "Salem sportsmen, like our own, go out into the mountains after big game. They went out last week there, and in less than no time killed one mule, fendered another, smashed in the ribs of a bran new pack saddle and sent in for a demijohn of 'some thing.' Where's your game law?"

Last week two brothers named Cooper, traveling between Amity and Lafayette, while laboring under the effects of an inordinate dose of benzoin, got into a fight. A third party interfered, when the belligerents left off punneling each other, and attacked the peace-maker with a knife, wounding him severely, the last cut breaking the knife, leaving the point sticking in the breast bone. Coopers have been arrested.

The Walla Walla Watchman tells this: Al Reeves was at work at Dr. Blalock's saw mill, and last Monday he took a notion to come to town. He thought he would ride down the flume—which is about three miles long—and secured a long plank and set sail, and away he went at the rate of about 15 miles an hour. Those who witnessed the feat say it was a grand sight. He laid flat down, head up and coat tail fluttering in the breeze. The spray dashed over him like a Yellowstone geyser, and he went for about a mile at a furious rate. While in the act of adjusting matters, one corner of his craft touched the side and spilled him overboard and over the flume in a violent manner, hurting him quite seriously if not fatally.

The Portland Evening Telegram says: The following telegram was received by L. P. W. Quimby, Esq., of this city, a few days since, from Col. West, messenger for Wells, Fargo & Co., on the steamship line between this city and San Francisco:

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12, 1877. L. P. W. Quimby—The five rolls given to me by Platte Burr proved to be lead bar. He says there is more in your safe—examine deposits from W. R. Henry.

W. G. WEST. The dispatch was immediately placed in the hands of Chief of Police Lappeus with instructions to track the matter up. Steps were taken for the arrest of the man Henry—who sails under the alias of Sinclair—which was accomplished yesterday at the dinner table at the American Exchange hotel. When asked to produce the sacks of coin he had on deposit in the hotel safe he evinced no little hesitancy. He was prevailed upon to do so, however, in his own room, and the sack was found to contain twelve rolls of lead pipe cut off the proper length, the ends closed and the inside filed, it is supposed, with shot. These pieces were carefully rolled in ordinary coin wrappers resembling in form, size and weight a twenty dollar roll of silver. The sack was carefully sealed up just as he claimed to have received it by express from a woman in Seattle with whom he had been living. He was locked up in jail for safe keeping to await the arrival of Col. West. It has since turned out that a like deposit was made with Woodward & Connel, which has also been turned over to the police authority. When arrested his pockets were searched and two similar rolls—one being unwrapped—were found upon his person. He had no money about him, his entire fortune being in lead pipe. He managed to cut quite a swell at the hotel on the strength of that deposit in the safe, and our friend Quimby was somewhat surprised to find in his possession tonight but lead pipe with which to liquidate a \$13 board bill. It will be seen that business men can not be too careful in taking twenty dollar rolls or they may find upon their hands sufficient lead pipe to stock a plumbing establishment.

Postmaster General Key gives it up. He says the Republican party cannot be any longer sustained in the South, and that it is desired to capture any considerable portion of the conservative element of the South, a new party will have to be started in opposition to the Democracy. But Mr. Key neglects to tell us where the material is to be procured out of which to fashion the new party. The Southern people don't want any new party. They are entirely satisfied with the Democracy, and the new party dodge will fail to capture a corporal's guard of them.

WHINES.—The Oregonian wails thus: "The factious course of the Democrats at the last session of Congress makes it necessary to hold a special session, which has been called for October." That factious course was the death knell of carpetbaggery, and knocked the last prop under Radicalism, besides saving millions to the country.

SCARCELY.—A Radical paper says, "If Hayes is wise and brave he may be another Jefferson." Not much. Jefferson didn't steal the Presidency. It is astonishing to see what an unbounded admiration these fellows now have for Jefferson, "the father of secession."

THE EASTERN WAR.—A battle was fought between the Russians and Turks, at Batoum on the 11th inst., in which the Turks were successful, and 4,000 Russians reported killed. The Turks were under cover while the Russians were in open ground.

Somebody says "Chamberlain's head and face have positive intellectuality." His acts belie his head and face. The "intellectuality" that induced him to hold on to a stolen office until he was kicked out was of a decidedly negative character.

SCARED.—The Radicals are sorely troubled for fear Clerk Adams, of the House, make up the list of members under rules adopted by a Radical House. One by one their chickens come home to roost.

NOT COMPLIMENTARY.—The Astorian waileth thus:

Gentlemen, do, for heaven's sake, build us something in Astoria besides brothels and their attendant iniquities. We have quite enough of them. Put your money into dwelling houses for respectable families, who would come here for their permanent homes, were it not for the growing and paralyzing influence of this inhumane element.

Col Sibley, of Boston, says if Brother Moody does not convert Wendell Phillips his labors will be unsatisfactory to the public. Mr. Moody will do nothing of the kind, says an exchange, for he knows he could not do the Old Nick a better turn.

MARRIED. At the residence of J. Handsaker, Goshen, May 11th, Mr. L. H. Whitmore and Miss Elvia Melbride.

DIED. At Spencer Butte, May 12, of typhoid fever, Mrs. H. J. Rutherford, aged 20 years.

FARM FOR SALE. A WELL IMPROVED FARM of three hundred and sixty acres, 100 acres under cultivation; all under fence and the improvements in good order, which we will sell at a bargain, and on the most reasonable terms. Situated five miles south of town, and has a good outrange for stock. Apply at this office.

A CARD. To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed letter to the Rev. JOSEPH T. ULMAN, Station D, Bible House, New York.

NEW MEAT MARKET. J. Randle, Proprietor. KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND, BEEF, VEAL, PORK and MUTTON. POSITIVELY NO CREDIT. PRINTS—NEW DESIGNS OF STANDARD BRANDS AT FRIENDLY'S.

ALFRED BLEU. Has taken possession of the Luckey Livery Stable, And will carry on a GENERAL LIVERY BUSINESS. Horses fed and boarded by the week or day. HORSES AND BUGGIES FOR HIRE.

Property for Sale. I OFFER FOR SALE ABOUT TWENTY acres of valuable land, directly opposite Springfield, Lane county, Oregon. On the place there is a house, barn, orchard in bearing, timothy meadow, etc., etc. Call and look at the place, as I will dispose of it on good terms if applied for soon.

Notice to Bridge Builders. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT on the 30th day of May, 1877, at 1 P. M., at the Court House door in Eugene City, Lane county, Oregon, the contract for building a bridge across the Court Fork at Swagart's ferry on the county road, in accordance with plans and specifications on file in the office of the County Clerk, will be let at public outcry to the lowest responsible bidder. The Superintendent reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

DR. O'CONNOR, SURGEON CHIROPODIST. Cures CORNS, WARTS, MOLES, BUNIONS and Ingrowing TOE or CLUB NAILS WITHOUT PAIN OR ACHE. No Acid or Injurious Chemicals Used.

RELIEF RIGHT AWAY. Can refer to some of the most eminent PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS of the United States—men that I have done work for. May 12:30 JOS. NEFF, Agent.

CONSUMPTION Positively Cured. All sufferers from this disease that are anxious to be cured, should try Dr. KISSNER'S Celebrated Consumptive Powders. These Powders are the only preparation known that will cure Consumption and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs—in fact, so strong is our faith in them, and so true is our conviction that they are no humbug, we will forward to every sufferer, by mail, post paid, a free Trial Box.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Carl Von Winzenrode has made application to the county court of Lane county, Oregon, to be appointed guardian of Frances H. Blanding and Emma E. Blanding, non-resident minors, and that the court has fixed the 28th day of May, 1877, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the court house in Eugene City, as the time and place for hearing said application. By order of JOSHUA J. WALTON, County Judge.

Mrs. S. A. McCain & Miss C. Conner DRESS MAKING AND FANCY HAIR WORK of all Kinds. WHIGS, SWITCHES, BRAIDS, WATCH GUARDS, BRACELETS, ETC. Made to order. Corner Willamette and Tenth Streets, s228 5m EUGENE CITY.

DEXTER STABLE, Jas. Humphrey, - Proprietor. LIVESTOCK AND FEED STABLE, Willamette Street, Eugene City. TEAMS AND BUGGIES AND SADDLE HORSES TO HIRE. Horses boarded by the day, week or month upon the most reasonable terms. May 12:14

Lane County MERCANTILE ASSOCIATION. THIS ASSOCIATION HAS ON HAND a large and varied assortment of FRESH GOODS, and are receiving every month new supplies suited to this market. Goods are sold low and AT ONE PRICE TO ALL!

AND PRODUCE TAKEN AT THE HIGHEST MARKET RATES. Give us a call before purchasing, as it is no trouble to show goods and give prices. and

BOOTS AND SHOES—CALIFORNIA hand and machine made Boots and Shoes. A new lot direct from factory. S. H. FRIENDLY.

DRY GOODS. DRY GOODS, Opening of DRY GOODS, Spring Stock of DRY GOODS, Dry Goods at DRY GOODS, S. H. FRIENDLY'S.

FANCY GOODS—RIBBONS, Ribbons, Embroideries, Ribbons in new shades, Edging and Insertions, FRIENDLY'S.

FITS EPILEPSY, OR FALLING SICKNESS. Permanently Cured—no humbug—by one month's usage of Dr. Goodard's Celebrated Epileptic Pills. Give us a call before purchasing, as it is no trouble to show goods and give prices. and

ASH & ROBBINS, 300 FULTON STREET, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

OSBURN & CO'S NEW DRUG STORE ON WILLAMETTE STREET, near Ninth.

DEALER IN DRUGS, CHEMICALS, OILS, PAINTS, GLASS, VARNISHES, PATENT MEDICINES, &c.

Brandies, Wines and Liquors OF ALL KINDS. In fact, we have the best assortment of articles found in

FIRST CLASS DRUG STORE. We warrant all our drugs, for they are new and Fresh. Particular attention is called to our Stock of

Perfumery and Toilet Articles. As we have bought

OUR GOODS FOR CASH

We can compete with any establishment in Eugene City in price and accommodation. Buy your goods where you can get the best and cheapest.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY FILLED At all hours of the day or night. OSBURN & Co.

Willamette Transportation and Locks Company.

NOTICE.—THE FOLLOWING RATES of Freight on Grain and Flour have been established by this company as the maximum rates for one year from May 1st, 1877, viz:

Table with columns: Location, To Portland, Per ton. Oregon City to Portland \$1.00, Butteville 1.75, Champosg 1.75, Dayton 2.00, Fairfield 2.00, Westland 2.50, Lincoln 2.50, Salem 2.50, Eola 2.75, Independence 2.75, Ankeny's Landing 3.00, Beuna Vista 3.00, Spring Hill 3.00, Albany 3.00, Corvallis 3.00, Peora 3.00, Monroe 4.00, Harrisburg 4.00, Eugene City 5.00.

HARDWARE, IRON and STEEL Hubs, spokes, kims, Oak, Ash and Hickory Plank. NORTHRUP & THOMPSON, PORTLAND, OREGON.

ASTOR HOUSE, EUGENE CITY, : : OREGON N. S. DUBOIS, Proprietor. Formerly of St. CHARLES HOTEL, ALBANY.

THIS HOUSE WILL HEREAFTER BE conducted as a FIRST CLASS HOTEL.

FOR GENERAL MERCHANDISE Go T. G. HENDRICKS, B. F. DORRIS.

To all who know themselves indebted to me. I have demands against me which MUST BE PAID, and I cannot meet them unless I can collect. If you would save cost come and settle without delay, for I MUST HAVE MONEY. Jan. 6, 1877. B. F. DORRIS.

S. STEINHEISER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN First-Class Family Groceries CIGARS AND TOBACCO, Notions, Crockery and Willow Ware ALSO FINE WINES AND LIQUORS

For medical and family use. And everything else usually kept in a First Class FAMILY GROCERY STORE

I beg leave to inform the citizens of Eugene and the surrounding country that I have facilities to sell cheaper than any other house this side of Portland

Free supplies received weekly. My motto is Small Profits and Quick Sales. Please call and learn my prices before purchasing elsewhere.

S. STEINHEISER, Willamette Street, Eugene City. Cash Paid for Bacon and Eggs. Goods Delivered to all Parts of the City FREE OF CHARGE.

For Sale at a Bargain! THE NEW HOUSE AND LOTS on the corner of Lincoln and Seventh streets. Inquire of GEO. W. KINSLEY.

VISITING CARDS—Very neat and the GUARD OFFICE. FOR BUENA VISTA STONE WARE go to T. G. HENDRICKS.