# THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW

WHOLE NO. 494.

EUGENE CITY, OR., SATURDAY, APRIL 21, 1877.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE:

#### The Eugene City Guard.

# CEO. J. BUYS, Pro'p.

OUR ONLY
RATES OF ADVERTISING.
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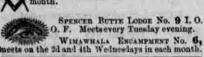
whequent insertion \$1. Cash required in advance Time advertisers will be charged at the following

nsient notices in local column, 20 cents per line for each insertion. Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly. All job wor must be rate you or exercise.

#### POSTOFFICE.

Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. from 2:30 to 8:30 p. m.,
Mail arrives from the south and leaves going north
10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going
acuth at 2:33 p. m. For Situislaw, Franklin and Long
T.m., close at 6 a. m. on Welnesday. For Crawfordsville, Camp Creek and Brownsville at 1 p. m.
Latters will be ready for delivery half an hour after
a rival of trains. Letters should be left at the office
one hour before mails depart.
A. S. PATTERSON, P. M. rs-From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays

#### SOCIETIES.



#### LON. CLEAVER.

#### DENTIST

ROOMS OVER MRS. JACKSON'S Millinery Store,

WILLAMETTE STREET.

#### DENTAL.

DR. F. WELSH has opened Dental Rooms per-manently in the Underwood Brick Eugene City, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Refers by permission to J. R. Cardwell, Portland.

G. A. MILLER,

DENTAL ROOMS in DUNN'S BUILDING, EUGENE CITY. Professes DENTISTRY AND ORAL SURGERY

A. W. PATTERSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

office on Ninth Street, opposite the St. Charles Hotel, and at Residence, EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

#### DRS. NICKLIN & SHIELDS

HAVING ASSOCIATED IN THE prac-services to the citizens of Eugene City and the surrounding country. Special attention given to all OBSTETRICAL CASES and UTER

INE DISEASES entrusted to their cal-due when the service is rendered. Offices on Ninth street and at the residence of Dr. Nicklin on Willamette street, between

#### DR. JOSEPH P. GILL CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or residence when not professionally engaged.

Office at the POST OFFICE DRUG STORE. Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presby-terian Church.

#### Chas. M. Horn,

#### PRACTICAL GUNSMITH.

DEALER IN GUNS, RIFLES, and materials. Repairing done in the neatest style and Warranted. Sewing Machines, Safes, Locks,

Guns loaned and ammunition furnished. Shop on Ninth street, opposite Star Bakery.

Purchasing Agent, SAN FRANCISCO.

LAKE.

CAL.

JEWELRY ESTABLISMENT. J. S. LUCKEY,

DF RIN Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, etc. Repairing Promptly Executed.

Marranted. 23 J. S. LUCKEY, POST OFFICE BUILDING, Willamette & Eighth Sts., Eugene City.

# Book and Stationery Store,

POST OFFICE BUILDING, EUGENE City. I have on hand and am constantly receiving an assortment of the Best School and Miscellaneous Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Portfolios, Cards, Wallets, Blanks, Portmonnaes, etc., etc. A. S. PATTERSON.

# CALLISON & OSBURN

A RE OFFERING TO THE PUBLIC
SUGARS, TEAL, COFFEE,
CANNED GOODS, TOBACCO &
CIGARS, GLASS AND QUEENSWARE, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE,
BREAD CAKES AND PIES,
And in fact everything usually least in

And in fact everything usually kept in a first class Grocery Store or Balcery, at BED-BOCK PRICES for each or ready pay. Satisfaction

Goods delivered to any part of the city free

#### OPPOSITION

#### LIFE OF TRADE! SLOAN BROTHERS

WILL DO WORK CHEAPER than any other shop in town.

HORSES SHOD FOR \$1 50. erial, all round. Besetting old shoes

Shop on Eighth st., opposite Hum-phrey's Stable.

Highest market price paid for all kinds.
PRODUCE, HIDES and FUES.

#### The Naturalists' Agency Minerals, Shells, Birds, &c.

THE NATURALISTS' AGENCY HAS been established at 3725 Lancaster Avenue, Philadelphia, for the purpose of giving collectors of objects of Natural History an opportunity of buying, selling or exchanging their duplicates or collections. Please state where you saw this advertisement.

Specimens sent to any part of the world by

an opportunity of buying, selling or exchanging their duplicates or collections. Please state where you saw this advertisement.

Specimens sent to any part of the world by mail. A monthly bulletin of 8 pages sent free.

My Minkhalogical Catalogue and table of species, by which most minerals may be identified, illustrated by over \$500 worth of Engravings, is now ready for distribution. It is an excellent check list containing in the price list every species and all the more common varieties arranged alphabetically and preceded by the species number. The species number indicates the place of any mineral in the table of species, after it will be found the species name, composition, streak or lustre, cleavage or fracture, hardness, sp. gr. fusability and crystalization. Free to all customers. To others on receipt of ten cents for postage, &c.

The large increase of my business has compelled me to rent the store No. 3727, and use it entirely for Birds, Mammals, Shells, Plants, Books, Fossils, Mound Builders' Relies and all objects of Natural History except Minerals. I have secured the services of one of the best taxidermists in the country, a gentleman who who was employed by the Smithsonian Institution in South America for three years. I have a very large stock of Western and Southern birds on hand. Also, Heads and Antlers for Museums, Dining-Rooms, Halls and Libraries.

I have now over 38 tons, and nearly \$35,000 worth of Minerals on hand. I have sold over \$17,000 worth since the I7th day of January, when the first box was put into my establishment. November 13th, my cash sales were over \$1,500 and cash receipts over \$1,200.

I have the best specimens ever seen of Amazon Stone, Ruby Silver, Samarskite, Amethyst-Brookite, Columbate of Yttria, Zonochlorite, Chilenite, Chalcedony, Rutile in Quartz, Hydrotitanite, Itacolumite, Nigrin, Green Wavellite colored by Vanadium, Peganite, Smoky Quartz, Rock Crystal, Perofskite, Schrolomite, Aegerite, Feldspar, (pink, red, gray, brywn and green). Embolite, Melanite, Ozarkite,

Aegerite, Feldspar, (pink, red, gray, brywn and green), Embolite, Melanite, Ozarkite, and Chlo-

## Collections of Minerals

For Students, Amateurs, Professors, Physi cians and other Professional Men.

These collections illustrate all the principal species and all grand subdivisions in Dana ann other works on Mineralogy; Every Crystalline system; all the principal Ores and every known element. The collections are labelled with a printed label that can only be removed by soaking. The labels give Dana's species, number, the name, locality, and in most cases the composition of the mineral.

All collections accommanied by my Illustrated.

per fb.
I desire especially to call attention to my remarkably fine specimens of AMAZON STONE, of which I have or have had nine-tenths of all the specimens ever found. I have made six trips to the locality, and think I may safely say no more will be found. Good crystals from 15 cents to 81 each.

cents to \$1 each.

I have just purchased the best of the Ruby
Silver exhibited at the Centennial by the Chilian government. These are the only specimens
weighing less than three lbs. that ever brought

weighing less than three lbs. that ever brought anything like \$1,000 each.

My Titanium Minerals are the finest ever known. Besides the Hydrated Tetanic Acid, Hydrotitanite, a mineral recently analyzed by Dr. Konig, of Pennsylvania University, I have also remarkably well crystalized Perofskites, Brookites of enormous size, Rutiles geniculated till they form a circle, Schorismite, Warwickite, &c.

Lave the most beautiful green WAYELLIE.

I have the most beautiful green WAVELLITE and Peganite ever known, colored by Vanadic

acid.

I am selling AMETHYST at far lower prices than it was ever sold at before. Over \$2,500 worth sold since the 10th of July.

I have just bought the famous Chilton Collection of Minerals and Shells, which have been on exhibition at Tiffany's for the past two years. The original price asked was \$3,000. It contained a number of unequaled things among them a Rutile in Quartz, for which Ar. Clinton was offered \$350 gold. A twin crystal of clear calcite containing \$\frac{1}{2}\$, pint of water, weighing over 10 lbs. The only perfect spinymurex in the country.

weighing over 10 lbs. The only perfect spinymurex in the country.

My collection of plants is very fine, comprising many that are rare, from the far North and
West. I have just secured the Northern and
Middle States (including Va.) collections of A.

H. Curtis, who will no longer deal in them.

I have several hundred volumes of rare old
works on Mineralogy, Chemistry and thnatural sciences. Among them are many
the most interesting of the State and Govern
ment Reports.

ment Reports.

Reports.
A. E. FOOTE, M. D.,
Prof. of Chemistry and Mineralogy,
3725 Lancaster Avenue,
PRILADELPHIA, PA.

MUSIC, AND SEWING MACHINES



goods in the above line.
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry Repaired in the
best manner, AND WARRANTED. Willamette St., Eugene City, Oregon

#### JUST

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, GROCERIES. YANKEE NOTIONS,

#### ETC., ETC., AT REDUCED PRICES.

#### The Sacred Ballot.

One result of that patched-up compromise was the recent disturbed Presidential election which held the whole taining throughout. Professor Gray extreme north. Into what country country in suspense during four months, and was decided at last on the print Boston, for his remarkable developciple that eight is one more than seven. The country wants no more of the kind the lecturer described. of compromises by which nothing is | Professor A. Graham Bell lectured determined but the question whether on the 23d at Lyceum hall, Boston, Symmes theory they pass over the this or that man shall hold the dispu- and 600 people were present to hear verge and into the polar opening opented office. Some time or other the what was going on at Salem. Tunes Administration must go to the bottom played upon an organ and a cornet in more genial climate, and where they of this question and decide it on living Boston were distinctly heard by the find plenty to live on, and produce principles. The case requires heroic Salem audience. A lively conversa-treatment. The principle underlying tion passed between the two points. When they left. Where these animals it all is the right of a voter to have his vote counted. The practice ob Tabernacle choir then sang "Hold the let a part of the men follow in their tains there now of throwing votes out Fort," and it was announced that the wake, and if they reach "Symmzonia" if in the opinion of four or five State tune was heard by every person in the (as Captain Symmes intended to call officials, known as a Returning Board, Salem hall. they ought to be thrown out. That practice will not work in a State claiming a republican form of government. The excuse of intimidations or undue influence is no excuse at all. It might be used to reverse the result of every election in every Southern or any Nothern State. The duty of a government is to protect its citizens from intimidation or undue influence-from the silent but powerful influence of money, as well as more barbarous influence. But there must be a finality somewhere, or the result of an election can never be determined. The polls, properly, are the finality except when

vote is shown to be trandulent. Government may do all in its power permitted in any part of the United States. Nothing can be more repugto vote, it he has not an equal right of the massacre of a portion of her and the other follow Mr. Howgate's to insist that his vote shall be counted? passengers and crew by the Indians When the prejudice and passions of and the destruction of the Indian vilthis period are passed away-as we lage. The officers learned enough to

Hayes and Know Nothingism. The effort to vindicate Hayes, says the San Fracisco Examiner, from the stain of Know Nothingism, by instancing his appointment of Carl Schurz to a Cabinet position, will not wash. Proof that he is bigoted against those who are most proscribed and persecuted by the Know Nothing spirit, now made active by the United Order of Americans, of which Hayes is a member, could be readily found in his order of execution of the boy Sullivan, whose parents were Irish Catholics. The boy stabbed the Master of an U.O.A. Lodge in a street fight. The weapon was common jack knife. The man died several days afterwards. The boy was tried and twice the jury disagreed. He was forced to a third trial before a packed Watches, Clocks and Jewelry jury of the members of the Order, convicted murder, and sentenced to death. Governor Hayes promised Archbishop Purcell be would commute the punishment to im-prisonment for life. The U. O. A.'s then appointed a delegation to wait on Hayes and demand the execution of the lad. Hayes their past liberal bishop and ordered the death sentence to be patronage, we now nivite them to call in us at our rooms not hanged for murder. He was hanged because he was of Irish Catholic parentage, and other previously. The next day I took another bath of blue and sun lights, which effectually relieved me of every pain, and since then, now about three months, I have then, now about three months, I have the public for the men.

Order of Radical bigots. If further proof is which to surrender the men. After then, now about three months, I have the public for the men. violated his solemn promise to the Archwanted to show his Know Nothingism, it can be found in the record of his public life. Under his Administration "No Irish need apply" time three hours longer. He then ness in the parts affected—three conness in the parts affected—three conness in the parts affected—three consecutive sun and blue-light baths hav-POR SALE A STANDARD ORGAN, he promised him a place in the cabinet. Schurz has it. But already it is stated that the two men secured. No one was he will not be allowed to keep it long. In RECEIVED.

RECEIVED.

A bar he will not be allowed to keep it long. In a few months he will be abipped abroad on a foreign mission. Hayes has no further use for Schurz and his German followers. Tiey

#### have served his purpose. Experiments with the Telephone.

In Chicago on the 27th ult., Profes-

platform. Music played in Milwau- Captain Tyson of Captain Hall's ex-The following extract from a sensible editorial in the Call, an independent journal, clearly and ably expendent journal, clearly and ably expendent is the sentiment of the unpartisan and liberty loving people of this great country upon the Louis.

One result of that retched up come. kee was transmitted over the wires polition has written a work called tinetly heard by the audience. The Barry and Captain Ross, all of whom lecture and illustrations were entermade more than one voyage to the

Duluth's Downfall. Chicago Tribune. Speaking about real estate, panies, collapses and things, we are reminded of the once proud city of Duluth, which stood pre-eminent on a couple of sand hills near Lake Superior, and was the mistress of a land locked harbor and the affectionate Proctor Knott. How perishable and transient are the uses of this world! But six years ago Duluth might have stood against the world. Now she

trust they soon will be-all laws con- convince them that several of the shiptemplating such an invasion of the wrecked persons got ashore and were rights of citizens will be pronounced murdered by the natives. The story unconstitutional. They cannot exist is to the purport that a number of on the wonders of blue glass. The they had with them a box in which were many papers and a large sum of gained with a party of Kinisgut Indidollars each. The white men were without arms, and when night came and all were asleep, the Indians mur-dered and threw the bodies into the serious accident, in alighting from a sea after stripping them of everything divided by the savages, who then of the ribs or bones, but that he came on to Victoria and spent the would suffer a long time from the efcoin. An Indian woman says she fects of the fall. Liniments and plaspicked up the head of a white man on ters afforded no relief. He resolved the beach at Cape Caution a few to try blue glass. "In my bath-room," Gov. Grover, of Oregon, informed months after the wreck and was told be says, "I have a window with a Mr. Tilden in advance of his decision to put it down again, and say nothing southern exposure, arranged with alabout having found it. The officers

the village, we learn that Sergeant Bloomfield landed with three others from the Rocket, and demanded four to diminish, and at the end of half life. men who are suspected of complicity in the murders. The Indians came Toward evening the pains returned.

#### Symmes' Hole-What the Inheritor the Howgate Plan.

(From the Louisville Courier-Journal) Should the Howgate plan to reach sor Elisha Gray lectured at McCor- the pole be adopted as the best, and mick Hall to a large and interested another expedition be started out in andrence on the telephone, giving il- search of the North pole, it would be lustrations of the instrument's capabil- best to make some arrangement to ities. Judges Caton and Booth, Hon. have a part of the expedition test the Henry Greenbaum, Colonel J. J. S. truth of the Symmes theory, while the Wilson, C. H. Summers and other em-inent and scientific men were on the the pole as proposed by Mr. Howgate. old line Whigs, everything else equal.

they do go northward is proved beyoud a doubt. According to the ing, where they find a warmer and that undiscovered country), they will have accomplished more than any previous expedition. Captain Hall got about as far north as 82 deg., and found open water, and while encamped on the bank of an open sea, he wrote his last dispatch to the secretary of the navy, in which he says: "I find this a much warmer country than which rendered it useless to its pro-I expected, and it abounds with lifejection. seal, game, geese, ducks, musk cattle, foxes, wolves, rabbits, partridges, lemings, etc., showing that he was just entering "Symmzonia" when his set time for returning to his vessel had expired, and he went back and was his whole list of standard remedies as adehas fallen so low that Proctor Knott taken sick and died. Captain Parry, quate to cure every disease. For severe lintended to the process of the bottom has fallen out of the Duluth real to make the sun so hot lang diseases, be believes his Golden Medianog diseases. tom has fallen out of the Duluth real tom has fallen out of the Duluth real polls. Twenty years hence—if the Republic stands—people will wonder if such a barbarous system was ever VICTORIA, B. C., April 5.-The ered. Therefore, I say divide the exmost sorrowful page in the story of pedition, when the eighty-first or nant to a republican form of govern-ment. The citizen's right to vote is 1874, remains to be written. The Col-let one party follow the wild animals acred; but of what use is the right onist has a few additional particulars northward, or "within the verge,"

Curative Power of Blue Glass.

Gen. A. J. Pleasanton has written wagon in Philadelphia. His physito try blue glass. "In my bath-room," found no property belonging to the Wright, except portions of the wreek which probably drifted ashore.

Parent glass. Uncovering my back, I sat with my back to the blue and sun lights which were streaming With respect to the destruction of through the window into the bath-Toward evening the pains returned, standing but they were much less than they Grover ing completely romoved every ill effect of my most serious accident."

"Dick" Thompson, the new Secretary of the Navy, wears a blue, swallow tailed coat with brass buttons and of That Valuable Property Thinks of looks, says a correspondent, as though he had been forgotten by the death angel, when he gathered up the remnants of the Whig party.

> There is a filly at Pendleton which weighs 1.460 pounds and will not be a four-year old till June.

Bay this summer.

#### Wheeler's Subsidy Record in Congress.

From Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper.

Subsidy bills from first to last be consistently supported. The Texas Pacific land grant of 16,000,000 screen received his vote in the close of the Forty-first Congress, when a little carnest opposition would have saved the nation from spoliation. Earlier in the same Congress he voted for the supplementary legislation asked by the Northern Pacific; and when Senator Ransey's resolutions with reference to the Northern Pacific land grant were before the House, Mr. Wheeler voted for the resolutions, and consistently voted down amend ments requiring the sale of lands only to actual settlers, and a proviso ex-empting past grants as well as one freeing the Government from any claim that the action then should be held a gaurantee of the bonds. Anther amendment giving the Govern. ment the right to regulate freights on the road was also voted down, with Mr. Wheeler's help, and the resolution was at last passed as the road wished it. The extension of the time within which the St. Croix and Bayfield Rail-road was to be constructed, asked for in February, 1872, by the North Pacific road, was another scheme which received Mr. Wheeler's vote and attention for the bill, and against its amendments thereto, down to the last, which Gon. Banks obtained, and

Superstition. A panacea, or "cure-all," is one of the myths of the age of superstition. Dr. R. V. honestly try to deceive the afflicted into the belief that their preparations will accomplish impossibilities. By reason of its real intrinsic merit it has a sale surpassing that of any other blood and cough medicine.

### Oregon Senator.

Grover has as good a title to his seat as Hannibal Hamlin of Maine, who yesterday objected to his taking the oath. More lies have been told of Grover than would fill a Congressional Record, bulky and wordy as it

is. Governor Grover performed his sworn duty when he declined to give a certificate to Postmaster Watts, and a long letter to the Chicago Tribuue upon precedents North, East and unconstitutional. They cannot exist is to the purport that a number of in a Republic without corrupting its white men came ashore in a boat; that glass which is used is a dark blue, the it to the only candidate who could, as color being derived from a prepara- he believed, legally and mechanically tion of cobalt which is fused in the hold it. Not one cent was used to moneo in gold and silver. They bar. pot with the other ingredients. It is buy an elector in Oregon, and it was imported from France, and costs four so testified in Washington. The onans, who were bound to Victoria to times as much as American window ly money paid was to compensate take them to Port Rupert for seven glass. He gives in this letter his personal experience as to the curative cases in going to Washington, and for powers of blue and sun-light baths. legal expenses in Oregon. The state-In October last he met with a very ments of an understanding between Tilden and Grover are pure fictions. The following from an interview with of value. The money in the box was cians said there had been no tracture Colonel Pelton recently is susceptible

of the clearest proof:
Mr. Pelton—The Republicans have sedulously sought to draw the inter-ence from the "Gabble" dispatch that ternate panes of blue and plain trans- Cronin, and that Cronin arrangement was therefore a preconceived arrange-ment. Now, the fact is that Tilden sun lights which were streaming never saw or knew of this telegram, and Gov. Grover states definitely that

> Reporter-Was there any understanding or arrangement with Gov-

time three hours longer. He then not had the slightest pain or sensitive had been telegraphed to him for his guidance, but that was all.

Reporter-Mr. Patrick appears as one of the signers of the dispatch an-nouncing that a Republican elector ma-t be bought up. Had he any such instructions or authority.

Mr. Pelton-None whatever. Nothing of the sort was ever hinted to him. In fact, he had no authority from us to spend any money whatever, and if any such authority had been asked for it would not have been given.-N. Y. Express.

Hon. H. O. Denny, Collector of Internal Revenue, has tendered his resignation; so Three vessels will be launched at Coos says the Oregonian.

Forest Grove was filled with German em-Hayes' line of policy will be to appoint igrants lest week who expect to settle in Washington county.