THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW

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EUGENE CITY, OREGON, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1876.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE.

The Gugene City Guard. CEO. J. BUYS, Pro'p.

OUR ONLY

RATES OF ADVERTISING. Advertisements inserted as follows :

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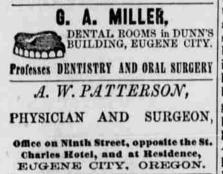
SOCIETIES.

ECCENE LODGE NO 11, A. F. and A. M. feets first and third Weinesdays in each ionth.

SPENCER BUTTE LODGE No. 9 I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening. WINAWHALA ENCAMPMENT No. 6, meets on the 2d and 4th Wednesdays in each month.



Eugene City, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Refers by permission to J. R. Cardwell, Portland.



DRS. NICKLIN & SHIELDS,

AVING ASSO

services to the citi oundia cost

THE prac

Foreign Grain Market.

89y8 :

A London dispatch of the 13th inst.

proaching winter, the closing of Ron- decision. stadt and the Sea of Azov ports. The

Board of Trade returns for October show a considerable decrease of imports, as compared with 1875, from

the Continent, Egypt, Chili, and most notably the United States and Cana da, the only country showing an in-crease being Great Britain. These facts are suggestive, as showing that the diminution extends to all our usubut the larger portion of the increase in wheat has been from India, and it has been most interesting to watch how steadily imports of this class of grain have been increasing from comproportion in our source of supply. A notable feature in the return of imports on Monday was the absence of wheat arrivals from Atlantic ports.

Depression exists throughout the Both wheat and feeding corn

, UV.

Summing Up. The San Francisco Examiner in its issue of Nov. 11th, gives the follow-

ers to consign wheat to the ground paign : under favorable circumstances, and a Of one thing we are sure, even ple were waiting for him just at the ing larger breadth has been sown that, should the Electoral votes of Florida, end of the block. His clothes, how-

The Radical party is in the minoriparty appealed to the national sufrights, the emancipator and enfranal sources of supply. The week's chiser of the slave, the preserver of ically through our recent literature; supplies have shown some increase, the Union, and the guardian of the though his grandfather may have been the Union, and the guardian of the though his grandfather may have been the Union. naticism which refused to begin its early marriage. pretended reforms at home, overlook-

Northern 'cupidity.

Clue, while the de-of a retail and con-The energies of its manhood were di

a retail and con-The energies of its manhood were di-rected by scheming and selfish dema-rected by scheming and selfish dema-

THE BEST FELLOW IN THE WORLD. I ought to apologize for bringing in an old acquaintance with such a flour-The Mark Lane Express says: The ing truthful summing up of the ac- ish : for all of you know the Major, clear dry days and the absense of tions of the Republican party previ- and have very likely helped or been

ways walks as though a crowd of peo-

He can put his finger for you on the his coat out at elbows and unblacken-

reputation of assumed virtues. That I suppose, to the liberal dash of Irish blood in his veins. He is not a kinsfrage as the great champion of human man of the high seasoned California hero who dirks, drinks, and dies heronational credit. Its birth was the fe-verish conception of bigotry and fa-toned down by town life, and by an

keep their own poor little fires burn- practice, it will fail.

larger breadth has been sown that, last year. The potato crop shared this advantage, especially the Lish, but the Engli.h yield, notably in the wast majority of the people of the isfactory. There has been very little alteration in the quantity of wheat in the market, and supplies, both in Lon don and the provinces, continue limit, ed, farmers preterring to withhold corn in the present depressed state of corn in the present depressed state of trade. Dullness prevailed in most country markets, and business, gener-ally speaking, was quite of a retail nature. The improved aspect of the assect of the base question, so vitally important to their interests. But, nevertheless, the trade to relapse and lose the recent verdict of the people is pronounced live on potatoes and fruit and dress in and the babies died of malaria by the to the wall, he will find some quiet advantage of two shillings per quar. against the dominant party, in spite grass linen: but since he grew fat and score ; but how could be foresee that? corner in which to die, where Susan ter. Shipments of Russian wheat are taking place rapidly in view of the ap-ate means to bring about a contrary Great Primal Ideas; and he does not taking place rapidly in view of the aplike the spare diet of Massachusetts, go about for months afterwards with alone.

ty; and if the people remain stead-fast they will win at last against the cohorts of corruption, the base hypo-

About that time he was appointed agent of a building firm, his chief business being to collect their rents. The houses were let to a lot of poor devils, whose monthly appeals for mercy tore his heart and brought tears to his eyes. He used to advance the rent

ing the social and civil abuses which did sor marry early became a brilliant own or his wife's needy kinsfolk. in it. parative insignificance to a prominent lay at its very doors to attack an in- young fellow on the town. Old ladies While he had a dollar he would share stitution which enjoyed immunity so shook their heads when his cheeks it with friend or foe. But his grocer's long as it was a source of profit to grew red and his lips thick. But the and butcher's bills were never paid; girls liked his bright eyes, and a queer and they brought suit, mortgaged the The youth of the Radical party was pathetic laugh he had at times; and house, and finally sold it, 'there be-lostered by the nurturing influence of when (after a year or two, of which ing no limit," as he said, "to the rawe need not talk now) the outraged pacity and greed of such people when

age has been the recollection of the slive than that of better men. His pi- sold the piano to relieve them. Since mischief it has accomplished, and the ous steady-going brothers mourned that, times have been rough. Now for him secretly as they will never do and then he has had a windfall, through some of those queer uses of their wits which men find place for in a city, but which are unknown out-side of it. A certain railroad company converted him to a belief in their stock, and sent him out to sell shares. He has gone to Albany to lobby and to Congress to engineer different measures in which he had faith. There is a certain force and magnetism about the enthusiastic old fellow, with his high bred maner, eager eyes and genuine voice, that carries everybody with him in his projects, except, indeed, his wife and children. No prolonged or frequent laughter, bad conduct on the Lord's day, and a price would bring him to advocate any measure in which he did not himself believe. Nobody could doubt his keen sense of honor. He is hand somely paid for his advocacy in a delicate way-by presents usually, a lew shares of stock, a diamond ring for his wife. By these means, and a chronic antipathy to paying small bills, he kept his head above water until a year or two ago. He had so as not to resemble the other sex. been so often mistaken that his judgment began to rate below par. Corporations found that for him to sup port a cause was to damn it. His old triends are cordial when they run against them in the street (he never seeks them in their offices), urge him to come around to D. Imonico's or the Lotos Club to lunch, but never give him any commissions. His wife has rented a little truck farm in Jersey, where she and the children barely manage to live, owing nobody a penny. His sons, as the sons of all good fellows are apt to be, are hard-working, just, sour-natured men. His daughters are moody, morbid girls who despise all enthusiasm and fervor, and pass their days in drudging and thinking what they would have done had they been so tucky as to have been men. Now and then comes a letter from their father, detailing a new vast philanthropic or moneymaking scheme, in which he means to gain renown or wealth for them-never for hunself. The old man cares children. The letters are thrust into The dress of the women consisted the dusty pigeon-hole of the secreta-ry; nobody reads them to the end, tyers, thick woolen stockings and ry; nobody reads them to the end. They are full of tender love and delicate fancies. The Major has the sensitiveness of a woman. Yet he takes diggings on Galice creek on the hydraulic. a keen delight in dodging the credi- The Courtney gravel claims in the same vitors, boarding-house keepers, &c., to whom he owes money. He understands honor, but not honesty. But there are natures so constructed as not to find room for the coarser virtues; one need not look in a bit of old Dresden for the qualities of an iron the Circuit Court in Baker county, and sco-

table wife in the background, waiting sure of success in them, as when he for him to take all his sustenance of was twenty. If he meet you this aflife through the circle of that ring she ternoon, he will almost compel you to wore. Could anything, argued he, be go in as a partner, and be as zealous more psychologically impossible? But in one of them as he. You will find the wives of good fellows seldom a certain originality in the idea-a moisture during the past week have been of great service, enabling farm. been of great service, enabling farm.

Men with one tithe of the Major's The Major, too, has written both mental power or business tact are

Perhaps in those wider lives beyoud the coffin and the grave-stone, the right work may be waiting for cohorts of corruption, the base hypo-crits who have maintained a false dig-nity and traded upon the fictitious plate and eye for horse flesh are due, burning fire which never warmed anybody here. At all even s, the Major at the last hour will be perfectly sure that such is the case. He will, in all likelihood, confidently cross the dark river full of some promising new plan, such a one. The Major is hampered, toned down by town life, and by an early marriage. His congener, the good fellow who did sor marry early became a brilliant

New Hampshire in the Olden Time.

The settlement of Concord was nearly one hundred years later than Dover, Portsmouth, Hampton, and other seacoast towns, dating, in fact, as late as 1727, and yet old Puritan

Lamar on the Situation in Louislana. en

dispatch :

DR. JOSEPH P. GILL CAN BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE or res-didence when not professionally engaged. Office at the POST OFFICE DRUG STORE.

BLICELS.

Residence on Eighth street, opposite Presbyterian Church.

Chas. M. Horn,

PRACTICAL GUNSMITH.

DEALER IN GUNS, RIFLES, and materials. Repairing done in the neatest style and Warranted. Sewing Machines, Safes, Locks, etc., repaired.

Guns loaned and ammunition furnished. Shop on Ninth street, opposite Star Bakery.

Purchasing Agent, WM. SAN FRANCISCO. B. CAL. LAKE. JEWELRY ESTABLISMENT. J. S. LUCKEY, DEALER IN Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, etc. Repairing Promptly Executed. Sall Work Warranted.

J. S. LUCKEY, POST OFFICE BUILDING Willa mette & Eighth Sts., Eugene City.

Book and Stationery Store,

POST OFFICE BUILDING, EUGENE City. I have on hand and am constantly receiving an assortment of the Best School and Miscellaneous Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Portfolios, Cards, Wallets, Blanks, Portmon-maes, etc., etc. A. S. PATTERSON.



Sugars, Teas, Coffee, Canned Goods, Tobacco & Cigars, Glass & Queensware, Wood and Willowware,

BREAD, CAKES AND PIES, BREAD, CARES AND FIES, And in fact everything usually kept in a first class Grocery store or Bakery at BEDBOCK PRICES for eash or ready pay. Satisfaction guaranteed. Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge

army.

NEW HARNESS SHOP.

CHAS. HADLEY,

At Dunn's Old Stand, KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND & GOOD Hack, Buggy & Team Harness, \$18. Saddles, Whips, Spars, Halters, Collars,

Curry Combs and Brushes And everything usually kept in a first class Har-ness Shop.

University Subscriptions.

All subscriptions to the State University are new over due. The property has been accepted by and turned over to the State, and I am in-structed by the proper authorities to proceed and collect all sums at once. GEO. B. DORRIS,

Attorney-at-Law.

Hon. L. Q. C. Lamar, of Mississippi, sent to Gen. Waltham, at Grenada, the following boast of its intentions in the future. The Radical party set out with the for each other.

declared intention of restricting the "The reports of official returns, signed by Commissioners and Supervisors, show a stant slander and intemperate abuse eral instances the Republican officials refused to sign the returns from few Republican parishes. No report of official count has been received in three. The Republitorced on a war whose end it profess can figures are adopted in the above estimate. The Republicans claim the returns Republicans a majority of 1,500 or 2,000. The people of New Orleans, though profoundly agitated, are quiet, and there is not the slightest prospect to disregard the peace

proposition to place the counting of the vote under the supervision of honorable men of both parties from a distance, with the cordial concurrence of the community. The sending of troops here is regarded as a

promise and guarantee of support and impartiality to the Returning Board in the action it is expected to take. Wells and Auderson, o' the Returning Board, are colored persons, one of them without education. They are persons who acted in 1874, and whose fraudulent returns occasioned the indan, and were set aside by the Congressional committee of which Wm. A. Wheeler was a member. After Sheridan expelled certain members of the Louisiana Legislature, Wells

Constitution received it. was rewarded by being made surveyor of the port of New Orleans, and Anderson had a ard are believed to be concerned in the corrupt order of Durrell and the seizure of the Capitol in 1872 and the invasion of the Cap-itol in 1874. Kellogg, Packard. Wells and

attaches to what they say or do, and what they touch conteminates. These men have Havin been maintained in a course of conduct contrary to the Constitution and the laws and dangerous to the liberties of the people. The

flint-rock rifle and an army musket,

patronage. The strength of its old the memory of him was kept longer

Our comrade the Major (everyinstitution of slavery within its then body's comrade, I might say) seldom clear majority for Tilden of 7,775. In sev- existing limits ; it embittered by con- touches liquor and more rarely gambles; he is too fond of his wife and these two great sections of the coun children for that. He is perpetually try against each other, and thus on the verge of making a gigantic fortune for them. He thinks, and it is ed to deprecate. Finding itself un- true, that he would literally give his from these parishes may be revised, it is charged, and put in shape so as to give the support all the conservative elements them any happier. Whether they have in the North, upon the plea that it enough to eat or not in the meanwhile, was fighting only to save the Union. depends wholly on what money comes and that it would gladly lay down its to them from the outside.

arms as soon as that result was ac-It is a curious fact in physiology complished; but when the war was that the wife of one of these genial ended, it retarded the reconstruction whole souled fellows, the very ring of of the Union by a selfish, cruel and whose voices inspires all who hear it unrelenting policy toward the South. with courage and enthusiasm, what-

Having, as a war measure, emanci- ever she may have been before marpated the negroes under the stress of riage, always becomes afterwards sal dire necessity ; it has made a virtue of low as to skin, dogmatic as to relithat necessity and claimed the suf- gion, narrow and scrimped in her frage of the newly entranchised on the opinions as in her petticoats. She is score of gratitude. For purposes of instant in season and out of season in vasion of the Legislature by General Sheri- its own it destroyed the autonomy of all manner of small and severe virtues, sovereign States and thus annihilated striving as for life and death-the lovwhat is most essential to the existence ing, sour-tempered creature !-- to fill of the Union as the framers of the up somebody's empty measure of duty. She is apt to condemn any

Sending out its emissaries to the amusement simply because her husmember of his family appointed to the mili-tary Naval Academy. Kellogg and Pack-strife between the races, it took ad she sniffs critically at all his friends, vantage of the consequent discord by and turns her back downright on the urging it as a proof of the recalcitrant whole of the rosebud garden of girls disposition of the Southern people among whom he wanders delighted, Adderson, as stated, are condemned as iofa- and the necessity of its own contin- though he be three score, buzzing and mous, and nothing but mistrust and discredit used use of the power it has so foully sipping sweets like an ancient bee. Impartial lookers on may say she has

Having flooded the country with not lost a whit of her rights ; that the paper currency and created all man- man's daily life, work, planning, thinkner of fictitious values, it presented ing, dreaming, is a great and harditself with sublime impudence as the burning flame, which must have fuel, Orleans is a plot for the overthrow of constitutional liberty and the establishment of a wasted the public moneys by reckless amusement. Now every wife is apt military despotism. If this policy succeeds, expenditures and burdens and bur- to think her own stock of burning mano Presidential election hereafter will be dened the whole people with excessive terial quite sufficient for any well-conmade, except under the direction of the taxation, it came forward as the evan- ditioned man. History tells us of one gelist of economy. Having entrusted of our triend's clan, a poet, whom all

the public service to knaves and the fine world delighted to dandle and After reading Gov. Chamberlain's thrown the public works in the hands humor. London drawing rooms and proclamation to rifle clubs, demand- of corrupt "rings," it sought to secure Parisian salons were open for him to ing the surrender of their arms, the the confidence of the people by a pre-flutter through, and titled and unticlub at Rock Hill, S. C., procured a tended desire to reform. The un- tled dames crowded about him, quite scrupulous practices of its leaders, willing that he should make love to box, placed in an old horse pistol, a both great and small, having been ex- any lips that were near. Yet, like the posed by a Democratic House of Rep- rest, he had his Bessy in her neglectand shipped it to the Governor mark- resentatives, it attempted to smother ed cottage, growing jealous and sharp ed "C. O. D." The expressage was the voice of accusation and proof in a nosed into an ugly little shadow, wild chorus of "bloody shirt," which faded out of his life at last. "rebellion revived," "Confederate Another of them, an author, we can

claims," and other false and fraudu- all remember, who drew the tears and lent devices. It has done its very laughter of the word atl will over the S. Phelps, Democratic nominee for Governor of Missouri, has a majority people, and to corrupt by lavish use never lived but in his brain. It was of 40,000. This is the largest major- of money, and to intimidate men in only yesterday he went posting over ity ever given in that State. His op- the South by bayonets-but it has land and sea, tediously gusty in his failed. The voice of the people has breathless energy, acting, reading to condemned it and now it is engaged packed audiences, plunging into all pot.

the beginning of the eighteenth century, was discarded by the Pilgrims. The drinking of healths and the use of tobacco were torbidden, the former being considered a heathenish and idolatrous practice, grounded on libations, and the other as a species of intoxication. Laws were instituted to regulate social intercourse between the sexes, and the advances toward matrimony. Pride and ostentation came under the cognizance of the magistrate. Modes of dress, cut of hair; manner of speech, style of carriage and bearing, hours of rising in the morning and retiring at night, too rapid driving on the roads, too loud, conduct on the Lord's day, and a thousand other things not regarded now as coming under the jurisdiction of the civil magistrate, were made subjects of municipal regulations. Women were forbidden to expose their arms or shoulders to view. The sleeves of gowns were to reach the wrist, and the neck was to close. Men were required to cut their hair short, No person not worth over two hundred pounds was allowed to wear gold or silver lace, silk hoods, or embroidered scarts.

The ordinary food of the early settlers here, for both breakfast and supper, was bean porridge, with bread and butter. On Sunday morning there was coffee in addition. Brown bread, made of "rye and Indian," was the staff of life, white bread being. used only when guests were present. Baked pumpkins and milk composed a dish said to have been luxurious. For dinner twice every week, Sundays and Thursdays, baked beans and baked Indian pudding, the latter being served first. Saturdays, salt fish ; one day in every week salt pork and corned beef, and one day, also, ronsted meat was the rule.

The ancient dress of the man was a woolen coat, striped woolen frock, tow or leather breeches tied or buckled at the knee, and cowhide shoes with leathern buckskins. Sunday hats were three-cornered, kept in a wooden box, and made to last a life-time. cowhide shoes.

The English company is working the Reed cinity have run a bedrock tunnel of 100 feet. The Sugar Pine is being bored by a 175 foot tannel.

Milton Sheppardson, the mail robber who slipped through the fingers of the law on ac-count of a technicality, was convicted of rob-bing Wells, Fargo & Co. at the late term of tenced to the penitentiary for ten years.

an able and popular man. Griggsby who shot at his wife hast week in Jackson county has been bound over in \$1,000 bail. Griggsby has been bound over in \$1,000 bail. Griggsby has been bound over in \$1,000 bail. Condemned it and now it is engaged in a desperate scheme to cheat the popular majority out of the fruits of yictory. Whether it will succeed or not, remains to be seen. Condemned it and now it is engaged packed audiences, plunging into all packed audiences, plunging into all packed audiences, plunging into all popular majority out of the fruits of ing unlimited flattory; all needful as fuel—fuel. Aud there was the inevi-itar-reaching plans, and he is just as Grange for Marion county will be discussed.

A telegram states that Gen. John S. Phelps, Democratic nominee for