

THE EUGENE CITY GUARD.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, AND TO EARN AN HONEST LIVING BY THE SWEAT OF OUR BROW

VOL. IX.—NO. 44.

EUGENE CITY, OREGON, SATURDAY, AUGUST 19, 1876.

\$2.50 per year IN ADVANCE.

The Eugene City Guard.

GEO. J. BUYS, Prop.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
Advertisements inserted as follows:
10 squares, 10 lines or less, one insertion \$1; each subsequent insertion 50 cts. Cash required in advance.
Time advertisers will be charged at the following rates:
One square three months..... \$1 00
" " six months..... 1 50
" " one year..... 2 00
Transient notices in local columns, 20 cents per line for each insertion.
Advertising bills will be rendered quarterly.
All job work must be paid for on delivery.

POSTOFFICE.
Office Hours—From 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays from 10 to 12 p. m.

Mail arrives from the south and leaves going north at 10 a. m. Arrives from the north and leaves going south at 2:30 p. m. For St. Paul, Franklin and Long Tons, close at 4 a. m. on Wednesday. For Crawfordville, Camp Creek and Brownsville at 1 p. m.
Letters will be ready for delivery half an hour after a rival of trains. Letters should be left at the office one hour before mail departure.
A. S. PATTERSON, P. M.

SOCIETIES.
Eugene Lodge No. 11, A. F. and A. M. Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.

SPENCER BUYS LODGE No. 9, I. O. O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening.
WYOMING LODGE No. 1, F. O. C. Meets on the 1st and 4th Wednesdays in each month.

GEO. B. DORRIS,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Office on Willamette street, Eugene City.

G. A. MILLER,
DENTAL ROOMS IN DUNN'S BUILDING.
Eugene City, Or.,
Professes DENTISTRY AND ORAL SURGERY

DENTAL.

DR. F. WELSH has opened Dental Rooms permanently in Underwood's building, Eugene City, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage.
Reference by permission, Dr. J. R. Cardwell, Portland, Oregon.

A. W. PATTERSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Ninth Street, opposite the St. Charles Hotel, and at Residence, EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

DR. GEO. W. ODELL,
Office Up Stairs, first North of Astor House, EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

For convenience of self and patrons all books and accounts will be left in charge of G. M. COOPER, Esq., opposite the Stone Store, who is fully authorized to collect the same. It is fully expected that all accounts for services will be presented for payment in thirty days, and collected in sixty.
Eugene City, April 18th, 1875.

L. ALVERSON,
PHYSICIAN SURGEON
AND
DRUGGIST.

Office on east side Willamette street, near corner of 7th, adjoining law office of J. F. Brown.
Special attention paid to diseases of the Lungs, and all cases of chronic diseases.
References—Success in practice and attention to business.

Chas. M. Horn,
PRACTICAL GUNSMITH.

DEALER IN GUNS, RIFLES, and Materials, Repairing done in the neatest style and warranted.
Sewing Machines, Safes, Locks, etc., repaired.

Guns loaned and ammunition furnished.
Shop on Ninth Street, opposite Star Bakery.

JEWELRY ESTABLISHMENT.
J. S. LUCKEY,
DEALER IN

Clocks, Watches, Chains, Jewelry, etc. Repairing Promptly Executed.
All Work Warranted.

J. S. LUCKEY,
POST OFFICE BUILDING,
Willamette & Eighth Sts., Eugene City.

Book and Stationery Store.

POST OFFICE BUILDING, EUGENE CITY. I have on hand and am constantly receiving an assortment of the Best School and Miscellaneous books, Stationery, Blank Books, Portfolios, Cards, Wallets, Blanks, Portfolios, etc., etc. All orders, promptly filled. A. S. PATTERSON.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry
MUSIC,
AND
SEWING MACHINES

THANKING THE PUBLIC for their past liberal patronage, we now invite them to call on us at our new room in Underwood & Co's new brick block, where may be found a full assortment of goods in the above line.
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in the best workmanlike manner and warranted.

Willamette St., Eugene City, Oregon.
GRAIN BROS.

WM. PURCHASING AGENT,
B. SAN FRANCISCO,
LAKE CAL.

For Sale.

TWO GOOD DWELLING HOUSES.
Which are cheaply located and will be sold at a bargain. Terms easy. Inquiries at express office.
J. B. UNDERWOOD.

BEN. F. DORRIS,
DEALER IN

Stoves and Ranges,
Tin Ware,

PLAIN, FANCY & JAPANNED
Shovels and Tongs,
Fenders & Fire Dogs,

Cauldron & Wash Kettles,
Hollow, Iron and Copper Ware,

PORCELAIN, TINNED & BRASS
PRESERVING KETTLES,
Driven Well & Force Pumps,

Lead and Iron Pipes,
Hose Pipes and Hose

IN FACT, Everything belonging to my business, all of which I will sell at the

LOWEST CASH PRICES.

JOB WORK
Of all kinds done promptly and in a satisfactory manner.

WELLS DRIVEN PROMPTLY
AND

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

By attention to business and honorable dealing hope to merit a share of your patronage
Jas **BEN. F. DORRIS.**

All persons knowing themselves indebted to me will please call and settle WITHOUT DELAY.
B. F. DORRIS.

GEO. S. WALTON. AARON LYNCH.
NEW FIRM

AND

NEW GOODS.

In Dorris' Brick Building.
Walton & Lynch

Have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a general

Grocery and Provision
Business, and will keep on hand a general assortment of

Groceries, Provisions,
Tobacco, Cigars,
Nuts, Candies,
Soap, Candles,
Crochery, Notion

Wood and Willow Ware,
Green and Dried Fruits,
Cured Meats,
Etc., Etc.

They propose to do business on a

CASH BASIS,
Which means that

Low Prices are Established

Goods delivered without charge to Buyer

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE WANTED
For Which

WE WILL PAY HIGHEST MARKET PRICES

Eugene City Brewery.

MATHIAS MELLER, Prop.
Is now prepared to fill all orders for

LAGER BEER
OF A SUPERIOR QUALITY.

Come and see for yourself. A good article needs no recommendation.

ASTOR HOUSE,
B. C. PENNINGTON, - Proprietor.

THIS WELL-KNOWN LANDLORD has again taken charge of the ASTOR HOUSE, and has refitted and re-furnished the same, and will keep it second to no house in the State. You need not fear to give him a call, for his table will be supplied with the best the country affords. Charges reasonable. Come one, come all.

Carding and Spinning.

HAVING PURCHASED the Machinery owned by C. Goodchild, I am now prepared to make all kinds of

YARN, BATTS, &c.,
For customers

At the Lowest Living Rates.
WM. IRVING,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON

OPPOSITION
IS THE

LIFE OF TRADE!
SLOAN BROTHERS

WILL DO WORK CHEAPER than any other shop in town.

HORSES SHOD FOR \$1 50,
With new material, all round. Resetting old shoes 50 Cents.

All warranted to give satisfaction.
Shop on Eighth st., opposite Hamphrey's Stable.

NEW HARNESS SHOP.
CHAS. HADLEY,

At Dunn's Old Stand.
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A GOOD assortment of

Hack, Buggy & Team Harness,
Saddles, Whips,
Spurs, Halters,
Collars,
Curry Combs and Brushes

And everything usually kept in a first class Harness Shop.

Race Disturbances in the South.

From the New York Sun.
The Hayes organs evidently rely upon the hope of stirring up sectional strife again as their main dependence in the pending campaign; and any reports of race disturbances, whether real or fabricated, are eagerly seized upon, exaggerated and misrepresented in every possible way, in order to create in minds prejudiced by a long series of atrocious misrepresentations, a feeling of hatred against the white population of the South. It is time that these efforts to prevent a thorough reconciliation between the two sections of the country should be met as they deserve, and that the public should be informed of the actual condition of affairs in the reconstructed States. If the whole truth were known, these attempts to revive issues that were settled by war more than ten years ago would recoil upon their authors with crushing severity.

It is a fact that the Republicans are directly responsible for all of the race disturbances that can possibly be construed as of political origin which have occurred during the past four years. In the Africanized States the negroes have been organized by their leaders upon the color line in secret leagues, many of which have been in the habit of meeting in armed bodies at midnight to drill and threaten the whites. Appeals to the cupidity and to the worst passions of the ignorant blacks have been made in these secret conclaves, while the torch of the incendiary has been openly advocated as an instrument for the advancement of political ends. Every imaginable device has been resorted to by the carpet-baggers and their accomplices in order to create dissensions between the races; and the ignorant dupes of these pestilent demagogues have been taught to believe that in obeying the commands of their self-constituted leaders they were following instructions issued for their special guidance by the President. It has been a common practice to issue printed handbills, purporting to be signed by U. S. Grant, ordering the negroes of certain localities to vote for designated politicians of the lowest order for local offices and the Legislature.

These pernicious teachings have had their natural effect, and the most worthless class of Southern negroes taking to politics and thievery for a livelihood, have robbed the white tax-payers officially when they got office, and systematically plundered and insulted them in their capacity as private citizens. The records of the courts will bear out the assertion that three-fourths of the crimes against life and property in the Southern States within the past five years have been committed by negroes, a large proportion of whom have escaped punishment on account of being tried by partisan magistrates before negro juries, who belonged to the same secret political league as the prisoners.

It is not strange that under such circumstances the whites should sometimes retaliate, though even the utmost provocation cannot justify the employment of lynch law. Where lynch law has been employed against the negroes in the South, it has not in a single instance that we can recall during the past four years, been used except upon notorious offenders against the law or in retaliation for repeated acts of aggression. We do not defend the "regulators" in South Carolina or in any other Southern State; we condemn them as we do the acts of similar mobs in Indiana and elsewhere in the Northern States who hang horse thieves and other marauders, not because they vote the Republican ticket, but because they are pests of society. But we protest against an isolated act committed by an infuriated mob, like that which recently occurred in Hamburg, S. C., being held up as an evidence that Republican voters are persecuted by Democrats, when the fact is that the whole white population of South Carolina has been plundered, trodden upon, and abused in every conceivable way by the worst class of blacks, and still meander and more villainous white politicians, ever since the end of the war.

The negro population about Hamburg is one of the worst in the whole South. It was there that was organized a few months ago a plot for a general rising of the blacks against the whites in several counties in Georgia, which would have involved wholesale murders and outrages of the most fearful kind. Fortunately correspondence revealing the details of the conspiracy was intercepted, and by the prompt intervention of Judge Johnson and Gov. Smith of Georgia, bloodshed was avoided. Prince Rivers, the negro magistrate who figured in the Hamburg disturbance, was one of the conspirators implicated in this plot. The so-called militia company of Dock Adams was a mob of negro ruffians who had become notorious for their outrages, and had been ordered by the Governor to

deliver up their arms to the State a year ago. They were desperadoes who defied the authorities and private citizens alike, and though this does not excuse the killing of prisoners who had surrendered themselves, it shows that it was not a political motive which led to the tragedy.

On the other hand, while the negroes have an undisputed enjoyment of their political rights so long as they vote as they are directed by their Republican leaders, there are large sections of the country in the South where a colored man can vote a Democratic ticket only at the risk of his life. Colored Democratic clubs which dared to parade even in large cities in Alabama at the last election were subjected to murderous attacks from the Black Leagues; and at the present time in Louisiana, colored men who join Conservative clubs, as many of them are doing, become the objects of the most vindictive persecution and assaults from Republicans not their own race. Liberty of opinion is not tolerated among the negroes in the Africanized States of the South, though in those which have redeemed themselves from Republican rule, like Arkansas and Tennessee, the most kindly relations exist between the races, and every one is permitted to vote as he pleases.

There is no occasion whatever for ill feeling between the races in the South. The white land owners need the industry of the negro laborers, and the negroes find employment by the whites a necessity. If it had not been for the pernicious influence of the thieving carpet-baggers, who, supported by the whole power of Grant's Administration, have been engaged in plundering the South for the past eight years, the two races in South Carolina and in Louisiana would be on as friendly terms as they now are in Arkansas. And when our Uncle Samuel enters the White House, and the criminal class of Southern negroes find that they are no longer backed by the United States Government in their defiance of law and order, it is safe to predict that we shall hear no more of race disturbances in the South, though negro murderers may sometimes be irregularly hanged, as white murderers frequently are both there and elsewhere in the United States.

Charles Francis Adams Declares for Tilden.

From the Boston Herald.
In a brief interview with the Hon. Charles Francis Adams at his Quincy home immediately after the reception of the news of Gov. Tilden's nomination, the veteran statesman very frankly gave his opinion of the nomination.

Mr. Adams expressed his surprise at the Convention's arriving at so speedy a decision. That Mr. Tilden had secured the necessary two-thirds on the second ballot showed his great strength in his party.

Mr. Tilden, said Mr. Adams, is a formidable candidate, especially on a hard-money platform. With Mr. Tilden and this platform the Democratic party stands better, morally, before the people than does the Radical party. Hayes is nothing; respectable, to a doubt, but without any record as a reformer.

Tilden is in himself a platform. He has made his record. Of the two, said Mr. Adams, very decidedly, I would infinitely prefer to see Mr. Tilden in the Executive Chair. Mr. Adams further said that he had feared Tilden's enemies would stab him in the back. His foes were jobbers and corrupt men. He will have hidden enemies to encounter in the coming campaign. The traditional discipline of the Democratic party, the party pride and inclination, will cause all Democrats to fall into line for Mr. Tilden.

Mr. Adams also said he thought Mr. Tilden would carry his own State. The Independent vote will probably divide, those with Republican predilections going for Hayes. However, Gov. Tilden will secure the support of the opponents of corruption who desire to see real work accomplished. The Republican platform is weak, especially in its financial plank. This was an endeavor to catch both the "soft" and "hard" money men.

As to the other candidates before the St. Louis Convention, Mr. Adams thought them all weak. Hancock would have been beaten on account, partly, of his being a military man. There is a reaction, perhaps temporary, against military men, owing to the dissatisfaction with Gen. Grant. Thurman would have been a fair candidate but not strong. Hendricks had no national record of importance.

Tilden's war record is a good one. He is all right there. As President, Mr. Tilden would sweep away corrupt men and abuses.

Samuel Grant of Elk Creek, Newton county, was thrown from his horse a few days ago and had his collar bone broken.

The Disgrace of Louisiana.

From the New Orleans Times.
The unwisdom and Radical Reconstruction acts of the Radical Government have inflicted many humiliations on Louisiana, have brought her proud head to the dust and covered her people with shame many times since they were inaugurated. But there remained a deeper humiliation and a more burning shame to be inflicted upon her, and that has been accomplished during the past week in this city at the St. Charles Theatre. It was here that the representatives of the Government here and the officers of their government met in convention, and by their conduct not only disgraced the State as it never was disgraced before, but shamed mankind by their beastly acts. Ignorance, drunkenness and brutality have marked their every act and signalized every day's proceedings. From the first hour of their assembling up to their adjournment Saturday night their proceedings have resembled more the orgies of the voodoo than the deliberations of civilized men. All pretense of the observance of order was thrown aside and the hall rung with oaths, howls and yells, only to be occasionally varied by the crash of furniture and the stamping of the feet of men engaged in combat. Drunkard was met by drunkard, blasphemer by blasphemer, while all things held dear by a free and enlightened people have been scornfully cast aside and trod upon. And these are the people who rule the destinies of this great State—one of the sisterhood of our proud republic. These are the men who still boast that they are entitled by their numerical strength to continue their rule. Can it be true? We appeal to every intelligent God fearing, country-loving man in this State, shall this continue? Or shall there now be a Union of patriotism, virtue and intelligence against this beastly and bawled crowd?

THE NEXT LEGISLATURE.

The following is a correct list of the members of the next Legislature:

SENATE.

DEMOCRATS.
Baker County—J. W. Wisdom.
Benton and Polk—J. S. Palmer.
Clackamas—John Myers, J. W. Offield.
Coos and Curry—Major Brown.
Grant—W. H. Clark.
Jackson—John J. Herrin.
Josephine—D. L. Green.
Lane—R. B. Cochran, J. Whiteaker.
Linn—S. D. Haley, T. R. Mankers, T. P. Goodman.
Marion—M. L. Savage.
Multnomah—J. S. M. VanCleave, T. A. Davis.
Union—M. Jasper.
Umatilla—Charles L. Jewell.
Wasco and Lake—S. G. Thompson.
Yamhill—J. C. Braly, E. C. Bradshaw—21.

REPUBLICANS.
Benton—J. B. Lee.
Clatsop, Columbia and Tillamook—S. H. Smith.
Douglas—James Applegate, G. W. Colvig.
Marion—J. A. Richardson, J. Eogle.
Multnomah—M. C. George.
Washington—A. S. Watt—S.

INDEPENDENT.
Polk—L. Bentley—1.

HOUSE.

DEMOCRATS.
Benton—J. T. Hughes.
Baker—A. J. Lawrence, I. D. Haines.
Clatsop and Tillamook—R. W. Wilson.
Clackamas—J. M. Reed, H. Straight, Jr.
Coos—R. H. Ross.
Coos and Curry—E. J. Gould.
Jackson—Crain.
Josephine—Wm. W. Fidler.
Lane—A. D. Burton, R. B. Hayes.
Lake—D. W. Cheesmen.
Linn—A. W. Stanard, T. L. Porter, J. K. Weatherford, J. T. Crooks, J. Sanner, B. R. Grimes.
Multnomah—R. H. Love, B. Z. Holmes.
Polk—Stephen Staats, J. T. Hayter.
Union—M. Mitchell, R. D. Backman.
Umatilla—S. L. Morrow, W. B. Goodman.

REPUBLICANS.
Wasco—Dan. Butler, J. Mosier.
Yamhill—W. D. Fenton, J. L. Ferguson—31.

REPUBLICANS.
Benton—R. A. Bessell, James Chambers.
Columbia—T. A. McBride.
Clackamas—John Cochran, Capt. Will. Douglas—W. F. Benjamin, E. A. Kirkpatrick, W. P. T. Grubbe, M. M. Melvin.
Grant—F. Winegar.
Jackson—J. M. McCall.
Lane—Rodney Scott, Allen Bond.
Marion—Stephen Smith, P. R. Smith, A. N. Gilbert, D. Payton, H. K. Hunsaker, Wm. Porter.
Multnomah—Wm. Cornell, Gideon Tibbets, J. M. Scott, D. Goodsell, J. E. Roberts.
Washington—D. M. C. Gaull, C. J. Tuzer.
Yamhill—J. J. Henderson—27.

INDEPENDENTS.
Polk—J. B. Stump.
Washington—Fanning—2.

The Rebels of '61 took arms in their hands and fought the government troops in 125 field. The rebels of the last ten years have crept into place and power to enrich themselves by robbing the government and ruining the people. The most malignant of the traitors of the present day are those who never marched to the battle-field in the hour of danger.—Kansas City Times.

THE FALL ELECTIONS.

From the New York Sun.
In view of the Presidential election in November, the State elections which precede it will be looked to with interest. The following is the order of the elections:

1. Kentucky, on the first Monday in August. This election will be for members of the Legislature and Circuit Judges. The Democrats are making active preparations for the election but so far the Republicans indicate a prospect of a narrow vote to go by default.

2. California, on the first Wednesday in September. This election is for members of the General Assembly and members of Congress. The parties are pretty equally divided, each claiming the victory, and an exciting contest is predicted.

3. Vermont, on the first Tuesday in September. This election is for State officers and members of the General Assembly, and as the State is overwhelmingly Republican, the only interest attached to the election will be in noting the relative gain and loss of the two parties.

4. Maine, on the second Monday in September. Here a State ticket will be elected, and there seems to be no doubt of the reelection of Gen. Selden Connor, Republican, the present Governor.

5. Georgia, on the second Tuesday in October. Gen. A. H. Colquit is likely to head the Democratic ticket for the Governorship, whose election is predicted by 75,000 majority. As yet the Republicans have not indicated a purpose to contest the field.

6. West Virginia, on the second Tuesday in October. This election embraces a State ticket, members of the Legislature and members of Congress. The Democrats are already in the field with a State ticket, headed by Hon. A. H. Matthews, present attorney-general for the Governorship. The Republicans will nominate a State ticket during the latter part of the present month. The Democrats claim that their dissensions are healed, and that they will carry the State by a large majority.

7. Ohio, second Tuesday in October. In this State a full ticket, with the exception of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, will be elected. The Republicans claim they will carry the State by an increased majority over Hayes' vote in 1875.

8. Indiana, on the second Tuesday in October. Here a full State ticket will be elected, the Democratic ticket being headed by the Hon. J. D. Williams, present member of Congress, for the Governorship, and the Republican ticket by the Hon. Godlove S. Orth, late Minister to Austria. Indiana promises to be the battle-ground preparatory to the Presidential onset in November and both parties will put forth their best efforts to secure the ascendancy.

9. Iowa, on the second Tuesday in October. This is a Republican State, and may be expected to cast its vote in that direction both in October and November.

10. Nebraska, second Tuesday in October. This is also a Republican State.

11. Texas, on the first Monday in November. This State will probably go Democratic by from 75,000 to 100,000 majority, but the election is too near the time of holding the Presidential election to effect it in any perceptible degree.

The St. Louis Republican, among brief sketches of gentlemen prominent in the National Democratic Convention, lately held in that city, publishes the following:

DR. OWIN.
This gentleman is historic. He was one of the first United States Senators from California, and took a prominent and active part in the early politics of the Golden State. Circumstances over which he had no control induced him to join his fortune with Maximilian in Mexico, from which fact he is sometimes facetiously styled the "Duke of Sonora," by reason of a rumored contract between himself and Maximilian on their gaining possession of territory in the northern States of Mexico. He is a large man, pulling down 250 perhaps, and is 65 years old. He likes to talk, and talks well. He has long, white hair, which frames a smoothly shaven, ruddy face. He was always fond of crowds, and seems to be none the less so in his growing old age.

And now Columbus Delano is about to take the stump for Hayes. The nomination seems to have superinduced a regular epidemic of enthusiasm among the ringsters, corruptionists and degraded officials of Grant's administration. Another batch of recruits for the same glorious cause will be forthcoming shortly from the penitentiaries with credentials in the shape of an executive pardon.—St. Louis Times.

The Spiritualists of the State will hold a campmeeting, commencing September 1st, at Rock Island, five miles above Oregon City.