Corballis Gazette.

FRANK CONOVER,

THE MEANS OF AN EDUCATION.

for all parties concerned.

country must enter into this con-convention of his party last April sideration, but the benefit of the in this city. As speaker of the individual should never be over- lower house, Mr. W. P. Keady, looked in favor of the former. The member elect of this county is welfare of the two should go hand mentioned and seems to be growin hand for they are inseparable. ing in favor. He has acted in a President Eliot, of Harvard uni-similar capacity before, while a versity, has been severely criticized representative of Benton county, for some comments he made on the and is regarded not only a good public schools of this country be- presiding officer but an excellent dumb. fore an educatonal meeting in parlamentarian and well equipped Hartford, Conn. He said: "We to perform the exacting, and not are all wrong in supposing that we infrequently, the delicate duties of have the best school system in the a presiding officer. Marion county world. There is not a country in will also have a candidate for the north of Europe which has not speaker in the field, but having a better system. The immigrants had that honor two years ago it is who come to our shores from hardly probable it will again enjoy abroad will be found to have a far that distinction twice in succesbetter school training in what are sion .- Welcome. denominated the common branches than the average of the rural population of this country. In demo-

City. He pronounced President son the other day: Eliot's utterances as not only "ex-President Eliot's position.

may be somewhat radical and they curtly, It is probable that they its spells in the name of reform have more foundation in fact than described as the foundation stone and the chief glory of the republic. A generation ago it probably de- "Buzzards" Bay, Massachusetts, is a question whether the public events, which so often cast their school system of this country has shadows before, in a little circumpeople in other respects."

the opinions from high quarters, mains of the defeated candidate it must be apparent to every observer that the public school is the great educational source, and criticizers would do better to point dence West Side. out specific faults, and suggest remedies therefor, rather than make sweeping assertions of insufficiencies, which are liable to work up detrimental feelings against the public school.

inside at Washington that the feet thick .- Oakland Times. democratic members of the ways and means committee of the house will not report a bill to put all refined sugars on the free list, in order to be able to get a big contrihat is modern democracy all over. day. - Valley Transcript.

THE NEXT LEGISLATURE.

Although the next session of

he Oregon legislature dees not convene until January next, there is even thus early some interest being shown regarding its organization. In all likelihood Hon. Charles W. Fulton, of Clatsop county, will be the next president of the senate, his name being the most frequently mentioned, in The sources from which the ris fact, hardly any one else is spoken mind growth with which they may Had Thomas Tongue, of Washingbecome endowed, forms one of the ton county, been re-elected he essential questions for the citizens would doubtless have been chosen must enter into that consideration | Senator Fulton, whose brilliant rein determining which is the best cord of two years ago in the senate adapted to turn out the best results makes him one of the most popular republican leaders in the State The welfare of the state and as was clearly shown at the state

WHO STEVENSON IS.

Little is known of Adlai E. cratic schools we close the gate to Stevenson, democratic candidate follows: the scholar in all the interesting for vice president, except that he studies, after the age of thirteen." is not a general; that he was a One of the men displeased with greenbacker and is a spoilsman, and that he was born in Kentucky. these statments is Commissioner The greatest living Kentuckian, of Education Strauss, of New York | Henry Watterson, said of Steven-

While Mr. Stevenson's democtraordinary, but preposterous." racy is as unquestionable as any-body, he sat in congress distinctly He claims that the "average of our as a greenbacker, a ghost we need school children between eight and not wake, and will not-if we be with greater facility, than the democrats would save this conven-German children of the same age, tion from being run exclusively by whose school system is the best the Cleveland office-holders. with five of Mr. Cleveland's cabi- 8x10 inches.) eigners. The pupils in Europe are net on the ground working like given the merest idea of arithme- beavers to secure a third nominatic and such branches, while they tion for the defeated ex-president. are filled with a knowledge of the There is Mr. Whitney, backed by ancient languages." Other critics the whole Standard Oil combination, and Mr. Don M. Dickinson, have also dissented decidedly from with an army of ex-postmasters at in general and their pupils. his back, and Mr. Fairchild, atpresident of Harvard university money; then we have Mr. Bayard may have been stated in rather whole with a few lurid civil service plain-mannered language. But it tints. All this is abominable bewill not do to dismiss them too cause it is hypocritical, working

to lend grace and dignity to the scene, and Mr. Vilas to touch the whilst using all the genius and methods of machine politics. The many people suspect. The Ameridemocratic party wants a new can public school system has been deal and new men, fresh from the lauded to the skies. It has been people with the dew of the morning upon them.

GROVER CLEVELAVD retired to served all that was said of it. It and had a private wire put up to form, or for wall display. was then far ahead of any Eu-receive the news from Chicago of ropean school system, with the his nomination the third time for possible exception of the German. president. The place was appro-But within the past thirty years it priate and suggestive of coming kept step with the advance of the stance like this. When the ides of November come the buzzards With all due consideration for will take charge of the political reand have a high old time at "Buzzard's" Bay .- State Journal.

THE telephone line from Portmust remain so. It should be the land to Corvallis has reached our philanthropic aim of every well town in its construction. Cheap inches; and for individuals, "cabinet" wisher of his country and fellow transportation of thought is what is size, 41x61 inches.) to make the public school the needed, as well as cheap transmost perfect of all primary educa-portation for the heavier materials tional institutions, and captious of this mundane sphere.-Indepen-

Our in Oregon they dig last year's crop of potatoes while hoeing the growing crop. The winter months are the growing months in that fair country. Grass is a foot high in Oregon when in the AND now word comes from the same latitude east the ice is two

THE Times is still independent, fearless and free.-Corvallis Times. Your "independence" strikes us comical, Bob; but don't mention it bution to the democratic campaign to that democratic rooster of yours fund out of the sugar trust. that was out on a lark the other panied by a systematically arranged patriotism. Let it be understood here the fundamental patriotism. Let it be understood here the fundamental patriotism. Let it be understood here the fundamental patriotism. The fundamental patriotism is fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials. Address, patriotism. Let it be understood here

EXPOSITION THE COLUMBIAN

AND THE OREGON EDUCATIONAL EXHIBIT.

The Oregon executive committee consisting of I. W. Pratt, city Supt. pub. school, Portland, chairman; B. J. Hawthorne, Prof. state university, Eugene, secretary; E. B. McElroy, state superintendent public instruction, have already issued a very comprehensive circular upon the Oregon educationa exhibit at the World's Colum? bian exposition at Chicago in 1893. ing generation are to acquire the of in connection with the position. After making a strong appeal to the teachers, city and county superintendents, college presidents and other educators to help forward this important to consider. The efficiency and to preside over the senate, but his work, the committee have furnished a influence of the various schools defeat leaves the field clear for complete scheme of exhibit which is too lengthy for publication. The following are some of the subdivisions in which the work of school will be classed:

1 State and county departments of public instruction.

3 Kindergarten schools. 4 Primary schools graded and un-

2 City school departments.

5 Intermediate schools, graded and ungraded. 6 High schools.

7 Colleges, universities and other

8 Schools for the blind, deaf and

9 Normal schools. 10 Agricultural colleges. In this connection it is plesant to say that our agricultural college will be well repre-

PHOTOGRAPHIC EXHIBIT OF BUILDINGS, ETC. This part of the general school display, if carefully and systematically prepared and arranged, will prove to be one of its most attractive features, All photographs should be neatly and plainly labeled with pen and ink. This work should be prepared under the several heads mentioned below, as

1 Photographs of public school, and other educational buildings showing plans in full; (c) floor plans, giving the shape and size of rooms. (Size of photographs, 8x10 inches.)

2 Photographs of basement rooms, showing plans of heating and ventilating. (Size of photographs, 8x10 inches.)

3 Interior photographic views of all colleges and school museums, laboratotwelve years old are better, bright- wise, and Mr. Stevenson was the ries, cabinets, and libraries presenting er, often know more and learn cleveland's hands, and thoughtful teachings. (Size of photographs 8x10

in Europe. Even in music our There is already too much of that paratus, showing facilities for class boys are away ahead of the for- sort of thing manifesting itself, illustration, etc. (Size of photographs,

> 5 Photogrphs of boards of education: city superintendents and their teachers; county superintendents and their teachers; principals of schools and their teachers and pupils; and teachers

The above to be taken in groups The Philadelphia Press in com- tended by William R. Grace, who and may be prepared for wall exhibit menting says: "The views of the is loaded down with Wall street or in book forms. (Size and style of photographs: "cabinet" size 41x61 inches for small groups, and 8x10 inches for large groups.)

6 Photographs showing the personnel of the teaching force of each university, college, normal school, semipary, academy, and private schools in the state, including, in each case, the president or principal and all members of each faculty.

The above to be taken in groups (size, 8x10 inches,) and by individuals ("Cabinet" size, 41x61 inches,) and may be furnished in album or book

7 Photographs exhibiting the complete personal organization of each and every educational institution in the state, including, in one view, the board of trustees, president, instructors, students, and employes. (Size of photographs, 8x10 inches.)

8 Photographs of boards of regents, trustees, and directors of all educational and private.

in book form or for wall display. (For groups, size of photographs, 8x10

SPECIAL EXHIBIT. An attractive exhibit may be made by the school children presenting some the distinctive features of our state that will prove equally as useful and interesting as samples of their daily school work. In this place, it is proposed that our boys and girls make exhibits in the following lines:

1 Specimens of the several kinds of wood native to Oregon, with drawings and written descriptions of the kinds of trees. This item may also include of the same, as pine cones, seed of the the exposition. maple, myrtle, etc.

2 Mounted specimens of the native game birds of Oregon, including speci- honor of our state, and instill in their They offer one hundred dollars for any case exhibit of their eggs, forms of nests, etc. that all contributions, however small as Sold by druggists, 75c

A Simple Problem.

The value of a baking powder is in the leavening gas it contains. If one brand is stronger than another, it is worth more per pound, because it goes further in baking.

Royal Baking Powder has been determined by the official chemical tests to be 27 per cent. greater in leavening strength than any other brand. Its actual value to the consumer is therefore 27 per cent. greater than the others. This is equal to 131/2 cents per pound.

If, therefore, other powders are forced upon you, see that the charge for them is 131/2 cents per pound less than the price of the Royal.

3 A marine exhibit may be made by are entirely voluntary, and for this counties. This exhibit may consist of nounted specimens of "sea-urchins," starfish, sea nettles, sea-moss, etc. A paper may accompany each specimen, describing the form, structure, use, etc. This room will be selected by and be The colors of these wonderful products of the sea are as beautiful and almost as varied as their form.

4 Mounted specimens of native ferns, tree moss, rock-moss, etc., with accompanying essay describing the

5 Collections of minerals, fossils, Indian flints and ancient utensils, etc. 6 In free-hand drawings, paintings and crayon work, pupils may make an interesting display of Oregon scenery.

7 In history work, the pupils may incorporate features and incidents of Oregon's early history, as the discovery of the Columbia river, Yaquina bay, founding of Oregon City, Portland, Astoria, Corvallis, educational institutions, the several Indian composition wars, etc. Each should be introduced by a neat drawing of the subject discussed. This is a very extensive field, and is especially commended to superintendents and teachers.

SIZES AND KINDS OF PAPER.

The several kinds of paper used in 4 Views of school and college ap- form in size and quality as may be practicable. The following sizes are well adapted for the several purposes of the world; the cheapest living,

"foolscap" size, ruled, half sheet, 121x age intelligence, and the freest en-

"commercial letter" size, ruled, half to wage-earners anywhere in the

sheets 11x81 inches. For mounting marine and other specimens, use "commercial note," unruled, half sheets 5x8 inches.

For mounting small specimens, botanical, etc., use "octavo size, unruled, remember that the seventy two half sheets 41x7 inches.

For chart work (hand printing), us heavy "manila" paper, single sheets, size 18x24 inches.

For drawings in physiology, etc., use 'royal linen ledger," heavy, white, size 18x23 inches; or "scotch linen ledger" heavy, white, 17x28 inches.

For industrial drawing, generally the following kinds and grades of paper may be used: white bristol, 22x28 inches; cream bristol, or china bristol of various tints, 22x28 inches.

It may not be practicable for teachers in all parts of the state to secure all of the above-mentioned kinds of paper, but uniformity should prevail in this matter as far as possible.

In preparing all kinds of chart work, teachers may bind together any num ber of drawings in the same lines of work, as, geography charts, history tional institutions, state, denomina- charts, etc. Care should be taken, however, not to make each chart too These should be taken in groups bulky by using a large number of and individually, and may be arranged leaves. Each chart should have proper title page.

In order to secure sufficient funds school exhibit, it is proposed that each teacher contribute from ten to fifty cents toward the enterprise, and each popular and exhibit, it is proposed that each teacher contribute from ten to fifty cents toward the enterprise, and each popular and exhibit the vehicles. By so doing, you can save money and get a good, first-class, durable job. All work warranted. to defray the expenses of our state pupil one to five cents, which should be promptly sent to the treasurer, I. A. Macrum, of the Merchants National the country than all other diseases put tobank of Portland. If all teachers and gether, and until the last few years was pupils in the schools should give the above amounts, the total sum (about twenty-five hundred dollars) thus se- by constantly failing to cure with local cured would still fall far short of the treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science amount necessary to prepare, collect, ship, place and maintain the exhibit specimens of the matured fruit or seeds at Chicago during the six months of tured by F. J. Cheney &Co., Toledo, Ohio,

the school children living in our coast reason they will be the more valuable. STORE ROOM FOR EXHIBIT.

A room will be secured in Portland where all collections, specimens and material of the exhibit will be stored. in charge of I. W. Pratt, chairman, all about it who will receive and care for all shipments sent to him from the several counties, cities and districts in the state until the same is ready for shipment to Chicago.

All material, papers, etc., intended for the exhibit, must be forwarded to Superintendent Pratt by express, not later than March 1, 1893, and must be carefully boxed and plainly labeled, giving the county, city or district and name of school or institution.

The entire exhibition must be for warded to Chicago by March 15, 1893.

THE republicans of the United States go into the presidential campaign with an array of solid facts to prove the soundness of their position on protection, and the advantages of republican policy. These facts are: Enormous productive development; great prosperity for home industries; a wider distribution of wealth among the masses than is enjoyed in any other country; more home owners than are found in any other part as related to income, the highest For examination papers, etc., use wages, the greatest degree of averjoyment of the comforts that make For composition work, etc., use life worth the living, that are given

CLEVELAND wants to be officially notified of his nomination in his own state, New York. He will votes of his own state are not concerned in the notification. But this is a piece of private informa tion, not official.—Statesman.

GOV. PENNOYER says Cleveland is a plutocrat, not a democrat. His definition of plutocrat would probably not be suitable matter for publication in a family newspaper.-Statesman.

RECIPROCITY will probably be the most prominent political issue this year. The longer it is tried the more apparent are its benefits.

THE news of Cleveland's nomi nation seems to have depressed everything except the thermometer.-Seattle Press-Times.

The weather man played thunder during the democratic convention in Chicago. So did the Hill men .- Ex.

BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES. - All perso wanting a nice buggy, carriage, hack or cart will do well to call at the Corvallis Carriage and Wagon company's factory and ex

many years doctors pronounced it a local disease, and prescribed local remedies, and has proven catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufacis the only constitutional cure on the mar-The above plan will interest all ket, It is taken internally in doses of from The above plan will interest all lo drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on children in the advancement and the blood and mucous surfaces of the system.

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per in Benton co. One year, \$2



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