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BY M. S. WOODCOCK.

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Miscellaneous Business Cards.

M. S. WOODCOCK,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

G. R. FARRA, M. D.,
Physician & Surgeon.

OFFICE—OVER GRAHAM, HAMILTON & CO'S
Drug Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 19-25-1

T. V. B. EMBREE, M. D.,
Physician & Surgeon.

Office 2 doors south of H. E. Harris' Store,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

Residence on the southwest corner of block, north
and west of the Methodist church.
19-21-v71.

F. J. ROWLAND,
Blacksmith & Wagonmaker,
Philomath, Oregon.

Mr. Rowland is prepared to do all kinds of wagon-
making, repairing and blacksmithing to order. His
work is the best of material every time and warrants
his work. 19-22-137

W. C. Crawford,
JEWELER.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE
assortment of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, etc.
All kinds of repairing done on short notice, and all
work warranted. 18-25-11

Real Estate Agency.

Have some very desirable property on the Bay for
sale in lots from 10 to 200 acres. Some of this is
near the O. P. R. R. terminus. Persons wishing to
invest will do well to call on me when prices are rea-
sonable. Address with stamps to pre pay postage.
New or Benton County Or. R. A. DEWESE.

LADIES WISHING TO LEARN THE
Rinkler System of Dress Cutting

will please call on me as I am the only
auth. agent in Corvallis.

20-11-1
Mrs. W. H. Huffman.

F. H. Sawtell.

Stationery
Cigars
Candy
Tobacco
Notions
Etc. Etc.
19-46-2

F. J. Hendrichson,
Boot and Shoe Maker,
Philomath, Oregon.

I always keep on hand superior ma-
terial and warrant my work. I ask an examination
of my goods before purchasing elsewhere.
18-23-137 F. J. Hendrichson.

LEGAL
BLANKS

FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE

THE YAQUINA HOUSE!

Is now prepared to accommodate travelers in
first-class style at all hours.

Meals only 25 Cents.

Horse feed constantly on hand, at the lowest
rates. Situated on the Yaquina Road, half way
from Corvallis to Newport.
20-13-1 P. R. ANT.

KELSA & HOLTAGE,
Attorneys-at-Law.

Col. Kelsey and myself have formed a partnership
in the practice of the law. The Col's ex-
perience at the bar and on the bench and his station-
ary habits is a sure guarantee that all business intrusted
to us in the line of suits or actions in Court will be
well attended to.

I will continue other business and give prompt
attention to the same as heretofore. Such as Col-
lecting, Being a Notary Public will attend to convey-
ancing in all its branches, Deeds, Mortgages, Real
and Chattel, Leases, Releases, Powers of attorney,
Contracts, etc. etc. I will sell and lease Real Estate
both farms and town property, collect rents, in-
terrogate loans, search and examine titles, and a gen-
eral agency business.

Am now in brick building and have free safe for
the safe keeping of notes and other valuable
papers left for collection etc.
Office in Burnett's new brick, first door at head of
stairs.
19-17-1 E. HOLTAGE.

CORVALLIS

Photograph Gallery.

PHOTOGRAPHS FROM MINATURE TO
LIFE SIZE.

First Class Work Only!

Copying in all branches. P. use of all kinds and
stamped taken at cheap prices. E. HESLOP.

E. H. TAYLOR,

DENTIST

The oldest established Dentist and
the best outfit in Corvallis.

All work kept in repair free of charge and satisfac-
tion guaranteed. Teeth extracted without pain by
the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas.

27 Rooms up-stairs over Deeks & Neugebauer's
Book Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 19-27-1

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

Corvallis, Oregon.

CANAN & GIBLIN, PROPRIETORS.

THE OCCIDENTAL is a new building,
newly furnished, and is first class in all its
appointments.

RATES LIBERAL.

Stages leave the hotel for Albany and Yaquina Bay
Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Large Sample Room on First Floor for
Commercial Men. 19-25-1

The Corvallis Gazette.

VOL. XX.

CORVALLIS, OREGON, MAY. 11, 1883.

NO. 20.

NEW FIRM! AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

We have in stock the
Deering Twine Binders,
Deering and Standard Mowers,
Minnesota Chief Thrashers,
Morrison Plows,
Minnesota Giant and Stillwater Engines, Elwood
mounted Horse-Power, Continental Farming mill, cel-
ebrated Buckeye line of Seeders and Drills.
We also keep the celebrated Whitewater and
Ketchum wagons.
W. H. MILLHOLLAND,
June 21st

H. E. HARRIS,
One Door South of Graham & Hamilton's,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

Groceries,
Provisions,

AND
DRY GOODS.

PORTER, SLESSINGER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Jobbers of
THE CELEBRATED
IRON CLAD
BOOT & SHOE.

These Goods are Warranted
not to rip.

All Genuine have the trade mark "IRON CLAD"
stamped thereon.

117 Battery Street, San Francisco, Cal.

GOODS FOR SALE AT
MAX FRIENDLY'S
Corvallis, Oregon.

WANTED! 1000 Men and Boys AT J. W. HANSON'S. CLOTHING AND TAILORING EMPORIUM

To fit them out in the latest style of ready
made Clothing. Also the finest lot of

Paris Patterns and Suitings
Ever brought to Corvallis.

Call and Examine Goods.

No trouble to show goods.

Two doors South of Post Office,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THE ST. JOHN
LAND & IMPROVEMENT CO.

Directors:
D. P. THOMPSON, F. E. SMITH,
L. A. BANKS, W. BYRON DANIELS,
JAMES T. GRAY.

Office, corner First and Washington Sts
Portland, Oregon.

Capital Stock - - \$375,000

Parties desiring a safe and profitable investment
should call or write for information at once.

Messrs. Buford & Wagner are agents for the
Company in Corvallis and can give information on
value to persons seeking first-class investments.
20-11-1

O. S. HULLIN,
(Successor to E. C. Vaughan)

Keeps constantly on hand the Best Fam-
ily Groceries, Candles and Nuts.

GROCERY & GLASSWARE A SPECIALTY.

Call and Examine my stock.

ON MAIN STREET,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

Two doors South of Bank.

POTATOES UNDER STRAW.

Several years ago there was much
said about growing potatoes under
straw. Interest in the subject ap-
pears to be renewed, to judge from
inquiries. The method is very simple.
The land is prepared in the usual
manner and the rows marked off; the
sets are dropped along the rows and
very slightly or not at all covered
with soil. The whole field, or bed,
is then covered with eight or ten
inches thickness of old straw. Noth-
ing more is required until digging
time, unless some strong weeds should
make their way through the straw,
and these may be pulled. It is
claimed that the yield is larger and
the potatoes are much handsomer
than those treated in the usual man-
ner.

AUGUST KNIGHT,
CABINET MAKER,

UNDERTAKER.

Cor. Second and Monroe Sts.,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

Keeps constantly on hand all kinds of
FURNITURE
Coffins and Caskets.

Work done to order on short notice and at
reasonable rates.
Corvallis, July 1, 1881. 19-27-1

PAY OF THE REGULAR ARMY.

The regular army of the United
States is at present made up of twen-
ty-five regiments of infantry, ten reg-
iments of cavalry, five regiments of
artillery and a corps of engineers,
comprising in all 25,000 enlisted
men, 2,181 commissioned officers,
making with 312 cadets and nine
professors, a grand aggregate of 28,-
000 men in active service, there be-
ing also 400 retired officers on the
rolls. The annual pay of the Gen-
eral of the army is \$13,500, and of the
Lieutenant-General, \$11,000; while
the Major-Generals receive \$7,500,
Brigadier-Generals \$5,500, Colonels
\$3,500, Majors \$2,500, mounted Cap-
tains \$2,000, and Captains dis-
mounted \$1,800. The Chaplains,
of whom there are 34, receive \$1,500.
The pay of a private soldier for the
first two years of his service is \$13 a
month, being increased \$1 a month
for each year of service, until the
fifth year it is \$16 a month. If then
he re-enlists he receives \$18 a month
and for each subsequent re-enlist-
ment \$1 more.

ORIGIN OF A POPULAR TERM.

The way in which the profane
term "printer's devil" originated is
this: Printing used to be called the
Black Art, and the boys who assist-
ed the pressmen were called the imps.
According to the legend, Aldus Manu-
tius, a printer of Venice, took a lit-
tle negro boy, left behind by a mer-
chant vessel, to assist him in his busi-
ness. It soon got wind that Aldus
was assisted by a little black imp,
and to dispel the rumor he showed
the boy to an assembled crowd and
said: "Be it known to Venice that I,
Aldus Manutius, printer to the Holy
church and the Doge, have this day,
made a public exposure of the 'print-
er's devil.' All who think he is not
flesh and blood may come and pinch
him." The people were satisfied and
no longer molested the negro lad.

A WONDERFUL BRIDGE.

A remarkable bridge is now in
course of construction over Kinzina
Creek, near Bradford, Pa., on the
line of the New York, Lake Erie &
Western Railway. The structure
has a total length of 2,051 from abut-
ment to abutment, and the height of
the rail above the bed of the creek is
201 feet. It consists of one span 62
feet long, twenty spans 61 feet each,
and twenty spans 98 feet 6 inches
each. The trusses which extend
the whole length, are 6 feet high and
ten feet apart, made similar to those
of the elevated railroads, and are
known as the lattice girder. The
spread of the posts at the highest
point is 104 feet being about one-
third of the height, which gives base
and stability to the structure, and
prevents any vibration or lateral
motion. The bridge will be, it is
said, the highest bridge in the
world. It is 60 feet higher than
Niagara suspension bridge, 170 feet
higher than the great bridge across
the Ohio at Cincinnati, 189 feet
higher than the great bridge over
the Genesee River. The bridge will
consume 40,000,000 pounds of iron,
and will require 30,000 yards of ma-
sonry. The cost will be over \$500,
000.

SUNDAY SCHOOL ORGANIZATION.

Blodgett Valley, April 30, 1883.
EDITOR GAZETTE:—The United
Brethren Sunday School was organ-
ized Sunday, April 29th with the
following results: Superintendent,
Hiram Wood; Assistant Superinten-
dent, Mr. Alpress; Secretary, Miss
Willes Alpress; Treasurer, Mr. Willey
Norton; Chorister, Sarah Wood.
Yours Truly,
L. E. W.

A Country Justice, who seems to understand the marriage and divorce question in these days of civil ser- vice reform, has adopted the follow- ing ceremony: The affianced taking each other by the hand, the Justice says, "You do solemnly promise in the presence of these witnesses and this high court, to love and obey each other until death, or the court, do you part. The parties vowing their assent, the Justice concludes, "I pronounce you man and wife, and may God have mercy on your souls."

Women once had all their rights.

The ancient Egyptian bridegroom
took the name of his wife, instead of
giving his name to her; and Egyp-
tian sons, instead of being called
after their fathers, were designated
by the name of their mothers.

Out of a population of 25,000,000 England sends only 5,000 students to her two great Universities. Scot- land, with a population of 4,000,000, has 6,500 university students, and Germany with a population of 43,- 000,000 has 22,500 students in her various universities.

A TENDERFOOT AT TOMSTONE.

A few days ago a flashy young man
from an Eastern college arrived at
Tomstone, Arizona; and registered
at the principal hotel. A socially
inclined person in a blue shirt and
wide rimmed hat, who chanced to be
in the office, good naturedly answer-
ed every question and volunteered a
vast amount of interesting infor-
mation about Arizona in general and
Tomstone in particular.

"Do you see them hills?" asked the
Tomstone, pointing through one of
the office windows, "Well them hills
is chock full of pay dirt."
"My dear sir," he said proudly,
but kindly, "you should say those
hills are—not 'them hills is.'"

The Tomstone was silent for a
moment. He looked the young man
from the East critically over as if he
was estimating the size of coffin he
would wear. Then drawing out an
ivory-stocked seven-shooter, elabo-
rate style and finish, he said in a
soft, mild, musical tone of voice that
sounded like a wildwood brook
coursing o'er its pebbles bed; "My
gentle unsalted tenderfoot from the
land of the rising sun, this here's a
hint that you and me disagrees on
and we might as well settle it right
now. I haven't looked in a gram-
mar lately, but I'm going to stand
by that opinion while I've a shot
left. I'll give you jest three minutes
to think calmly on the subject, for
you probably spoke in haste the first
time, and then I'll hear your decision.
The young man from the East
looked down the delicately-chased
barrel of the revolver into the placid
eye of the Tomstone and began to
feel that many points in the grammar
are uncertain and liable to grow
more so. Then he thought of the
coroner's inquest, and of the ver-
dict, "came to death by standing in
front of Colorado Tom's seven-scoo-
ter," and of the long pine box going
east by express with \$39 charges on
it, and before half the three minutes
was up he was ready to acknowl-
edge his error, "Since he had thought
it over calmly," he said, "he believed
'them hills is,' right. He had spoken
on the spur of the moment," he ad-
ded "and begged a thousand pardons
for his presumptuous effort to substi-
tute bad grammar for good."

The Tomstone forgave him free-
ly, and, grasping his hand firmly,
said:
"I know'd you'd say you was wrong
after you thought a moment. I ad-
mire a man who gives right in with-
out arguing when he knows he's
wrong. Come along and irrigate."
And they irrigated.

NEW ARITHMETIC PROBLEMS.

In a school-room are twelve
benches and nine boys on a bench.
Find who stole the teacher's gad.
A laundress takes in twelve shirts
and has four stolen from her line.
How many are left and what are the
losers going to do about it?

A farmer sold eleven bushels of
potatoes and the product purchased
two gallons of whisky at ninety cents
per gallon. How much per bushel
did he get for his tubers, and where
did he keep the jug.

What velocity must a locomotive
have to pick up a deaf man walking
on the track and fling him so high
that six cars pass before he comes
down?

A mother standing at the gate
calls to her boy who is exactly sixty-
eight feet distant. It takes two min-
utes and twenty-two seconds for the
sound to reach him. Find from this
the velocity with which a woman's
voice travels.

A woman earned forty-two cents
per day by washing, and supported a
husband who consumed four dollars
worth of provisions per week. How
much was she in debt at the end of
each month up to the time he was
sent to the work-house?

A father agreed to give his son
four and one-half acres of land for
every cord of wood he chopped. The
son chopped three-sevenths of a cord
and broke the ax and went off hunt-
ing rabbits. How much land was he
entitled to?

A certain young man walks five-
sevenths of a mile for seven nights in
a week to see his girl, and after put-
ting in 112 nights he gets the bounce.
How many miles did he hoof it al-
together, and how many weeks did
it take him to understand that he
wasn't wanted?

Two men agreed to build a wall
together. One does four-fifths of the
bossing and the other three-tenths
of the work, and they finally con-
clude to pay a man \$18 to finish the
job. Find the length and height of
the wall.

A woman arrives at the depot
three minutes ahead of train time.
She has to kiss seven persons, say
"good-bye" to thirteen relatives, send
her love to twenty-two relatives and
see to four parcels. She accomplishes
it all and has forty-one seconds to
spare to tell a dear friend how to
mix seven different ingredients into
a mince pie. How long did it take
the train to reach Chicago?—Detroit
Free Press.

At the recent Educational Con-
vention which was held at Frankfort,
Ky., an address to the people of that
State was prepared, which is a ring-
ing demand for a reform in the meth-
ods of education now in vogue. It
concludes as follows: The sluggish
stream of public sentiment must be
stirred by the pulpit, by the press,
by the school commissioner, by the
lecturer and by the politician. All
candidates for the Legislature and
for the State offices should be re-
quired to announce their views on
this vital subject in unmistakable
terms, and no enemy of the schools
should be honored by the suffrages
of the people. We are aiming for
progressive legislation, backed by an
educational ballot. With a view,
therefore, to systematic organization
and continuous agitation, the Frank-
fort Convention adjourned to meet
in Louisville at a date to be fixed in
September, when the work now in-
augurated will be enlarged under
the auspices of the forthcoming
Southern Exposition, and we respect-
fully insist that proper steps be taken
in every county of the State to secure
representation in the Louisville Con-
vention, irrespective of race, of party
and of vocation. The movement has
been auspiciously begun, and now
let every friend of the cause push
onward without fear, doubt or hesi-
tation.

The Boston Herald says that the
ordinary school studies are of no
practical use to great numbers of
the children who go to school.

HE WANTED TO BE KIND.

His wife kept complaining about
having too much work to do, and
one day when he came home at noon
and found dinner was not quite
ready and he fussed about it, she
quickly replied:

"Well, get a girl to help do the
work and then I will guarantee your
meals ready for you when you hap-
pen to come home on time."

"That's all right!" says he; "I'll do
so. Now there's Mollie O'Rearn,
she is out of employment now, and
I believe we could get her."

"Indeed, and you'll not get her.
You are a little too well acquainted
with her already, I'm thinking."

"Well, how would Jennie Friel
do? She's a nice, well-behaved girl
and a splendid cook."

"Splendid cook, eh? and how do
you know that she's a fine cook
prayer? Where have you been to see
her cook?"

"Never saw her cook; just heard of
her cooking, that's all."

"No, sir. I'll have none of your
Mollies and Jennies about me. I do
not want any girl. If I get any help
I'll do the selecting, and you can bet
all you are worth it won't be any
girl."

"Not any girl, eh! Oh, I see! You
want a man servant."

"No, I will get no man servant;
but if I get any, I will get some
dried-up, snaggy-toothed old
woman, with a breath that will
knock you back like a shock of elec-
tricity should you get near her. I've
got no time to lose watching you
and the hired girl of your own selec-
tion. You can't get ahead of me."

"He smiled a disappointed smile
and walked out of the kitchen into
the sitting room feeling that he only
held a second place in that house.

A RATHER OBSTUSE YOUNG MAN.

Young Terry Abbott is the cham-
pion dull young man of Austin. He
cannot be induced to take a hint.
No matter how rudely he is treated,
he fails to perceive it.

A few days ago he said he was
going to call at the Wilcott mansion,
that he owed the ladies there an
apology.

"What for?" asked a friend who
happened to be present.

"It did not occur to me until just
now, but I disturbed them a few
days ago, and I ought to apologize."

"How did it happen?"

"Well, you see I went there and
rang the bell for fifteen minutes, but
no one came to the door. At last
one of the young ladies came and
said:

"So it is only you, is it? We
thought it was a tramp," and then
she shut the door in my face. I feel
sorry that I disappointed them and
I would like to tell them so."

And he said this without the slight-
est intention of being sarcastic.—
Texas Siftings.

Cooking forms part of the regular
education of young ladies in Vienna,
but they do not learn the art at
cooking clubs, or at public lectures,
as in England and this country, and
they are rarely taught in their own
kitchens. It is the custom to go to
some great house—that of a princess
or some very rich banker, where
there are famous chefs, who give
lessons in cookery. When a chef
engages to cook for a nobleman he
usually stipulates that he is to have
the privilege of teaching a certain
number of young ladies. These young
ladies need not even know the mis-
tress of the house, and they make
their arrangements with the cook
only.

The Carriage Builders' National
Association has recently issued a cir-
cular letter to officials and official
bodies in the United States having
the supervision of public education,
calling attention to the great ad-
vantages which would follow the in-
troduction of a rudimentary manual
training in the public schools.

There was preaching at New York
on a recent Sunday in the English
Spanish, Russian, Polish, Bohemian,
Italian, Hebrew, Welsh, Scandi-
navian, French, German, Dutch and
Hungarian languages, and possibly,
also, in unknown tongues.

TEMPERANCE COLUMN.

Edited by the Ladies of the W. C. T. U. of
Corvallis.

MISS FRANCES E. WILLARD OF CHICAGO.

The Leader of the Hosts of Hiram and
of Deborah, in a new crusade for
God and Home, and Native
Land.

Miss Frances E. Willard is of New
England parentage, her parents be-
ing natives of Vermont. She is now
President of the National Woman's
Christian Temperance Union, and
has held the position for nearly four
years past, having been unanimously
re-elected at Louisville by delegates
from thirty states. She is a highly
educated lady, a graduate of an Eastern
college, and has studied in Paris
and traveled extensively in Europe.
After returning to the United States
she was President of the Woman's
College at Evanston (the leading
suburb of Chicago), and editor of the
Chicago Post, having taken charge
of that paper on the death of her
brother, who was its editor until his
death. Miss Willard and her brother's
wife took editorial charge of the
paper and displayed a high order
of talent in its conduct. After retiring
from editorial work she took the field
as a lecturer in the temperance
cause and worked with Mr. Moody
for a time in Gospel temperance work
in the City of Boston. While en-
gaged with Mr. Moody she met Miss
Gordon, her efficient secretary.
Miss Gordon is a native of Massachu-
setts, the daughter of a former
treasurer of the American Missionary
Board. Miss Willard recognized in
her the one she needed as a co-work-
er in her temperance labors. Since
that time she has been the private
secretary, beloved friend and con-
stant companion of Miss Willard in
her labors in behalf of temperance.
She is a skillful organizer, as is
shown by her great success in enlist-
ing the interest of young ladies in
the cause. She is also a very inter-
esting speaker, and recently address-
ed the young ladies of Cleveland,
Ohio, by invitations, from one of the
pulpits of that city with great effect.
She is enthusiastic in her devotions
to Miss Willard and the great work
she is accomplishing.

After finishing her labors with Mr.
Moody, Miss Willard returned to
her work in the W. C. T. U., and in
the fall of 1880 was elected to the
position of President of that organi-
zation, which office she now holds.
In this position she has shown re-
markable statesmanship and unequal-
led executive ability. To her energy
is due to the prosperous condition of
the organization which she represents
and which has now attained to a po-
sition to accomplish the greatest possi-
ble amount of good, and is the larg-
est society ever organized and con-
trolled exclusively by women, num-
bering 50,000 members in the United
States. She has organized for tem-
perance work thirty-two committees
which are planned to represent and
care for every possible phase of tem-
perance work and under her manage-
ment there are now state auxiliary
societies in thirty-five states and
several territories, all of which are
fully equipped for labor, and each
state has its own sub-committees
which report to the national society,
that it is "doing more for the tem-
perance cause to-day than all others
combined."

Miss Willard's object in coming to
Oregon is to strengthen the work
already done and assist in every way
in advancing Christian temperance
work. As a leader and organizer
she has displayed an ability not
equaled by any other leader who has
ever been engaged in temperance
work, and her generalship has not
been excelled by any teacher on any
moral question. She has conceived
the necessity of employing adequate
means for overthrowing the traffic,
and of establishing national sobriety;
of eradicating the fountains of evil
which are sapping the life of the na-
tion. She advocates total abstinence
for the individual and prohibition for
the state.

Miss Willard is the lady who car-
ried into execution the idea of per-
petuating the memory of Mrs. Presi-
dent Hays for the noble stand she
took in banishing wine from the
White House, which has endeared
her to the hearts of every Christian
in the land.</