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The Corvallis Gazette.

VOL. XIX.

CORVALLIS, OREGON, DEC. 22, 1882.

NO. 52.

SOCIETIES.

A. F. AND A. M.
Corvallis Lodge, No. 14, A. F. and A. M.; meets on Wednesday evening, 8 o'clock, at the Masonic Hall.
ROCKY LODGE, NO. 73, A. F. AND A. M.; meets on Wednesday evening after full moon.
R. A. M.
Ferguson Chapter, No. 5, R. A. M.; meets Thursday evening on 9 preceding full moon.
WALLACE HALL, W. H. P.

K. O. P.
Valley Lodge, No. 11, K. O. P.; meets every Monday evening at 8 o'clock, at the Masonic Hall.
J. S. REEDMAN, JR., K. E. E.
I. O. O. F.
Barner Lodge, No. 7, I. O. O. F.; meets every Tuesday evening.
T. C. ALEXANDER, N. G.

A. O. U. W.
Friendship Lodge, No. 14, A. O. U. W.; meets first and third Thursdays in each month.
E. H. McELROY, M. W.
W. C. T. U.
Regular business meetings first Saturdays in each month, at the Episcopal Church, at 2:30 P. M.
Prayer meeting every Saturday at 8 o'clock. A cordial invitation is extended to all. Public cordials invited.
Mrs. T. GRAHAM, Sec.

CHURCH DIRECTORY.
BAPTIST CHURCH SERVICES.—Preaching every second and fourth Sundays in each month at the College Chapel, by the Rev. F. P. Davidson. Services begin at 11 A. M., and 8:30 P. M. All are invited.
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Regular services every Sabbath morning at the morning service. Prayer School at the close of the morning service. Public cordials invited.
EVANGELICAL CHURCH.—Services regular every Sabbath morning and evening, unless otherwise announced. Sunday school at 2 P. M. each Sabbath. Prayer meeting every Thursday at 7 P. M. Public cordials invited.
Rev. J. BOWENSON, Pastor.

M. E. CHURCH.—This will be public services at the M. E. Church every Sabbath at 11 o'clock. In the morning, Sabbath school at 9 o'clock each Sabbath. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock.
M. E. CHURCH SOUTH.—Services every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M., at the college chapel. Sunday school at 9:30 A. M. Prayer meeting, Friday evening at 7 o'clock. Public cordials invited.
J. R. N. BELL, Pastor.

Physicians.
F. A. JOHNSON,
Physician, Surgeon,
And Electrician.
Office 2 doors south of H. E. Harris' Store, CORVALLIS, - - OREGON.
Residence on the southwest corner of block, north and west of the Methodist church. 19-27-1.

Physician & Surgeon.
G. R. FARRA, M. D.,
Office—Over Graham, Hamilton & Co's Drug Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 19-27-1.

MISCELLANEOUS.
F. J. ROWLAND,
Blacksmith & Wagonmaker,
Philomath, Oregon.
Mr. Rowland is prepared to do all kinds of wagon-making, repairing and blacksmithing to order. He uses the best of material every time and warrants his work. 19-27-1.

J. H. NORRIS,
WAGON MAKER,
Philomath, Oregon.
Blacksmithing and wagonmaking a specialty. By constantly keeping on hand the best materials and doing superior work, I expect to merit a share of public patronage. 32nd St. J. H. NORRIS.

F. J. Hendrichson,
Boot and Shoe Maker,
Philomath, Oregon.
I always keep on hand superior material and warrant my work. I ask an examination of my goods before purchasing elsewhere. 19-27-1.

F. H. Sawtell,
Stationery,
Candies,
Cigars,
Tobacco,
Notions,
Etc., Etc.
19-46-3

A HOME FOR SALE.
Four lots nicely situated in Corvallis, Oregon, with
A GOOD DWELLING HOUSE,
Barn and out-houses. Will sell at only two lots. Call at the Gazette office or on 38-38-3
W. H. WHEELER.

W. C. Crawford,
JEWELER.
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE assortment of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, etc. All kinds of repairing done on short notice, and all work warranted. 19-27-1

CORVALLIS
Photograph Gallery.
PHOTOGRAPHS FROM MINATURE TO LIFE SIZE.

First Class Work Only!
Copying in all branches. P. use of all kinds and freewood taken at each price. E. HESLOP.

HUTTON & HILLIARD,
BLACKSMITHING AND
Carriage and Buggy Ironing,
Done Neatly.

HORSE-SHOEING A SPECIALTY.
Corvallis, - - Oregon.
19-27-1

SHILOH'S CATARRH REMEDY—a positive cure for Catarrh, Diphtheria and Canker Mouth. Sold at G. 22-12-2.

ARE YOU MADE MISERABLE by Indigestion, Constipation, Diarrhea, Loss of Appetite, Yellow Skin, Biliousness, Headache, etc. Sold at G. 22-12-2.

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ATTORNEYS.
M. S. WOODCOCK,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, - - OREGON.

KELSA & KEESSE,
Attorneys-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, - - OREGON.
19-27-1.

C. MADDEN,
Attorney at Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
Will practice in all of the Courts of the State. 19-27-1

E. HOLTGATE,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, - - OREGON.

PHYSICIANS.
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J. W. HANSON,
MERCHANT TAILOR
AND DEALER IN
Ready Made Clothing.
Next door South of Post Office,
CORVALLIS, - - - OREGON.

Pantaloon made to order of Oregon Goods for \$7.50.
English Goods, \$11. French, \$14
Suits from \$30 to \$50.75
Cleaning and Repairing done at Reasonable Rates 19-27-1

NEW FIRM!
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
We have in stock the
Deering Twine Binders,
Deering and Standard Mowers,
Minnesota Chief Thrashers,
Morrison Plows,
Minnesota Giant and Stillwater Engines, Elwood mounted Horse-Power, Centennial Fanning mill, celebrated Buckeye line of Seeders and DRILL. We also keep the celebrated Whitewater and Ketchum wagons. June 1st. W. H. MILLHOLLAND.

PORTER, SLESSINGER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Jobbers of
THE CELEBRATED
IRON CLAD
BOOT & SHOE.
These Goods are Warranted not to rip.
All Genuine have the trade mark "IRON CLAD" stamped thereon.
117 Battery Street, San Francisco, Cal.
GOODS FOR SALE AT
MAX FRIENDLY'S
Corvallis, Oregon.

THE YAQUINA HOUSE!
Is now prepared to accommodate travelers
IN FIRST-CLASS STYLE.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS FOR
ONLY 25 CENTS.
HORSE FEED
Constantly on hand, at the
LOWEST LIVING RATES.
Situated on the Yaquina Road, half way from Corvallis to Newport.
19-12-1. P. BRYANT.

H. E. HARRIS,
One Door South of Graham & Hamilton's,
CORVALLIS, - - OREGON.
Groceries,
Provisions,

DRY GOODS.
Corvallis, June 24, 1882. 19-12-1

C. W. PHILBRICK,
GENERAL
Contractor and Bridge Builder,
AT
Corvallis, Oregon.

Will attend promptly to all work under his charge. 19-27-1

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.
Corvallis, Oregon.
CANAN & GIBLIN, PROPRIETORS.

THE OCCIDENTAL is a new building, newly furnished, and is first class in all its appointments.
RATES LIBERAL.
Stages leave the hotel for Albany and Yaquina Bay Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Large Sample Room on First Floor for Commercial Men. 19-35-1y

E. H. TAYLOR,
DENTIST
The oldest established Dentist and the best office in Corvallis.
All work kept in repair free of charge and under guarantee. Teeth extracted without pain by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas.
Rooms up-stairs over Jacobs & Neugart's new Brick Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 19-27-1

One week in your own town. Terms and 25 cents per week. Address E. H. Taylor & Co., Portland, Me. 19-27-1

AGRICULTURAL NOTES.
T. T. Montreif, Boone county, Mo. this year produced an ear of corn containing 1,820 grains.
Beans contain 10 per cent. more food nutriment than wheat—beans 84 and wheat 74 per cent.—but it takes a Yankee cook to get the excess out of the beans and make them palatable and healthful.
Apples are worth \$3 to \$4 per barrel in the Atlantic cities. In one week, recently, 23,000 barrels were shipped from New York city to Liverpool, and the expectations are there will be a large foreign demand. This will tend to keep apples in the West at good prices.

Rye for Pasture.
(Lincoln, Nebraska, Farmer.)
There is probably no crop so valuable to the stock-raiser as rye. It may be sown in the fall any time after the last plowing of corn up to the time of the freezing of the ground, and even just before the last plowing. This is particularly the best time where fall pasture is wanted, but as the season is too far advanced now for getting a fall crop, it may be sown to advantage for spring feeding. The same amount of spring feed can be had in no other way so cheaply as with rye; it comes up just at a time when stock most need good feed. We may say between hay and grass. At that season of the year stock are most liable to be thin in flesh and dainty in appetite; the continuous feeding of dry feed having turned them against it, they require a change, and nothing but green feed will satisfy them; besides, there is no better medicine for stock when they have begun to look rough with their hair pointing toward their ears than a good green pasture.

Butter is usually salted in accordance with the demands of the market to which it is to be sent. American butter is generally salted at the rate of about one ounce to the pound. Perhaps the greater part of the sweet-cream butter has half or less than half that quantity. In the south of Europe, indeed all Latin countries oil is in more general use than butter, and unsalted butter is preferred. The Parisian custom of serving butter entirely unsalted is sometimes aped in England and some of our American cities, but as a rule the markets demand that the butter shall carry more than half an ounce of salt.

Unsalted butter will keep forever—provided it is butter and only butter. But the butter of commerce is never pure. It retains more or less of the other properties of the milk, and it is these which, while they add very much to its value, are subject to almost immediate deterioration, and in turn tend to injure the butter itself. Even salt will no longer preserve them. Unsalted butter does not "keep." The use of salt in butter is more for flavoring than for preservation purposes. The protection and preservation of butter are due far more to the package than to the salt which is put in it.

Annual Agricultural Convention at Washington, D. C.
(Washington, Miss., Planter's Journal.)
The annual convention of agriculturists, which was held last year, under the auspices and direction of the Commissioner of Agriculture, proved of invaluable service to planters, farmers, stock-raisers and general producers in all sections of the country, for whose benefit it was organized. The evidences of its success and advantages have been made so apparent, and are of such a gratifying and satisfactory character, that Dr. Loring considers himself justified and necessitated to call a second meeting of the convention of agriculturists, which he announces will be held at the department at Washington, commencing on January 20th next, and will continue one week. The date of the convention has been fixed ten days later than last year, to avoid interfering with the various State conventions and other gatherings of farmers which are usually held about the first of the year.
The meetings last year were largely attended by representative agri-

culturists from all parts of the country, and the papers read and discussions which followed were instructive and of great interest to all who are engaged in husbandry. Representatives of the leading agricultural colleges were present, and the subject of practical education was fully and exhaustively treated.
Commissioner Loring recognizes the apparent fact that the live-stock interests of the country exceed all others in importance, and while he designs a programme covering all branches of agriculture, he announces that the producers and the representatives of the dairy interests will be especially invited to take part in the convention, with a view of arriving at the most comprehensive and intelligent methods for the extensions of these industries which are rapidly reaching proportions of the greatest magnitude. The time is not distant when America will supply at least one-sixth of the meat consumed by foreign countries, and Commissioner Loring deserves the thanks of American producers for the opportunities offered at these conventions to compare notes, and enable them to more readily meet the demands of people on the other side of the water, in whose minds the prejudice against American minds is rapidly disappearing.

A Pointed Illustration.
Did you ever hear the speech of ye successful but modest candidate, after he had left no stone unturned to secure his nomination and election? If so you will appreciate the following: Olson, a Wisconsin thief, made a little speech to the prison officials on arrival at that institution the other day, somewhat after this fashion: "I assure you gentlemen, that this place has sought me and not I the place. My own affairs demand all my time and attention, and I truly say that in selecting me to fill this position I am taken entirely by surprise, though many of my friends have repeatedly told me that I would bring up in the State senate or the State prison. Had I consulted my own wishes I should have emphatically declined to serve, but as I am in the hands of my friends, I see no other course but to submit."

A Man of Experience.
A Boston merchant, who has been in business many years and accumulated a large fortune and who still manages one of the most extensive establishments in that city, in the course of conversation with the representative of the Journal a day or two ago, said, in answer to the suggestion that he was having a rush of business:
"Yes," replied the proprietor, "a big rush—partly because it is holiday season, but mainly on account of advertising."
"How can you tell whether advertising pays, and what papers are good mediums?"
"I can tell that advertising pays by stopping my advertisements. I've tried it. Trade drops; not at once, but the tide of purchasers flows some other way. The cash receipts tell the story."
"Is there any difference in the sharpness of the buyers—I mean do they haggle much over prices?"
"Oh, no; we sell at one price, and all the best stores in Boston do the same. They will sometimes say they can buy such and such a thing cheaper elsewhere. When they mention the place, we send and see if it is true, and if so, we mark our stock down."
"Suppose you should give up advertising?"
"Well, I should save a big pile of money the first year, but I should lose a bigger pile the next two years. You must keep the boiler heated if you want steam. If you bank our fires too long, it takes time to start up. Advertising is the steam which keeps the business moving. I've studied the matter."

Freights and Charters.
The San Francisco Commercial Herald says: Tonnage continues to accumulate and grain freights to decline to 40s per ton, and even less for large carriers. The disengaged fleet in port is 38,000 tons, which is four times greater than it was, one year ago. The fleet to arrive within five months is 219,000 tons; same time in 1881, 286,000 tons, and in 1880, 188,000 tons. On the berth there are some 46,000 tons, which is less than one-half what it was one year ago.
A good degree of activity is still

STOCK DEPARTMENT.
Three hundred head of Kansas stock cattle near Emporia sold for \$8,500.
Eastern markets are demoralized by the invasion of Western dressed beef.
The Colorado Courier reports the arrival of a load of fine stock horses direct from New York.
The Mason City, Iowa, Express tells of a pair of twin calves, yearlings, the property of J. R. Adams, that weigh 1,095 pounds each.
The Barbour county (Kan.) Index reports Missouri cattlemen seeking stocks and locations and going away on account of the crowded range.
Scab is said to have been eradicated from New Zealand and almost driven from Australia, by a law imposing a penalty of \$500 for every case of scab found after seven months from the date of the going into effect of the law.
An excellent foot wash for sheep with sore feet is a solution of arsenic or blue-stone mixed with water, two ounces to the gallon of water. Make shallow troughs, place in your chute and drive the sheep through it, or if you have but a few sufferers, make them stand in a box in which the solution is standing, say from two to four inches in depth.
There are some common-sense rules in fattening stock, the value of which every farmer must acknowledge. The animal must be comfortable and contented to do its best. To insure this condition, they must have plenty of good, clean water, easily accessible, to drink, plenty of good, palatable food which they can eat in quietness and undisturbed, besides have quiet, pleasant companions in the field that do not hook or bite.
Disease is often the direct consequence of filth. It is not only cruel to keep a sheep in filthy pens but it is poor economy. Our advice to flockmasters, therefore is, to clean their sheep corrals frequently and see to it that there are no pools of dirty, stagnant water around, either on their ranges or near their bed grounds. Such places are hot beds of disease, and it will cost ten times as much to keep them as to get rid of them.

Exercise.
(Hartford Conn., American Poultry Yard.)
Keep the hens busy and a great deal is accomplished. Prevent them from having much extra time to stand around and think whether they are paid as much as they earn, and you may prevent a strike among them, resulting in a refusal on their part to furnish any more eggs. Activity and energy are the antidotes for more ills than we have any idea of. What a miserable, wretched world this would be, to be sure, if we weren't allowed to work. Daniel Webster said: "The longer I live the more I am convinced that it is employment that makes people happy."
For the poultry yard heed the following hint: Now is the season of the great harvest of dry leaves, and the careful poultry dealer will do well to gather them. We are glad to see that a previous suggestion of covering the hen-house floor with some such material for this purpose—a suggestion originally made by ourselves—has been favorably received by the agricultural press and in a variety of forms repeatedly insisted upon. There is nothing that promotes the contentment and thrift of poultry than "scratching for a living."
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The Gazette Job Printing Office
is complete in every respect, and are prepared to do all kinds of

BOOK AND
COMMERCIAL JOB PRINTING!
At Reasonable Rates.

When in need of letter heads, bill heads, envelopes, statements, or in fact anything in the printing line, give us a call. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Give us a Call.
Pamphlets, circulars, and general job printing done on short notice both neatly and cheaply.

observable in the grain markets. Exports of wheat continue liberal, with some slight shading off in price for the higher grades. In fact, stocks of wheat are wanting, and in many departments inland the warehouses are nearly depleted. Millers as well as shippers find more or less difficulty in securing choice lots. On Call few transactions have been recorded of late, and as there is considerable variance in views as to the stock yet remaining in the State, and as many predict a dry season, we do not look for any activity until the new year opens and stocks are taken. Now we quote the market for spot. Wheat at \$1.02 1/2 @ 1.72 1/2 cbl. Harley continues to be the chief attraction at the Produce Exchange Call, with large transactions in futures.

Washington Letter.
(From our Regular Correspondent.)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 4, 1882.

The national colors have again been run up at each end of the capitol indicating that the Senate and House are in session. The usual crowd made up largely of transient visitors assembled to witness the opening of Congress; all the galleries were crowded to overflowing and many who were unable to obtain admission remained outside in the lobbies or strolled about the corridors. The opening scenes in the Senate and in the House were no variation from the familiar routine. Until the speaker's gavel fell the House was as boisterous as bedlam, while the Senate preserved its traditional dignity so well that it seemed almost superfluous for the Fallstaff vice president to call it to order.

The rotunda of the capitol presents a curious appearance to its familiar habitués. The historic pictures of the signing of "The Declaration of Independence," "The marriage of Pocahontas," "The Surrender of Cornwallis" and others have been concealed under maroon curtains, and in their place are hung numerous paintings of smaller size loaned to the Garfield monument fair. The old hall of representatives is full of gaudy pavilions in which are sold as great a variety of articles as can be found at a country store. The ignoble temporary use to which the capitol has been put seems at first jarringly out of place; but, on reflection, one remembers that his country's capitol has been the scene of bolder bargains and less innocent traffic. It is doubtful if the Garfield fair will realize the expectations of its managers. The attendance has not been as large as was expected, and the booths, with the exception of the one managed by the professional beauty, Miss Gipsie Gilbert, have not paid. Miss Gilbert has not only sustained her part in the Langtry role, but she has established a reputation as a saleswoman by strict attention to business. With a voice as sweet as Bernhardt's she asks you to buy a Garfield poem for thirty-five cents; those eyes and teeth and that cheek are irresistible, but the poem is a wretched gilt edge doggerel of the adulatory style, probably written by some one who wanted a government clerkship.

It is thought that this will be an interesting winter in Washington politically and socially. The forty-seventh congress will expire by limitation on the 4th of March, and it is expected it will make the most of the brief remnant of its term. Lent comes very early this season, and society is expected to "dance till morn when youth and pleasure meet." Wealthy and distinguished people are arriving from all quarters, for the reputation of the new Washington as the fashionable winter resort of this country is established. Many will remain here throughout the entire season, while many more will make shorter visits or flying excursions to the city. Not to have seen this mecca of the politician, the parasite of the wealthy and of the fashionable, this microcosm of everything American, is to have missed much.

The appropriations committee of the House has two bills ready for immediate attention. Some members and senators talk as if they intended to work twenty-five hours a day from now until the fourth of March. The country need not however dread a Niagara of legislation. Congress will as usual assemble about 13 M., and, if it has a quorum, proceed to business. It will adjourn about 4 P. M., and take a good Christmas rest of two weeks.