VOL. XIX.

R. BRYSON, Attorney-at-Law.

Money

SIOVES

BENTON

And Loan Agency.

We have money to loan on good farms in Benton County in sums to suit borrowers

LOW INTEREST AND LONG TIME.

FARMS FOR SALE!

We have a large list of Good Farms and Ranches situated in various portions of Benton County, for sale on easy terms. Parties wishing to buy or sell a Farm, Ranch or Town Property, will save money by calling on us.

Office:-Up-stairs in Jacobs & Neugass' New Brick, opposite Occidental Hotel.

WOODCOCK & BALDWIN,

PARLOR & BOX STOVES.

The largest and Best Stock ever offered in Corvallis. BEDROCK PRICES.

-ALSO A FULL LINE OF-

HEAVY AND SHELF HARDWARE!

Iron Steel, Rope, Tools, Sheet Iron, Zinc, Etc.

Also Plows, Drills, Disk Harrows, Seeders, Wagons, and all kinds of

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

We aim to keep the BEST in market, and the BEST is always the cheapest.

BRYSON & YOUNG.

0

LARGE

Interest and Principal can be paid in installments.

F. M. JOHNSON CHENOWETH & JOHNSON,

ATTORNEYS at LAW CORVALLIS, OREGON,

8:28y1. M. S. Woodcock,

J. R. BRYSON.

Attorney at Law.

All business will receive prompt attention Collections a Specialty. Corvallis, June 24.

E. HOLGATE, ATTORNEY AT LAW CORVALLIS, - - OREGON.

PECIAL attention gives to collections, and money to promptly paid over. Careful and prompt ascention given to Probate matters. Conveyancing and searching of records, &c. LOANS NEGOTIATED. Will give attention to buying, selling and leasing reseate, and conducts a general collecting and business.

estate, and conducte a grant of levin's ness agency.

Office on second Strest, one door north of Irvin's 18:43y PHYSICIANS.

F. A. JOHNSON, M. D.

Physician, Surgeon and Electrician Chronic Diseases nade a specialty. Catarrh successfully treated. Also Oculist and Aurist.

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OFFICE-OVER GRAHAM, HAMILTON & CO'S Drug Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 18:25tf. DENTISTS.

DR. F. A. VINCENT, DENTIST CORVALLIS, ORECON.

OFFICE IN FISHER'S BRICK-OVER MAN Max, Friendley's New Store. All of the latest mprovements. Everything new and complete. All work warranted. Please give me a call. 18:25tf.

N. B. AVERY, D. D. S., DENTIST



E. H. TAYLOR,



The oldest established Dentist and the best outfit in Corvallis.

All work kept in repair free of charge and satisfac tion guaranteed. Teeth extracted without pain by he use of Nitrous Oxide Gas. Brick Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 18:27yi

MISCELLANEOUS

MOCRE & SPENCER.

Shaving, Shampsoing, Hair Cutting, Hot and Cold Baths. Buford's Old Stand.

W. C. Crawford, JEWELER.

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MRS. O. R. ADDITON Will be pleased t receive Pupils for

PIANO or ORGAN

At her residence corner of 4th and Jefferson Streets, Corvallis, or will visit them at their he for the purpose of instructing them. Terms rea The study of Harmony a Specialty.
18:28y1.

CORVALLIS Photograph Gallery

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LEGAL LANK

Corvallis Gazette.

CORVALLIS, OREGON, MARCH 10, 1882.

A. J. YOUN. THE RELATION OF CELTURE TO LABOR. COUNTY

The mission of America has become from its suggestions of political bombast a most unsavory theme It may command from loyal thinkers,

however, some earnest consideration. The position of America geographically, as the fartherest west of the great centers of civilization; historically, as the latest developed; and politically, as invested with the highest preogatives of freedom, render her the law where the world's theories are to receive their final test, the world's forces their final adjustment. Already the great problems of selfgovernment, of church and state, of slavery and freedom, have been met and solved. Now pressing close upon us come the Negro, the Indian, and the Mormon and, flowing into the surging turbu lent sea, streams of for eign immigration, each with its eleemnt of discord. Irish fanaticisms German infidelity ,French commun ism and Chinese heathenism. The task of assimilating all these elements while maintaining our nationality, the strength of our government and the purity of social life bequeathed us by our country's Puritan founders, is a task beside whose tremendors importance the tasks of other nations seem but adventurous pastime.

The influence of the diverse elements is revealing itself in the complexity of our civilization and the instability of our thoughts. Five pecples in succession on the soil of Britain fought for supremacy; five factors entered to constitute the "world-man." To-day a hundred peoples meet on our shores fighting in peace their great moral conflict. These hundred peoples form each a factor in the character of the new "world-man," and each a force to affect the direction of the national life. Their influence is every where. The three great questions of "man" "the universe" "God in the many read phases which have been developed over the world and down through time, meet here together till See alism and Nihilism in society, Materialism in science, Transcendentalism and Empiricism in philosophy, and Pantheism, Positivism, Atheism and Agnosticism in religion, confuse the reason and pervert the heart. The American is characterized by his restlessness of mind and nervous fitful energy of ac tion, and the American character is but a natura I sub-growth of American democracy.

To satisfy the conditions of life in this age and country therefore a thorough education and, I will add, a thorough christian education is imperative and its needs should be impress d unceasingly. Only the man with keen perceptions, acute judgment, and the powerful grasp of systems which comes through close training, is firted to think his way independently through the vital questions that will challenge him at

every step of his advance. This section is as yet too isolated to feel the hot blood of the nation throbbing along its veins. It is un reached by the impetuosity of Eastern life and too much absorbed in the officiousness of the bread and butter question to concern itself much over the speculations of metaphysics. A few years however, must bring us into the arena to measure our powers and test our faculties. Are we prepared?

As higher education is imparted in the East two objections are urged which will hold equally here when a more populous civilization shall make the division of labor general and grades of society more marked.

The first is negative,-that the student is not rendered by his training self supporting: the second positive, that a feeling of gentility is generated which is opposed to worshipping at any shrine other than that of the three "black detties" law, medecine, and theology.

That the objections embody truth is unquestionable, but that they should furnish grounds against higher education brings a regret. The same truths might hold in a lesser degree against our primary system.

(To be continued.)

DESPOTISM OF FASHION.

An eminent English writer says that Americans enjoy less real liberty, outside of political rights, than the people of any country in Europe. He says we accept our fashions in everything from Europe in a blind and slavish acquiescence in marked contrast with our jealousy of political interference and despotism. From somewhere comes periodically a decree in tashions, against which no American woman dare to rebe'. However ill-suited to climate or complexion, the style is inexorab'e. The contest is simply as to precedence in acquiescence. No one dares to revolt. Thus upon the American people are forced fashions in dress for men, women and children, house furnishings, and even house architecture, often most preposterous and barbarous. As in China, the inherited spirit of obedience stands squarely in the way of every effort at progress. It is a question whether their neverchanging fashion is more inimical to the growth of correct taste than our ever-changing styles. About as much liberty and discretion is allowed in one as the other. They accept their grandparents' clothes because they were the fashion, and we often do the same thing because they will be. The authority is equally shadowv and doabtful in both cases .- Indianapolis Journal.

Debt Statements. The following is the statements of the comptroller of currency: National bank notes outstanding June 30,18-74, \$349,894,182; outstanding Jan. 14, 1875 , \$301,561,450; outstanding May 21,1878 \$332,555,361; outstanding at present date (circulation of national ; old banks not included), \$361, 014,786. Decrease during last month; \$.49,01'; norease since March 1 1881, \$18,108,032; Legal tender notes, amount outstanding June 30,1874, \$382,000,000; outstanding Jan. 14,30, 1875, \$382,000,000; retired under act of Jan. 14, 1875 ,to May 31,1880, \$35, 318,984. In February there was a decrease in internal revenue receipts compared with 1881, amounting to \$874,554, the first decrease in receipts since agitation of reduction in tobacco tax two years ago. Unless speedy action upon the subject of taxation is taken by Congress there is reason to fear a greater decrease may occur in the near future.

BAY ITEMS.

Notwithstanding the stormy weather on the hight of the 22d Brassfield's Hall at Newport was crowded to see "Among the Break ers," performed by the "Oneatta Literary Society." The cast was as

David Murray. Mr. A. T. Green Larry Devine. Jas. Daugher y. Hon. Bruce Hunter. S. G. Irvin. Clarence Hunter. Wm. H. Parker Peter Paragraph B. C. Failing. Scud R. L. Barns.
Minnie Daye Miss Nancy Parker.
Bess-Starbright Annie MacKay. Masher Cary......Anna Parker Biddy Beau.....Mr. Thos. Lynch.

The entertainment was well received the actors and actresses ac quitting themselves splendidly, the general favor which the play has won and the common desire to have it repeated at an early day shows better than anything else the success of the society. The nett proceeds of the evening was \$55 and this sum will be presented to James Foster, the unfortunate young man who lost his arm and was otherwise badly injured at Government Rock Quarry last fall. In addition to the foregoing play Mr. M. C. Brum and A. T. Green declaimed very well and Mr. Lynch as Simple Simon and also in a well executed clog made the boys happy. After the entertainment came a dance in which everybody participated. It is hoped the society will in the near future, give the publie another exhibition and they may be assured of a full house.

RIALTO. Newport Ogn. Feb. 27, 1882.

Buoys at Houth of Alsea.

By private intelligence from Wash ington information reaches us that representative George has succeeded the mouth of Alsea.

Corvallis Gazette

	RATES OF ADVERTISING.												
BPACE,		1 W		1 1	M	3 M		o m		1 11			
1 2	Inch	\$	00 2	1000	\$ 00 5 00 6 00	8	diam'r.		00		12 18 24	g	
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-	Column Column Column	10	25 00 00	1	0 00 4 00 5 09	24	60	35	00		42 56 100		

NO. 11

SCISSORIACTUMS.

A bill is before the Ohio Legislature to

prevent and punish "treating" on election

inches of snow this winter, and is expect

The Canadian Government is withdraw

Dyamnite cartridges have been found i

The Miami oil and soap factory, at Cin-

Ruyter & Sons' tannery, at Greenbush,

and adjoining buildings, burned on the 1st,

A resolution declaring the election of

Davitt, passed the house of commons by

In the circuit court of Chicago Judge Tul

ley has decided that deposits in the hands

The coinage executed at the United

States mints during February, was \$9,049,-

870, of which \$1,300,000 were standard

The will of Chas. Albert Reade, of New

Salem Statesman: Nora McCreary aged

about 12, accidently picked up, on the 2nd,

a bottle of strychnine and poured therefrom

After next January women tax-payers

A French Railway Company has obtained

A Philadelphia magistrate has been fined

Northern Pacific Villard, has arranged

The National Free Press, published by

the Soldiers and Sailors' National League,

has begun the publication of double-column

lists designed to show the extent of prac-

The Marquis of Lorne has a high opinion

of Canada as a matrimonial field for young

A petition has been presented to the

Commander Cheyne seems sanguine

Ex-King Amadeus was recently robbed

by one of his servants in his place at Turin

The Prussian budget is made to show a

mrplus of \$9,000,000. This is chiefly due

to the working of the railroads bought by

Mille. Charlotte Rothschild, the eldest

daughter of Baron Gustave, will soon marry

a Belgian gentleman of old family and great

The Committee of One Hundred in the

city of Philadelphia has secured the con-

viction of seventeen persons for violation

of the election laws, such as the changing of

returns and the stuffing of ballot boxes.

All have been sent to prison and several

The Zurich doctors took advantage

Lavater's remains having lately to be moved

to examine his skull, which they found

There is a rumor in foreign diplomatic cir-

cles that the Emperor of Germany will, on

March 22d, when he will be eighty-five

have been disfranchised.

small but, well proportioned.

of 100,000 francs' worth of jewels and silver.

enter the city through a tunnel.

tice of nepotism in the Civil Service.

will posess the same privileges in Scotland

vote of 208 to 200 recently.

of private bankers are taxable.

duction of the war debt.

held on the Egyptian question.

as men tax-payers.

from Teheran to Resht.

soon start for Sweeden.

day."

of thirty-five cents in a fee.

the custom house at Limerick, Ireland.

light at Columbus, Ga.

they being unpopular.

\$80,000.

Loss, \$30,000.

annum,

No deviation in the above rates will be made in favor of any advertiser.

Farmers Attention.

A second hand grain drill, in good order and but little used, for sale at a bargain at WOODCOCK & BALDWIN'S.

More than half of the institutions in the United States which profess to give a uni-New Hapshire has already had seventy versity education and confer degrees now admit women on equal terms with male

A company with a capital of \$100,000 has The Peabody Fund continues its efficient been organized to introduce the electric labors ameng the ignorant population of the South, and is growing in amount. On the 7th of October last it amounted to \$1. ing its twenty-cent pieces from circulation,

The Woman's University at St. Petersburg has a physical laboratory with 150 students, a chemical laboratory with-60 students and a physiological laboratory with 100 students. A special mathematical feccinnati, is burned, loss \$100,000; insured for ulty was lately opened. The advantages effered equal those of the male university.

LOBSTER AND FIVE RIVER VALLEY.

Among the many beautiful valleys and tracts of country, comparatively unknown even to many in our own country, may be mentioned Louster and Five river valley. This lovely little valley is situated about six miles south-west of Alsea valley and can be reached only by trail over the range of hills which seperates the Alsea from the Lobster. The valley is about fifteen miles long and from half a mile to a mile in width. The soil is a rich black loam, remarkably fertile and adapted to the production of a ton, Mass, gives \$50,000 to the Treasurer of the United States to be applied to the re- great variety of crops. On either side of the valley the hills are generally low, comparatively free from timber and brush and well adapted to grazing and dairy purposes.

POPULATION OF THE VALLEY.

This excellent little valley is as yet, but into her hand about fifteen grains of poison which she put into her mouth, resulting in sparsely populated there being but eight or ten families who have located here and decided to make it their homes. These A conference of the great powers is to be people are peaccable industrious, energetic and law abiding citizens. They have taken their claims immediately adjoining each other in the order of settlement, thus making a neighborhood (sufficiently compact to enable them to have schools, churches and the usual auxiliaries of civilized acciety. concession from the Shah of Persia for a line This proximity of ranches and compactness of settlement of which the valley is susceptibie, is the result of the exceptionally good tifty dollars for making an excessive charge character of the lands, and is a consideration of no small moment to men locating with an immigration agent to get from 5,- there with families, for otherwise, ran ote-000, to 10,000 men from Europe to work ness of neighbors and associates would subon his reads this season, and the agent will ject them to considerable inconvenience.

THE CLIMATE.

Situated as it is on the western slope of the Coast mountains, it has a mild and excellent climate. Very little snow ever falls, and what they have seidom remains more than two or three days. Indeed it is believed that no locality in Oregon possesses a more pleasant and healthful climate than women. He said not long ago that those this.

HUNTING AND FISHING

happy maidens emigrating to that country The sportsman, who delights in the would get an offer of marriage about every pastime of hunting and fishing, can indulgo these propensities here to his hearts content. New York Assembly, praying that the There is an abundance of game such as deer Hudson River Railroad may be compelled bear elk etc. and the streams abound with fish of the most choice varieties, such as to remove their tracks on Eleventh avenue, salmon, trout and the like so that the in New York City, from the surface, and settler, who has taste or inclination in this direction, need never be without an abundance of the most choice articles of diet obtaining \$40,000 in America toward the for his table, of the kinds indicated. In expense of reaching the North Pole by the particular part of the country mentioned balloons. Sir Hugh Allan and other resithere is yet room for about fifty more famdents of Montreal have undertaken to obtain ilies, where lands of the most excellent a subsidy of \$20,000 from the Canadian character await the tillage of the husband-

> CONFLUENCE OF THE LOBSTER WITH FIVE RIVERS.

Eight miles below the settlement mentioned, the Lobster empties into Five rivers, along which stream to its confluence with the Alsea, are thousands of acres of good bottom and hill lands, susceptible of sustaining at least 150 families more. Here is to be found an abundance of excellent timber such as fir, red cedar, alder and as five naple as can be seen on the coast.

TRANSPORTATION MARKETS ETC. The Alsea Bay is the natural outlet of all this country. The surplus products of Lob-

ster and Five rivers can be taken in flet boats down these streams to the bay, where the special inducements to the development of the lumber and mercantile interests generally, are of an exceptional character. A road from Alsea valley to tidewater is already in contemplation and will be built next winter, when the trade of the entire country above described will find its way to the bay. It must not be forgotten in this tion, that congressman George has nanifested a comme manifested a commendable interest in this country and has asked Congress for an appropriation of \$2,500 with which to improve Alsea river. He has also secured an order from the department to have the entrance to the bay properly marked with buoys. The early completien of the Oregon Pacific R. R. from the Yaquina bay to the Willamette valley, which is now regarded as a certainty, will also have an important commercial bearing on the country described as a certainty, and commercial bearing on the country described in this article. When this road is completed, the country mentioned herein will have an easy and ready outlet and market for all the country mentioned herein will have an easy and ready outlet and market for all the above its surplus commodities. From the above considerations we reach the conclusion that the Lobster and Five river country presents ndncements to the immigrant of a re-

The Evening Telegram says: the O. R. & N. Co. puts on through tickets from Portland to Colfax via Texas Ferry; stages from the latter joint to Colfax. This will give travelers a good view of the Palouse conntry. The fare in the same as via Almoja.

years old, proclaim the Prince Imperial his Lieutenant for the ordinary affairs of the Amherst College is talking of a \$50,000 No less than 10,00 young Egyptiang are

trained in the Koran by one school at Caire

The total value of school property in West Virginia is \$1,743,929. The school population is 213,441; the attendance, 91,-

More than a thousand women are now teaching in Switzerland. Girls are admitted to the high schools only in Zurich and

ville, has just purchased a fine \$3,000 teleever 500 diameters.

The University of Tennessee, at Knoxin having buoys ordered placed at scope. It is six feet long and magnifies

WCODCOCK BALDWI N OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, MRS. N. C. POLLY, Proprietress, OREGON. CORVALLIS,

come and see our stock and price our goods before buying.

FIRST ALL IIS

The Occidental is a new building, newly furnished, and first class in noticd, and all every particular. Stages leave this Hotel daily for Albany, and Yaquina Bay on Mondays. Thesdays, Wednesdays and Friday, Bay on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

No Chinese employed in this house.

THOMAS CRAHAM, Druggist and Apothcary,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, BRUSHES, GLASS, PUTTY, TRUSSES. SHOULDER BRACES, TOILET ARTICLES &C.

A full line of Broks, Stationery and Wall Paper. Our drugs are fresh and well selected. Paescriptions compounded at all hours.

T. J. BLAIR, Corvallis and Booneville.

Wheat and other Grain Stored on the best of Terms by

SACKS FURNISHED TO PATRONS.

Farmers will do well to call on me before making arrangements elsewhere