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F. A. CHENOWETH, F. M. JOHNSON, CHENOWETH & JOHNSON, ATTORNEYS at LAW CORVALLIS, OREGON, 1833y1.

JAS. A. YANTIS, M. S. WOODCOCK, Yantis & Woodcock, ATTORNEYS and COUNSELLORS at LAW, CORVALLIS, OREGON.

Office over Hamilton, Job & Co's Bank. Will practice in all the Courts of the State. J. R. BRYSON, Attorney at Law.

All business will receive prompt attention. Collections a Specialty. Corvallis, Oct 21. 1881.

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F. A. J. JOHNSON, M. D. Physician, Surgeon and Electrician. Chronic Diseases a specialty. Cataract successfully treated. Also Ophthalmic and Auricular Surgery.

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OFFICE IN FISHERS BRICK—OVER MAN. Jax. Friendly's New Store. All the latest and most improved. Everything new and complete. All work warranted. Please give me a call. 1833y1.

N. B. AVERY, D. D. S., DENTIST.

Have located permanently in Corvallis. I desire to inform the public that I am ready to do all kinds of dental work. My instruments are all new and of the latest improved style. All work insured against accident. I am also a specialist in the treatment of the mouth and throat.

E. H. TAYLOR, DENTIST.

The oldest established Dentist and the best outfit in Corvallis. All work kept in repair free of charge and satisfaction guaranteed. Teeth extracted without pain by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas. 27 rooms up stairs over Jacobs & Neungas' new Brick Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 1837y1.

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MOORE & SPENCER, (Successors to T. J. Buford.) Shaving, Shampooing, Hair Cutting, Hot and Cold Baths. Buford's Old Stand. 1833y1.

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KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE assortment of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, etc. All kinds of repairing done on short notice, and all work warranted. 1833y1.

MRS. O. R. ADDITON Will be pleased to receive Pupils for PIANO or ORGAN.

At her residence corner of 4th and Jefferson Streets, Corvallis, or will visit them at their homes for the purpose of instructing them. Terms reasonable. 1833y1.

CORVALLIS

Photograph Gallery. PHOTOGRAPHS FROM MINATURE TO LIFE SIZE.

First Class Work Only! Copying in all branches. Produce of all kinds and engraved taken at all prices. E. H. S. O'Y.

GEO. P. WRENN, Real Estate, Life and Insurance Agent.

Will attend to collecting of money on account or by note. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to my care. Doors, Windows, Blinds and Mouldings kept constantly on hand. Office opposite King's Stables. 22y1.

The Corvallis Gazette.

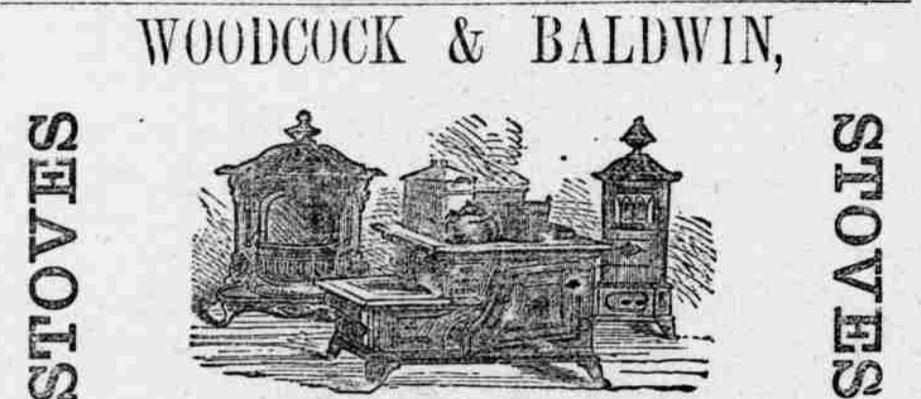
VOL. XVIII. CORVALLIS, OREGON, OCTOBER 21, 1881. NO. 43.

J. R. BRYSON, Attorney-at-Law. A. J. YOUNG. BENTON COUNTY REAL ESTATE And Loan Agency. Money to Loan!

We have money to loan on good farms in Benton County in sums to suit borrowers. LOW INTEREST AND LONG TIME. Interest and Principal can be paid in installments.

FARMS FOR SALE! We have a large list of Good Farms and Ranches situated in various portions of Benton County, for sale on easy terms.

BRYSON & YOUNG. Office:—Up stairs in Jacobs & Neungas' New Brick, opposite Occidental Hotel, Corvallis, Oregon.



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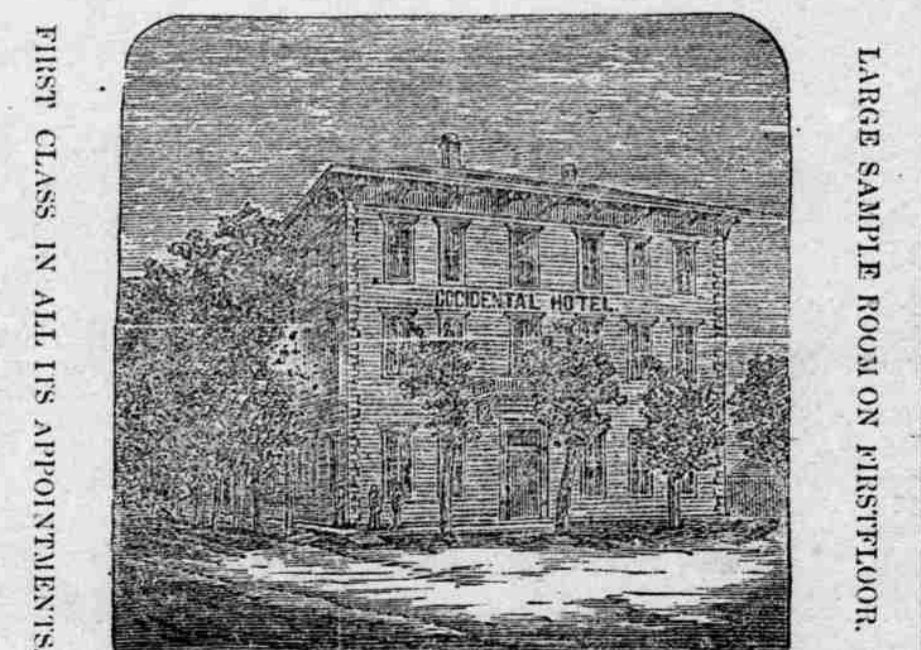
The largest and Best Stock ever offered in Corvallis. BEDROCK PRICES. ALSO A FULL LINE OF HEAVY AND SHELF HARDWARE!

Tin and Copper Ware, Granite Ware, Pipe, Pumps, Iron Steel, Rope, Tools, Sheet Iron, Zinc, Etc. Also Plows, Drills, Disk Harrows, Seckers, Wagons, and all kinds of AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

We aim to keep the best in market, and the best is always the cheapest. Come and see our stock and price our goods before buying. WOODCOCK & BALDWIN.

Occidental Hotel, Mrs. N. C. Polly, Proprietress, Corvallis, Oregon.

The Occidental is a new building, newly furnished, and first class in every particular. Stages leave this Hotel daily for Albany, and Yaquina Bay on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays. No Chinese employed in this house.



GRAHAM, HAMILTON & CO., Druggists and Apothecaries, AND DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, BRUSHES, GLASS, PUTTY, TRUSSES, SHOULDER BRACES, TOILET ARTICLES &c.

A full line of Books, Stationery and Wall Paper. Our drugs are fresh and well selected. Prescriptions compounded at all hours. 18-26y1.

Wheat and other Grain Stored on the best of Terms by T. J. BLAIR, AT Corvallis and Booneville.

SACKS FURNISHED TO PATRONS. Farmers will do well to call on me before making arrangements elsewhere. 1833y1.

THE SUPPLY OF BREADSTUFFS THIS YEAR.

The San Francisco Journal of Commerce says: From a commercial point of view, the question of supply and demand of breadstuffs is one of great importance, especially when we consider how speculation has entered into this of late years. Speculators buy and sell on the chances of the market, those depending on the magnitude of the crops. As to the crops of this year, we reprint the following communication from the 'New York Commercial Bulletin': 'That the crop in this country falls considerable short of last year, that Great Britain and France have not an average, that Germany and Italy are much behind last year on wheat, there can be no doubt, but those facts do not warrant us in calling the outlook gloomy. That the food supply of the world is deficient there is no reason to believe. I have only time to call attention to a few facts and apply the estimates you quote to two countries. Prussia's 15 per cent. deficiency in wheat means about 9,000,000 bushels. The increase in rye is equal to about 80,000,000 bushels, making a net increase in her bread supply of 71,000,000. I have not the figures of Russia's crop of 1880, but her exports were 30,000,000 bushels. Adding to this a very low estimate of her consumption and seed requirements at 24 bushels per capita—160,000,000—we find her crop approximated 190,000,000. Estimating the increase this year at 50 per cent. (in Central Russia it is 10 per cent.), the probable crop of 1881 is 285,000,000. This is undoubtedly too low, but will answer the purpose. On the same basis of calculation, allowing 2 1/2 bushels per capita for home use, there would be available for export about 125,000,000 bushels of this crop, as against Oneida's estimate of 50 and yours of 75 millions. Of rye there was exported 35 1/2 millions. Estimating as above for home wants, and 2 1/2 bushels per capita, the crop of 1880 can be assumed as 195,000,000. The probable increase is 75 per cent. for this year, making a total of 341,000,000 or an average of 5 1/2 bush per capita. It is fair to presume therefore that the increase in food supply of these two countries will not fall short 300,000,000 bushels. I have aimed to be conservative in my calculations, and they show that in 1880 Russia raised sufficient wheat for her own use and 30 millions beside, while this year she will have as much for herself as then, and at least 50 per cent more to send to market. In 1878 the average price of wheat in the United Kingdom was 4 1/2 shillings per quarter, and Russia's exports were 102 millions. At present the price is about 52 shillings, and it is reasonable to suppose that a much larger proportion of Russia's wheat will be offered for sale, while rye, which is in excess, will be used as a substitute for it at home. I cannot but regard the competition from this source as likely to seriously affect our interests in this country, and result in lower prices than are now ruling here.'

WHEN TO STOP ADVERTISING.

When every man has become so thoroughly a creature of habit that he will certainly buy this year where he bought last year. When younger, fresher and spunkier concerns in your line cease starting up and using the newspapers in telling the people how much better they can do for them than you can. When nobody else thinks 'it pays to advertise.' When population ceases to multiply, and the generations that crowd on after you and herd of you, stop coming on. When you have convinced everybody whose life will touch yours that you have better goods and lower prices than they can ever get any place outside of your store. When you perceive it to be the rule that men who never do and never did advertise are outstripping their neighbors in the same line of business. When men stop making fortunes right in your very sight, solely through the discreet use of this mighty agent. When you can forget the words of the shrewdest and most successful business men concerning the main cause of their prosperity. When you would rather have your own way and fail, than take advice and win. When you want to go out of business with a stock on hand. When you want to get rid of the trouble of waiting on customers. When you want to completely die with your business, then, and not till then, should you stop advertising.

DOLLARS AND SENSE.

The Laramie Boomerang says:—Sometimes an advertising agency in the east sends us a proposition which shows a style of wild, rash liberality which cannot be conducive to thrift and prosperity. One of these concerns the other day made a proposition to us to run a quarter column ad, of a preparation which would make whiskers grow on a meerschaum pipe. The ad. was to run in the daily and weekly one year, and copies of both papers were to be sent to the agent. During that time \$250 worth of local notices were to be inserted also. The whole thing at our rates would have figured up about \$400, and the princely sum of \$30, less 33 1/3 per cent., the charges of the agency, was lavishly offered. Of course we want to encourage the healthy growth of new and attractive styles of whiskers in Wyoming. We want to see a whisker industry spring up here on the frontier that will rival the crops of older and more civilized countries, but we cannot herald the glad tidings of which kerbalm all over the United States and southern New Jersey just for the pure and innocent pleasure of seeing a picture in our paper-day after day with a beard on him like a buffalo overcoat. Whatever will forward the interest of our young territory in any way we hope to assist as long as we can do so, and still obtain enough to pay freight on sight drafts and lead pencils. But we cannot wear out our young life trying to inaugurate a tropical growth of whiskers, just for the satisfaction of being called a philanthropist, with our toes sticking through our boots.

THE P. OF H. FAVOR YAQUINA IMPROVEMENT.

The following preamble and resolution were unanimously adopted by the Linn county Council P. of H., Oct. 8th: Whereas, We believe the people of the Willamette valley are a unit in favor of the opening of the harbor at Yaquina Bay, and the building of the railroad from the harbor east, therefore, Resolved, That we stand resolutely at all times to give said enterprise our cordial support. H. C. POWELL, Secretary.

GENERAL NEWS.

Work has commenced on the new railroad shops at Sprague, W. T., and they will be completed in sixty days. A large amount of grain in the upper part of Yamhill county was a total loss owing to rains during the latter part of September. Dayton bridge is to be protected from driftwood the coming winter by driving two clusters of lumber piles. The steamer California left Portland last Friday morning for Alaska with 300 tons of freight. Gen. Walker the Superintendent of census, predicts that the census of 1890 will give the United States a population of 64,475,000. A returned prospector to Walla Walla says that the bears are so numerous upon B.ise river that he was actually afraid to stay there. There is said to be not less than 20,000 bushels of grain seriously injured by the late rains in Lewis and Chehalis counties, W. T., much of which will prove a total loss. The N. P. R. Co. has let the contract for clearing and furnishing ties and timber for 100 miles of track from Lake Pasa d'Orille eastward, to Small Bros. of Walla Walla. The railroad company is about to construct another steamboat on Lake Pon d'Orille to assist in the transportation of men and material needed in the construction of the road eastward. The many friends of Lieut. Fred Schwatka, the talented Arctic explorer, will be pleased to learn that he will remain in Oregon. He yesterday received a dispatch from head quarters, notifying him that he had been appointed to the star of Brigadier General Miles, Commander of the Department of the Columbia, with headquarters at Vancouver.—Statesman.

General Eli M. Barum, a resident of Oregon between 1851-61, died at Salt Lake City on the 23rd of September. During his life in this State he resided in Salem and was at the time Democratic candidate for Governor of State. He organized the Odd Fellows as an order in this State, being a charter member of Chemeketa Lodge No. 1. He was a law partner of the late Hon. Jos. G. Wilson.

Waitsburg Times: Three members of Mr. John McCoy's family, about 8 miles south-east of town, have died with actual small-pox within the last seven days and more of the family are down with the same disease, but there has been none in town or nearer than that. We hear there are cases in Dayton but how many is it impossible to learn as the reports conflict. We also hear of cases near Walla Walla.

One of the features of the recent King county fair last week was the baby show, the committee was composed of gentlemen, as might be expected considerable difficulty in deciding was found, but a decided preference was given to twins. Mr. Rusin in a speech delivering the prizes said that preference was given in all cases to the babies who nearest resembled the committee men so no fault could be found.

One evening last week Miss Maggie Walker of LaGrande stepped out to the well to procure a bucket of water and the plank on the well giving way she soon found herself at the bottom of a 15 foot well in about two feet of water, she was immediately rescued, no damage was sustained beyond a badly sprained ankle.

The young fish recently hatched from the German Carp of Mr. A. V. Davis, who lives near Willhoit's Soda Springs, are doing remarkably well and growing very fast. There are about 4000 of them and those needing any can procure them after March 1st, by applying to A. V. Davis Molalla Clackamas Co.

A party consisting of Messrs. E. J. Maxwell, Pugh, Fisher and Beilbury, left lately for the mines on the Canal Fork of Santiam. They took a stock of provisions and will spend the Winter there. There has lately been eleven extension taken up on the old McQuade lead in that region which is said to be a very rich deposit of galena ore.—Portland Standard.

One hundred and ninety eight arrests were made by the Portland police during the month of September, as follows: Assault and battery 18, drunk and disorderly 110, larceny 7, disorderly conduct 13, burglary 1, abusive and obscene language 8, carrying baskets suspended on poles on sidewalk 7, disorderly by fighting 5, driving through streets prohibited by ordinance 1, assault with intent to commit rape 1, intent to rescue prisoner 2, deserter from the U. S. army 1, contempt of court 1, murder 2, obstructing streets 2, insane 1, insane on route to asylum 2, escaped convicts recaptured 1, sawing wood on sidewalk 1, striving horses on sidewalk 1, obstructing sidewalks 3.

We don't want a Mohama girl for a lung teacher. At a singing school up there, the other night, a young man was bragging about the strength of his lungs, and invited a girl in the company to hit him in the breast. She said she was left handed, had been washing that day, and was tired and didn't feel very active, but at his urgent request let go at him. When his friends went to pick him up, he said he thought he would die easier lying down. He had lost all recollections of having any lungs, but the young woman convinced him by admitting that she didn't hit him as hard as she might have done because she rather liked him.—Vidette.

General O. D. Green, during the past week, has been down the Sound examining the route and locating the military telegraph line from Fort Townsend to Cape Flattery.

TELEGRAMS.

Columbus, Oct. 13.—Returns to-night indicate the election of 20 republicans and 13 democratic senators. Two districts included in the above are still in doubt, one being claimed by the republicans and the other conceded to the democrats. It is thought that the republicans will have from 30 to 35 majority in the house.

Des Moines, Oct. 13.—The democrats concede 40,000. The Register's returns on legislature give the republicans 44 of 60 seats, and 78 of 100 representatives. The Greenback vote in the state has fallen off 50 per cent. since last year. Seventy-eight counties give Sherman 38,000 net majority over Kins and contains the rest of the vote for an estimate of 45,000 majority. No change in the figures regarding the legislature.

Albany, Oct. 13.—The democratic state committee has organized with Daniel Manning of Albany as chairman.

New York, Oct. 13.—A reporter interviewed Mr. Kelly and asked him point blank if Tammany would support the democratic ticket. He replied, that is something we have not yet formally considered, and therefore it would be premature for me to discuss the probabilities.

New York, Oct. 13.—A Herald's Fort Keogh, Montana, dispatch says: New and valuable silver mines have been discovered on the head of Clark's fork, a tributary of the Yellowstone river. The mines are located near the national park, the Crow Indian reservation. There is but little doubt another great silver lode has been struck.

Chicago, Oct. 14.—The purchase of Confederate bonds proceeds steadily on all over the south. Gibson Townsend of New Orleans pays \$25 per \$1000 for bonds with coupons of 1865 attached. Brokers in New York telegraphed to Memphis bankers to send all obtainable at \$2 per \$1000, and the First National bank shipped \$230,000.

New York, Oct. 13.—Patrick Nord has issued an address to the land leaguers of America, in which he says Irishmen must restrain their impulses; reason and not passion should rule, for never did land league have a better opportunity to manifest its moral power than now. Never did it become the duty of Irish people to exhibit the virtues of self possession, discipline and obedience, nor to attend the league more than now. Through enlightenment and organization the people will assuredly come into possession of their inheritance. Much has been accomplished looking to this end already. Gladstone himself openly confessed the league is the only government in Ireland with any moral force behind it, hence he makes war upon it. He presents the state of myopia, ideas which are invaluable and immortal.

Washington, Oct. 13.—It is matter of general comment here that President Arthur keeps his contemplated cabinet changes with stricter privacy than any president who has preceded him. Ex-President Grant had the reputation of keeping a close mouth, but even he took certain senators into his confidence. Neither President Arthur's closest friends, nor those who are most interested—cabinet officers who desire to be relieved—appear to have any knowledge of his plans.

Washington, Oct. 13.—David Davis of Illinois was elected as president pro tem of the senate this morning. The vote was conducted quietly, and was a matter-of-course proceeding. Bayard refused to vote, saying he never had obtained the office by his own vote and would never resign. Davis did not vote either. Some democratic senators think that had Pendleton's motion been deferred until tomorrow, Bayard would have had an opportunity to fill vacancies on committees. Under Edmunds' resolution, adopted this morning, he could have made a democratic chairman of foreign relations, and could have given the democrats a majority on finance, military and judiciary committees, and still been able to provide for new senators on interior committee. Other senators say that Bayard would have been too delicate to take advantage of it, knowing his terms would be so brief. No more caucus was called, and senators all agree that the session will end in a few days.

Seattle, Oct. 13.—About 12:30 o'clock last night Special Police Officer David Sires, while in the vicinity of the intersection of Third and Washington streets, heard a pistol shot. Looking in the direction from whence the report emanated he saw a man pelted in the face, falling on the corner of Third and Washington streets. Seeing the officer the man started on a run up Third street, pursued by Mr. Sires. Reaching the corner of Third and Washington streets and finding the officer gaining on him the fellow suddenly turned the corner and awaited the officer's approach. As Sires turned the corner the fellow suddenly confronted him, and thrusting a pistol in his face, said, 'D—n you, get on your way. You've chased me far enough.' Sires made an effort to draw his club and knock his hand down, when the wretch fired. Sires fell to the sidewalk, unconscious, while the fellow ran away. Other officers immediately arrived on the scene and Sires was removed at once to the Occidental hotel. The ball entered the neck just below the throat, forming a track through the crachae and lodged probably under the right scapula.

Seattle, Oct. 13.—3 P. M.—Payne has just had hearing before the City Justice Combs. Conclusive evidence was produced conclusively establishing his guilt. The prisoner was bound over to await the action of the next grand jury. Payne is short thickset, dark-complexioned man, about thirty years of age. He is blind of one eye and has heretofore worn a glass eye. His demeanor and appearance during the progress of the examination, when informed by the magistrate that he was held in the sum of \$10,000 bonds to await the action of the next grand jury he looked up, and smiling sarcastically, said, 'You might as well make it ten hundred thousand, Judge.' When leaving the court room he remarked to the crowd while passing out, 'Come to see the show, boys, eh? There is no change in Sires' condition, only that he is gradually sinking and suffering greatly. His physicians entertain no hope of his recovery. Should he die, judging from the public sentiment as freely expressed, it is doubtful if Payne's case will ever come to trial before any tribunal other than that of public opinion.'