### BY BENJ. I. COHEN.

The following lecture was delivered before the Young Men's Hebrew Association at Portland, Or., November 14, by Benj. I. Cohen: Spain, the Sunny home of the olive and the vine, was the home of the olive and the vine, was the chosen abode of Israel's wanderers. long ere the gates of Centa opened to admit the Moorish conquerors. And above all, in Southern Spain had they become the favorites of fortune, where being the principal cultivators of the soil, they had aroused the jealousy and excited the cu-pidity of the Goths, who attempted by a series of harbarious decrees to drive creative minds, to whose exquisite compositions all nations at this moment yield-Rossini, Meyerbeer and Mendelssohn-are of Hebrew race; and little do your men of fashion, your muscadins of Paris, and your danseries of barbarious decrees, to drive them from the land which their industry dies of London, as they thrill into rap-tures at the notes of a Pasta or a Grisis; little do they suspect that they are offerthem from the land which their industry and intelligence had made to blossom as the rose. The Jewish population of Spain, of Arab descent, turned in this dark hour, an appealing glance to their brethren of ing their homage to the "sweet singers of Israel !" From the earliest times of which American history takes cognizance, the free exercise and enjoyment of religious profession and worship have been considered the absolute rights of the Cresent, whose banners could be seen to wave and the sound of whose Techir war cry could almost be heard individuals, recognized by our constitu-tions and secured to them by law. It is across the narrow strait which separates Spain from Africa. "The overthrow of ordained by the constitution of the United States that Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, and the same principle appears in all of our State constitutions. But althe Gothic Kings was as much achieved by the superior information which the Saracens received from their suffering kinsmen as by the resistless valor of the desert." And then shone the dawn of a glorious day for Israel's race. Hand though the United States required no in hand, and heart to heart, with their Moorish friends, they mounted the lad-der of fame. Both alike reared fair Eligibility to place and power in the various State governments was confined to Trinitarian Christians. In the State of palaces and filled the highest offices of state. The leading physicians were Jews, and grave professors cast abroad the dazzling light of secular science, minlitical disabilities of the Jews waxed warm in 1823-4. In January, 1824, Col. Worthington delivered his famous speech gled with the lucent rays of Talumdical lore. An extensive and enlighted commerce

SUPPORTED THIS SPLENDOR,

While noble universities flourished for the benefit of their favored youth. Long after the fall of the Moorish Kingdoms, the Jews still flourished in Spain, until the increasing strength of the Goths brought with it increase of persecution. Gradually the Jews were deprived of their privileges, or forced to an outward compliance with the Cath-olic faith under the title of Nuevos Christians. At length the rise of Ferdinand and Isabella, and the intro-duction of the fatal Inquisition, sealed their fate. This moral Upas tree first unfolded its leaves at Seville, and three of the fairest names in Spain, the Duke of Medina Sidonia, the Marquess of Cadiz, of Medina Sidonia, the Marquess of Callz, and the Count of Arcos, were its first victims. The introduction of the Inquisition into Aragon was resisted with all the energy of despair; but alas! evil triumphed over good and its fell talons were again reddened with the blood of the children of the Sun. Ferdinand, in a spirit of madness, the evil effects of which are felt in Spain to this day, determined that its delicious air should no longer be breathed by any who did not profess Catholicism. Baptism or exile were the alternatives. More that 600,000 of the most industrious, the most intelligent, and most enlightened of qualified to, of course, in consequence of the existence of the test law; the corps were made acquainted with this faet, and Spanish subjects, clinging to the faith of their fathers, re-signed the delightful land wherea resignation of the command on the part of Capt. Cohen followed. At a meeting they had resided for centuries, the beautiful cities they had raised, the the beautiful cities they had raised, the universities from which Christendom drew for ages its most precious lore, the tombs of their corps, called for that purpose, it was unanimously determined that no Captain should be elected until the fate tombs of their ancestors and the te where they had worshiped the God for whom they made this sacrifice. They had but four months to prepare for eternal exile, after a residence of as many centuries, during which brief period forced sales and glutted markets vir-tually confiscated their property. It is a calamity which the scattered people still ranks with the desolation of Nebuchadnezzar and of Titus. Who, after this, should say that the Jews are by nature

"THE JEW IN MODERN HISTORY." have been obliged to bow. Music; that Isaac Adolph Cremieux, Minister of Jushave been obliged to bow. *Music;* that issue Autorph of a zealons defender and science of harmonious sound which the ancients recognized as most divine, and champion of the rights of his oppressed brothrap. In 1840 he accompanied Sir deified in the person of their most beau-tiful creation. Almost every great com-poser and skilled musician, almost every voice that ravishes you with its trans-The greatest equity lawyer of England, who has filled the exalted position of porting strains, springs from our tribes. The catalogue is too vast to enumerate; too illustrious to dwell for a moment on MASTER OF THE BOLLS. secondary names, however eminent. Enough for us that the three great

MASTER OF THE ROLLS, During the present generation, is Sir George Jessels, a strict member of the Jewish persuasion, who has been success-ively Senator of the University of Lon-don, Member of Pacliament, Solicitor General, and Master of the Rolls; while the acknowledged leader of the English bar is Judah P. Benjamin, a Jew born in New Orleans, and who, while awaiting his admission to the bar of England, wrote and published the best book upon wrote and published the best book upon the law of sales, in existence. But in England Disraeli stands pre-eminent in England Disraeli stands pre-eminent in the 15th century; his ancestors bearing a different name, were driven from Spain, and took refuge in the Benetian Repub-lic, where, grateful to the God of Jacob who had sustained them through unpre-cedented trials, and guarded them through unheard of perils, they assumed the name of Disraeli, a name never born before or since by any other family in order their their nece might be forever

in order that their race might be foreven recognized. From this stock sprang the great Premier, whose own life is a more wondrous tale than that of Alroy, a more

wondrous tale than that of Airoy, a more splendid romance than Tancred or Bene-tia. The philantropist, Sir Moses Mon-tefore, was Sheriff of London, was knighted by the Queen upon the occasion of her visit to the city in 1846, and was shortly afterwards made a baronet. In 1840, with Compiler and on several Maryland the struggle to remove the po-1840, with Cremieux, and on several other occasions, he visited the East in behalf of the Damascan Hebrews. In 1846, he persuaded the Emperor Nicholas to in the Maryland Legislature, in the course of which he stated that he had suspend the execution of an

EDICT AGAINST THE JEWS,

course of which he stated that he had propounded certain inquires to Solomon Etting, Esq., a leading Israelite of Balti-more, as follows: Whatoffices have been or are now held by Hebrews? Solomon Buth, Colonel in the American revolu-And was invited to visit Poland to concert measures of relief for his suffering brethren in that unhappy country. In 1854, he collected funds for the faminetion, a distinguished officer who died after the revolution of the wounds re-ceived or their effects. Reuben Etting, stricken inhabitants of the East, and secured from the Sultan the privilege of holding real estate in Jerusalem, where Marshal of Maryland, appointed by President Jefferson. He was also Cap-tain of a volunteer corps, raised very early in Baltimore, long under his come built poor houses and encouraged industry and agriculture. In 1863, with the help of Queen Elizabeth at Madrid, mand, which became so numerous as to require being divided into companies he procured a firman from the Sultan of Morocco putting his Jewish subjects upon and thrown into Fifth regiment Maryan equal footing with his Christian ones. land militia. Solomon Etting, Captain Fifth regiment Maryland militia, ap-In his 82d year, he made his last visit to Palestine, to assist those who had sufpointed by Governor Paca. Benj. I. fered with the cholera, and whose crops Cohen, Lieutenant in Columbian Volunhad been destroyed by locusts. The teers, attached to the Fifth regiment next year he went to Bucharest, to Maryland militia. The strongest case use his influence against the ill-treatment of the Jews of Roumania. In 1867 he endowed the Jewish College applicable to the subject is one at present existing and may be thus related: Early in the spring of 1823 a number of at Ramsgate in honor of his deceased spirited young men formed a VOLUNTEER RIFLE COMPANY

wife. On September 24th, 1862, he was presented with the freedom of the city of London and a valuable present in to-Known as the "Marion Corps." Withken of his benevolence. In Spain Emilo Oastelar ranks with the foremost men of out any previous knowledge on his part of even the existence of this company, they unanimously elected Benj. I. Cohen, the age, as an eminent orator and uncompromising Republican. In 1864 he founded a journal called "La Democra-Esq., their Captain. A commission was received from Governor Stevens, but not cia," in which he developed his social and political principles. He was

CONDEMNED TO DEATH

In 1866, but escaped into France. In 18 1800, but escaped into Flance. In 1868 he returned to Spain, became a member of the Cortez and a leader of the Republican party. He is considered the ablest political orator in Spain, became

MOST ZEALOUS DEFENDERS.

stand indebted to them, charity and beneficence have spread wherever they have found a home, and to-day we feel that they have conduced to the prosper-ity of the Republic, and may be looked upon as a factor that will help to bring about the ers for which we all so earnestly long—that of universal peace and God-like liberty. To-day the world contains about 5,500,000 Hebrews. contains about 5,000,000 Hebrews. Through the blessing of God, their long night of sorrow seems to have drawn to a close, and the glorious spirit of the nineteenth century, addressing them in cheering accents, exclaims, "Veritas, vos liberabit!"-the truth shall make you



The Portland Evening Telegram in its well written notices of the Mechanic's Fair lately closed at that place, has this to say of the wellknown house of NEWBURY, HAWTHORNE & Co.

In the extreme west end of machinery hall is the exhibit made by the well known house of Newbury, Hawthorne & Co. One of the most important, parts of their exhibit to farmers is the important parts of their exhibit to farmers is the world renowned Morrison Bros. plows, with both wood and steel beams, riding or walking plows. The wood beams all have double iron standards, bracing well from both bottom and top, in oppo site directions. They are securely bolted to the beam, which has double the usual wrought iron support. The shape of the Morrison plow is peculiar to itself, it having a longer and higher point and higher shin than any plow in the American market. The mould-boards are set well forward and extra hardened. Newbury, Hawthorne & Co. are the only firm in Oregon which carry the Bessemer steel beam plow, made by Morrison Brothers. It is twelve pounds lighter than the iron beam and cannot be bent. In a trial of plows lately made by the Linn county council of the Patrons of Husbandry, the Morrison Brothers' plows made the highest num-ber of points and was adopted by the Grange and and recommended by them to the Patrons of Linn county. The plows made the highest num-ber of points and was adopted by the Grange and and recommended by them to the Patrons of structed and must be durable, light draft and do good work, as all concede who know them, and we see no good reason why farmers should use a chilled plow when they can have a "Morrison," which is stronger and more durable, lighter to handle, 100 pounds lighter draft and does equally good work in any soil. Farmers should use a "Morrison" before purchasing any other. One of the most important things they show is the FARMEE'S FRIEND DENLL, world renowned Morrison Bros. plows, with both

FARMER'S PRIEND DRILL,

FARMER'S FRIEND DRILL, A piece of farm machinery which they have sold for two years in Oregon, and which has given complete satisfaction. One of the great features of the drill is the cone gear for regulating the seeding. With all other drills thus far manufae-tured, in order to change the amount of seed nown per acre, the machine must be stopped, and the drive wheel and several cog wheels, re-moved at the cost of considerable time, while with the Farmer's Friend Drill it is instantly changed by a lever, and even without stopping the team if a change is desired during the opera-tion of the drill. The quantity thus regulated is beyond the possibility of a mistake It has a double force feed, and has been tested in Europe and America, and pronounced the best drill on earth, receiving the gold medal both in Paris and Philadelphia. Newbury, Hawthorne & Co. have induced the manufacturers to make many impor-Prinadelphia. Newbury, Hawthorne & Co. nave induced the manufacturers to make many impor-tant improvements in the drill, among which is the increase in size from twelve to twenty hees, and the making of both the large wheels do the duty of drive wheels, being double-geared, and driving from both ends. They have also added a feed cone at each end. Deey nave also added a feed cone at each end, so as to regulate the seeding from each end. Heavy truss braces with bridgetree have also been added at this firm's suggestion. Notably in the exhibit made by this firm is the

ESTERLY SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR,

The prize offered by the King of Saxony for the best practical scheme for ren-dering harmless to fish in lakes and rivdering harmless to fish in lakes and riv-ers the refuse of factories and sewage of towns has brought before the public two precipitation processes in which lime is the chief agent. The most remarkable scheme is that of Gen. W. Heine. Un-der this process the water, sufficiently saturated with slacked lime, has to pass through several tanks, from which it de-scends in the form of rain, the sulphur-ic stream with which the interior of the tower is filled occasioning a crust of tower is filled occasioning a crust of ammonia on the walls. The plan is now being tried under the authority of the Saxon Minister of the Interior on the Elster, a river very much polluted by various factories.

A Reliable Commission Me chant

The Portland Telegram, has this to say of Mr. Blumenthal whose advertisement appears elsewhere; Mr. Blumenthal 1111 Front street has made the most rapid advancement of any young merchant that has ever located in Portland. He has a large acquaintance all over the state and is in receipt of orders daily. Mr. Blumen-thal is a reliable dealer and is well posted as to the value of goods. He will pur-chuse any article for persons in the coun-try, and we are sure he will execute commissions to the satisfaction of all. Money sent to him will reach its, proper source for we can guarantee his honesty. Mr. Blumenthal will fill any order for country customers on short notice.

The advertisement is published else-where of A. L. Sallinger's Cash Auction Co. 210 First street Portland Or. This house offers rare bargains and carries a large line of goods which they are selling at remarkably low prices. Orders from this section of the country will receive prompt attention.

A Pastor Made Bappy. I have been greatly troubled with my kid-neys and liver for over twenty years, and dur-ing that entire time I was never free from pain. My medical bills were enormous, and I vis-tied both the Hot and White Springs, noted

That Warren's Musie House, 92 Morrison street ear the Postoffice, Portland, Or., has everything near the Postomice, Portland, Or., has everything in the musical line at reasonable prices A large stock of sheet music, books, pianos, musical mer-chandise, band and orchestra music always on hand Mr Warren buys everything direct from Eastern houses, and can afford to sell cheaper than any store in Oregon. Send for catalogue.

Every music teacher or musician in Oregon, Washington Territory or Idaho, who will send their name and address to Warren's Music House, 92 Morrison St., Portland, will receive free for three months, a copy of his *Musical Review*, containing three new pieces of music each month, besides current musical news.



THIS GALVANIC MEDICAL BELT, A



This well-known and reliable firm of Oakland, Cal., having just a year ago opened a b and for the benefit of their extensive trade in Oregon and Washington Territory, their low a dealines are worth of the

We have just received an immense line of Embroidery from Auction. These goods are as good as any House in California or Oregon keeps. But we will sell them at Prices that will astonish any merchant. Embroideries for 36c, 4c, 5c, 6c, 7c, 10c, 12c, 15c, 16 2.3c, 20c, 25c, 30c, 35c, 40c, 45c, 50c, The above is for either colored or white. We have also received with the above lot an immense line of Ladies' Muslin and Merino Underwear, Ladies Chemise from 40c; Ladies' Gowns from 75c; Drawers from 40c; Ladies' Muslin and Vests from 50c. We have also a large line of Silk Handkerchiefs, Ties, in Lace and Embroidery, Hosiery, Children's Hoods, Caps, or Woolen Jackets, &c., &c. In order to keep the Lowest Price House in Portland we will sell Forty 4ach Cashwere at.

ouble-width Momie Cloth			Table Damask (Warranted Pure Linen)			
	Brocade (In		Hockabuck Towels.			
	Plain	"				
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	A.	I.	SALINGER		å	& CO		
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\$15 will buy an Elegant Wool and Silk Suit at LITT'S. Address, H. B. LITT, Third and Alder Startland, ogn. Sect C. O. D.



# A SORDID PEOPLE.

But the Spanish Goth, then so cruel and so haughty, where is he? A despised suppliant to the very race which he banished for some miserable portion of that treasure which their habits of industry have again accumulated. Where is that tribunal which summoned Medina Sidonia and Cadiz to its dark inquisition? Where is Spain? Its fall? Its unparalleled and irremidiable fall is mainly to be attributed to the expulsion of that large portion of its subjects, the most industrious and intelligent, who traced their origin to the Mosaic and Mohammedan Arabs." Many, if not the greater portion of these hapless ex iles, sought and found a safe asylum in free Saxon England, where, as in all other parts of Europe, their progress, though silent and slow, was onward ever and upward. Leaping now the gulf of time until we arrive at the early part of the 19th century, we find their then condition thus portrayed in the glowing Orientalism of Disraeli: "You never observe a great intellectual movement in Europe in which the Jews do not largely participate. The first Jesuits were Jews; that mysterious Russian diplomacy which so alarms Western Europe is organized and principally carried on by Jews; that mighty revolution which is at this moment preparing in Germany, is entirely developing under the auspices of Jews, who almost monopolize the pro-fessorial chairs of Germany. Neander

### FOUNDER OF SPIRITUAL CHRISTIANITY.

And who is Regins Professor of Divinity in the University of Berlin, is a Jew. Benary, equally famous in the same University, is a Jew. Wehl the Arabic, Professor of Hidelberg, is a Jew, the first Arabic scholar of the day and author of the life of Mahomet. A few years ago we were applied to by Russia for a loan. I resolved to go myself to St. Peters-burgh. I had an interview on my arrival with the Russian Minister of Finance, Count Cancrin. I beheld the son of a Lithuanian Jew. The loan was connected with the affairs of Spain. I repaired thither in the person of the Spanish Minister, Senor Mendizabel; I beheld one like myself, the son of a Nuevo Christiano, a Jew of Arragon. From Madrid I went to Paris to consult the President of the French Council; I beheld the son of a French Jew, a hero, an Imperial Marshal, and very properly so, for who should be military heroes, if not those who worship the Lord of Hosts. And is Soutt a Hebrew? Yes, and others of the French Marshals, and the most famous; Massena for example; his real name was Manasseh; but to my anecdote. The consequence of our consultations was, that some northern power should be applied to in a friendly and mediative

of this bill to repeal the test law should be decided, and the corps is at presen. commanded by the First Lieutenantt Another eminent Hebrew is Major Morlecai M. Noah, Major in Pennsylvania, Consul to Tunis for the American Government, and on his return to this country, appointed by the Legislature of New York to the important station of Sheriff of their metropolis. A. A. Massais, Major in the U. S. Army during the late war, and retained in the service at the reduction of the army,

RELIGIOUS TEST,

duction of the army, HE IS NOW PAYMASTER \_ For the Southern department; W. P. Levy, Lieutentant in U. S. Navy, last Commander of schooner Revenge, and afterwards a Commodore. The Consti-tution of Maryland of 1851 provides "that no other test or qualification ought to be required on admission to any office \* \* \* than such as may be prescribed by this Constitution, \* \* \* If the marky shall Shield: that lucky hint secured to the Shield; that lucky hint secured to the banker the use of \$40,000,000 and gen-\* \* \* \* If the party shall profess to be a Jew, the declaration shall erations of financial glory. The succe be of his belief in a future state of reof the Rothschilds is too well known to wards and punishments." The Maryland need repetition here; one of that family, however, was (in 1858) the first Hebrew Constitution of 1867 provides "that no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office in this to enter the British Parliament, from other which his race had been before exclud-State State " other which his race had been before exclud-than a declaration of belief in the ex-istence of God." The Constitution of allowing either house to dispense with Oregon declares that "No religious test the clause in the oath requiring the memshall be required as a qualification for any office of trust or profit." To-day we find the chosen people occupying high positions thronghout the length of the in the United States and France, the land and the breadth thereof. Josephs of Louisiana is in the United States Senrights of the Jews were recognized in Holland, Belgium, Denmark, parts of Germany, Canada and Jamaica, and in ate, while Einstein of New York is in the House of Representatives. Some of the brightest lights of the Bench and Bar of 1848-9, throughout Germany, Italy, Hungary, and finally in Norway and England. Among their the country are Hebrews. The army and navy contain a fair proportion of them, who, in times of trial, have proved Were the Frenchman Gregoire, the Pole Czacki, the German Welcker, the Irish-man O'Connell, the Englishman Lord John Russell, the Italian D'Azeglio, and not unworthy of their positions. In Europe their standing is, if possible, even higher. In Germany Edward Tas-

### ker is the . LEADER OF THE LIBERALS

In the Prussian Landtag and Solicitor for the "Deutsche Baden Credit Bank," or "Credit Foncier." He has been a member of the various parliamentary bodies since 1865, and is far honester than Diarmhi in that he has edung to his than Disræli, in that he has clung to his orignal Hebrew faith in spite of all the advantages that apostacy offered to an ambitious man; and his political integrity is beyond the reach of slander.

In 1868 an active and enterprising young lawyer made his debut at the Palace of Justice in Paris, first attracting public attention by a remarkable defense of several persons prosecuted for con-spiracy. In the following year he was sent to the *Corps Legislatif* from Bell-ville and Marseilles, and on September 4th, 1870, when the furious populace invaded the Legislative chamber, *Leon* Gambetta was proclaimed a prominent member of the Government of National Defense. Of his eloquence it has been said : "There is a wild passion in the man which is

## ABSOLUTELY INDESCRIBABLE.

in aid of the His character is like the ocean, gentle BALTIMORE HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM: and quiet in a calm; but imposing and awful in a storm. The orator is never History records no such wonderful ex-

fastenings; also oil tempered teeth. A teculiar and valuable feature of the machine is that it has Minister of Foreign Affairs in 1873, and was President of the Spanish Republic from September 1873, to January 1874. nore scatterers and cylinders than any other, as it has five sets, while other machines use but it has five sets, while other machines use but three or four, and in the large machines the number is increased proportions ely, which gives the most even and 1 erfect distributions of the seed. It is the only seeder provided with an India rubber cut-off, which effectually prevents the cracking of grain. At every Fair where the Esstriy seeder has been on exhibition it has ob-tained the highest premium over all others. As Once on a time, as the fairy tales recite, William IX, Langrave of Hesse was absorbed in a game of chess, behind, his chair, silent and attentive to every move, stood an unobtrusive Hebrew, awaiting an audience with the Prince. The game was going against Wm., who turning, sud-denly asked, "Do you understand chess?" "Sufficiently well, your serene tained the highest premium over all others. As with the Farmer's Friend drill the house in with the pariner's Friend drill the house in Portland had to increase the Esterly to twenty hoes, and added like improvements with the ex-ception of the cones. Both these machines are rigged for two, three or four horses abreast, accordrigged for two, three or four norses arreast, accord-ing to the size of the machines These improve-ments have been made necessary in order to meet the demands of the large farmers of Eastern Ore-gon and Washington, and at their branch house in Walla Walla the firm have had large sales of the machines. Teamsters are much with the imbroved delighted WHITEWATER WAGON.

WHITEWATEE WAGON, Government standard, which is shown at the pavilion by the above firm. It is a fact that it is pronounced by all the best ironed wagon in the market. These wagons have, for a number of years, been used in the service of the United States Governmen', and have, without failure, stood the climate tests of every section of this country. They are also used by the British Gov-ernment in their operations in the northern part of this continent. They have recently been im-proved especially for this trade, have many im-provements never before seen on any wagon, and are the best in the market on the Pacific coast, of which an examination will convince the most are the best in the market on the Pacific coast, of which an examination will convince the most skeptical: This firm also carry the renowned Torsion bolster, seat and pole springs. The bol-ster springs will carry from a half to five tons, and will outlast three new wagons. The seat springs are the best in the world, being so flex-ible that they cannot be put on a cramp or broken, and are adjustable to either wide or nar-row track wagons. The pole springs are light, simple, effective and durable. They take the weight from the neck of the team and are adapted to all wagons with drop down poles.

## THE WHIPPLE GUIDE.

THE WHIPPLE GUIDE. The farmer's friend and friend of his horses. The great equalizer of the age. Universally sought after where known. Relieves the team from all the jerking and shaking caused by rough roads and unevenness of the ground. Saves the team, saves the harness and makes the control of a wagon, drill or threshing machine so easy that a boy can take the place of a man, in driving either. The only place on the Pacific Coast where the Whitewater wagons and the above improvements can be had is at Newbury, Haw-thorne & Co., who carry a full stock of then. The EXECUTE EXTENSION TOPS the Hungarian Eotvos, all Christians; the Jews by descent Borne and Disraeli, and the professing Jews Jacobsohn, Tugenhold, Riesser, Philipsohn, Mon-tefiore and Cremieux. The rovolutionary movement of 1848-9 proved the immensi KEY CITY EXTENSION TOPS

movement of 1848-9 proved the immense progress of the Jews as well as public opinion since the days of Mendelssohn and Lessing. The Jews Cremieux, Good-chanx and Fould (Minister of State) were among the ministers of the French republic. Pincherle was a member of the Provisional Government of Venice. KEY CITY EXTENSION TOPS For carriages, buggies and light wagons, are shown by the firm. The top is adapted to all uses, and suited to all weather. These tops may be used on a single or double-seated vehicles, and their three or four bowed jointed top may be used either on carriages or farm wagons, and can be changed from one to the other in five minutes. These tops range in prices from \$15 to \$60, being less than one-half the cost of any other tops. The attention of farmers, carriage makers and dealers generally are invited to these desirable articles. Jacobi, of Honigsberg, was leader of the opposition in the Berlin Parliament. Reisser was Vice President of that of Frankfort. Dr. Fischhof stood at the

THE CENTENNIAL FANNING MILL, ead of affairs in Vienna after the flight Both for farm and warehouse, are also exhibited. They are especially adapted to cleaning wheat, oats and barley, clover and timothy, flax, beans and corn meal. The Centennial Panning Mill is the best constructed, duarble and most complete in the world. of the Court. Meisels, the Rabbi of Cracow, was elected to the Austrian Diet by the Polish patriots. Jews were offi-cers of high rank in the Hungarian army, chief of whom was the Adjutant Freund, afterwards Mahmoud Pasha

MISCHLIANEOUS ARTICLES.

NECOLLANEOUS ARTICLES. Newbury, Hawthorne & Co. also show some railroad and mining shovels, picks, bolted wheel-barrows, railroad and highway plows and scrap-ers, Scutt's patent four point steel barb fence wir e both rod and galvanized, Randall's steel disk rolling harrows, California steel spring tooth bar-rows. The famous Truckee Yankee pattern woodchoppers, axes, sledges and wedges are quite a feature. The famous Washoe picks, handled or unhandled, are also on exhibition, as well as a very superior a ticle of hoes, shovels, spades, spading forks, potato hooka, and a full line of wood and steel sgrieultural hardware. THE FIRM. during the war in Turkey. And here let me quote the words of an eloquent East-ern journalist, spoken at the fair given THE FIRM.

No firm in Oregon is better and more favora-bly known throughout this Northwest coast than Newbury, Hawthorne & Co They are enter-pristne and live dealers and no firm stands better with the farmers than they. The men that tes compose it are among our best citizens and their agents and employes are chosen with due re-gard to character. Long may they prosper.

The remedy that will cure the many diseases peculiar to wornen is Warner's Safe Kidney and Liver Cure.-Mothers' Magasine,

